The Watchman and Southron

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 27.

The Sumter Watchman was founded in 1850 and the True Southron in 1866. The Watchman and Southron now has the combined circulation and influence of both of the old papers, and is manifestly the best advertising medium in

SUMTER TO CAMDEN.

An eathusiastic Broad Street broker has been interviewing the News and Courier reporter on the subject of a line of railway from Sumter to Camden. He rightly says such a line will greatly benefit Charleston. From this point to Camden in an air line is less than thirty miles, and a railway line may be methods, and time was when to insinbuilt within that distance from here to Caraden. The broker states that the distance from Charleston to Camden is "about one hundred and fifty miles It is exactly 143 by the S. C. railway. By the Coast Line, Sumter is distant either Committee. A strict status quo from Charleston 94 miles. Add 30 miles for the connecting link between Sumter and Camden, and by the pro- making more trouble. Rather it is a posed route, the distance will be reduced to 124 miles from Charleston to action—for peace and harmony, not protesting against such action, and vainly Camden, a saving of 20 miles, which is | war and discord.

Whatever Charleston intends doing had better be done at once, because, as has often occurred before, schemes are on foot to shut Charleston out altogether from any benefit she might derive from the 3C's, and turn trade towards Savannah and Port Royal. Prompt action may save Charleston from being treated by the railways as she has been by the steamship lines-made only a purt of call, a sort of way station. Should a corporation hostile to Charleston purchase the bankrupt S. C. railway, she will practically be done for, unless she gets another outlet to the it is by no means certain that Norris "Whereas, in the anomalous social and Northwest. This she can secure beyoud all possibility of failure by controlling the little link of thirty miles,

the C. S and N. railroad also, a line only a few miles longer than the Coast is no more capable man than Mr. Benet, Line, as between Sumter and Charleston. She will then have as competing disposed to say, "Save me from my lines the C. S. and N., the Coast Line, and the South Carolina, which will give her, in reality, the key to the

IS THERE A TRICK IN IT?

A very prominent supporter of the Tillmen movement was in the city on Monday, and while here had an interesting conversation with several gentleman about county politics. He sail that he regarded the county as certain for Tillman; that none of the Tillmanites desired office in the county; that he would like very much to see a proposition coming from the Sumter City Club to the effect that all parties now unite to nominate a good set of county officers, including a Senator and members of the lower house; that he felt sure that such a proposal would meet with acceptance from the Tillmanites, and that he said all this with a view to securing peace and harmony in the county. He also said that, so far as he was concerned, he would be willing to see the same delegation that attended the August Convention or one cimilar in composition, go to the September Convention, still in the interest

It may be worth while to inquire "whether these are really the sentiments of the Tilimanites generally, before taking any decided and irrevocable action, which may cause the Tillmanites to nominate a ticket exclusively composed of their own men, and make the fight in the county very bitter. We give these statements and suggestions for what they may be worth.

ON THE DEFENSIVE. It was hoped and believed by many that the Irby Committee and the regu lar State Executive Committee would meet last week and confer on the situation, and agree on some plan of action that might relieve the existing strain on the party lines. But no such thing occurred. The Irby Committee did not have a quorum, and therefore could not held a meeting. Whether this was pre-arranged or not is unknown, but it has been suggested that the absence of a quorum was possibly a clever piece of tacties, owing to the existence of a not unreasonable apprehension on the part of the Tillmanites that they ba gone too far in adopting a new constisation and electing a new Executive Committee, and that to continue to force the pace might result in their having to carry the onus of any split, or other action in the nature of a split, which yet to feel the effects of the ebb tide the Antis might feel themselves driven to take. So the Irby Committee folded cheir tents and left for home by the next morning's trains.

That same evening after they had left, the regular State Executive Committee met and passed the resolutions printed on another page. They simply declared themselves as believing that they have not been removed from office and are therefore still the State Executive Committee. They then adjourned to meet on the night preceding the State Convention of Sept. 10.

