the Waichman and Southron.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 17, 1889.

Extered at the Post Office at Sumter, S C., as Second Class Matter.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

B. G. Pierson, Sheriff-Sales. Estate of John P Brown, Dec'd-Final Discharge

PERSONAL.

Mr. Moultrie Saures is in the city on a

Mr. W. E. Dick spent two days in the city last week.

Mr. Warren Moise is at home from Clemeon College.

Dr. W. R. McLeod, of Timmonsville, was in the city Saturday.

Mr. N. G. Osteen is spending a few days with Dr. C. P. Osteen at Smithville.

Miss Willie Darden, of Gainesville, Fla., is

visiting Miss Mamie Burkett, of Jordan.

Mrs. M. H. Randie, of Okoicas, Kansas, is visiting her son, Mr. M. B. Randle of this Miss Hattie Ryttenberg who spent the win-

ter with relatives in the North has returned Dr. S. C. Baker is in Columbia attending

the meeting of the State Board of Medical Mrs S. C. Baker and daughter, left for

Washington lest Thursday for a stay of sev-

Mr. Abe Ryttenberg, returned to the city on Thursday from the North where he has spent the past month. Mr. J. C. Dove, wife and daughter, spent several days last week with the family of Dr.

J. F. W. DeLorme. Mr. and Mrs. D. B Anderson, of Birmingham, Ala., are in the city on a visit to the family of Mr. N. G. Osteen.

Mr. Douglas G. Richardson, who has been attending the Macon Business College during last winter, returned home at Fulton, a few

Mr. and Mrs. C. Weston McGrew, who have been visiting friends and relatives, in Orangeburg County for several weeks, returned home Friday afternoon.

Msj. H. F. Wilson and Col. John M Kuight left yesterday morning for Florence to attend the Grand Lodge K. of P, as representatives of Gamecock Lodge.

Dr W. J. Dargan, of Greenville is in the city visiting relatives. Dr. Dargain was one of the old residents of this city, but removed to Greenville about thirty years ago.

Miss Amy Werth, of Richmond, sponsor for the Virginia Division at the Reunion in Charleston, and a grand daughter of Commodore Maury of the Confederate Navy, is visiting Miss Bessie Lec.

Saicide by poison is not more censurable than by refusal to cure yourself of Female Trouble with Simmons Squaw Vine Wine or

The Fulton Post Office has been discon-Mr. W. W. McKagen is serving temporarily

on the police force, in place of Policeman It makes no difference how bad the wound

you use DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve; it vill quickly beal and leave no scar. Hugh-

The annual meeting of the Citizen's Buildng & Loan Association was held on Monday, he 15th instant.

By allowing the accumulations in the bowis to remain, the entire system is poisoned. leWitt's Little Early Risers regulate the owels. Try them and you will always use em. Hughson-Ligon Co.

Samter will be represented in Columbia oring the Firemen's Tournament to be held that city June 19-22 The Delgars will be hand, and will probably enter several

Den't think you can cure that slight attack Dyspepsia by dieting, or that it will cure f. Kodol Dyspepsia Cure will cure it; it digests what you eat" and restores the digetorgans to health. Hughson-Ligon Co.

the Graded Schools resumed work Monday ning after a week's holiday. The schools be in session three weeks longer before mmencement and the annual summer vaca-

Pneumonia, la grippe, coughs, colds, croup Pwnooping cough readily yield to One nate Cough Care. Use this remedy in and save a doctor's bill-or the underer's. Haghson-Ligon Co.

The kitchen at Mr. J. D. Wilder's residence ight afire Saturday about noon and the fire artment was called out. The fire was ckly extinguished before any damage was se, save to the roof. The loss will be covd by a few dollars.

some of the results of neglected dyspeptic ditions of the stomsch are cancer, contion, heart disease and epilepsy. Kodol spepsia Cure prevents all this by effecting nick cure in all cases of dyspepsia. Hugh-

he shipment of strawberries from Graham's goes on steadily day after day, and the of shipments to date is up in the hunof crates. One solid refrigerator car een shipped. The bulk of the berries go spress, however, as the supply of berries assisting to fill a car every day.

D. Bridge, editor and proprietor of be scrat, Lancaster, N. H., says: "I would be without One Minute Cough Cure for when troubled with a cough or cold. one best remedy for croup I ever used."

