Che Matchman and Southron. Published Wednesday and Saturday OSTEEN PUBLISHING COMPANY SUMTER, S. C. Terms:

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Advertisements.

One Square first insertion\$1.00 Every subsequent insertion.....50 Contracts for three months, or

longer will be made at reduced rates. All communications which subfor as advertisements. Obituaries and tributes of respect

will be charged for. The Sumter Watchman was foundin 1850 and the True Southron in 1866. The Watchman and Southron now has the combined circulation and influence of both of the old papers, back to her. medium in Sumter.

CLOTHES FOR REFUGEES.

The call of the Red Cross for clothing for the refugees abroad of- perish. fers a golden opportunity to the housewives of America. From generations of thrifty forebears has come house has accumulations of partly the milk that can be produced withit could possibly arrive from the fac-

did their penurious bit of saving be- less extent in dairying for some time, determine the wisdom of a sale of cause supplies were scanty. We suf- but no definite steps have been tak- umbrellas, the dry goods merchant of fer from no such handicap, but we en toward organizing a company to the retention of winter underwear or and the cost of producing cotton. save our old things just the same.

And as always, the selfishness will shipment and to conduct a wholesale react upon the person who practises business in the purchase and sale of it; for she whose conscience with old wilk. A farmer living at a distance garments is corrupted must even feel from the city cannot sell his milk guilty at buying new ones.

to send to the needy anything the them will undertake to do so. If a owner might possibly use, if there is market is guaranteed for milk in bulk also the ghost of a chance that she quite a number of men would at once may possibly not use it. The woman take up dairying as a side line. Sum- esting tale. who has the courage to do this will ter county is nearing the end of the be happy in having helped the help- cotton era, for the boll weevil will less. And having tasted the joy of reacl, this territory within the next Isaac Murray and Christian Harrison, storage spaces freed of their piles of two years, and then other money who are wanted in Richmond county. "old, unhappy, far-off things," she crops must be found for the farmers. Georgia, on the charge of burglary wil linever willingly return to the slav- All of them cannot turn to tobacco or Then the prisoners employed J. H. ery of mere accumulation.

with the Americans at Le Mans sends and a farm with plenty of cows is a granted the writ and ordered the back to America the sweet, simple fertile and a profitable farm. It is prisoners released. story of an old French mother's de- to be hoped that the men who are men rearrested on a fugitive warrant votion to all the "sons" who gate now interested in dairying, in con- and again placed in jail. their lives for the final victory.

French army. He was captured, teurization plant proposition and keep Jon. The governor has not said what taken into Germany and put into a behind it until it is established. There he will do, but it is likely that he prison camp. For a while she heard is no use in waiting until the boll will order the Sumter sheriff to turn from him quite regularly. Then the weevil panic is upon us to begin to the prisoners over to the Georgia ofletters stopped coming and for four- get ready to find other profitable ficials. teen months she has had no word occupations to take the place of cot-traditions are solely within the juris-

"I know he is dead," she says, "so each day when an American soldier is buried I make a little wreath of would like to know that another we- for reversing his uncompromising at- the chief of police. is dropping a flower and a tear on submitting the first draft of a Con- tion papers signed by the governor of cotton.

the little mounds that mark the rest- sham, have held that the document indictment or of any affidavit charg- cotton and the producer should be aling places of some of our American as it stood was sound in its funda- ing them with such an offense.

will indeed be grateful to the old wo- ments in order to reassure those offense. "It is

REALITIES IN RUSSIA.

and interesting exposition of "The ents as were obviously honest and Political Scene" in the current New constructive. Republic, says of Russia:

ment. There is no way of winning a the concrete grounds of opposition, by the State Department of Mines, years, war against several hundred thou- It is announced that ther are to be While official figures are lacking for Since cotton is raised largely by sand more or less independent vil- sufficient guarantees regarding the the calendar year of 1918, the depart- hand labor, naturally the cost of cotlages. Yet that is the fundamental Monroe Doctrine, immigration, au- ment estimates the production at ton depends largely upon what a man caused the pains to be all the more condition in Russia today. All the or- thority over armament, liability to Coke preduction during the fiscal If he is satisfied to work for the old ter sitting down, because of the pains. dinary rules of warfare are inappli- war, acceptance of mandatory re- year of 1918 increased 529,168 tons, wages of 50 cents per day with other cable. It is not possible to bully Rus- sponsibilities and various details of according to the report, the total be- things at pre-war prices 12 cents per My kidneys acted irregularly and the sia into order nor to curse her into League organization and policy. it. She will have to be drawn into Thus a great deal of honest oppo- quired the services of 91.865 men dur- time, and half as much for his wife Pills, procured from Zemp's Pharit by re-establishing the bonds of eco- sition is already demanded. At the ing 1918, an increase of 5.200 men and children's time and with present nomic interdependence between her same time, a good deal of opposition over 1917. A total of 793 companies prices for tools, fertilizers, etc., 40 macy, gave me the desired relief. fragments and the organized society whose sincerity or intelligence was operating 1,359 mines, produced the cents per pound will meet his de-Backaches and kidney trouble van-

complex scheme for an international overwhemingly in favor of the league trading corporation somehow under idea, and has little patience with obthe wing of the League of Nations, structive efforts.

and from relief, might gradually re- about to arouse a bitter political constore the contact of the Russian store the contact of the Russian properly to do with partisan politics.

Washington, March 31.—Eugene V. in their highest state of fertility. To-simply ask for a kidney remedy—get anteed to please. Eastman Kodaks, Debs' application for a rehearing of day while Kansas is drawing upon her natural resources (her soil fertility). Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that properly to do with partisan politics. his appeal from his conviction and natural resources (her soil fertility). To-bes' application for a rehearing of day while Kansas is drawing upon her natural resources (her soil fertility). Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Sense of the properly to do with partisan politics. His appeal from his conviction and natural resources (her soil fertility). To-bes' application for a rehearing of day while Kansas is drawing upon her natural resources (her soil fertility). To-bes' application for a rehearing of day while Kansas is drawing upon her natural resources (her soil fertility). To-bes' application for a rehearing of day while Kansas is drawing upon her natural resources (her soil fertility). To-bes' application for a rehearing of day while Kansas is drawing upon her natural resources (her soil fertility). To-bes' application for a rehearing of day while Kansas is drawing upon her natural resources (her soil fertility). To-bes' application for a rehearing of day while Kansas is drawing upon her natural resources (her soil fertility). To-bes' application for a rehearing of day while Kansas is drawing upon her natural resources (her soil fertility). To-bes' application for a rehearing of day while Kansas is drawing upon her natural resources (her soil fertility). To-bes' application for a rehearing of day while Kansas is drawing upon her natural resources (her soil fertility). To-bes' application for a rehearing of day while Kansas is drawing upon her natural resources (her soil fertility). To-bes' application for a with contact would come that sense it the present treatment of the matfor violating the espionage act was use of commercial fertilizer to grow

of the realities of government and ter continues, in Paris and at home, denied today by the Supreme Court, crops. Only one addicted to their Mfgrs., Buffalo, N. Y.—Advt. (47) 1111 Taylor Street, Columbia, S. C.

lies the key of all Russia's troubles. licans and Democrats alike. Russia has been thinking she could live without business and without government. Some sort of vague anarchistic manna was to feed her when government and business were gone. But the manna of heavenly interven- the weather map. tion has failed. Living requires work. And both living and work require order. And the ordering of life and and remark, "mackerel sky-it'll be serve private interests will be charged work are "the realities of government and business."

Gaping at unrealities, Russia is

ministered in the past. So has most likely to be for some time ahead, business. But to throw them away means to throw order overboard, re-