It is evident that the Hoyt Committee were not to be caught napping. They plainly perceived the trap set for them of its own election and submits to the by the usurping occurrentiate, and decided calling of the county convention to elect the exportable surplus of these two the State will regret to learn of his retirenot to put their collective foot into it— delegates to the September convention staples would reach two thirds of the which led him to take his step.— Columbia not just yet. We think they acted by the old committee.

wisely. It is well that we have some patriotic men left, who think more of

the State's welfare than of the triumph Four hundred delegates representing of faction, and who decline to intensify all but three Counties of the State, met an already embittered contest by action in Columbia yesterday. Chancellor that might rend the party into pieces Johnson, on taking the Chair, made an and endanger the supremacy of the address counselling wisdom and pruwhite man, by throwing wide the door dence. There was some disposition to and inviting the colored hosts to enter aggressiveness on the part of certain of and help themselves to whatever they the delegates, but the majority favored pleased. It is really a terrible state of a course of moderation. The conferaffairs when men who have hitherto ence went into secret session with closed acted together in all things pertaining doors, at 10 p. m., and at 2 o'clock this to the interests of democratic control, morning adjourned, after adopting the Europe \$50,000,000 more than it has are found watching one another in the following resolutions. As 'N. G. G.' hope that a mistake may be made and says in his report to the News and Couopportunity given to lay the blame and rier, as to the result of the conference, heap up abuse on those making it- "there is no change for good or ill." "Whereas, a convention of the Democratic merely in order that a faction may trimerely in order that a laction may are party of this state, assembled in the city of columbia on the 13th instant, pursuant to fess detestation and horror of such the call of the executive committee of the

The returns from the counties in the

ris 4,758. Johnstone 2,396, Murray

GREAT ACHIEVEMENTS.

The Greenville Enterprise and Moun-

"There are two great achievements

that have been attained through the

State Democratic campaign which has

just closed. One is the breaking of

ring rule, which has so long controlled

henceforth the State will breathe easier

World has been established. * *

who are imbued with the conviction

each of these rather startling proposi

ring rule passes our comprehension.

increasing the number of rings. We

do not admit, however, that any ring

has long controlled the politics of the

State. That has been denied through-

out, and we have never yet seen the

party, as it will be if the Tillmanites

as not breathing at all. If political

death should set in as the result of Till

well to consider this view of the matter.

part of the State."

party, for the sole and exclusive purpose of determining whether the delegates to the uate that Democrats would ever condeseend to their use would be construed the city of Columbia on Sept. 10, or thereafter, should be elected by primary or convention, and for no other purpose whatsoever; and "Whereas, The said convention, when or-We presume now that nothing more ganized, proceeded to adopt a new constitution involving radical changes in the funda-mental law of the party, and to elect a new will be done until the Convention, by state executive committee thereunder, against is likely to be preserved. Much better the earnest protest of a number of its members, whose loyalty to the party is beyond so, we think. This is not a time for question : and making more trouble. Rather it is a time for cool reflection and considerate town, Richland and Sumter, after solemnly

imploring the majority to pause in their usurpation of power, were finally impelled, by a sense of duty to their constituencies, to with-THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DIS- draw from the convention, being unwilling, by their acquiescenec, to commit those whom they represented to a precedent so dangerous; "Whereas, this unauthorized exercise Third Congressional District give Nor- power by the majority of said convention has

the same, which threatens to increase the un-2.167, Benet 1,862, Bowen 555, Calfortunate differences now prevalent, and to produce still further division in our ranks, Norris and Johnstone will have to Whereas, it is the deliberate judgment of run over to settle the question between this conference that the action of said convention in these respects was not only unwise them. Though Norris is far ahead of and unnecessary, but illegal, null and void, any other candidate, he may be defeat- and we therefore recognize the constitution under which the said convention assembled ed by a combination of the Murray and

of the party and the executive committee of

political conditions now obtaining in South Carolina, which render the continued supre-Mr. Benet is out, and badly out. macy of the white race in control and ad-His swallowing capacity was not large ministration of the government a consideration of paramount importance, to which enough, we presume. Political parties the interests of individuals and factions exchange says, without Mr. Benet's our people as a high necessity, and cherish the bill, the democrate will agree, in

methods, we entertain only feelings of kindbetter things from the farmers. There ness towards our fellow Democrats who are supporting them; and Whereas, The contest made during the but at this juncture he probably feels

resent campaign has been conducted with a view to its final decision in and by the Sepember Convention ; therefore be it "Resolved, Tuat this conference of Democrats hereby puts its solemn and emphatic protest against the illegal and usurpatory action of the mejority of said convention, as instigated by its leaders, and condemns the unpatriotic, the intemperate and violent methods of said leaders.