J. E. DaPre was thrown from his His horse took fright at the street r, and became unmanageable and the buggy over.

are been a sufferer from chronic diarever since the war and have used all of medicines for it. At last I found medy that has been a success as a cure, at is Chamoerlain's Colic, Cholera and sa Remedy -E. P. Grisham, Gaars La. For sale by Dr. A. J. Chins.

rglar entered the residence of Mrs. R. M. Monday night, but was discovered and sed away before he succeeded in stealthing of much value. No clue that of to the identification and capture of her has been discovered.

on have piles cure them. No use us-ng horrible operations that simply the results of the disease without ing the disease itself. Place your con-is DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve. It ver failed to care others; it will not ure you. Hughson-Ligon Co.

petition for an election to decide the extra levy for school purposse increased from 2 to 3 mi'es has been rigned and the election will be oran early day. The address to be the School Board will fully explain tion and acquaint the people of Sumthe needs of the schools.

of Dr. M. A. Simmons Liver Medi-ich ineures good Digestion an Assim-

Down Pains indicate Displacement Curable quickly by using Sin-Vine Wine or Tablets

MARRIED.

Eupday afternoon at 4 o'clock at the Methodist parsonage, Mr. Jas. Oliver Lynch and Miss Mamie Brown, both of this city, were united in marriage, Rev. J. A. Clifton,

DEATH.

Mrs. Adelaids Ardis, wife of Mr George Ardis of Privateer Township, died on Monday and was buried at the Kolb burying ground yesterday. She was 53 years old and her maiden name was Kolb.

Wentworth, aged fourteen months, the youngest son of Mr. and Mrs Mark Reynolds, died Sanday morning of congestion of the brain, which followed a severe attack of whooping cough. The funeral services were held at Stateburg this morning and the inter-ment made at the Church of the Holy Cross. William Bryan Curran, the infant of Mr.

and Mrs John Curran, died Friday morning and was laid to rest in St. Lawrence Cemetery Friday afternoon at 6 o'clock.

Mrs. M. A. Hurst died at ber home in this city Thursday morning. The funeral services were held on Friday at her late residence on Republican Street.

Pimples, Boils and other Humors appear when the blood gets impure. The best remedy is Dr. M. A. Simmons Liver Medicine.

The Fourth Regiment Orchestra which was recently reorganized by members of the Fourth Regiment Band is making progress that is entirely satisfactory to all of its members. Samter will soon bave an orchestra second to none, in the State, and the young men who belong to it are working hard to raise the orchestra to the highest state of efficiency and perfection.

If you suffer from tenderness or fullness on the right side, pains under shoulder-blade constination, biliousness, sick-headuche, and feel dull, heavy and sleepy your liver is torpid and congested. DeWitt's Little Early Risers will cure you promptly, pleasantly and permanently by removing the congestion and causing the bile ducts to open and flow naturally. They are good pills. Hughson-Ligon Co.

Track laying on the Sumter & Wateree was delayed several days last week by the inability of the South Carolina & Georgia to deliver rails rapidly enough. During the Reunion, freight traffic was almost wholly suspended, as all the engines on all the roads entering Charleston was needed to haul the passenger trains and the freight business bad to be sidetracked for the time being The other work on the S. & W., bowever, has been pushed forward with all the despatch possible.

Many old soldiers now feel the effects of the hard service they endured during the war. Mr. Geo. S. Anderson, of Rossville, York county, Penn., who saw the bardest kind of service at the front, is now frequently troubled with rheumatism. "I had a severe attack lately," he says, "and procured a bottle of Chamberlain's Pain Balm. It did so much good that I would like to know what you would charge me for one dozen bottles." Mr. Anderson wanted it both for his own use and to supply it to his friends and neighbors, as every family should have a bottle of it in their home, not only for rheumatism, cut lame back, sprains, swellings, cuts, bruises and burns, for which it is unequalled. For sale by Dr. A. J. Chiua.

Nothing has been done thus far toward a settlement of the Dingle Street railroad tangle. The City Council is waiting to hear from the officials of the Southern Railway and until they indicate what action they will take in behalf of the Sumter & Wateree R. R nothing further will be done. Of course the City Council will not wait indefinitely, for it is presumed that the Southern Railway will take action within a reasonable time on the suggestion of the basiness men who have been in correspondence with them.

J. T. Reese, Modoc, S. C, writes: Have used Dr. M. A Simmons Liver Medicine 12 years. Cured me of Indigestion and my wife of Sick Headache Think it worth four times as much as either Zeilin's or Black Draught I | benefit of said School District.

