ISSUED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING

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ments to be paid for in Advance. Bed We are in no way responsible for the views or opinions of our Correspond-

THURSDAY, JANUARY 20, 1881.

SEND THE RASCALS TO THE REAR.

Gen. Garfield's answer to the dele gation of colored men at Menter will find a response throughout the South. The education and elevation of the colored people is the earnest desire of the white people of the South as is abundantly testified by the efforts made to furnish them with schools.

Elliott may prate as much as he pleases about the wrong & I the colored people, but he cannot deny the fairness and fulness of the provisions made for their education, within our ability, by the Democratic party. If these colored politicans who visited Garfield really desired to benefit their people they would seek tobring about harmony between them and the whites, instead of doing every thing they can to antagonize the races by ptaying upon ignorance and prejudice. Nothing keeps us from har monizing and working together, but the selfish intermeddling of office seekers. We heartily endorse the following language of the News and

"Gen. Garfield will give peace and union to the whole country if he get up to the high level of his utterances at Mentor. The Southern whites will co-operate with him in whatever measures are proposed looking to the represent and improvement of the ordered people, with a view to quali tying them as rapidly as practicable to make their numerical strength effective in promoting honest government and upholding equal rights. Unt, as we have said before, there is no hope of this as long as, such persons as Elliott, Lee and Straker are made the representatives of National oghority in the South. The first stop must be to send the ruscals to the rear! That done, and the National flices in the South filled with capable and upright men-whose business in life will be the faithful discharge of their official duties, at 2 not, political manipulation-the whites and blacks will gravitate towards each other in public affairs, the political alignments will be rectihed, and the color line will be blot test out forever." .

## THE BIRTHDAY OF LEE.

Wednesday was the birthday of Robert E. Lee, whose name will ever b "cherished in every Southern heart. There is a nobility in the life and baracter of Lee that not only commands our admiration as Southerners, but which draws the respect of every lover of true virtue.

In every department of life Gen. bee's example stands forth as a light to the rising generation.

As a citizen, and as a soldier, as a christian, and as a College President, his life was most remarkably free from blemishes, and his influence was · always on the side of right.

It has been the good fortune of other men to illustrate the hero of success, but it remained for Gen. Lee to illustrate the hero of defeat, which is far grander.

It is at Appomattox that we love to contemplate Lee.

His memorable position at this try ing hour, in asking only what was : right, and not what people may . think, is in itself, a volume of exalt ed morality and heroism.

No changes of time or sentiment vill ever efface the beauty and sublimity of this noble character.

Let us all cherish the memory and emulate the example of so great and good a man.

Absenteeism in Congress is getting to be too frequent. Men have no right to accept public position and then not perform their duties. We are sorry to see that Hampton and Butler have been dilatory in getting into their places this session.

Our Representative O'Connor made a speech in the House last week on the public debt which has attracted general attention and reflects credit upon our District.

### CONGRESSIONAL MANNERS.

Another most disgusting scene has just been enacted in the Halls of Congress. It seems that the blackguardism of Sparks and Weaver was not sufficient for one term. We now have the specimen feat of a Congressman coming into the Legislative chamber, to attend to the duties of his countrymen who elected him, most beautifully drunk. Mr. Hooker of Mississippi was the hilarious member, and so exhilarated was his frame of mind from too frequent potations that he conceived it his duty to take part in every debate. The Indian bill was under discussion when he entered, and he felt specially called upon under the circumstances to play "big Injin". He disturbed the House so that it was impossible to attend to business until at last his friends succeeding in persuading him that his country would not fall in his absence, and he was taken out greatly to the relief of the members who happened to be sober.

The frequent repetition of these scenes is a disgrace to our country and a fearful example to the rising generation. Unfortunately there are many who look for decency and decorum in such high places, and may be led to believe that such are some of the accomplishments of "high life." Billingsgate and "corner groggery" etiquette is getting entirely too fashionable. The truth is, there is often more nobility and gentility to be found in the humbler circles of life than elsewhere, and when the fra grance of a purer individual life is more generally diffused, we may indulge higher hopes for public morali-

#### HARMONIZING THE RACES.

A meeting was held by the Demoeratic Club of Greenville last week for the purpose of devising plans for harmonizing the races, and nviting blacks and whites together in friendly discussion of political matters. Speeches of the most conciliatory nature were made by Gov. Perry and others, and finally a resolution was adopted, appointing a committee of five to carry out the objects in view, and invite the co-oneration of the colored people. In the meantime, Elliott and his clan are in Washington abusing the whites.