"2. That the course of the minority of delegates, who withdrew from said convention. in refusing to concur or summit to its illegal proceedings, is hereby approved."

BETTER THAN TILLMANISM.

the State's politics, * * * * and An article follows as to the probable effect of the advance in the price of sil- an increase of duty upon products simi-Number two. The Charleston Daily ver, which seems to contain good news lar to those manufactured by them upon This will redound in incalculable benefit for our farmers, and through them, to to the more progressive counties, whose everybody else. Down here we are progress has been held back by the chiefly interested in the effect of the effete views of a few men who never can sympathise with the efforts of people advance on our cotton crop, while the much cheaper-in some cases 33 and north and west will be benefited by 50 per cent less than they sell the same that to stand still in this ever-struggling reason of their wheat and oil exports. age is death, and that South Carolina With cotton worth ten dollars more per should offer in her political fields of effort, rewards somewhat corresponding bale than before, our farmers are in danger of becoming plutocrats and afford under the present tariff to send to the power actually possessed. This bloated bondholders. We are inclined their goods to foreign countries to comthe News and Courier has ever denied to believe that they can stand a good pete with foreign manufacturers of the to the white Democracy of the upper deal of that sort of thing without We have a few remarks to offer on being demoralized. The only caution manifestly unjust to the home buyers to we offer is that the increased demand raise the duty in order to allow these for silver will stimulate its production In the first place, our esteemed conenormously, so that in the course of a temporary is mistaken as to the breakyear or two the silver market may ing up of ring rule. We now have a become glutted, and the price of the can't be answered. "Protection" is the ring within a ring, counting the Tillmetal decline to the old figure, 94 cents | humbug of the age. manites as one ring, and the office controlling ring among the Tillmanites, as per ounce. Meanwhile, if what the Sun says shall prove true, what a good the other. How this does away with time we will have ! In fact, it only intensifies the evil, by

The Advance in the Price of Silver.

The advance in the price of silver from 94 cents to \$1.20 per ounce has a wider bearing than seems to be generally appreciated. There is a general disposition to see in this new proof of the alleged fact. But even departure merely a variation in the granting it to have been true, it is surely amount of currency or a speculative worse to have State politics under the phenomenon incident to a great and sudden advance in the value of an mportant commodity.

control of a fraction of a fraction of the breathing easier, there is such a thing of silver per annum, the remainder of now opened a market at home, and it man's campaign, the State will be freed As to the establishment of the establishing itself on the ruins of a using countries exclusively, with the enough to make a vacancy in the head exception of Australia. Egypt and of the pension office. State's civilization; if it has prospered India supply cotton and wheat to by drinking the life-blood of the body Europe, and, with declining value of ure no longer, and on Saturday he politic; if it has risen on the wings of a silver in terms of gold. So long as agreed that Thursday and Saturday of political storm which has stirred up only we were on a gold basis those countries this week should be devoted to the conmire and dirt. There is an ebb as well as a flood tide. Perhaps the World is enormous increase in the exports of wheat and cotton from India during labor organizations in his district. Professional spite colors the spectacles the last few years By causing the apof our contemporary, we suspect, in its preciation of silver, as measured in gold, we make Indian wheat and cotton Carlisle, Blackburn, Nest, Ingalls and remarks about the News and Courier.

In addition to other compensations, the the gold price of silver measures. white Democracy of the upper part of Of course we cannot expect to get the State have had A B Williams for the full measure of this advance. The years, than whom there is no more augmented price of wheat and cotton in the czars of the President and the fearless champion, fairminded contro- India and Egypt must, to a certain extent, react in order to meet the inversialist, and journalist of better judgcreased competition from America ment, in the State. They surely ought But European markets will rise in sym to be satisfied with Mr. Williams and pathy with the higher cost of these exhis paper, leaving the News and ports from those countries measured in ductor on the Atlantic Coast Line, has resign-Courier out of the question altogether. terms of gold. Of our cotton crop we ed on account of ill-health. In point of serexport in round numbers 5.000,000 vice he was the oldest conductor on the road, The Tillman executive committee of bales, and of our wheat crop from having served in that capacity for thirty Marion County recognizes the illegality 100,000,000 to 150,000,000 bushels. years. He will hereafter reside in Cheraw, It is fair to assume that the advance with his father in-law, Major A. B. Horton. under normal conditions in the price of Captain Hendrix's many friends throughout advance in silver, allowing one-third to Register, Aug. 24.

