# \$10 FOR BOARD AT WINTHROP.

## **Trustees Considering the Abuse** of the Free Scholarship Privilege.

meeting of the board of trustees on manship, and not being one of those Tuesday.

The most important action taken by the board was to raise the price of situation requiring masterly states-board to the students from \$9 to \$10 manship for its solution. In his perper month. This action was taken because it has been found that 89 per month does not pay the actual cost. The intention is to charge the pupils just the actual cost and no more. When Winthrop college was first es-tablished the price of board was fixed at \$8.50 per month. This was found too low and it was raised to \$9, and Lord Salisbury, as vice-chancellor, now another raise has been found nec-

There was also a joint meeting of the trustees of the different State colleges at Rock Hill this week. The principal matter discussed was the growing evil of the abuse of the beneficiary scholarship privileges. It is said to be a fact that a large percentage of those pupils now enjoying the free scholar-ships at the State institutions are abundantly able to pay for their education, and the trustees are trying to find a way to put a stop to the evil. As yet no plan has been fixed upon, but there will be another meeting of the trustees during the Farmers' Institate to be held at Clemson College in August, and the matter will be con-sidered some more then. It is more cult to get these free scholarships than it has been heretofore, and then they will be available for those for whom they were really intended.-Anderson

The Marquis of Salisbury.

Full of years and honor, surrounded by his triumphant colleagnes, at the end of the longest premiership Eng-land has known this century, Lord Salisbury tendered his resignation and retired to the comparative obscurity of a member of the House of Lords. His career, which was the subject of an article by Mr. Julian Ralph in this month's Century, has been an example of singular successes. Starting as a penniless yourger son, he early showed his strength of character in college and later in the mining camps of Australia. On his return to England at the age of twenty-seven, the Maronis of Salisbury, then Robert Cecil, married Lady Georgiana Alderagainst the wishes of his father, who desired him to make a great who desired him to make a great money match. Having married for love, Lord Salisbury was forced to abide by parental displeasure and earn his living as best he could, which he did by writing articles for the various leading magazines and newspapers Conservative leaning elected to Parliament first in his twenty-third year, and early showed his strength both to force his own opinions and to remain unmoved by the opinions of others. But his great powers did not become apparent until he was made secretary for India, where his knowledge of finance and mastery of executive skill made him famous. It was due to his success in this field that he was offered and accepted the management of the Great Eastern Railway; but mere finance was not enough for Lord Salisbury's talents and ambitions , and so when his party came back into power he was made Secretary of State for India, and later, in 1876, was sent to Constantinople to represent England at the deliberations of the Powers in regard to the conditions arising out of the Bulgarian atrocities. His familiarity with the subject caused him to be sent to Berlin with Disraeli to help in the settlement of the Eastern question. It was at this congress of Berlin that Bismarck gave his memorable judgment on Disraeli and Salisbury. "Salis-bury," said Bismarck, "is a lath painted to look like iron, but that old Jew means business." It developed that both Lord Beaconsfield and Lord Salisbury "meant business," and for once at least Bismarck's usually acute judgment of men was wrong. It was from the Berlin Congress that Salisbury and Bea-consfiedl returned, as Beaconsfield said, "bringing peace with honor." Strength is not to be measured Ga., alone by bluster or parade. "A strong man," said Carlyle', "is one who can bear great burdens"-and by that test Lord Salisbury was a giant. Not only did he twice show himself able to manage the duties of Premier and Foreign Secretary-once in 1894 and again in 1895-but he showed the capacity to choose his own good time for making war or peace on the armies of foreign nations or the opinions of his countrymen. The changes of popular sentiment did not influence his course. His ear was never held groundwards, and the clamor or applause of the people alike left him unmoved. He did not love war, and he doubtless would have never tolerated the war in South Africa-certainly not during Queen Victoria's life-had not war been forced upon him by the Dutch. But having gotten in he bore himself with that resoluteness which comes of utter unconsciousness of others or of one's self. The popular storm raised by Lord Lansdowne's pitiful ineffi-ciency as Secretary of State for War left him fixed in his determination to make Lord Lansdowne Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs. The charge of nepotism in no way altered his intentions or actions in appionting his sons and nephews to high and responsible positions, which, fairness must allow, they admirably administered. But despite his impassive strength, he was not a great creative statesman or a popular idol. The latter he could not be be because he was not by inheritance and temperament and held aloof frrom the aspirations of the masses. An aristocrat of his type of mind could of necessity have but little sym- agent, passenger station, Sumter, rathy with the growing demands of S. C.

all the great reforms were granted by the Conservatives, yet these concessions were due rather to the demands of the Liberals than to the convictions or wishes of that party of which Lord Salisbury was, after Lord Beacons-field, the chief exponent. These are the effects of the period

in which a man lives. The world, as Hon. J. E. Breazeale has returned Lord Salisbury found it, offered few from Rock Hill, where he attended a clances for notable exploits in statesadvenurous spirits, to whom adventures come naturally, he created no situation requiring masterly statessonal life he was cultured to the highest degree, both in books and science but even here he lacked that touch of impressonability whch marks the artistic, and therefore literary mind. Matthew Arnold noticed this and commented on it in a letter to his mother, in which he described how conferred on him the degree of D. C. L from Oxford. Speaking of Lord Salisbury's personality, Matthew Ar-nold said: "Religion he knows and science he knows, but of the great gulf between which only literature can bridge he knows nothing."