Major Woodward, the Chairman of the Democratic party of Fairfield, has issued an address to the party ealling for means to meet the expenses of the unfortunate men who have been arrested for political purposes. The Chairman of Barnwell or Aiken has also done the san e. We don't know to what extent this political persecution is going on in Orangeburg, but we feel satisfied, if the money is needed and called for, it will be cheerfully given by every good man in our County.

### THE FENCE LAW.

Editor Times:

I was pleased to see in your paper the extract giving the views of Gen. M. W Gary on the fence law. There is no doubt that two-thirds of the best thinking people of our County agree with Gen. Gary in this, as they do in many other matters.

The cost of fencing out cattle is far greater than the value of the cattle. Besides this, it is unjust on the land owners to be burdened with this extra expense to feed other people's cattle. Nor will those who have no land and a few cattle be the losers by the passage of the law. These people have most of the labor to perform of splitting the rails, and, the fewer the rails to split, the less willibe their work. The great dread of the law by the laboring classes is that they will have no place to keep their cattle. This is a mistake. Land owners always want to hire aborers and will do all they can to please them. It is very certain therefore that they will make provision for their cattle in their pastures in order to retain their labor, otherwise laborers will go to other farmers who will take care of their cattle. The stock law would be a great benefit to our country. All would feel its benefits, laborer as well as land owner, for what helps one, helps the other too.

It is early yet, Mr. Editor, to talk about it, but it would be well for our next Legislative ticket to be made up on this issue. We want the fence law to fence in the stock. Let us have it. What say our law makers?

FARMER. Col. Dudley, of Marlboro, died of

### TEACHER'S INSTITUTE.

Mr. Editor: I was indeed glad to notice, in your last issue, that you spoke of a revival of the Teacher's Institute in our County. Orangeburg, in many respects, compares favorably with any County in the State, and there is no reason why she should be behind in her educational interests or wanting in educational facilities-no reason why Orangeburg should not have a first-class Teacher's Institute.

The advantages arising from such an organization of feachers, properly conducted, are many and invaluable, and, when once understood and appreciated, must be apparent to every one, especially to the teacher. The first and great object of every organization of this character, is to prepare more thoroughly the teach er for his high and responsible posi tion. Every one who has, in sincerity, assumed 'the duties and responsibilities of the school room, with an earnest purpose and desire to discharge faithfully every duty, must feel how utterly incompetent he is to meet the thousand and one questions, by which he is confronted, and to overcome the difficulties by which he is met at every turn, some of which seem almost insurmountable; and even when he has done his best, how unsatisfactory.the result.

The teacher needs the counsel and advice of those of the profession who have grown older in the cause, and whose experience is more extended. More than all, be needs the sympathy of the common brotherhood. No where can this advice be obtained and this sympathy extended to a greater advantage than in the Teacher's Institute. Let our teachers, both male and female, meet together and enter into a free enterchange of plans, methods and opinions, and the result will be, we will have better teachers, better methods of feaching, and the individual members of the profession will be encouraged in their arduous labors, and many of the difficulties which meet the teacher in his vocation will be removed, and the profession will be relieved of much that is unpleasant, and even disagrecable.

Time and space forbid me at this writing, from pursuing this important and interesting subject further, but let every teacher who reads these lines, hastily penned by one, who is not a teacher, but who what a kind sympathy for every one who is engaged in training the young, and in all that pertains to our educational interests bestir bimself, and lend every energy to the establishment of our Teacher's Institute. This done, Mr. Editor, we may expect better

## A' GROWING NEED.

Editor Times:

To every intelligent mind which has weighed the matter, the advantages of the graded school system over any other must be apparent. However competent the teacher, it is impossible for him to give proper attention to all the pupils in a school of fifty or sixty during the hours usually allotted to school-room work. He must neglect the smaller pupils, put one of the larger ones to thear the recitations, against which the children, in their hearts at least, rebel, and for which the boy or girl however "smart" is incompetent, be cause not trained, or he must rush through to the injury of his own temper and the detriment of the child's progress.

And again, every man's mind 'cognizes" a thing in a different way. There is no greater benefit to the child than to come in contact in the class room with several matured intellect which shrow variously the true lights upon the same, or kindred subjects. Some side-light may be thrown which will make clear a dark and mysterious corner of the picture. He who is "Jack of all trades, is master of none," is a popular fallacy that holds good here. No teacher ean teach Latin and French and Algrbra, A. B. C., pothooks, &c. &c., as well as he could teach one of those branches. The specialist must ever be the leading teacher. But why multiply arguments? Even while I write, time flies and that school-house needs looking after. "What school house?" Why don't you know, you man from the Fork, that it's time we should have a graded school with nice furniture, fine seats, and walls decorated with maps and black boards, and an elegant two story house, and four or five first-class teachers training five hundred eager, grasping, God-given minds? "How are you going to do it?" Well see here, there are say, from one hundred and fifty to two hundred children at school, paying on the average \$2 per month. That is \$400, every month, and \$3600 in the school year.