THE STRAIGHTOUT CONFER- be taken off the increased standard for Indian and Egyptian wheat and cotton, to enable those countries to export at

> As against the export of 20,000,000 ounces of silver bullion we have there- scientious and manly course of, the faithful fore the enhanced value of the exporta- manner in which every duty imposed has ble surplus of wheat and cotton, to say nothing of oil.

Assuming that we receive two cents per pound more for our cotton out of the now inevitable thirty per cent, rise in the value of silver, we should thus have \$10 per bale added to the value of the exportable surplus of cotton, and thus the country would receive from received for this staple previously. The same calculation applies relatively to

our surplus wheat and oil. We believe it will be found that this new value of silver provides the true protection to our agriculturists. And the inference to be drawn from these facts are plain. Given \$100,000,000 more in the pockets of our farmers, and it is safe to argue that an activity such as we have not witnessed in years in this country must follow in all lines and ramifications of business.

(From our Regular Correspondent.) WASHINGTON LETTER.

WASHINGTON, D. C. Aug. 25, 1890. Boss Quay is again in supreme command of the majority of the Senate. He was lenient towards Senators Hoar, Spooner and the rest of his opponents letting them down easy by allowing them to report a new resolution in place of the one offered by him. But it amounts to precisely the same thing as if his resolution had been adopted. The tariff bill is to be voted upon daring the first week or ten days of September, and as a special sop to the radical element the most of the repubcaused confusion in regard to the organic law lican Senators have signed an agree- being his senior, a score or more years. In ment to vote for the consideration of his boybood he was manly, straightforward, the Force bill in December next. This bim all night in the jury room, I have been does not mean that all of the republican opposed to him in the jury room all night, Senators will vote for that atrocious and now, with my head growing gray, and measure, for a number of them have all the men of South Carolina that he is stated that while they were willing to pure, noble, self-sacrificing and without vote to have the bill considered they proposed voting against it. The of them all.' Benet vote being given to Johnstone, and the then existing executive committee as being still the rightful head of the party; for it from the new Senators from Idaho

Senator Gorman was asked what the democrats proposed doing in regard to ment has been reached as to the close of debate upon the tariff bill. When reached. The proposition for a closure must come from the republicans. None has yet been received. When it comes ever has any more use of that arm.

we shall decide whether it is satisfactory. If not we shall make a counter proposition Senator Gorman intimated that in two weeks more the democrats, having shown the most striking inconsistencies of the bill, would be perfectly willing to have the republicans pass it, and let the voters of the country, at the Congressional elections, decided which party was in the right. Senator Carlisle presented an argument which no republican Senator could answer when he showed by price lists and actual bills of sale that certain American manufacturers, who are given

their plea that they are necessary to prevent their being driven out of business by foreige competitors, are selling their manufactures in foreign countries articles in the United States, Mr. Carlisle said he thought, and the consumers will undoubtedly think with him that if these manufacturers could same articles, and sell them for less than they did at home, that it would be manufacturers to make their American customers pay a still higher price. No republican attempted to make a specific answer to Mr. Carlisles argument-it

