

**MANY FREE LECTURES.**

**EXTENSION WORK OF THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA.**

Professors Willing to Deliver Lectures On Many Subjects When Called on to do So.

Until very recently universities throughout the country required people to come to them for the benefits they offered, but more and more of the universities are going to the people. The University of South Carolina desires to do its part, as a part of the public school system of the State, in advancing the interests of its schools and in furthering the intellectual growth of its people. To that end, and in response to the widespread demand for the advantages of higher education outside of the colleges, the following general lectures are offered.

The purpose of the University Extension Work is to promote the fullest intellectual life of all the citizens of the commonwealth, and to reinforce moral causes that have to do with the welfare of our state. The University seeks to broaden the horizon of those who have not had the advantage of a college education, and to afford an opportunity for those who have attended college to keep in touch with academic thought along their favorite lines.

While the professors of the University ask no compensation in seeking to promote by such lectures the educational and cultural interests of the communities, it is expected that the communities will bear the traveling expenses. Schools, organizations, communities, and individuals interested are requested to address the particular professors whose lectures are desired:

- Prof. L. T. Baker:
1. The Theatre as a Religious and Educational Agency.
  2. The Education of Women; Past and Present.
  3. Old and New Conceptions of Physical Education.
  4. Education for Citizenship in Ancient and Modern States.
  5. Schools of the Nineteenth Century in South Carolina.
  6. The University and the State.

- Prof. A. C. Carson:
1. Wave Motion.
  2. The Solar Spectrum.
  3. Electricity and Magnetism.
- Prof. L. P. Chamberlayne:
1. Bivied Cities of Crete. (Illustrated.)
  2. A Visit to Greece (Illustrated.)
- Prof. F. Horton Coicock:
1. How and Why the Federal Government Should Build Roads.
  2. The Economic Reasons for Expert Supervision in Road-Building.
  3. Astronomy: Man's Nearest Touch with the Wonders of the Divine Creator (Illustrated)
  4. The Aesthetics of Mathematics.
  5. Mathematics. The Ease of Its Mastery When Taught Right Early.

- Prof. H. C. Davis:
1. English, a Living Language.
  2. Beowulf, the Early English Epic.
  3. Provincialisms and Present Tendencies in South Carolina Speech.
  4. Mark Twain: The Man and the Humorist.
  5. Edgar Allen Poe: The Poet.
  6. Edgar Allen Poe: The Master of the Short Story.
  7. Making the Sentence Structure Tell the Truth. (For High School Classes.)

- Prof. Elbert D. Easterling:
1. The Picture Side of Mathematics. (For Teachers' meetings.)
  2. Are the Planets Inhabited?
  3. The Consolidation of Rural Schools.

- Prof. Edwin L. Green:
1. Helen of Troy. (Illustrated.)
  2. Pompeii. (Illustrated.)
- Mr. W. P. Mills:
1. Student Life at Oxford. (Illustrated.)
  2. Palestine. (Illustrated.)
  3. The Problem of the South (Illustrated.)

This lecture treats of the social and economic conditions of the negro in the South, and our duty in view of the facts.

- Prof. Geo. McCutchen:
1. Co-operation Among Farmers.
  2. The Petroleum Industry—a Study in the Problem of Monopoly.
  3. Robert Owen, Social Reformer—President S. C. Mitchell.
  1. The Prophet of the Nineteenth Century.
  2. The Foremost Figure in the French Revolution.
  3. Martin Luther.
  4. The First Martyr of Intellectual Liberty.
  5. The Moral Mission of America.
  6. Rome. (Illustrated.)

- Prof. A. C. Moore:
1. The Typhoid Fly.
  2. The Mosquito as a Carrier of Disease.
  3. Bacteria as Friends and Foes.
  4. Plant Breeding.
  5. The Trees of South Carolina.
- Prof. Josiah Morse:
1. Education and Citizenship.
  2. Psychology in Crime and Court. (Illustrated by Experiments.)

Prof. W. K. Tate.

1. The Master Teacher and His Method.
  2. Rural School Conditions and Tendencies in South Carolina. (Illustrated)
  3. Some Rural Schools in Ontario, Minnesota, and Iowa. (Illustrated.)
  4. Nature Study and Agriculture in Rural Schools. (Illustrated.)
- Prof. N. W. Twitchell:
1. Picturesque America. (Illustrated.)
  2. Volcanoes and Earthquakes. (Illustrated.)
  3. Glaciers and the Ice Age. (Illustrated.)
  4. Gold and Diamonds. (Illustrated.)
  5. Animals of the Past. (Illustrated.)