There are two hundred more children in town and near it who ought to go. A school with four hundred pupils would be entitled to ten firstgrade teachers with salaries of \$40 a month—which allowing five months school year would be \$2000 more. Oh! of course \$5000 would not carry on a first-class graded school-oh, no! Fine school of this kind in Winns loro' Wont somebody else give this ball a kick. I want to have a turn again after awhile.

EH CORAL!

The Lancaster "Ledger" makes complaints against Gov. Hagood on account of his appointments in that County, and another paper censures him for pardoning Neil Blair.

During the last week several busi iess suspensions have taken place in harleston and elsewhere.

At this early stage the Hon, B. F. Crayton is spoken of as our next Governor.

D. A. Straker was along with the

Garfield has rather snubbed the Elliott crowd.

When trains are telescoped the poor passengers see stars.

"Well, wife, you can't say I ever contracted bad habits." "No, sir; you generally expanded them."

### Tribute of Respect.

Whereas, it hath pleased Almighty God, to remove from our Fraternity, our beloved Brother, D. W. Snell, Therefore be it,

Resolved, That in the death of our worthy Brother D. W. Snell, we the members of Snell Lodge No. 182 A. F. and A. M., bow with humble reverence to the will of the Aimighty Creator.

Resolved, That a page in the minute book,

be inscribed, to the memory of our deceased Brother, that the Lodge be draped in mourning for thirty days, and the Brethron wear the usual badge of mourn-

Resolved, That a copy, of these resolutions be presented, to the family, of our deceased Brother with our heartfelt sympathy. Resolved. That the County papers, be requested to publish these resolutions.

A. D. FAIR. Sceretary.

## Tribute of Respect.

At a regular meeting of the Young America Steam Fire Engine Company, held January 5th 1881, the following preamble and resolutions were passed:

Whereas, it has pleased Almighty God Whereas, it has pleased Almighty God to remove from this life our Honorary member Mr. Chas. H. Hall, it becomes us, whilst bowing in submission to the dispensation of Providence, to express our sympathy and sorrow at his decease; therefore be it,

Resolved, That in the death of Mr. Chas. H. Hall, we recognize the loss of one of our honorary members, whose interest in this Company knew no abatement, though

this Company knew no abatement, though not actively connected with us

Resolved, That we will remember his ac

deavor to profit by the example of fidelity and zeal displayed by him during his ac-tive membership.

Resolved, That we tender to the family of

our deceased comrad, our sympathy in this their time of bereavement.

Resolved, That a page in our minute book be inscribed to his memory, and a copy of these resolutions be sent to the family of the Extract from minutes.

T. O. S. DIBBLE,

## NOTICE

# The thanks of the Elliott Hook and

Ladder Company are hereby tendered the citizens for refreshments furnished at the fire of Dec. 18th 1880, R. F. BRYANT,

Executrix's Sale.

By permission of the Probate Judge of Orangeburg County, I will sell on Monday, 31st day of January 1881, at the residence of Daniel O'Cain deceased, the personal property of said deceased, consisting of Cattle, Hogs, Sheep, Household and Kitchen Furniture, Gig, Wagon, Mill Rock, &c.,

CATHERINE E. O'CAIN, Qualified Executrix. Jan. 15th 1881.

### Thomas M. Raysor, ATTORNEY

COUNSELLOR AT LAW, 'orner Church and St. Paul Streets,

Orangeburg, S. C. Prompt and careful attention given to all husiness entrust ed to my care, jan 13 1881

### JAMES F. IZLAR.

Attorney and Counseller at Law. ORANGEBURG, S. C.

Office corner of Court House Square and Church Street, the same formerly owned and occupied by Wm. M.

VAN TASSEL'S.

Hutson, Esq. THE best of Dry Salt and Smoked Bacon

low down at

ROCK IME

50 Sacks Liverpool Salt in best order at \$1.15 per sack.

40 bbls Maine Lime in fine order. 2 dozen more of the Star Axes. These axes are standard, tried and JOHN A. HAMILTON. true.

jan 20. 1881.-1y

NEXT TO HENRY KOHN.