If, in the face of the acknowledgment of the Commissioner of Pensions that he borrowed \$12,000 on notes endorsed by George E. Lemon, the king of the Washington pension attornies, the republicans of the committee investigating Representative Cooper's charges against Raum, decide to white-wash that official they will prove themselves to be possessed of an unusual amount of "gall" even for Reed's henchmen. When this charge was first made, and before investigation was ordered, Mr. Raum and his friends repeatedly stated that Lemon had never endorsed his notes. Finding that Mr. Cooper had absolute proof of the transaction he now We have heretofore, in round num- boldly admits it, and yet attempts to have their way. As to the State's bers, exported about 20,000,000 ounces deny that he has favored Lemon by advancing his business in the pension our product being absorbed by govern- office. Lemon did not endorse those ment purchases and by use in the arts notes for nothing, and if he had not For these 20,000,000 ounces there is taken himself off to Europe to escape testifying, Mr. Cooper would have made from any necessity of exerting itself to would seem at first sight as if for their that fact even clearer than it is now. breathe. Our contemporary would do former export to pay our debts abroad The committee, which has taken a rewe should have to substitute a cor- ces to the first of September, bas. by responding export of gold, but this is its rulings (voted against by the Demnot the case. In our three staple ex- ocratic members) made it almost impos-Charleston World, it will be no credit ports, petroleum, cotton, and wheat, sible for Mr. Cooper to prove the other to that paper if it has succeeded in we come into competition with silver charges, but what is admitted should be

> Speaker Reed could stand the presswere competing with us at a tremendous sideration of measures reported from advantage. This is proved by the the committee on Labor, and the House so ordere He heard from some of the

> The late Senator Beck was eulogized in the Senate on Saturday. Senators cost just so much more as the rise in Allison paid glowing tributes to the memory of the deceased statesman. The bill for Government inspection of meats for export, which makes lit-

> > Scoretary of agriculture, has gone to the President for his approval. A Well Known Conductor Resigns. Captaiu G. M. Hendrix, the popular conwhere he will engage in the grocery business

ARMORY HALL, SUMTER, S. C., Aug. 20, 1890. Whereas, Recognizing the high military ability, the unswerving devotion to duty, the paramount love for his State, the conbeen discharged by M. L. Bonham, Jr., Adju-

tant and Inspector General, Resolved, 1st. That the Sumter Light Infantry of Sumter, S. C., heartily endorse his nomination for the office of Adjutant and Inspector General of the State of South

Resolved, 2nd. That a copy of these resolutions be furnished, the Watchman and Southron, the Sumter Advance, and correspondents of the News and Courier, Charleston World and Columbia Register with a request that they be published

Information Wanted by a Straightout Farmer.

Mr. Editor: In looking over the adminisrations of Andrew Jackson and Martin Van Buren we find the following facts: Jackson ordered the deposits of public money to be removed from the United States bank to certain State banks. In Van Buren's administration, for the collection and transmission of the public fund, an act was passed, known as the Sub-Treasury System, without the agency of any banking institution. This financial sysem was a divorce of the government from the banks. This measure was advocated by Mr. Calboun with all of his ability, and opposed by Henry Clay and Daniel Webster with equal ability. In April, 1837, came a great commercial crisis, owing to the exces- Boilers Patched, and Mill and Gin live issue of paper money by the State banks. The Whigs were opposed to the "Sub-Treasury System," and in 1840 ran Harrison and Tyler against Van Buren and R. M. Johnson. Electoral votes for Harrison, 234; for Martin Van Buren, 60. Down went the Sub-Treasury System, and a return to the original design of the constitution. If the

take care farmers before you vote for your ruin and destruction. S. D. M. LACOSTE,

A Straightout Farmer. ROSE COTTAGE, August 24, 1890. Mr. Editor: Know thyself, is a good motto, and honor to whom honor is due. have known Col. Earle since boyhood, reproach, the greatest and grandest, "Roman of them all." S. D. M. LaCoste, A Straightout Farmer.

Clarendon Items.

From the Enterprise. A dog ferociously mad with hydrophobia appeared at Mr. E. G. Dubose's residence one the tariff bill He said: "No agree- day last week and tried to attack persons even by going into the house. There not being a loaded gun on the premises it was with considerable trouble that he was killed, the St's, and fill the gap between Sum
are ungrateful, like republics. As an gard the restoration of political harmony among thorough and satisfactory discussion of was finally despatched by Mr. B. B. DuBose. Mr. R. J. Bradham met with a very serious certain Camden.

One point overlooked by the broker is this: that Charleston, by this link, will have connections at Sumter with a accomplished fact. He deserved cause the arm to be always stiff Dr. Pack sewed up the wound and dressed it for him, but he will be disabled for some time, if he

> Jefferson Davis, A Memoir, by His Wife.