- Prof. Patterson Wardlaw:
1. The New Life of the School.
  2. The Reasonable Man.
  3. Sunday School Teaching in the Light of Child-Study.
  4. The Simplifications of English Spelling.
  5. The Reorganization of Grammar Teaching.

- Prof. G. A. Wauchope:
1. William Shakespeare in Stratford and London. (Illustrated.)
  2. Wodsworth and the English Lake Country. (Illustrated.)
  3. The World's Most Famous Pictures. (Illustrated.)
  4. South Carolina Literature and its Makers.
  5. The Story of the Making of Our English Bible.
  6. Alfred Tennyson, Poet-Spokesman of Victorian England.
  7. The Education that is Worth While.

To Teachers' Associations, Literary Clubs, or other groups desiring a series of monthly lectures, Dr. Wauchope offers also three courses of five lectures each on South Carolina Literature, Robert Browning, and the Development of the Short Story in the South.

- Prof. Reed Smith:
1. Realism of Romance: The Twin Interests of Fiction. (A Study in the Novel.)
  2. Tone Color in Words: the Soul of Speech.
  3. The Four Lost Years: a Plea for a Liberal Arts Education.

In addition to the above lectures, which may be given in other parts of the State, there will be given at the University of South Carolina in Columbia:

1. A Popular lecture course on Thursday nights in the Chapel.
2. Night classes by Prof. O. L. Keith, F. W. Bradley, and J. Carroll Johnson.
3. A course on the Short Story in the South, by Dr. G. A. Wauchope, at noon on Saturdays.
4. A course on the Teaching of English Grammar, by Dr. E. S. Joynes.
5. A course on Latin, for teachers, by Dr. E. L. Green.
6. A Correspondence Course in English, by Prof. H. C. Davis.

state of Ohio, City of Toledo.

Lucas County. Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of Hall's Catarrh Cure.

FRANK J. CHENEY, Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.

A. W. GLEASON, (Seal.) Notary Public. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials free. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by all Druggists, 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

**HEAVY SNOW IN TEAS.**

Heaviest Known This Early in Season for a Number of Years—Low Temperature—Near Freezing.

Dallas, Texas, Nov. 2.—The entire panhandle section of Texas is covered with six inches of snow, the heaviest thus early in the season in a number of years. The snow belt extends far into western Oklahoma, with freezing temperatures reported all over north and central portions of the State.

Reports from the cotton belt are strongly indicative that where the freezing point was not reached last night or today, the rapid descent of the mercury tonight forecasts that it will go far below the freezing point before tomorrow morning.

**Cold in New Orleans.**

New Orleans, Nov. 2.—At midnight the street level thermometers showed the mercury at 50 degrees, a drop of seven degrees since 8 o'clock, cold wind from the north may prevent the predicted frost.

**Marriage License Record.**

Marriage licenses were granted to the following couples: Mr. John B. Harvin, of Alcolu, and Miss Julia Eroadway, of Tindal.

**COTTON PLAN OUTLINED.**

**SOUTH CAROLINA SHOULD ADOPT LOUISIANA METHOD.**

If State Can Go in Liquor Business, He Says, It Ought to Be Able to Deal in Cotton.

Bennettsville, Nov. 2.—Former United States Senator McLaurin and Charles Crosland returned last night from New Orleans, where they have been attending the conference of governors on the problem of raising the price of cotton. In an interview this morning, Mr. McLaurin said that the entire meeting was characterized by intense earnestness and determination to meet and solve the problem of such vital interest to every one of the South.

When asked as to what plan received the most favorable consideration at the convention he said:

"The plan proposed at New Orleans was called there the 'Louisiana plan.' If I was called on to name it, I should call it the 'State validation plan.'"

"It is already being put into practical operation in Louisiana, Mississippi and all the territory contiguous to New Orleans. In brief, it is like this in Louisiana and it will have to be varied to meet the different conditions in the several States: The city of New Orleans owns and operates the docks and warehouses of the city under what is known as the dock commission. The State puts her great seal under proper safeguards upon the certificates issued by the warehouses. I saw one of the forms used; it is really a receipt from the State of Louisiana for so many bales of cotton. This validation by a sovereign State takes away the local flavor and gives the warehouse receipt about the same potency as the old State bank currency used before the war.