Perhaps it was that coldly judicial temperamental tendency that kept strong and self-reliant in him his povertydays of the when he was only Robert Cecil -with no prospect of ever inheriting the title he now wears, but certainly no man who has had such a home life as Lord Salisbury's can be lacking in the finer emotions.

His beloved wife is dead. His revered Queen is dead, and while yet in the heyday of his power his resignathan likely that some plan will be hit tion has put his reputation and his upon which will make it more diffiname beyond the fearful chance of usefulness. - Richmond outlived

# THE CAMPAIGN MEETINGS. Where and When the Candidates

## Will Meet the People.

The schedules of the remaining meetings for the State and Senatorial campaigns are herewith republished, by request, as a matter of information for the public generally:

### STATE.

 Yorkville, Friday, July 25.
Chester, Saturday, July 26. Winnsboro, Tuesday, July 29. 27. Lancaster, Wednesday, July 30. Camden, Thursday, July 31. 28, 29. Chesterfield, Saturday, Aug. 2. 30. Bennettsville, Tuesday, Aug. 5.
Bishopville, Wednesday, Aug. 6.
Darlington, Thursday, Aug. 7.
Florence, Friday, Aug. 8.
Morion Science, Aug. 9 35. Marion, Saturday, Aug. 9. 36. Conway, Tuesday, Aug. 12. Georgetown, Thursday, Aug. 14. 37. 38. Kingstree, Saturday, Aug. 16. 39. Monck's Corner, Tuesday, Aug.

40. Manning, Wednesday, Aug. 20. 41. Columbia, Thursday Aug. 21. SENATORIAL.

A Pre-empted Home From Which He Is Often Dislodged.

A casual observer might wonder why the rods bolted through the timbers at either end are placed under freight cars. They are not put there for hoboes to ride on, but to stiffen the floor of the car. Sometimes there are four, two close together on each side, but more often there are six, separated by equal distances.

At the center, where the rods are ridden, there is often room between them and the bottom of the car for a man to sit almost upright, though with his head bowed forward, but where there are six rods the hobo usually lies across them like a steak on a gridiron. While the train is moving slowly it is easy as a rule to drive him off by throwing coal or rocks at bira. If it is going very fast, there is danger of killbrakeman in trouble (from ten years to life is customary).

There is one other way of removing a hobo from the rods under a freight, but the brakeman must be a man of steady nerve, quickness and physical strength; also he must know exactly where the hobo is before he comes off the top to get him. Dropping from the train a car or two ahead of the one under which the man is riding, the brakeman has time to brace himself before that car reaches him (the train should be moving only slowly); then he seizes the hobo by the coat collar or by his arms. The motion of the train does the rest, and the hobo is dropped on the ground. -Leslie's Weekly.

### Furore For Plaster Patches.

Plaster patches were introduced in England in the reign of Edward VI. by a foreign lady who in this manner ingeniously concealed a wen on her neck. They became such a craze and were carried to such exaggerated lengths that they were finally lampconed out of sight. The men, as well as the women, stuck themselves over with these beauty spots. No lady of fashion considered her toilet complete until she was equipped with her little box of patches cut in her favorite design. If one happened to come off in company, she hurriedly replaced it with a fresh one from the box.

At length patching in England went so far that party spirit was symbolized by the position of the patches. A letter in the paper on June 2, 1711, tells of a visit to the Haymanket and the discovery by the writer of three classes of women in the boxes all differently patched. Upon inquiry he discovered that those who patched on the right 69 side of the forehead were Whigs and pm 636 those who favored the left were To- 1638 ries, while those who patched indiffer-ently on either side were a neutral 736 party, whose faces had not yet de- 746 1047 clared themselves .- Harper's Weekly. | 8 15 11 25 #Ar



the democracy,. Nor was the field of constructive

24. Edgefield, Thursday, July 24. 25. Saluda, Saturday, July 26. Lexington, Monday, July 28.
Newberry, Tuesday, July 29.
Laurens, Thursday, July 31.
Greenville, Friday, August 1. 30. Pickens, Saturday, August 2. 31. Walhalla, Monday, August 4. Anderson, Tuesday, August 5. 33. Abbeville, Friday, August 8. Greenwood, Saturday, August 9. Union, Tuesday, August 12. 36. Spartanburg, Wednesday, Aug 13. Gaffney, Thursday, August 14. 38. Yorkville, Saturday, August 16. 39. Lancaster, Tuesday, August 19. 40. Chester, Wednesday, August 20. 41. Winnsboro, Thursday, Aug. 21.