the habit of saving any article which the establishment of a pasteurization urged a new order; but a study of the trimmings and odd lengths of cloth matter has been under consideration appliances were made ready instead. kept to mend dresse and other gar- by Dr. China, Mr. Pickens, manager the storm came, and after it the seaments which long since have fled. of the Sanitary Dairy and others sonal cool weather. As a matter of fact, our ancestors who are interested to a greater or Simiarly the umbrella dealer cha Conditions abroad are truly ter- first importance to the business longer or the advisability of getting rible. There are thousands ragged, growth of Sumter and the surround- his cases of spring goods opened and is where a great part of the world cold, shoeless, hatless. A dotted line ing country that the dairying indus- ready. goes from these accumulations in try be encouraged and developed to Fruit growers and gardeners long formed person always takes the price our closets and attics to those needy the fullest extent, and the one thing have availed themselves of these people as straight as it goes from that will insure a market for the weather maps, but evidently they can eye to eye in the funny pictures. To milk that the farmers may produce be studied to advantage by men endisregard it is to practice selfishness, is a plant to prepare the milk for gaged in many varieties of business. here at retail by peddling it at retail This is the time to be a good sport, from house to house, and few of peanuts, and as a matter of fact no Clitton, who went before Judge W. H. farm should have on it a number of pus and demanded their release on recent asssinine actions before congood tmilk cows to balance the busi- did not bring a copy of the indict-An army chaplain who has been ness. There is money in live stock ment with him, and Judge Townsend junction with Farm Demonstrator Covernor Cooper has the matter This woman had a son in the Williams will get in behind this pas- under advisement and has asked the

AN AMENDED CONSTITUTION.

boys what she cannot do for her owr. were being surrendered. Recent re- custody of the chief of police." ports indicate that the president has taken their advice, and given serious

open to question has been disarmed port showing increases of 126 com- The farming lands on the Atlantic (Statement given March 17, 1908.) He follows this with a somewhat by the discovery that the nation is panien and 156 mines.

"Now the raising of the standards joice over the fortunate outcome now of life resulting from this trading, promised for what lately seemed

business which is necessary to the re- the Constitution when finally submitted to the senate will be approved by And there, hidden in that sentence, an almost unanimous vote of Repub-

MERCHANTS AND WEATHER MAPS.

The up-to-date merchant studies

was supposed to study the clouds wet before dry." But this is true no

Such advance has been made in the starving and dying of cold and mis- study and forecasting of weather conery and disease. Her sense of real ditions that it is possible by a perusal values must in some way be brought of the maps issued by the bureau at Washington to have a fairly accurate Most governments have been badly idea of what atmospheric changes are

The weather Eureau urges that more use be made of this informataining chaos. And in chaos people tion. One man proved its wisdom in the electrical goods business last summer. The season was late and the The development of the dairying heat long continued. His supply of industry in Sumter county waits upon electric fans gave out. His partner might possibly be used at some fu- plant in this city which will afford a map showed a cold wave on the way. ture time. As a result, almost every certain and profitable outlet for all due before the new supply of fans worn clothing, slightly antique hat ten or fifteen miles of the city. The tory. None were ordered, heating

establish a plant. It is a matter of prominent shelves for a few days

Negroes Held In Jail Judge Townsand Overrules Extradition. Flea From Georgia

Two men are being held in the Sumter county jail as fugitives from justice, and thereby hangs an inter-

honored a requistion issued by the

The Georgia sheriff then had the

The constitution provides that exdiction of-the executive department. The following is a copy of the or-

dering the prisoners released: "This is an application upon writ

Georgia and the governor of South

Year's Coal Output Virginia Mines

Prison for Debs

All patriotic citizens may well re- United States Streeme Court Refuses Application for Re-

hearing of Case

HARBY & CO., Inc.

COTTON AND FERTILIZER MERCHANTS

If you have cotton to sell, see us, it will pay you.

If you have fertilizer or fertilizer materials to buy it will pay you to see us before you buy, Cash or approved collateral.

