

One Copy one Year.....\$1 00
 " " Six Months..... 75

Rates of Advertising.

One Square 1st Insertion.....\$1 00
 Each Subsequent "..... 50

Notices inserted in Local Column at 20c per Line.

All Subscriptions and Transient Advertisements to be paid for in Advance.

We are in no way responsible for the views or opinions of our Correspondents.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 15, 1879.

Orangeburg.

In a material point of view Orangeburg has made rapid strides since the war, and has kept well pace with her sister towns in the State. Phoenix like, she has twice risen from her ashes, and stands forth grandly to day as an exemplar of energy and enterprise.

Where but a few years ago the honest toiler drove his plough and plied his hoe, spacious streets are rattling with the bustle of trade, and the smoke of happy cottages gracefully curls towards the heavens. Within our recollection Amelia street has been extended to the depot, and Cedar street has connected Broughton with the railroad. The Fair Building stands as a modest but substantial monument to the industry of our farmers.

Besides these improvements, an incalculable impetus has been given to trade and industry by the successful establishment of Messrs. Straus, Street & Fowles, and the manufacturing enterprises of Messrs. Doyle, Riggs, and Wiles, to say nothing of the public spirit of our merchants and citizens generally.

And now comes the Sugar Refinery of Mr. Cornelson, which is destined to exercise a powerful influence in the development of our resources, and the prosperity of our town and County. Such is only in part what has been accomplished for Orangeburg in a material sense.

But what else do we need? We answer combined efforts, and the provision of all the facilities for the intellectual advancement of the rising generation.

All the efforts in this line in our town have been individual, but the fostering care of the town to its educational institutions is always more conducive to stability and success. In this respect other towns are ahead of us. There is hardly one but what has its academy building; and in most cases the school is under the control of Trustees appointed by the town, and is either wholly or partially supported by municipal taxation. Special legislative enactment is generally made, as it is not always advisable for the town to deliver its educational interests entirely over to the State.

Charleston has its High school, Winstboro' its Graded school. Greenville teems with its intellectual atmosphere emanating from its classic walls.

Why should not Orangeburg be likewise favored with municipal educational provisions? We only throw out the suggestion that our people may think, and look to their interest. It can be done, if we are in earnest. At some future time we will resume the subject.

The True Issue.

The letter of Mr. