Probably less than half of the men, comen and children called Turks owe their ancestry to the Mongol and Moslem tribesmen who migrated from inner Asia to Anatolia," says George E. White, D. D., in the American Review of Reviews. "Probably the larger part are of ancestry once reckoned Christian. This is confirmed by the fact that the physical characteristics of Mongols have largely faded out. They visibly persist in some, notably in Tartars immigrant from the Crimea or the Balkan states, whose lineage is comparatively pure. This but emphasizes the differences in the case of the

Anatolian stock. "In the heart of what we call the Turkish empire approximately onefourth of the population are avowedly Christian; approximately a fourth of the remainder, the Shias, are nearer in sentiment to Christians than to regular Mohammedans; a majority of the whole are of Christian origin. Force has held them together until now, but 'blood will tell,' and the principle of 'reversion to 'type' cannot be escaped. After careful observations continued during many years of residence in the country I am convinced that the Mohammedan Turks do not increase in numbers, possibly as the penalty of nature for the permismon of polygamy, while the Ottoman Christians do increase rapidly unless checked by periods of massacre. If, then, some two million to five million Mongol immigrants filtered into Asia: Minor, their descendants possibly. reach those numbers today; the rest of the population is to be credited with Christian ancestry."

## TO RESTORE FAMOUS PARK

Bowling Green. With Its Ancient Fence, Will Again Become Showplace of New York.

Modern New York will probably better appreciate its Bowling Green fence, recovered and restored to view by the Broadway association, for the incidental publicity of the restoration. When the fence was new, Bowling Green was an important part of the town, and the New Yorkers of 1770 considered it well worth while to import the fence from England and pay £800 for it. One is reminded that, shortly before the fence was put up, the loyal citizens, grateful for the repeal of properly. One by one the vest ripples the Stamp act, had adorned Bowling of the body, mind and soul disappeared about right; after that they have had to, and any other relish handy. Bake Green with a leaden equestrian statue and we were proud to be hard and fit more rain and the ground is now too covered in oven until onions are tenof George III. For a while lence and | again. statue stood there together: then the Revolution came, and the "Liberty Boys" pulled the statue from its pedestal. The fence remained till 1914, minus the gilt crowns that the "Liberty Boys" had hammered off the tops of the fence posts, but the famous park, lost in the growing city, was gradually neglected. When the fence returns to it, the park will be replanted with shrubbery, and Bowling Green made as much as possible like its historic self. -Christian Science Monitor.

He was full of patriotism, was the elderly man walking up State street the other evening, and it is possible that an unprejudiced observer might have suspected that he had taken something else aboard during the hours just past. At any rate, he was most patriotic and the sight of a sturdy doughboy gladdened his wandering eyes. The boy was acting as convoy to two maidens fair and wasn't particularly anxious to be sorted out for hero decoration at that moment, but the elderly man was not to be denied. He took off his cap with a flourish worthy the days of chivalry; he loudly proclaimed his everlasting ob-Hgation and appreciation of the courageous soldiery that saved the world; he insisted on shaking hands, not once but thrice at least, with the young man whom he called "Th' saver of th' country"-and he looked at the girls as if he thought his patriotism, expressed and partially understood, entitled him to an introduction to them.

Insisted on Showing His Patriotism.

The doughboy made his escape as quickly as he could, blushing exceedingly. And as he went along he confided to the girls: "Gee, I wish I would have got overseas is easy as the old geezer got half seas over."-Hartford Courant.

## The Knightly Pledge.

"Wats this Knights Commander of the Bath decoration they're hanging onto our generals over in England?" asked one wounded doughboy of an-

"Huh!" exclaimed his companion from Tennessee. "Reckon that must be th' prohibition division of the British service. All they gets to drink is the two well-known waters-hot and cold."

## Not Exactly.

"Mother," said a small girl, after contemplating her baby brother for some time, "was I a baby once?"

"Yes, dear; we were all babies once."

"You and daddy, mother?"

"And grandfather?"

"Yes, of course!"

"What, mother!" exclaimed the child incredulously, "with that beard!"

China After Industries.

been sent to several countries to study the manufacture of telegraph and is mone equipment with a view to producing all such apparatus at

Practiced Deception on Their Turk Overlords.

Black Sea in Asia Minor) live the clan of Stavrili, descendants of the Greeks who kept a Greek kingdom in being price was bound to go higher. until after Constantinople had fallen,

ican Review of Reviews. The Stavrill knew that they were of To Men Holding Cotton:-Christian ancestry, but in some hour ings were said to serve as mosques above ground and churches below; the

A few years ago these Stavrill de interest of this short interest. termined to throw off the mask and and they did so, though at the cost of much government pressure lasting for years. With some of them I became personally acquainted when they were exiled from home. One day short crops. Scarcely any carry-over a Stavrili met a Turkish friend, and and now conditions surrrounding the the latter temarked, "I hear you've new crop are such that, in my opinturned Christian." The Greek an- ion, we will have the shortest crop swered that they had always known this year we have had in five years. that their ancestors were Christian While the crop in our State is in bet-Orthodox and they had decided to ter condition than the crops of other avow their original heritage. "But," States, yet we are late and the boll said the Moslem, "you've been to weevil has already commenced depremosque all these years, and we've said our prayers side by side; how did you

the answer. "He always knew just tically be out of business after this cocoanut. what I was. I tried to deceive you, and year. I warn you to prepare for the in that I succeeded."

### NATION WAS NEVER MORE FIT.

American People Have Learned Many Valuable Lessons Under Great Stimulus of War.

"Under the stimulus of war we have sweated off mental, moral and physical fat," says the New York Medical Journal. "We have been forced to curb our appetites. We have learned to sacrifice without complaint, to dare without bluster, and sink our will in the common weal. Many of us went to the training camps flabby. We learned to rise early, bathe cold, eat plenty, work hard, and sleep soundly. We learned to obey promptly, to think precisely. to work accurately, and to command

"There is a great lesson in all this. Flabbiness is man's greatest sin against himself. It begets sloth, fear and selfishness. It undermines the mind, the character, the body. Is this lesson, learned at the cost of lives and limbs and worldwide sacrifice, to be lost? Is the ponderous abdomen and feeble leg of yesterday to replace the straight front and springy carriage of today? Are we going to shrink from the cold bath and the hardening necessities of daily life? Or will we attack the post-war period resolved to remain hard and fit in body, mind and soul?"

## Fishes In Shipyard.

the middle of a shippard, without the trouble of walking to the river bank, is a novel as well as a pleasant incident of any shipbuilder's noon hour. Dean Adams, a tool-room foreman in the G. M. Standifer plant at Portland, Ore., enjoyed such a run of luck a year ago, and never told about it till

"A year ago I stood about where the office is today," said Adams recently, "and got a basketful of smelt. Dredges were at work clearing out a fill and the pipes were run past here, carrying water and sand to fill up the swamp. The smelt run was on and it wasn't a difficult matter to get all of 'em you wanted as they came up' through the pipe. Some fishing!"-Fore and Aft.

## He Didn't Have to Learn.

Ernest Hutcheson, the noted pianist, tells a story related to him by the head of a European conservatory which will entertain many teachers. A new pupil arrived at the conservatory for examination. The teacher struck a note on the piano and asked:

"What note is that?" "Major," answered the smiling pupil.

"What note is that?" asked the teacher, striking another.

"Minor," came the prompt answer. "What note is this?" then asked the amazed teacher.

"Diminished," blandly, retorted the

"Where did you learn all that?" inquired the teacher scratching his head. "I didn't learn it," responded the delighted pupil, "I always knew it."-Music and Musicians.

## Try This on Your Parrot.

As the automobile party passed one corner they saw a soldier on guard, a big white dog beside him, and then a beautiful American flag. Of course this combination attracted the attention of everyone in the car. The flag was silk, the dog majestic and the soldier proud of his trust.

"Oh, look at that dog on guard!" exclaimed the woman.

The little boy snickered audibly. All were impressed with the solemnity of

the father uncalled for. "What do you mean, laughing, Johnny?" he demanded.

"Oh." cried little Johnny, "memma said. 'Look at the dog-gone guard !' "-Indianapolis News.

## NON TIME TO SELL COFFON.

Columbia, June 4-Declaring that Tribe of Stavrill in Trebizond Long the world is facing the greatest shortage in the supply of cotton ever known in its history, R. M. Mixson, president of the South Carolina Division of the Not far from Trebizond (on the American Cotton Association, today issued a statement asking everybody holding their cotton not to be fright-

ened into selling it aow. He said the

Col. Mixson's statement, which is writes George E. White in the Amer- addessed to "the men bolding conton," follows:

There is a tremendous combination of persecution their fathers had yield at work to break the cotton market. ed assent to Islam. The same build- Lots of cotton was sold months since at very low prices, for future delivery. The sellers have grown desperate. The spinners are helping them

same men as imams by days and lall they can by giving them all the priests by night; the same boys were time they possibly can, to make delivsaid to be circumcized and baptized; ery, and all of them including the fiand named both Osman and Constan- nancial interests, have combined to break the market this summer in the

Don't let the combination discourreturn to their Christian allegiance, age you, simply hold your cotton until they pay you your price. They must have our cotton and that very soon.

We are facing the greatest shortage in the supply of cotton ever experienced in the world. We have had four young cotton in the southern section of the State, and, in my opinion, it worst. Texas produces more cotton hour. than any other State. Conditions in Texas are distressing. We have the following from Texas, under date of May 20th:

"Today I have been over the route from Palestine to Troupe, Tyler, Gilmor, Mt. Pleasant to Texarkana, and I found all kinds of crops, from not planted and the ground covered with weeds and grass, to up and plowed and chopped to a stand. The first 100 miles traveled, or well into Upshaw county, the cotton had nearly all been planted and fully three fourths of it up. The stands were not all good, but

wet to plant or cultivate with any good | der. results. Considerable cotton that has been planted and is not nearly to a full stand and much not even half a stand and the ground is becoming covered with grass and it will grow much faster than any kind of crop.

"The weather is warm and clear and as favorable as we could wish, so if it only continues like it is the crop can be planted or replanted and be clean and really be better than where it is small and almost covered

"While the condition now surely is not favorable, still with a few weeks of favorable weather and some cultivation, it could improve wonderfully. All the streams from small creeks to the river in this part of Texas or in To catch a nice mess of fish right in north or northeast Texas have overflowed and covered the bottom-land fields and will necessitate replanting all such land after the water goes off and the land dries so work can be resumed and it will make such cfops

very late, indeed." The following are comments from a

etter from Texas of May 16th: "No doubt considerable damage has been done to the fields and growing crops by exceedingly heavy, washing rains and in low lands by overflowing

"We would now be glad if we could have dry weather and allow both cultivation and planting, and we need more time for both than we would need in ordinary times, for now we to do in others years, on account of the shortage of available labor on the farms. The labor available does not moderate oven. This makes a large do the amount of work in a day that it did in 1914 or eyen later years. All the best help that once did work on the farms have left and only that kind of labor that is worth very little anywhere is left to do the farm work."

"The crop is from four to six weeks late. I will try as best I can to keep you well informed; but until farmers can plant and get the cotton up it is very hard to say much that is good."

This was the condition on May 26th. Texas is covered with boll weevil. An early start is imperative, if they expect to make a crop. Under these conditions the prospects for a crop looks blue. These are facts. Yet this combination is turning heaven and earth to force down the price of cotton.

Based on the prices manufacturers are getting for their goods, they can pay eighty cents for middling cotton and still make a handsome profit. Notwithstanding the cotton mills are We only ask for an equitable distribution of profits. Let the producer have you. Hold your cotton. Yours truly.

R. M. MINSON. President.

## Curious Collection of Pens.

In the prison at Lyons, France. there is a curious collection of pens. the scene, and this outbreak seemed to | They are the pens with which the executioners signed the regulation receipts for the prisoners handed over to them to be guillotined. At each execution a fresh pen is used for the purpose and the ink is left to dry SOME TIMELA RECIPES.

Apples Scalloped With Banana 2 large tart apples.

2 bananas. 2 tablespoonfuls of butter.

1 orange.

2 tablespoonfuls sugar. Butter baking dish, put a layer of apples and a layer of sliced bananas, sprinkle with orange juice, sugar, and butter, cover with rest of sliced apples, sprinkle rest of sugar, butter and orange juice. Bake thirty to forty minutes.

Time in combining, 10 minutes. Time in cooking, 40 minutes. Temperature 350 degrees. Recipes make four servings.

Bakewell Tart.

4 tablespoons butter 6 tablespoons sugar 2 ounces ground almonds

gether, pour over jam.

Time in combining, 20 minutes. Time in cooking, 30 minutes. Temperature, 350 degrees. Recipe makes sixteen tarts.

#### Banana Pie.

1 1-2 cups milk

2 egg yolks 1-2 cup sugar

2 tablespoons cornstarch 1 large or 2 small bananas Mix sugar and constarch together.

Add eggs slightly beaten. Add scalded dations. It is attacking and killing milk and return to double boiler and cook until mixture is thick. Mash banana or put through ricer and add to think you could deseive God all the will soon cover the entire State. The filling when slightly cool. Then your farmer who does not make an ample in baked crust. Make meringue of egg "I never tried to deceive God," was supply of food and feed crops will prac- whites and sprinkle over with grated

Time in combining and cooking

Temperature, 350 degrees. Recipe makes six servings. Stuffed Onlons. 6 onions, centers removed with ap-

Stuffing: 1-2 cup bread crumbs, stale not dry

1 tablespoon grated cheese Yolks 2 hard-boiled eggs.

1 teaspoon chopped parsley. 1 raw egg

1-4 teaspoon salt, pepper (speck) Mince yolks of hard-boiled eggs, add crumbs, seasonings, and raw egg. Fill onions, which have been parboiled most of them are fair, though owing ten minutes, and extra stuffing may to bad seed and unfavorable weather be used to coat outside of onion. Dip conditions, the cotton has not come onion in flour, egg, and then crumb. up like it normally does. Farmers are Fry in deep fat till a golden brown, at work trying to cultivate the cotton place in baking dish, partially cover where it is up and large enough to with seasoned stock or water, to which has been added a little minced "Over this 100 miles the rainfall has parsley, four tablespoons chopped not been excessive and really ideal and pickle, one tablespoon minced pimen-

> Time in combining, 20 minutes. Time in cooking, 10 and 15 minutes. Recipe serves six.

## Parsnip Chowder.

2 cups parsnip

1 cup potato. 1 pint water

1 cup milk

2 tablespoons salt pork, diced 2 tablespoons onion, diced

Salt, pépper 2 tablespoons flour

2 tablespoons butter Fry onion and salt pork until pork is crisp but not very brown. Add water, diced parsnip and potato. Cook until soft. Make white sauce of flour, butter and milk. When vegetables are cooked add white sauce and simmer

five minutes. Serve piping hot. Time 'n combining, 20 minutes. Time in cooking, 20 minutes.

## Chocolate Sponge Cake

1 square chocolate One-half cup butter

2 cups brown sugar One-half cup sour milk

2 egg yolks 1 teaspoon soda

2 cups flour 1 teaspoon vanilla 1 cup boiling water

2 egg whites Cream sugar with melted butter and chocolate, add milk and soda, beat thoroughly. Add yolks, vanilla and cannot plant or cultivate quickly with flour. Reserve a small portion of a grand rush like we have been able flour to add after boiling water, then beat until very smooth and light. Vanilla.—Exchange.

Lastly, add beaten whites. Bake in

> oaf cake. Time in combining, 20 minutes. Time in cooking, 40 minutes. Temperature, 300 degrees. Recipe makes one large sheet.

## Parsnips Sauted.

2 large parsnips, cut in thick slices Parboil the parsnips in salted water en minutes. Drain thoroughly, dip n salted flour and saute until well prowned in oil or fat. Serve as vegeable with meat.

Time in combining, 10 minutes. Time in cooking, 20 minutes. Recipe makes six servings.

Apricot Dainty. One-half ponud dried apricots 1 cup marshmallows Cocoanut or chopped walnuts

Sugar to taste. Cook apricots until tender. Mash and add enough sugar so they will paying handsome cash dividends, they not be tart. If there is much water are also declaring from two to three on them pour it off into a glass jar hundred per cent, stock dividends, and put away in a cool place, but do They are all getting immensely rich. not pour out, as this makes good sauces. After apricots have been cooled somewhat add marshmallows his share. Don't let them stamped and fold in while they melt. Put in sherbet glasses and over the top sprinkle cocoanut or chopped nuts. It is not best to use whipped cream on apricots on account of their acidity. This makes an inexpensive and delicious desert and can be quickly

Time in combining, 15 minutes. Time in cooking, 30 minutes. Recipe makes four small servings.

Onion and Orange Salad. 1 Bermuda or Spanish onion. Sugar Oranges Frech dressing.

Lettuce. Peel and thinly slice onion, cover with sugar and let stand ten to 12 hours. Pour off sugar and syrup and Going to San Francisco By Soe add onion to sliced or cut up oranges. Serve with French dressing on lettuce

Onion flavored syrup may be used to impart a delicate flavor to water in

which ham is boiling. Time in combining, 20 minutes.

## Recipe makes six servings.

Caramel Custard One-half cup sugar.

One-half cup water. 2 eggs.

Pinch of salt One teaspoonful vanilla One-half cup sugar. 2 tablespoonfuls flour 1 pint hot milk

not to burn it, add water and let it vention, the members will visit Bikes boil until smooth, or all particles are Peak, Colorado Springs, the Grand dissolved. Beat up the eggs in a Canyon of the Colorado, Riverside, Line a tart tin with a good short double boiler, add salt, sugar, vanilla, Hollywood and Los Angeles and the paste, spread with a layer of jam. Mix and flour. Mix well and gradually stir Catalina Islands. The return home eggs, butter, sugar and almonds to- in the hot milk and the syrup. Boil will be by way of the Canadian Roc until it thickens, stirring constantly, kied reaching New York on the eve-Dish out and cover with whipped ning of July 11. eream when cold.

Time in combining, 15 minutes. Time in cooking, 30 minutes. Temperature, 300 degrees Recipes make four servings.

## GOVERNOR ALLEN STARTS SOMETHING

Will Offer Labor Plank As Republican Platform

putes. This presages a debate before en delegates—ther will constitute the resolutions committee. The Am- more than 300 of the 1,028 in the ning to send representatives here.

## ITALY'S SHARE IS TOO SMALL

Indemnities From Germany Are Insufficient Declares Nitti

ieves Italy's share of the indemnities in necessities; higher pay for posts from Germany is insufficient, accordengloyers; advocacy of the Shepparding to a statement made today. Nitti Towner "maternity bill," providing is now conferring with the Italian for government care for every expe members of the reparation commis- ant mother and her child and making sion relative to a revision of the terms. it unlawful for anyone to eraploy

"Amen Corner."

The phrase "amen corner" is said to have originated in London, where at the end of the Paternoster row, and the stimulation of building and the monks at one time finished their other industrial enterprises by the rerecitation of the "Pater Noster" as moval of restrictive burdens: they went to procession on Corpu Christi day at St. Paul Cathedral TURKEY GRANTED They began in Paternoster row with the Lord's prayer in Latin, continuthen said "amen" at the corner of the Given Fifteen Days to Answer row. As used in this country the phrase describes the corner of a church where the elderly members all and pronounce the word "amen" as

The Chrysanthemum.

It is believed that the first specimen of the chrysanthemum in Europe was reared at the Botanic gardens, London, in 1764. The flower's rise into favor was chiefly due to the Stoke Newing ton Chrysanthemum society, which held its first exhibition of blossoms in 1846 and served as a school of chrysanthe mum culture for the world.

Vanilla From the Orchid

Trallone. Ask an average man whether he has ever tasted the fruit of an orchid, and the chances are that he will reply that he has not. But he has at least, if he cuts ice cream and cake. From which statement it may be inferred that the fruit alluded to is not eaten like an apple, peach or pear but is consumed in the form of a flavoring extract, Precisely, and it is an extract that is one of the most widely known and generally used in the world-

As Usual. The man who is always telling what a perfectly lovely place he used to live in makes you wonder how he ever came to leave such an Eden.-Farm

Learn to Swim.

Swim every day-and you will not develop large, ugly muscles, but beautiful, smooth-working ones under a clean skin, a body that moves with grace, bright eyes and a smile that will carry you anywhere, One of the greatest medical experts in the country has classed swimming as the greatest of exercises, because it uses the whole muscular system, with moderate demand on nerve control.

Early American Diplomats.

The first American minister to France was Thomas Jefferson, who represented this country under the Confederation and during the revolution before the Constitution was adopted and the United States was organized. After the adoption of the Constitution, the United States was first represented in France by William Short as charge d'affaires (1790) and then by Gouveneur Morris (1792) as

Prayer for Perpetual Ald.

of prayer given for perpetual aid in ficient service if elected. the Old Testament is the one in Den-teronomy (26:5:15), connected with the offering of tithes and first trutte Entropy of the state of the state of

## WOMEN DEMOCRATS

cial Train - Some Things They Will Advocate

New York, June 4 Led by Mrs. John Sherwin Crosby, called "the Mother of New York Women Democrats," a special train carrying fifty. four women delegates and alternates to the National Democratic convention in San Francisco, will : depart from New York, June 19. This will be the first expedition of its kind in the United States. Many of the women will be accompanied by their has bands, children or other relatives. The party will be augumented by delegates Dissolve sugar in skillit without from other States at various points water, over a slow fire, taking care route to Chicago and, after the con-

The delegates-at-large from New York are Elizabeth Marbury and Herriett May Mills and the alternates atlarge are Mrs Maurice Connolly, of Corona, L. I., and Mrs. Nellie Hewitt.

of Carthage, N. Y. Mrs. Crosby organized the first Woman's Democratic Club in the United States in 1984. It was located here and subsequently, in 1912, she found ed the Woman's National Democra League. Two years later she estate lished a New York State branch of th national body. Mrs. Crosby save she cherishes no illusions as to what w

Chicago, June 4-Gov. Allen, of men, in their first actual participation Kansas, announced that he would offer in a National political convention, will a platform plank declaring for the be able to accomplish. She said, howjudicial settlement of industrial dis- ever, she and most of the other work erican Federation of Labor is plan- gathering-have certain ideas which will be discussed at a caucus before the convention assembles and the they will be submitted to the platfor committee in the form of resolution. Some of these ideas, Mrs. Cro

said, were government ownership oil wells, and coal mines, railr and other public utilities; a u tion of the prohibition enforce act to permit the manufacture , a sale of "light wines and beer." Paris, June 4-Premier Nitti be- plank to make it a felony to profited woman in that condition; more child labor laws; shorter hours for working women, 12,000,000 of whom are now said to be in industries at professions; more equitable faxation

# AN EXPENSION

Allied Demands

Paris, June 7—Turkey has been gly-en fifteen days extension in which to reply to the peace terms presented by the Allied nations, according to an announcement made here today. A reply under the new arrangement is due

Small Daily Test. Nothing surely is so potent as a law that may not be disobeyed. It has the force of the water-drop that heliowa the stone. A small daily task, if it he really daily, will best the labors of a spasmodic Hercules. Anthony

## Candidates' Cards.

For Treasurer. I announce myself a candidate for re-election as Treasurer of Sumfer County, subject to the rules governing the Democratic primary.

B. C. WALLACE For Sheriff.

Having served the County as Deputy Sheriff under the late Sheriff Brad ford, and desiring to have my record inspected with a view to promotion.

I hereby announce myself as candidate for the office of Sheriff of Sumter County, subject to the rules of the Democratic Primary.

JACK H. FORBES.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Sheriff, sub ject to the rules of the Democratic JOHN R. SUMTER I hereby announce myself a cardidate for the office of Sheriff in the approaching Primary elections of the Democratic party in Sumter County,

subject to the rules governing such elections. C. M HURST.

Sumter, May 4th, 1920. I announce myself a candidate for the office of Sheriff of Sumter County,

subject to the rules of the Democratic SAM NEWMAN.

For Treasurer. Coming before the voters with more than twenty years actual experience in accounting I announce myself a candidate for the office of County Treasurer, and I promise loyalty and support and to abide by the rules governing the Democratic party, also ef-

MOSES J. MOORE. Present incumbent 3rd Megisterial District.