"The credit of a sovereign State is behind the warehoused cotton, and they tell me money is obtainable in any amount at 4 to 4 1-2 per cent. The State of Mississippi has called an extra session of the legislature and Gov. Noel said he would take advantage of this to present the plan, but that being so near New Orleans it was hardly necessary, as they were now using the warehouse facilities of that city, and the Louisiana plan is for cotton from any State. The people are holding cotton out there; and it is up to the eastern part of the belt to do her duty.

"My opinion is that the crop is overestimated. Practically all of the crop is gathered from here to New Orleans, a holding movement and a perpendicular drop in receipts will speedily drive the bears to cover and put cotton up; and if we allow the spot cotton to pass out of our hands we will see the middleman get the profits this year."

"If South Carolina wants to do anything, she should be up and doing. It occurs to me that what the State of South Carolina needs is not only an interior warehouse system, but the great central warehouse plan, located at Charleston or some other deep-water point.

"If when the currency commission reports a plan to congress for amending the present national banking laws it would recommend that congress make these State warehouse certificates the basis for a currency issue, the problems of elasticity and an emergency currency, which would retire itself automatically, would be solved for all time. I think the State had better build some cotton warehouses in Charleston instead of spending that million dollars on the State house."

"Senator, it was reported that you favored valuation on the Brazilian plan."

"No, I said State validation, and being a word of my own coinage, I suppose the reporter got it a little mixed."

"What about the constitutionality?" "Well, Louisiana found a constitutional amendment necessary. I don't know about South Carolina. Having been engaged in the liquor business, it looks to me as if she might go into the cotton business, and as there are no rebates to corrupt her public officials in this, perhaps she could find honest men enough to handle the situation."

**PLEASE PARDONS RAPIST.**

Judson Chewning, Sent up for Life From Clarendon County, Given Freedom.

The governor has granted a parole to Judson Chewning, who was convicted in Clarendon county in 1896 on the charge of criminal assault and sentenced to life in the State penitentiary.

**The Alarm Saturday Morning.**

Those wagons were called out about 8:45 Saturday morning by a fire alarm sent in from box 53. The alarm was supposed to have been at the residence of Capt. J. F. Kirkland, but had already gone out when the alarm reached the scene. The wagons had in some way gotten into the roof of the building and an alarm was given when it was seen coming down through the roof.



"MENE, TEKEL, UPHARSIN."

We Reap as We Sow—King Belshazzar's Last Feast.

Daniel—Nov. 12

"For God shall bring every work into judgment, with every secret thing, whether it be good, or whether it be evil."—Ecclesiastes xiv, 11

**A** LAW of retribution operates. Good thoughts, good words, good deeds, are sure to bring good results—sooner or later. Evil thoughts, evil words, evil deeds, are sure to bring evil results—sooner or later. This Divine Law operating in the world, rewarding good and evil deeds, save in exceptional cases, now operates only amongst the Jews and amongst Christians. This is because only Jews and true Christians have come into covenant-relationship with God. The Apostle's declaration is true: "The world lieth in the Wicked One."

Sodom and Gomorrah, Nineveh, Nebuchadnezzar and our lesson of today tell of exceptions to God's rule of dealing merely with His covenanted people. In our lesson, the fall of Belshazzar's kingdom was not merely a judgment upon it, but a part of the great type of the fall of antitypical Babylon at the hands of an antitypical Cyrus.

The king of Babylon, feeling secure in the great walls of his capital, three hundred and fifty feet high, revelled with his generals and nobility. To renew the memory of their great victories of the past he brought forth for the occasion the golden vessels taken in the pillage of Solomon's temple—a triumph over the Jews and, as was generally supposed, over Jehovah, the God of the Jews.

In the midst of the banquet a horror came over the assembled dignitaries as a human hand was beheld writing on one wall of the banquet room in letters of fire, "Mene, Tekel, Upharsin." The wise men and astrologers were unable to read the writing or give its significance. Daniel was remembered and sent for. He not only showed the reading but its meaning. He told the king plainly that the writing signified that he was "weighed in the balances and found wanting." The Babylonian kingdom, so far from advancing human interests, had really retrograded from the original type. Another nation—Medo-Persia—would be given a trial. Later, the Grecians were given universal empire; still later, the Romans; and finally God permitted what was styled the "Holy Roman Empire." Each of these has proven its insufficiency—its inability to bring to the world the blessing which God declares shall ultimately abound when Messiah's true reign shall be inaugurated.

