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THE REAL MAN WOODROW WILSON

An Intimate Picture of America's Great Champion of the Rights of Humanity

SEC. TUMULTY SPEAKS TO MARYLANDERS

President Hated and Dreaded War With the Fibres of His Human Soul But Did Not Shrink When Necessity Arose

Washington, Oct. 28.—An intimate picture "of the manner of man this Woodrow Wilson really is" based on ten years as his private secretary and touched here and there with hitherto unpublished incidents in the president's official life was drawn to-night by Joseph J. Tumulty, speaking at a Democratic mass meeting, just over the line in Maryland.

Mr. Tumulty described the president "as a man as strangely misunderstood by some and as violently misrepresented by others as any man in the whole history of American politics." He had long desired, he said, to tell the country what he knew of Mr. Wilson's character but had refrained in the knowledge that the president "who shrinks from self-exploitation would resent exploitation by his friends."

With the approach of Mr. Wilson's retirement to private life, however, Secretary Tumulty continued, "It seems to me not improper that just before the curtain rises on the last act, I modestly step out from my obscurity in the wings and tell the public a few things about the leading actor in this great drama of the past eight years."

Among incidents on which he drew to illustrate his subject, Mr. Tumulty recalled the reaction of the president to the applause which greeted delivery of his war message to congress on April 6, 1917.

"On that fateful day," Secretary Tumulty said, "I rode with him back from the capitol to the White House, the echo of the applause still ringing in my ears. For a while he sat silent and pale in the cabinet room. At last he said: 'Think what it was they were applauding. It means death for our young men. How strange it seems to applaud that.'"

"That simple remark," Secretary Tumulty continued, "is one key to an understanding of Woodrow Wilson," who, he said, hated any dreaded war with "all of the fibres of his human soul."

Secretary Tumulty recalled Mr. Wilson's determination to ride in the funeral procession of the marines and sailors killed at Vera Cruz when their bodies were brought to New York. Disquieting rumors that an attack was planned on his life and reached secret service men, Mr. Tumulty said, "and the undertone to argue with him saying, 'You will show all proper respect by appearing in the reviewing stand. The country can not afford to lose its president.'"

"His reply was: 'The country can not afford to have a coward for president.' This was his brief and final answer. He rode in the procession."

The sternness of Woodrow Wilson, his secretary declared, was "just the reverse side of his human nature" and "nothing more natural" than that he should have become the champion of small nations. The president's insistence upon Article 10 of the league covenant was explained as a wish to forestall the necessity of the United States going to war by making it a participation "in a plan to prevent the beginning of such a war."

In contrast to Mr. Wilson's self-proclaimed "passion for peace," Secretary Tumulty declared that "when the challenge came from Germany when American mind was ready for war . . . this same Woodrow Wilson became the most uncompromising advocate of the most stringent measures for conducting the war, thereby to hasten the end of the war."

"It was he," Secretary Tumulty continued, "who insisted on mining the North sea to cut off the German hornets . . . Experts said that it could not be done. The civilian Wilson said it could be done, must be done, and it was. It was the civilian Wilson who broached the plan for combining the allied powers in the west under the supreme command of General Foch in order that all the allied forces could be concentrated on the German forces to crush them. In his mind the supreme object of this war was to end war."

The "grave fault" which Secretary Tumulty asserted he found with the president was his ignorance of "how to play to the gallery."

The secretary told of a journalist who wished to have the president "do one of the stunts that this public dearly loves to read about," and of the comment of the president.

He said to me: "Tumulty, you must realize that I am not built for these things. I do not want to be displayed before the public. If I tried to do it I could do it badly. I want people to love me but they never will."

Two pictures, Mr. Tumulty said he had drawn, the first, that of the president in 1917 "a straight, vigorous, under man, active and alert."

"The other picture is only three and a half years later. There is a parade of the features of the great war."

WHITE HAS HIGH HOPES

Democratic Campaign Chairman Says Political Situation Points To Victory for Cox

REPUBLICANS ARE DEMORALIZED EVERYWHERE

Party Workers Are Disorganized and in Forced Retreat From Canadian Border to the Gulf

New York, Oct. 29.—Democratic National Chairman White said the general political situation points unmistakably to Democratic success. He said the "Republicans are demoralized from the Canadian boundary to the gulf and from the Atlantic to the Pacific." Their forces are in full retreat everywhere.

Building Material Profiteers

Special Assistant Attorney Appointed to Make New York Investigation

Washington, Oct. 29.—Attorney General Palmer has appointed Joseph Kaufmann special assistant to the New York district attorney to conduct the federal investigation into the alleged combinations in the building materials market there.

To Raise Anconas

State Association Formed During Fair

Columbia, Oct. 28.—The State Anconas and Fanciers' association was formed by breeders visiting the fair and the charter members see a bright future for the organization. G. G. McLaurin of Dillon was elected president; W. M. Levi, Sumter, vice president, and J. W. Cottrell, Columbia, secretary-treasurer.

The purpose of the association is to promote the raising of Anconas. The membership is limited to breeders agreeing to exhibit ten birds at the next state fair.

Two Bales Burned

Cotton Destroyed on Wagon of Farmer

Timmonsville, Oct. 28.—L. O. Wilkes, who lives about six miles from town, had two bales of cotton destroyed by fire this week. The cotton was on his wagon, not having been unloaded the night before after returning from the gin. Mr. Wilkes discovered the fire about daylight, but only succeeded in saving a part of the wagon. One bale was completely destroyed and the other badly damaged.

Earthquake in Chile

Shock North of Valparaiso—Damaged Old Structures Today

Valparaiso, Oct. 29.—Violent earthquake shocks occurred north of here last night, damaging old structures.

Riot Over Corpse

Officials and Mourners Engage Free For All Fist Fight Over Itinerary of Mac-Swiney's Body

Hollyhead, Wales, Oct. 29.—The shipment of Mayor MacSwiney's body direct to Cork was preceded by a violent scene between officials and mourners who wanted the body taken through Dublin, where a demonstration had been planned. After a fist fight the officials got possession of the body and placed it aboard a steamer bound for Cork. The mourners refused to follow the body and will go to Dublin.

They are to be reviewed by the president on the east terrace of the White House. A chair sits a man, your president, broken in health but still alert in mind. His hair is white, his shoulders bowed, his figure bent. He is 63 years old, but he looks older. It is Woodrow Wilson.

"Presently in the procession there appears an ambulance laden with wounded soldiers. As they pass, they salute, slowly, reverently. "The president's right hand goes up in answering salute. I glanced at him. There were tears in his eyes. The wounded is greeting the wounded; those in the ambulance, he in the chair, are alike, casualties of the great war."

"I don't believe in his heart President Wilson regrets his wound. I fancy he realizes no man could die in a greater cause, but I do sometimes wonder if it ever seems to him strange that when a man has been seriously wounded in his country's service that he should be met with sneers and catenunisms from his countrymen."

WILSON ENDORSES GOVERNOR COX

Under Cox Democratic Party Will Carry on Policy of Liberal Legislation in Government

HAS FOLLOWED HIS CAMPAIGN WITH ADMIRATION

Believes He Will Receive the Emphatic Endorsement of the Voters of the Country Next Tuesday

Washington, Oct. 29.—President Wilson has written Governor Cox, expressing his confidence in the Democratic presidential nominee, and voicing the hope that under Cox's leadership "we will carry the policy of the national government forward along the path of liberal legislation and humane reform until the whole world shall again see the illustration of the wholesome strength of democracy and the happy fruit of what the founders of the republic purposed when they set this great government up." He said he had followed Cox's course throughout the campaign with "admiration" and the expressed belief that Governor Cox would receive the "emphatic endorsement" of the voters of the country.

Watch For Election Frauds

Attorney General Palmer Issues Instructions to Show no Leniency

Washington, Oct. 29.—Attorney General Palmer has issued special instructions to all federal law enforcing authorities to give careful attention to violations of the election laws, showing no leniency to any.

Detroit Bank Robbed

Five Men Hold Up Employees and Patrons and Get Away With \$15,000

Detroit, Oct. 29.—Five men today entered a local bank, compelled four employees and seven patrons to lie face downward on the floor, obtained fifteen thousand dollars and escaped in an automobile.

Insanity Plea Made by Cocchi

Murderer of Ruth Cruger Admits Guilt But Claims That He Was Crazy at Time

Bologna, Italy, Oct. 29.—Counsel for Alfredo Cocchi, charged with murder of Ruth Cruger in New York city in 1917 asserted that Cocchi killed the girl but contended that he was crazed by domestic troubles and wine.

Drowned in Columbia Canal

Miss Elizabeth Beamguard Committed Suicide Because of Disappointment in Love

Columbia, Oct. 29.—The body of Miss Elizabeth Beamguard, the York county girl who committed suicide here because of tragic disappointment in love, was found in the Columbia canal, at the gates where the canal pours into the Congaree river, early this morning, after city and county officials had dragged the canal for three days. Miss Beamguard was employed as telephone operator at the State Hospital. Last Monday afternoon she disappeared, after telling the head woman doctor at the hospital of her trouble. Later a note was found in which she said that when the message was received she would be in the bottom of the river. Late that afternoon she was seen with a young man near the head of the canal and later her hat was found. The police are hunting for the young man whom the young lady said had refused to marry her.

Planning For Baseball Season

Directors of Sally League Will Meet in Columbia Next Week

Columbia, Oct. 30.—The directors of the South Atlantic association of baseball clubs will meet in Columbia Sunday, and at this meeting the 1920 pennant will be awarded to the Columbia team. The matter of increasing the size of the league will also come up, but it is hardly probable that anything will be done. Savannah, Ga., knocked at the league's door some months ago, but that city is now considering an association with Georgia and Alabama towns. Asheville and Gastonia, N. C., are considering applying for entrance, it is said, but it is not likely that the present size of the association will be changed.

INTEREST RATE INQUIRY ASKED

Farmers Conference Wants Congress to Investigate Interest Rates Charged Farmers By Banks

FARM LOAN CREDITS ON WAREHOUSE RECEIPTS

All Farmers Urged to Join Marketing Associations and To Sell Crops as Demand Requires

Washington, Oct. 29.—The farmers' conference adopted resolutions urging that all crops be marketed as demand requires and that congress conduct an investigation into the interest rates charged by banks. All farmers are urged to join marketing organizations and that congress be asked to give federal farm loan board authority to issue and sell in the open market short term securities based on warehouse receipts.

Ryan Arraigns Hays

All Facts Not Given as to Cartoon Published in Party Organ

New York, Oct. 28.—Democratic National Chairman White gave out a letter here today from Allan A. Ryan, saying that Republican Chairman Will H. Hays' "lame apology for the cartoon which invoked blasphemy and sacrilege in the interest of the Republican ticket," did not "recite" the chronology of all the facts.

Mr. Ryan's letter declared that the cartoon was printed in the October 9 issue of the National Republican, "a subsidized organ of the Republican national committee." "The post-office department reports show that this organ is owned by Mr. Hays, Mr. Weeks, Mr. Hilles, Mr. Adams, Mr. McKinley and others now actively engaged in managing the Republican campaign." The letter said, "Thus this shameful cartoon ran the very gauntlet of official Republican approval, ending at last with the endorsement of him who Senator Harding declares to be one of America's great minds: who claims that Senator Harding was nominated in his room and through his astute planning . . . I refer to George Harvey, as recently as Tuesday evening the confidential dinner companion of Mr. Hays himself, on which occasion they presumably discussed how to escape the consequences of approving sacrilege as poet license, rmyae t", rilege as political argument."

Mr. Ryan's letter concluded: "I can best express my opinion of the good faith of Mr. Hays and the decency of Republican subsidized journalism by subscribing an additional \$15,000 to your campaign."

Cotton Export Corporation

Organization Committee Will Meet in Columbia Next Week

Columbia, Oct. 29.—The organization committee of the American Products Export and Import Corporation of which Former Governor Richard L. Manning is chairman, will meet in Columbia next Thursday to round up the work of stock subscriptions. It is expected that a million and a quarter dollars will have been subscribed by that time.

Germany Must Make Good

Shipping Lost Through Sinking at Scapa Flow

Paris, Oct. 28.—Germany must deliver 275,000 tons of shipping to the allies as compensation for the sinking of the German fleet in Scapa Flow, the reparations commission decided today.

Memorials For MacSwiney

Friends of Irish Freedom Will Hold Meetings Throughout Country Tomorrow

Washington, Oct. 30.—Friends of Irish freedom announced memorial services will be held throughout the country tomorrow for the late Lord Mayor MacSwiney.

Hunting Mexican Criminals

Every Effort Being Made to Apprehend Bandits Who Killed American

Mexico City, Oct. 30.—Every effort is being made to apprehend the criminals who killed Arthur Mosely and Gustavo Salazar near Tampico, declared a note handed to the acting American charge d'affaires by the Mexican foreign office.

HAYS MAKES BIG CLAIMS

Republican Chairman Issues Statement Saying that Harding Will Receive Biggest Majority on Record

TALKING TO KEEP UP COURAGE

Indications Are That Republicans' Machine is Losing Ground Rapidly and Leaders Are Worried

New York, Oct. 29.—Will Hays, chairman of the Republican national committee, issued a statement today saying that the official Republican survey indicates that Harding and Coolidge will receive the "largest popular majority ever cast" in a presidential election.

Scholarships Going Begging

State Superintendent of Education Swearingin Calls Attention to Neglect of Opportunity to Obtain Education

Columbia, Oct. 29.—Free scholarships in state educational institutions are going begging, according to J. E. Swearingin, state superintendent, who has made an appeal to county and town educational authorities of the state for aid in enlisting the interest of the young people of the state in the scholarships. Mr. Swearingin, in his letter, deplors the fact that there are so few applicants for the state scholarships.

There are 356 scholarships in four state colleges, open for the boys and girls who graduate from high schools of South Carolina. Forty of these are in the University. Sixty-eight are Citadel scholarships, one hundred and twenty-four are at Winthrop and a like number at Clemson. Very few young people contested for these this year.