# KIRK ROBINSON.

Insurance and Real Estate Agent. Representing a number of Old and Reliable Companies, I am pre-pared to issue POLICIES on all classes of Property at FAIR and BEASONABLE

AND

In addition to my Collecting Business, will attend to Purchasing and Selling Real Estate.

FOR SALE

A SMALL FARM in the Town, with a Vineyard of about 4 acres in good cultivation.

Dwelling and Kitchen on premises. Terms reasonable. ALSO FOR SALE

Several Building Lots and two Dwellings in the Town.

For sale or rent, 2 story Dwelling on Russell Street. For particulars apply to

### KIRK ROBINSON.

# CHRISTMAS,

CHRISTMAS.

CHRISTMAS! Farcy Coeds, French Confectionery.

Prixe Boxes, Fire Works.

CHINA TOILL'I GOODS, MANTEL PIECE ORNAEENTS, And everything in the HRISTMAS GOODS Line.

Unheard of BARGAINS. Come and examine my Stock so that you may know where it is BEST to INVEST your meney. I have also a fine Stock of SWEET MEATS and Fancy Groceries at prices which defy competetion. Polite and attentive Gentlemen to show and sell you goods.

Could any one star away In County. State or Town,
I don't think they would,
So call around, yes call around.

Suppose you should stay away, The truth is simply this, The bargains that others get, You'd be sure to miss.

A B WALKER Champion Grocer, Orangeburg, S. C.

## LEWIN'S STUDIO

AND

hotographic Gallery

Is now open and ready for business in all branches of the art.

In order to accommodate all my friends I shall be pleased to have you call and get

EIGHT FERROTYPES FOR \$1.

Don't forget the place
A. H. LEWIN,
Next to Dr. Reves' Drug Store

THE UNDERSIGNED Offers to his friends and the

J. W. MOSELEY. A full Stock of General

# MERCHANDISE.

·A call solicited and satisfaction guaran

TOBACCO Will be made a specialty.

W. B. THOMPSON.

P A LEFVENDAHL BOOT & SHOEMAKER,

AT HAREEY'S CORNER. Has just receired a full line of Shoemak er's material, consisting of

Leather, Tools And other articles in my line of business all of which I am offering low down.

GAITER TOPS Of all grades and the best material. All orders for boots or shoes will receive prompt attention, and warranted to give entire satisfaction. Prices reasonable.

Repairing done in the neatest manner and on the shortest notice.

Ber I will not be responsible for work left with me longer than three months.

P A LEFVENDAHL.

#### James Van Tassel. FANCY GROCER AND

LIQUOR DEALER.

On hand and receiving daily Fresh Grories, and the Finest Brands of Liquors in BROHTON STREET, ORANGEBURG, S. C.

## NOTICE

All persons who have engaged trees from my Nursery will please call for them as soon as possible. Also 1000 Grape Plants of every variety,

two years old and well rooted, at 10 cents each or \$8 per hundred, dee 3-tf A. JOURDIAN.

Champaign Larger Beer, bottled by the English Bottling Co., prescribed by Physicians as the most healthy beverage in the world. Fresh and pure. For sale at Wallace Cannon's old stand, by J. DEE ANDREWS, Agt.

# IN THE LEAD AGAIN!!!

THE '

CAMPAIGN OVER ! Good Government for State and

County Successfully Obtained! NEXT COMES ECONOMY? O buy the best article for the least

money increases the lasting qualities the contents in our purse and enables us to buy a great many things for a little 1 offer the following articles 20 per cent below its market value, the goods having been bought before the recent advancement

of prices . 50 bbls FLOUR of the best brands. TABLE BUTTER 30 and 35 ets pr 1b. CHOICE HAMS 10 ets pr lb. PURE LEAF LARD 10 ets pr lb.

And the best RIO COFFEE 5 Ibs for \$1. AT ... J. I. Sorentrue

... DEALER IN General Merchandise

LIVERY

AND

SALE STABLES! The undersigned would respectfully lu-form the citizens of this and adjoining Counties that he will furnish, on the most

Reasonable Terms. MY OMNIBUS will continue to meet every train

### HAULING Done on the shortest notice by careful and

trusty hands. Give me a tria JOUW. M. SAIN, At the Old Stand.

## HORSESHOEING

Done in the best manner and on the most reasonable terms. Also Blacksmith Work

Of every description done on the shortest notice and at moderate

prices. Work respectfully solicited. W. H. HOWELL.

Op posite Harley's Corner. HE very best quality of Gilt Edge But-ter at VAN TASSEL'S.

A CAR LOAD OF FINE HORSES

FROM THE WESTERN MARKETS WILL BE RECEIVED AT

E. F. SLATER'S STABLES

NEXT MONDAY.