**Every Man's Work to Be Tried.**

We have said that Jews and Christians, because of covenant-relationship with God, are now on trial—being judged. Had it not been for the persecutions which have come to the Jews they would not today be a separate and distinct people as God designed, and hence they would not be ready as a people to receive and be the first to participate in the glorious blessings of the Messianic Kingdom. In proportion as they maintain loyalty to their Law and confidence in the promises of God they will be prepared for the fulfillment of these great promises which are still theirs—earthly promises of restitution, etc.—Acts iii, 19-23; Isaiah xxxv.

While God's promises to the Jews pertain to the earthly phase of the Kingdom and its blessings, His promises to covenanted Christians are spiritual, heavenly. These respond to God's invitation, "Gather together My saints unto Me, those who have made a covenant with Me by sacrifice." That covenant is to sacrifice earthly things will be rewarded with heavenly things. In proportion as they are faithful to their covenant of sacrifice they will be rich toward God in faith and in works. The riches of grace and spirit, the full attainment of which will come in the First Resurrection, are often associated now with poverty and sorrows of an earthly kind. The heavenly things are to be attained only by those who sacrifice earthly things. Hearken to the Master's words: "Whoever will live godly shall suffer persecution."

**All Reap as They Sow.**

During Messiah's thousand-year reign of righteousness the world will be dealt with and brought to its Judgment, "the day of its crisis." But it will be a righteous testing or crisis, giving to a man a fair test as to loyalty to God, and that glorious Epoch Satan will be bound and the fetters of sin will be removed from our race will be broken, and all will be granted full opportunity of gaining eternal life.

**1908 Statistics for United States.**

LIQUOR BILL \$1,675,000,000  
MEATS & STAPLE FOODS \$2,525,000,000

Judge J. C. ... in the city Friday morning.

**Blood Was Wrong**

All women, who suffer from the aches and pains, due to female ailments, are urged to try Cardui, the reliable, scientific, tonic remedy, for women. Cardui acts promptly, yet gently, and without bad effects, on the womanly system, relieving pain, building up strength, regulating the system, and toning up the nerves. During the past half century, thousands of ladies have written to tell of the quick curative results they obtained, from the use of this well-known medicine.

**TAKE CARDUI The Woman's Tonic**

Mrs. Jane Calahan suffered from womanly trouble for nearly ten years. In a letter from Whiteville, N. C., she says: "I was not able to do my own housework. My stomach was weak, and my blood was wrong. I had backache, and was very weak. I tried several doctors, but they did me no good. I used Cardui for 3 or 4 months, and now I am in the best health I have ever been. I can never praise Cardui enough." It is the best tonic, for women.

Whether seriously sick, or simply weak, try Cardui.

Write to: Ladies' Advisory Dept., Chattanooga Medicine Co., Chattanooga, Tenn., for Special Instructions, and 64-page book, "Home Treatment for Women," sent free. 153

**A Conservator of Business Energy**

We hear much today of the matter of conservation. Forest conservation; water and stream conservation; soil conservation. These are all great material resources. But the greatest resource of any nation or community lies in the energy and character of its people. The Bank of these modern times stands out pre-eminently as a conservator of business energy and time—that energy which utilizes and directs all the material resources. Are you availing yourself adequately of this great potentiality in your business?

We offer you the services of an institution which is up-to-date in every respect and cordially invite you to become better acquainted with us.

**The Bank of Sumter**

ESTABLISHED 1889

**The Peoples' Bank**

The Peoples' Bank is the outgrowth of a demand for an institution, restricted by law, that guarantees capability, exactness, economy and honesty in carrying out certain duties.

**The Peoples' Bank.**

**GEORGE H. HURST,**

**UNDERTAKER AND EMBALMER**

124 N MAIN STREET

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**Georgia - Carolina Fair**

AUGUSTA, GEORGIA

November 6th to 11th, 1911

FOR THE ABOVE OCCASION THE

**ATLANTIC COAST LINE**

WILL SELL TICKETS TO AUGUSTA AT THE ROUND TRIP RATE OF

**\$4.10 FROM SUMTER**

And correspondingly low rates from all other points in South Carolina, South of and including Hartsville, Darlington, Sumter and Florence.

Tickets will be on sale for all trains from November 5th to 10th, inclusive, limited, returning, to reach original starting point not later than midnight of November 12, 1911.

Children, five years of age and under twelve, half fare.

For tickets, schedules and further particulars call on O. V. Player, Ticket Agent, Sumter, S. C.

**W. J. CRAIG,** Passenger Traffic Manager. **T. C. WHITE,** General Passenger Agent.

WILMINGTON, N. C.