9 West Liberty Street

"Trading Upon The Misery of the World"

(By L. I. Guion, Lugoff, S. C.) This heading is from Gov. Henry J. namaker, chairman of South Carolina Allen, of Kansas, shows how neces-

cents cotton being equally as remugets a wrong impression. The uninlow grade from the effects of wind and weather: the largest percentage coming from the sections where excess acreage of cotton is planted and cannot for lack of sufficient women and children be gathered promptly. This low grade cotton is now selling at ten to twelve cents per pound below the price of good cotton. This low grade cotton is always a dead weight about the neck of the cotton producer and is always used as a means to reduce the price of good cotton. It therefore, follows just as plainly as day follows night that town gets sick and sore hearing these years raising more cotton than they

a "spread eagle act" to cover his of free men and discharge these re- Dr. Girsa. the ground that the Georgia official gress and thereby gain some prestige These men make one sore but the ance. First of all she needs reorganover the country generally at the man who makes me sorest is the zation of her railroads. Nevertheeconomic and moral expense of the scallawag at home, who runs a skin-less any form of assistance to Russia South, still there are many honor- ning game that could not be run is imaginable only in conjunction able and well-meaning people who among a prosperous people. The South with a military expedition which think twenty cents per pound is a high price for cotton. To hell with customer. We have bought their meat, undertaking will not be destroyed by these others who do not know our brices. We have ridden in their bug- which have become chronic along the

er the price of cotten should have

"It appears that the chief of police most of them have made their money come the bray of the brazen ass of ing its even more efficient interfering man, who, like them, has lost a boy, titude on the League of Nations and holds them under arrest upon requisi- largely otherwise than by growing Kansas.

Our honorable secretary of agrithe mile to the cemetery in spite of ties, including former President Taft charged with burglary, but there is of production of cotton. Surely there and former Attorney General Wickerlowed a reasonable profit on his venmore than all the protestations of ics have suggested the wisdom of mak- chief of police or extradition from the pound. The torrential rains swept contest. He will attempt a flight devise, were able to win the confifriendship uttered by public officials ing certain clauses more clear and State, because it does not show that the whole wealth of the State and from New Foundland in May. can ever mean. American mothers definite, and inserting certain amend-"It is therefore ordered that the 1916 crop work in to an average of man who faithfully does for other who feared that vital A perican rights petitioners be discharged from the years? One might argue this was only a local condition and should be disregarded; yet this condition ex- Similar Cases Being Published in Each wavering left-socialism. isted over all of Alabama, part of Georgia, South Carolina and North Walter Lippman, in a most keen ommendations of his political oppon- Report on Production of West in Texas has raised the cost of raising many occurring daily in Sumier. 10 These conditions "happen" to every cannot ask for better proof. Charleston, W. Va., March 27 .- locally where cotton is grown and "It is possible to make war upon ument will soon be freed from those 674.913 gross tens of coal during the accorded the producer if he is to live group store. Main Street, says: China at Shanghai next week has

coast are the oldest and most depleted lands in America. The cotton On February 14, 1918, Mr. Folsom When Kansas was a howling waste so wild and fierce that tornadoes Dean's have proven so to me, as I in pairs over the State, South Caro- their use." lina and her eastern sister State were Price 60c., at all dealers. Don't but kedak finishing. All work guar-

smoke houses and corn cribs in the West use at the present prices \$50 to \$60 worth of fertilizers per acre and plenty of farmers use \$25

change more on Southern farms. Ten

merly lived in two rooms, rightfully May . . demands four. Common decency de- July . . 21.75 22.50 21.65 22.50 22.20 mands these improvements and many

Perhaps the people of the West July . . . 22.25 22.78 22.00 22.68 22,46 plained this text: "A bound of cotton tlemen there is cotton and cotton as; pound of good meat-ham-and, friends, my name is Ham and I want you to stand by Ham for the price of

gies, driven their horses and plowed Siberian railways. their mules and now, oh Lord! we

tianity in France, should remember clearly defined plan, that is to say, There is no crop that requires as that the lowest deed a man can be the removal of the Bolshevik governmuch hard labor as cotton. If any guilty of is to steel his neighbor's ment from Russia, the reestablishone seeks the truth it will not be good name. It is evident he is "will- ment and maintenance of order and hard to find. How many cotton plant- ing," but he will not get any further peace throughout the country up to ers, large or small, can be found in than he did in Washington in his ef- the time when it will be possible for the South who can be called rich, fort to besmirch the American army the Russian people to constitute for der issued by Judge Townsend in or- judged by today's standards? There in France. When we have completed themselves, freely and without coeris not one who has made his wealth the moving of our corn cribs and cion, their desired form of govern-President Wilson is to be congratu- of habeas corpus for the discharge of growing cotton. Those who have smoke houses from the West to the ment. Such allied intervention will think the mothers back in America lated by friends and opponents alike the petitioners from the custody of amassed a comfortable competence South, our next step will be to raise be accepted with exultation and with

mentals and in most of its details.