If "Out of Sorts," Cross and Peevish, take Dr. M. A. Simmons Liver Medicine. Cheerfulness will return and life acquires new

The dust on Main Street, between Duggan Street and the depot, is, at times, stifling, and the operations of the sprikling cart should be extended to the depot. There is more travel on Main Street than on any other street in town, and on the portion near the depot especially, consequently there is more need for sprinking on lower Main Street than anywhere elee. Cannot the Street Committee bave that portion of Main Street sprinkled at least once a day, if not twice, in dry weather?

That Throbbing Headache.

Would quickly leave you, if you used Dr. King's New Life Pills. Thousands of sufferers have proved their matchless worth for Sick and Nervous Headaches, They make pure blood and strong Nerves and build up your health. Easy to take. Try them. Only 25 cents. Money back if not cured. Sold by J.

F. W. DeLorme, Druggist.

Several of the veterans who attended the Reanion have returned home telling tales of woe. They ran up against the pickpockets and had their purses lifted early in the game. Some of them lost not only their money, but their railroad tickets as well. Nevertheless they all had a good time, for money was not a necessity in Charleston, the people of that city entertaining at least 2,000 veterans absolutely Main Street and painfully hurt free, giving them sleeping quarters and three substantial meals a day.

> The county board of tax assessors met Monday in the Auditor's office. The county board is composed of the chairmen of the several township boards. The board meets to go over the tax retures and the reports of the township assessors and to hear any objections property owners may have to make to the valuations fixed by the township

A Frightful Blunder

Will often cause a horrible Burn, Scald, Cut or Bruise. Ducklen's Arnica Salve, the best in the world will kill the pain and promptly heal it. Cures Old Sores, Fever Sores, Ulcers,

Boils, Felons, Corns, all Skin Eruptions. Best Pile Cure on earth. Only 25 cts, a box. Cure guaranteed. Sold by J. F. W. DeLorme, Drug-

Reunion Cigars Free.

Mr B M. Lebby requests us to state that Mr. W. B. Wilson, Manager of the Carolina Grocery Company, Charleston has sent to him 500 Moro Bella cigars from the lot docated by Geo. A. Kent & Co , to the Survivor's Raunion, and of which a good many hundred were left. Mr. Lebby is instructed to distribute these cigars free to those who love a good smoke, and will ask for them. Call on him at the store of the Lukens Lum-

CITY COUNCIL MEETING.

A Basis of Settlement of the Rail- Mr. Edward A. Darby Disappears road Tangle Proposed.

The City Council held an adjourned session of the regular semi-monthly meeting of 10th instant, Monday night.

Present, Mayor Wilson, Aldermrn Hurst, Epperson, Carson, Boyle, Flowers and Del-

gar. Absent, Hughson and Purdy. Hon. Richard I. Manning appeared before council to make s'atements in reference to railroad complications over rights of way through Dingle Street, which he thought would be settled without trouble. He presented a telegram from Mr. Jos. W. Barnwell, general counsel of the S & W. R. R. Company, which reads as follows:

CHARLESTON, S. C., May 15, 1899. Hon. R. I. Manning, Sumter, S. C .:

Owing to the very recent change in the ownership of the S. C. & Ga. R. R., it has been impossible to arrange definitely as to what course the new owners will pursue towards the matter of railroad tracks in Dingle Street and extension, but I believe they will make no objections to give up their rights, provided no other parties are allowed to put tracks there. I am not, however, able to speak with authority to bind. The City Council surely should make allowances for the fact that the new owners must examine into the situation. I suggest that Council pass a resolution that upon the surrender of their rights by both parties they will agree not to give further rights to lay tracks in these streets, and give ten days to accept the terms. Show this to the Mayor and Council.

J. W. Barnwell. Mr. Boyle moved that matter be deferred to the next regular meeting. Mr. Delgar offered as a substitute the foi-

lowing resolution; Resolved, That upon relicquishment of rights of way by the Sumter & Wateree R. R. Co., and by the Northwestern R R. Co., through Dingle Street and its extension, Council will guarantee to grant no similar franchise to any other road and that ten days be given in which to receive official consent by said roads to such relinquishment.

Mr. Flowers withdrew his second to Mr Boyle's motion and the substitute was adopted unamicously.

License tax on laundries was reduced to \$5. The reduction asked for by sewing machine agents or agencies was referred to

Messers Boyle and Hurst. A letter was read from Mrs E A. Cuttino notifying the council that she would hold the city for damages resulting to her property by

reason of the railroad tracks in Dingle Street. The Mayor reported for the street committee that they had not yet purchased a roller for macadam work. On motion of Mr. Carson the committee was authorized to procure a roller and rock and proceed with improvement of Main Street.