Mr. Swearingin has written to each county superintendent of education, to the school superintendent in each county seat, and to each county newspaper in the state, asking that every possible effort be put forth to interest the young people in these scholarships. Each scholarship is worth one hundred dollars. In pleading for interest in this aid to education Mr. Swearingin points out that the scholarship students are usually the young people of highest standing in their schools and communities. He says it is a high honor to be awarded one of the state scholarships.

Hunger Strikers Still Fasting

Prisoners in Cork Jail Refuse to Obey Orders of Bishop To Take Food

By the Associated Press.
Cork, Oct. 30.—Bishop Cullen of Cork, has ordered the hunger strikers in Cork jail to take food, but all have refused. At noon today they completed the eightieth day of their fast. Michael Burke collapsed today and Sean Hennessy and Thos. Donoun are reported to be very low.

President Voted By Mail

President and Mrs. Wilson Marked Ballots Today and Mailed Them to Princeton

Washington, Oct. 30.—President and Mrs. Wilson voted today in the presidential election. They marked their ballots at the White House and mailed them to Princeton, N. J., where the president has heretofore gone on election day to vote.

Cox in Chicago Tonight

Will Close a Strenuous Day's Campaign With Torchlight Parade and Speech in Coliseum

Chicago, Oct. 30.—Five speeches in Chicago, one in Gary, Ind., and an old time torchlight parade is the Cox schedule for the windup of the campaign, one of the greatest demonstrations of the campaign is planned preparatory to tonight's speech at the coliseum where Senator Harding was nominated.

Governor Cox, in a telegram to his women supporters, said that he would consult with Democratic and Republicans if he is selected, to secure ratification of the peace treaty and with other leaders regarding the Irish and Jewish racial questions.

FARMERS' ACTION CAUSE SURPRISE

Meeting at State Fair Advocated Action by Governor That is Neither Legal or Wise

CALCULATED TO INJURE CAUSE

Gov. Cooper Takes Safe and Sane View of the Situation and Gives Reasons for Refusing to Act as Suggested

Columbia, Oct. 29.—Considerable surprise has been manifest among officials and prominent citizens of the state over the action of the farmers' meeting at the state fair grounds on Wednesday, in the adoption of resolutions calling on Governor Cooper to call an extra session of the legislature for the purpose of enacting legislation postponing the time for farmers to pay their taxes and penalizing farmers who plant more than two-thirds of their acreage this year in 1921 cotton, and urging the governor to issue a proclamation calling on the governors of the state to cease operations for thirty days.

Governor Cooper stated today that he would not call the extra session. He said it was unnecessary, and undesirable. He stated that the terms of the present legislature expire in November, and by the time the new legislators could be sworn in and assembled in Columbia there would not be time for any legislative action much before the regular session of the general assembly, which convenes in January.

Governor Cooper has also received advices to the effect that any effort on his part to have the gins closed down would not meet the approval of the farmers generally nor of the ginners. It was stated at the governor's office that the executive took the position that he would have no more right to ask the gins to close down than he would to have the merchants close their stores, or the cotton factories shut down.

The resolutions, adopted by the farmers at the meeting on the fair grounds Wednesday have been referred to the resolutions committee of the cotton association. They have not officially reached the governor as yet, and until they do he will take no official cognizance of them.

J. Skottowe "Wannamaker, president of the cotton association, announced at the meeting of the farmers on the fair grounds that he would retire from the cotton association early in the new year.

Baseball Crooks Indicted

Grand Jury Presents True Bills Against Thirteen Persons

Chicago, Oct. 29.—Indictments against thirteen persons have been returned by the grand jury in connection with throwing the 1919 world's series, the state's attorneys office announced today.

Impeachment is Demanded

Alabama Federation of Labor Furious With Kirby for Using Troops to Preserve Peace

By the Associated Press.
Birmingham, Oct. 30.—The Alabama Federation of Labor adopted a resolution demanding the impeachment of Gov. Kirby for sending troops to the coal strike district. The vote was unanimous.

Start Investigation of Big Mill Blaze

Alcolu, S. C., Oct. 29.—Investigation was started today to determine whether incendiarism was connected with the origin of the fire that destroyed the lumber plant of D. W. Alderman & Company, entailing a loss close to \$400,000.

The fire which started early Wednesday morning and still was smoldering yesterday, destroyed the big plating mills, lumber sheds together with several million feet of lumber and six loaded box cars of the Atlantic Coast Line railway. Jessie Logan, white severely scalded, may recover.

Hydroplane Race at Miami

New York, Oct. 29.—The second hydroplane race for the Carl Fisher trophy will be held this winter at Miami, the American Power Boat association has announced.

Steamer in Distress

Washington, Oct. 30.—The mine sweeper Tanager was sent to the aid of the steamer Rambler, plying between Key West and Havana, which reported helpless off the southwest coast of Cuba with fifteen passengers.