Summer Excursions via Southern Railway.

Now on sale

To all principal resorts in North, South Carolina, Tennessee and Virginia; also the Northwest. Week end rates

Sold for all trains Saturdays, Until August 23rd, 1902, good to return not later than Tuesday morning following date for sale. Schedules

Trains leave New Union Depot Sumter 8:45 a. m., 2:30 p. m; Arrive Sumter 11:50 a. m., 5:15 p. m. Full information and copy Summer Home Folder, apply W. D. Lowry Agent, or J. T. China, U. T. A., R. W. Hunt, D. P. A., Charleston, W. H. Tayloe, A. G. P. A., Atlanta, Ga., S. H. Hardwick, G. P A., Washington, D. C.

#### WEEK-END RATES

### From Sumter to Popular Summer Resorts, Via A. C. L.

Now effective and continuing to and including Saturday, August 23, the following week-end rates will apply from Sumter:

To Sullivan's Island and Isle of Palms-Tickets sold Saturdays and Sundays, limited to return not later than Tuesday morning following date of sale, \$3.00. Also to Conway (for Myrtle Beach), sold Saturday and limited to Monday.

To Wilmington, N. C.-Tickets sold Saturdays and Sundays, limited to return not later than Monday following date of sale, \$3.00.

To Waterloo, Spartanburg, Green-ville and Cross Hill, S. C.-Tickets sold Saturdays and Sanday mornings, limited to Monday following date of sale, \$3.50.

To Glenn Springs, S. C.-Tickets sold Saturdays and Sunday mornings, limited to return not later than Monday following date of sale, \$4.00.

To Georgetown, S. C.-Tickets sold Saturdays and Sundays, limited to return not later than Tuesday morning following date of sale, \$3.00.

Iron-clad signature form tickets, limited to continuous passage, to be used.

Baggage will only be checked to Charleston on tickets to Sullivan's Island and Isle of Palms.

For information, address T. M. Emerson, traffic manager, Wilmington, N. C., or call on J. T China, ticket

Tissue Paper.

#### Augustin Daly's Wit.

An actor who knew Augustin Daly well told this story of the great theatrical manager's ready wit:

"We both chanced to be depositors in and victims of a bank which suspended payment. Like others, when the news of the disaster became known we hurried off to the bank to pick up what information we could, and coming down the steps from the offices into the street Mr. Daly's foot caught in the mat, and, with some difficulty, he managed to save himself from falling. I was entering the building, and, seeing the mishap. I ran up, saying:

"'I hope you have not hurt yourself.' "'Oh, no; thank you,' he replied. 'I only lost my balance.""

DAIRY NOTES. .

Good butter should be solid from the time it is put upon the table.

Any excitement in the dairy cow tends to lessen the flow of milk. Failing to get all the buttermilk out causes butter to become rancid soon. To obtain the best results in churning the cream should be only slightly sour. In winter the cream should be warmed up to about 66 degrees before putting in the churn.

One advantage in brine salting is that it almost entirely avoids streaked or mottled butter.

The milk should always be skimmed while sweet and the cream then allowed to turn slightly sour.

Sometimes butter has white specks distributed through it. This is caused by oversourness in the cream.

In butter making next to controlling the temperature is to churn often while the cream is in good condition.

With temperature under control and churning done at the right time the butter will become solid and be easily handled.

On the farm to make the most out of the milk and butter some of the cows should be bred to come fresh in the spring and some in the fall .- St. Louis Republic.

Sucking Poisonous Wounds. Among all people the sucking of the wound has ever been considered the most effective remedy of immediate application for snake bites. In Africa a cupping instrument is employed in emergencies of the kind to draw out the poisoned blocd. The ancients followed the same methods, and when Cato made his famous expedition through the serpent infested African deserts he employed many savage snake charmers, called psylli, to follow the army. They performed many mysterious rites over men who were bitten, but the efficacy of their treatment appears to have consisted in sucking the wounds.

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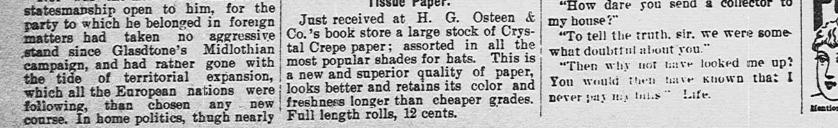
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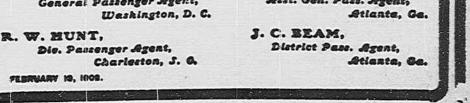
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