This valuable work, published by reliable firm of Belford Company, New York, will be ready for delivery in July and can be bought only by subscription. It is the only complete work on our ex-President which pays royalty to Mrs. Davis. Two handsom volumes, finely illustrated, and bound in best English cloth, price, \$5.00. Parties desiring copies of the Book can procure them by subscribing at once through their agent, E. F. Miller, Watchman and Southron office.

On Wine. Dry wine is the only healthful wine from the fact of its containing no sugar and little Claret should be drank at a temperature of

from 65 to 75 degrees. The decrease of drunkenness in California i due to the use of wine.

Physicians in this city are recommending P. Levy's claret. Cheap wine with French labels is no wine

at all, simply coloring matter, acids, tanning Drink home production which is pure, a

Always drink claret with meat.

No liniment is in better repute or more widely known than Dr. J. H. McLean's Volcanic Oil Liniment. It is a wonderful remedy. Many people habitually endure a feeling of lassitude, because they think they have to. If they would take Dr. J. H. McLean's Sarsaparilla this feeling of weariness would give place to vigor and vitality.

THE MARKETS. SUMTER, S. C., Aug. 27, 1890.

COTTON .- Receipts 40 bales. 93 to 93; Market steady.

CHARLESTON, S. C., Aug. 26, 1890. Cotton-Sales, 150. Quotations: mid-

WILMINGTON, N. C., Aug 26, 1890. SPIRITS TURPENTINE.—Sales at quotation Market opened steady at 38 cents per gallon. Rosin - Quiet at 90 for Strained and 95 for Good Strained. CRUDE TURPENTINE .- Yellow Dip, \$2.10; Virgin \$2.10, Hard \$1.25. Cotton.—Sales, none. Quotations are: Middling 101

GIN SHARPENING.

WILL FILE UP. GUM OUT, AND CUT

25,000 Yards

STANDARD

AGGING

as used by the Farmers' Alliance-en route. Prices guaranteed lower than

can be found elsewhere.

O'DONNELL & CO.

MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS.

OFFICE OF THE SUMTER ELECTRIC LIGHT COMPANY.

WESLEYAN FEMALE
Opens Sep. 18, 1890. One of the most Thorough and
Attractive Schools for Young Ladies in the
Union. Conservatory course in Music. Unsurpassed
advantages in Art, Elocution and Calisthenics.
Full Commercial Course. Situation grand. Climate
unsurpassed. Pupils from nineteen States. Terms
low. Special Inducements to persons at a distance. For the low terms and great advantages of
this Ce.ebrated Virginia School, write for a
catalogue to WM. A. HARRIS, Pres't, Staunton, Va. SUMTER, S. C., Aug. 13, 1890. MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS A of the Sumter Electric Light Company will be held at the hall of the Sumter Steam Fire Engine Co., on the 13th day of September next, at 5 o'clock, P. M., for the purpose of electing a Board of Directors for the ensuing year. Also, for considering the advisability of increasing the capital stock of the company, not exceeding \$8,000.00, and for

R. M. WALLACE, President.

A Convention of the Governors of all the cotton States has been called by Governor Gordon to meet in Atlanta September 10th. The convention was asked for by the Georgia State Alliance in session last week. Each Governor is to appoint six delegates, making seven representatives from each cotton State. The convention will consider matters of direct trade with Liverpool, also questions relative to weights, insurance, freights and handling of cotten.

TANTED-SEPT. 1ST, TABLE BOARD-VV ERS. For terms, apply to Mrs. Sam'l Cordes, corner Republican and Sumter Sts. Aug. 27-2

T OFFER MY SERVICES to the business men of Sumter as bookkeeper, or in any men of Sumter as bookaceps, a fair sal-other capacity that will afford me a fair sal-C. M. Hurst.

DVERTISEMENTS of five lines or less A will be inserted under this head for 25 cents for each insertion. Additional lines Stores just finished

MACHINE SHOP.

All kinds of MACHINE WORK REPAIRS can be had in Sumter, at short notice, and in the very best class of work, at the shop recently opened by the undersigned on Liberty Street, near the C. S. & N. Depot.

Work a Specialty. Prompt attention given to work in the country, and first class workmen sent to attend to same.