The Chief of Police was instructed to notify operators of mills and factories and locomotive engines that a stop must be put forthwith to whistle blowing during the

Another Case of Rheumatism Cured by Chamberlain's Pain Balm.

My son was afflicted with rheumatism which contracted his right limb until he was unable to walk After using one and a half bottles of Chamberlain's Pain Balm be was able to be about again. I can heartily recom mend it to persons suffering from rheuma-tim —John Snider, Freed, Calboun Co., W. Va. For sale by Dr. A. J. China.

School Tax Election.

The State of South Carolina, Sumter County, City of Sumter. To the Trustees of the School District of the

City of Sumter: We, the undersigned resident freeholders of the City of Sunter, being each over the

age of twenty-one years, do hereby request the Board of Trustees of the School District of the City of Sumter to call a public meeting of the tax payers of said District for the purpose of determining whether as election shall be had to levy an additional tax for the Very respectfully,

H J Harby, A J China, L S Carson, J D Craig, I Schwartz, Bartow Walsh, R W Moise, R D Lee, Edgar Skinner, A White, W F B Haynsworth, W F Rhame, Altaront Moses, P Moses, Mark Reynolds, L D Jenninge, Geo W Dick, H Ryttenberg, R S Hood, E W Burst, W E Mims, H M Stuckey, H G O.teen.

NOTICE.

Notice to the Qualified Voters of the School District of the City of Sumter :

Pursuant to the foregoing petition, as required by the laws of the State of South Carolina, notice is hereby given that a meeting of the qualified electors of the school district of the City of Sumter will be held in the Opera House on Tuesday the 30th day of May 1899, at 6 o'clock p. m. to determine whether an election shall be had to levy an additional special school tax of one mill for school purposes in said district.

Address to the Public : -In making this call the Board of School Trustees feel it their duty to inform the public of the reasons which render the meeting

First. That while the valuation of property for taxation was fixed by the City Assessors the income from the school tax was only sufficient to meet the needs of the schools; but the change in the law requiring the returns from the Auditor's books, together with the actual decrease in values, has greatly curtailed the amount derived from taxes for school purposes, so much so that the amount derived from the three mill constitutional tax does not exceed that formerly received from the two mill tax.

Second. The income for school purposes has been further decreased by necessary and unusual expenses in the way of permanent improvements on school buildings, for example removing plaster and replacing same with ceiling, in the Washington Street School, and providing Slate boards in the recitation rooms, aggregating a cost of one thousand dollars. No provisions are made for these improvements in the ordinary levy, and the only fund available is the regular tax

Third. The constant growth of the school has made it necessary to increase the number fo teachers, and the policy of the Board has been to get the test teachers available and thus preserve the standard and bigb grade of work for which our schools are justly noted. For the above reasons there has been and is a constantly increasing deficit to meet the requirements of the school which creates a further expense in the way of discounts and interest on borrowed money

In the judgment of the Board the levy of one more mill will be sufficient to meet expenses and provide means for the gradual retirement of the existing debt. We therefore take pleasure in issuing this call that the people whose interests are entrusted to us may meet to discuss and determine the matter as they deem best. Very respectfu ly, NE LL O'DONNELL Ch'm.

P. P. GAILLARD, MARION MOISE, E C. HAYNSWORTH, H F. WILSON, City Board of Education. C. M Hurst, Jr , Secretary.

Neuralgia and Toothache in five minutes. Sour Stomach and Summer Complaints. Price, 25c.

WANDERED AWAY.

From Charleston.

Mr. Edward A. Darby left his home in Charleston, S. C., last Friday. It is supposed that he is trying to get to his uncle in Magnolia, S. C. Mr. Darby was commissioned Ensign in the American-Spanish war and was assigned to the Signal Service. Last July he was overcome by the heat, and has been under medical treatment since that time. He has a hesitancy and sometimes confusion of speech due to the administering of bro-

He is just 21 years old, of slight build, dark brown hair and eyes, and wore a dark blue suit and black derby hat. Any aid or assistance given him will be rewarded and appreciated by his father, Mr. W. K. Darby, who is the soliciting agent of the Southern Railway in Charleston, or by his uncle Dr. O. A. Darby in Lynchburg, S. C.

The Bishopville Dispensary.