"I am of the opinion that the exture. In 1916 the average cost of Collishaw, a Canadian aviator, sailed the nation. Similarly, he pointed out, neither of these governments, even the formulation warrant does not authorize to the formulation that the exture. In 1916 the average cost of Collishaw, a Canadian aviator, sailed the nation. Similarly, he pointed out, neither of these governments, even It is a touching tribute, and means Nevertheless even the friendliest crit- their retention in the custody of the mountains, was near 60 cents per airplane to enter the Trans-Atlantic with the best programs they could

MANY LIKE THIS IN SUMTER.

The following case is but one of

"It is possible to make war upon ument will soon be freed from those fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidney Pills for trou-fiscal year which ended June 30, decently and pay the losses of bad "I used Doan's Kidn My back pained me nearly all the FOR DRESSMAKING DEPARTof coal and cole in West Virginia re- farmer demands \$3 per day for his contained sediment. Doan's Kidney ished. I felt better in every way." BEESWAX WANTED-Any quantity

> crop, because of its clean culture, is added: "I can always recommend a great destroyer of soil fertility. Doan's Kidney Pills as being reliable. 10 Hour Kodak Finishing were afraid to travel singly and went have always had good results from

Cotton Market

LOCAL. P. G. BOWMAN, Cotton Buyer. (Corrected Daily at 12 o'clock Noon). Good Middling 26.

Strict Middling 25 1-2. Middling 25. Strict Low Middling 22 1-2.

VEW YORK COTTON MARKET. Open High Low Close Close (Old Style)

23.90 24.30 23.85 24.20 24.25 (New Style) . .24.70 25.20 24.48 25.96 24.77

Russians Bitter Against League of Nations

20.40 20.85 20.06 20.68 20.58

Red Handed Murderers Hate Allies Because They Do Not Lay Aside Everything to Render Material Aid to Russia

Vladivostok, Feb. 4 (Correspondence of The Associated Press)-"The Russian nation follows with a harsh Anyone who lives near a tourist feeling of bitterness all the efforts for the South is now and has been for gentry, most of whom have gotten clares Dr. Vaclav Girsa, local memrich out of some phase of the cotton ber of the Czech National Council, "It industry, complain of our roads and comprehends with difficulty how the percentage of it heavily deteriorate in the general inconvenience of travel- allied democracies can entertain this ing in the South. They do not know noble but rather distant idea, and at While Gov. Allen no doubt tried to how hard it has been with us for fifty the same time look quietly on at what se Mr. Wannamaker's invitation as years to accept all the responsibilities is transpiring in Russia," continued

"Russia today is in need of assisthas for years been the West's best would be able to guarantee that the Mr. Allen and the Kaiser, but to their corn and their flour at their pernicious rebellions and disorders

> "In order, however, that such must listen to the braying of their military intervention and economic assistance shall succeed, it is neces-Mr. Allen, late dispenser of Chris- sary to carry it out according to a

with internal Russian affairs." Adherence to the principle of noninterference with Russian internal af-Halifax, March 31.—Colonel Ray government having the confidence of ed the support of the allies. The resuit is a deadlock and a situation affording fertile ground for new revolutions calculated to strengthen Bolshevism by driving into their ranks the

Chinese Consider Peace

Peking, March 31 .- The reopening of the peace conference between rep-W. M. Folsom, proprietor dry resentatives of north and south

> MENT-Three or four ladies wanted at once to help in dressmaking Schwartz Bros.

FOR SALE-F. O. B. cars, Camp Jackson, stable manure; very little straw. Car load lots only. Chemical and Fertilizer value rated very high by Clemson college. A. A Strauss. Sumter, S..C.

large or small Am paying beet cash price. See me if you have any. N. G. Osteen.

26c up: prints.2 1-2c-4c-5c; enlarging the up. Specialists—we do nothing