Call at the shop or address through Sumter EDGAR SKINNER. present Sub-Treasury scheme be the same,

SHERIFF'S SALES. BY virtue of Sundry Executions, to me directed, will be sold at Sumter C. H.,

on the first MONDAY and day following in September next, 1890, and as many days thereafter as may be necessary, within the legal hours of sale, to the highest bidder, for cash, the following property: George W. Jones, 272 acres Land in Spring

Hill Township, adjoining lands now or formerly of Mrs. M. S. Smith, Mrs. Maxcy, W. B. Colclough and others. Bank of New Hanover, 428 acres Land in Mayesville Township, adjoining Lands of T. B. Johnston, W. P. Plowden and others.

Edward Harvin, 66 acres Land in Manchester Township, adjoining Lands of Estate
Jno. Owens, Phillip Scott and others. M. L. Keels, 1 Lot in Shiloh Township, adjoining Lands of W. J. McLeod, J. W.

Hodge and others.

Mrs. Mary E. Keels, 1 Lot in Shiloh Town ship, adjoining Lands of F. Joye, M. A. Pigete, W. J. McLeod and others. Charlotte Locklair, 16 acres Land in Mayesville Township, adjoining Lands of Jos. McElveen, C. C. Wilson and others. John Williams, 26 acres Land, in Lynchburg Township, adjoining Lands of C. Brooks, W. H. Wilson and others.

E. SCOTT CARSON, S. S. C. Sheriff's Office, Aug. 9, 1890.

FOR SALE,

TOZER & DIAL PORTABLE ENGINE. A 7 inch cylinder 10 inch stroke, in good order and now in use.

A 60-SAW BROWN GIN WITH CON-This property can be bought low and on easy terms if applied for at once. The only reason for selling is that it is too small for the business now engaged in, and the owner desires a larger engine. Apply to
Aug. 6-4t INGRAM & SUDER. Aug. 6-4t

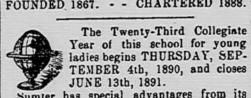
Estate of Mrs. A. E. Dennis, DECEASED WE WILL APPLY to the Judge of Pro-bate of Sumter County, on Sept. 6th,

1890, for a final discharge as Executors of W. A. GREGG R. E. DENNIS.

Aug. 6-4t.

THE

SUMTER INSTITUTE



Sumter has special advantages from it railroad connections, its healthfulness and it social and religious privileges. It is the purpose of the Principals to mak

the Institute, as near as practicable, a wel regulated Christian home and its course of study equal in all respects to that of the bes female colleges in this country.

For terms and more detailed information as to course of study, and expenses, the publi

is referred to our printed Circulars. These may be obtained by addressing th 'Sumter Institute, Sumter, S. C." All communications thus addressed, wil receive prompt attention. MRS. L. A. BROWNE.

MISS E. E. COOPER, ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY. SUMTER, S .C.

EXERCISES will be resumed on MON-For terms, etc., apply to the Directress,

SISTER M. JOSEPH. Aug 20-Oct 1.

SUMTER GRADED SCHOOLS.

THE SECOND ANNUAL SESSION OF Sept. 8th, 1890, at 9 o'clock. New scholars

report to Mr. J. B. Duffie, Supt., at the Moses house on Monday, Sept. 2, at 9.30 o'clock, a. m., in order to be graded. Those proposing to enter the Colored department will report on the same day at the same bour at the Lincoln School house, for examination and Terms of tuition for non-residents ame as last year.

JOHN KERSHAW. Chmn Bd. Sch. Com'rs.

FURMAN UNIVERSITY.

THE NEXT SESSION BEGINS THE 24th, of September, 1890. Courses in Aucient and Modern Languages, Mathematics, Science, Metaphysics, and Literature are provided. Instruction thorough For further information apply to,

GREENVILLE, S. C.

DR C. MANLY, Pres. or PROF. H. T. COUK. To Teachers and Centractors.

SEVEN FEMALE TEACHERS-FIVE white and two colored—are wanted in Privateer School District.

house, specifications for which can be had from either of the Trustees, or the undersign-Applications and bids must be received on June 18

or before the first Saturday (the 7th day) of By order of the Board of Trustees. J. D. BRADFORD. Clerk of Board.

RETHEL CLASSICAL and MILITARY ACADEMY. \$95 Mil SESSION
Prepares for Business, Univ. of Va.,
and West Point. Catalogue address
Maj.A.G.Smith, Bethel Academy, Va.