In publishing last week extracts from the proceedings of the State Board, as published in the State and Record, a paragraph was overlooked in the latter part of the report, where the Bishopville matter was again taken up and the bookkeeper exonerated Mr. Baker from the charge of shortage.

Mr. Baker produced receipts covering amounts with which he had not been credited in Columbia, and the error in bookkeeping was not in his books. Mr. Boykin, the state inspector, complimented Mr. Baker on leaving one of the best kept set of books that he had examined.

The Institute Commencement.

The Annual Commencement of the Sumter Institute will be held May 23th, 30th and 31st The following is the programme of the

Sunday, May 28th-Annual Sermon before graduating class by Rev. N W. Edmunds.

Tuesday, May 30th-Recital. Wednesday, May 31st-Commencement exercises; Literary Address by President F. C. Woodward of the South Carolina College.

The young ladies who will receive diplomas are: Misses Rosa Cooper, Catherine Gilkerson, Theo Lopez, Genie McFadden and Mary McPheeters.

A Thousand Tongues

Could not express the rapture of Annie E. Springer, of 1125 Howard St, Philadelphia, Pa., when she found that Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption had completely cured her of a backing cough that for many years had made life a burden. All other remedies and doctors could give her no help, but she says of this Royal Cure-'it soon removed the pain in my chest and I can now sleep soundly, something I can scarcely remember doing before. I feel like sounding its praises throughout the Universe." So will every one who tries Dr. King's New Discovery for any trouble of the Throat, Chest or lungs. Price 50c and \$1. Trial bottles free at J. F. W. DeLorme's Drug Store; every bottle gueran-

A Horse Thief Arrested.

Willie Plowden, a Clarendon County horse thief, was captured this morning by Policeman Peter Gallagher, and a black mare, which he had stolen from Mr. I. T. Hodge, of Packsville, was recovered. Piowden is s black negro, eighteen or twenty years old. He came into town early this morning riding a very nice locking black mare, which he tried to sell to Mr. W. B. Boyle. His actions were suspicious, and when Mr Boyle saw that he would sell the mare at almost any price in order to get rid of her, the police were called in to make the arrest. Soon after Plowden was lodged in the guard house the Chief of Police received a telegram from Mr. Hodge asking that a lookout be kept for the stolen mare. He was notified at once that his mare had been recovered and the thief

Robbed the Grave.

A startling incident of which Mr. John Oliver of Philadelphia, was the subject, is narrated by him as follows: "I was in a most dreadful condition My skin was almost yellow, eyes sunken, tongue coated, pain continually in back and sides, no appetite-gradually growing weaker day by day. Three physicians had given me up. Fortunately, a friend advised trying 'Electric Bitters,' and to my great joy and surprise, the first bottle made a decided improvement I continued their use for three weeks, and am now a well man. I know they saved my life, and robbed the grave of another victim." No one should fail to try them. Only 50 cents per bottle at J. F W. DeLorme's Drug Store.

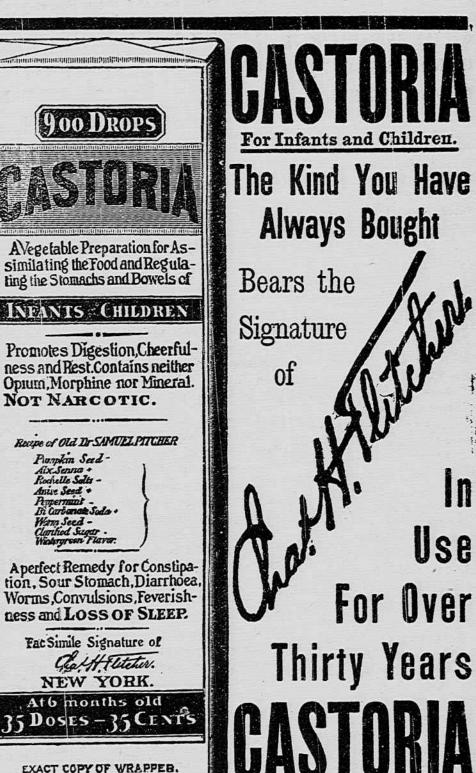
Convict Cap ured.

Constable Frank K. Winn captured Calvin Spaun, a convict who escaped from the penitestiary in 1887, a few days ago, and on yesterday Spann was sent back to the penitentiary to serve out the remainder of his te:m Constable Winn received a reward of \$50.

*(************************* BRADFIELD'S FEMALE REGULATOR

gives nature the mild assistance needed for the regulation of the menses. It is of wonderful aid to menses. It is of wonderful aid to the girl just entering womanhood, to the wife, and to the woman approaching or going through the turn of life. Women who suffer from any unnatural drain, any bearingdown pains in the lower abdomen, falling or displacement of the womb, can quickly cure their troubles at home, completely away from the eyes of a physician. A few doses taken each month will regulate the menses perfectly.

Large bottles sold by druggists for \$1. The Bradfield Regulator



Pigs and Peas.

have for sale a few Berkshire perfect that are beauties.

Also several hundred bushels of Peas, which you will soon need to put in after oats.

Call early before the stock is exhausted. H. HARBY.

May 10th, 1899

A Great Removal Sale

For 10 days, only.

23 bags good green Rio Coffee at 71c per lb | 50 doz 3-lb cans yellow table Peach-41 bags choice green Rio Coffee at 8c per lb 17 bags fancy green Rio Coffee at 10c per lb | 20 doz 2 lb cans yellow table Peach-10 bags Lagayra Coffee at 9c per 1b 380 doz 3-12 cans hand-packed Tomatoes,

130 doz 2 ib cans band-packed To-75c per doz mators 15 dcz 3 lb ca- s best Okra & Toma-\$1 35 per doz toes. 100 doz cans Alaska Salmon, 95c per doz | 5 doz 1-ib cans Reinz baked Beans

32 doz cans Columbia River Sal-Fac per lb Jams and Preserves, Catsups and Pickles at 3,000 tos medium good Rice, 40 40-lb boxes large Lump Starch, 31c per lb 60 doz cans sweet Sugar Corn, \$1 per doz 11 lb bars good Soap at 20 doz cans fancy Maine Corn, \$1.20 per doz

10 dez 3-lb cans California table \$2 75 per doz 8 doz 3-lb cans Heinz baked Beans with tomato sauce, 18c per can 8 doz 2-ib cans Heinz baked Bears with tomato sauce, 14c per cau with tomato sauce, 84c per can \$1.40 per doz | 12 doz tumblers pure Jelly, 90c per dcz

unknown prices.

Lots of other goods will go at Cost price during this sale, on account of moving into our

NEW STORE

Corner of Main & Republican Sts, next door to Schwartz Bros. We make these prices FOR CASH FOR 10 DAYS ONLY. No goods charged at these cut prices. All of above gods are

Crosswell & Co., The Cheap Cash Grocers.



elephone 53.

May 10th, 1899

4-POUND CATALOGUE FREE

THIS SIG CATALOGUE CONTAINS 1120 PAGES IS SELECT INCESSION TO CONTAINS OVER 100,000 quotations, 10,000 illustrations, the largest, most complete and lowest priced catalogue ever published. MAMES THE LOWEST WHOLESALE CHICAGO PRICES ON EVERYTHING including everything in Groceries, Drugs, Dry Goods, Notices, Clothing, Cloaks, Bressee, Boots and Shores, Watches, Jewelry, Books, Hardware, Stores, Agricultural implements, Furniture, Harness, Saddless, Buggies, Sewing Bachines, Crockery, Organs, Planos, Musical Instruments, Furnishing Goods, Guns, Revolvers, Fishing Tackle, Bicycles, Photographic Goods, etc. Tells just what your storekeeper at home must pay for everything he buys and will prevent him from overcharging you on anything you buy; explains just how to order, how much the freight, expressor mail will be on anything to your town. THE BIG BOOK COSTS US NEARLY S1, the postage alone is 30 cents.

OUR FREE OFFER. Cut this advertisement out and send to us with 15 cents in stamps to help pay the 30 cents postage and the Big Book will be sent to you FREE by mail postpaid, and if you don't say it is worth 100 times the bloomer you send and key to the lowest woolesale prices of everything, say so, and we will immediately return your 15 cents. WHAT THE PRESS SAYS ABOUT THIS CATALOCUE:

"It is a monument of business information."—Minneapolis
(Minn.) Tribune.

"A wonderful piece of work."—Washington National Tribune.

"The catalogue is a wonder."—Manchester (N. H.) Union.

"Sears, Roebuck & Co. is one of the largest houses of its kind in
Chicago."—Chicago Inter Ocean.

set shopping mediums that could possibly be sent into a district."

"The big catalogue forms one of the finest shopping mediums that could possibly be sent into a district."

Boyce's Monthly, Chicago.

"Their catalogue is a vast department store boiled dear."

"The catalogue is certainly a medium to boiled dear."