REMOVAL.

THE SUMTER

and Coffee Emporium, T. B. CURTIS, Prop.,

Begs leave to call the attention of his patrons, and the trade generally, to his removal, into one of the new and commodious

NEXT TO BANK OF SUMTER.

Having now spacious room, polite and attentive Clerks, with ample facilities for doing a first class

business, with Crockery, Tinware and Confectionery, we would be pleased to have you call and inspect our new stock of goods which is daily arriving. We are headquarters on Teas and Coffees. Remember "We keep the best" ("W. K. T. B.")

hoping to merit a continuance of the same,

T. B. CURTIS. Respectfully,

JOHNSON'S

CURES EVERY POP.

Neuralgia, or money refunded.

PRICE, 50 CENTS PER BOTTLE. For sale by Dr. A. J. China, and J. F. W. DeLorme.

A. J. CHINA, City Drug Store.

Drugs and Medicines, Soaps, Perfumery, Hair Brushes. Tooth Brushes, Tooth Powder, Also, Paints, Oils, Glass, Putty, Floor

Brushes, Luster Paints, Convex Glasses. Nice line of Hanging and Stand Lamps, Lanterns, Shades, Wicks, Chimneys, &c. TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

INCORPORATED 1847.

Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia.

January 1st, 1890.

THE COMING INVESTMENT.

The matter of investment in life insurance is now attracting the South, as it has already absorbed the Northern savings.

The matter for providing for one's family an immediate estate and accumulating a fund which will be available to one's self in cash when the working years of one's life have passed, is now recognized as a public blessing to all, and has proven a more profitable investment than government or State bonds or savings banks, especially as the leading insurance policy embodies all

the elements of a savings institution. Policies issued by the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company, of Philadelphia, have printed upon the second page a table showing the cash values of the policies every year, so that the policy is always available. It was the first company in the world which went before the Legislature and petitioned for the non-forfeiture law of policies, which law has saved so many milion dollars to helpless widows and orphans. It issues every plan of insurance, from the term "insurance," that costs a man 30 years old \$12 per \$1,000 up to the 6 per cent. guaranteed and annuity bonds. Terms and results of policies of any description may be had on application.

FEATURES OF PENN MUTUAL.

They are Incontestable.

After two years from issue of policy there are no conditions, limitations or resrictions. The insured may travel or reside where he likes; he may engage in any avocation, no matter how bazardous; he may die from any cause or under in, your Saw Teeth with despatch. Will Sept. 8th, 1890, at 9 o'clock. New scholars be glad to do your work. Address me at proposing to enter the white department will any circumstances; the only requirement is the payment of premium as stipu-

They are Non-Forfeitable.

Every dollar paid the Company secures the member full value, in an equitable form, after three payments (in most cases after two). The Company's plans for "Extension" and "Paid-up" provide against loss to members who discontinue their policies. Cash Surrender.

Many forms of policies permit a member to withdraw at any period of five years, others at the end of longer periods, as selected, taking with him in cash, the full reserve-value of his policy, inclusive of all surplus accumulation.

Cash Loans. Certain policies contain the agreement to lend the member upon their security sixty-six per cent. (being not less than \$100.) of the reserve value; thus guarding against their lapse, and enhancing their value as Marketable Collateral. There is nothing which is safe and desirable in life insurance, no new and commendable feature, that is omitted from the revised forms and plans of this

well-tried and enduring institution. Are you insured by an incontestible, non-forfeitable policy, with liberal features such as the Penn Mutual issues? Is your estate secured, is your family safe were you to die? Are your own later years provided for against want and care? If not, get our plans-any form is open to you, and invest a few dollars with us annually, semi-annually or quarterly, and you may safely enjoy the Sealed bids are invited for one School balance of your income. For information apply to,

A. C. PHELPS & CO., Agents,

Sumter, S. C.

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Diamonds, Jewelry, Silverware, Spectacles, Drawing Instruments. THE FINEST STOCK IN THE STATE. RELIABLE GOODS AT

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One bottle guaranteed to cure any case of Malarial Fever or

Stains, Kalsomine, all colors for rooms, Artists' Paints and

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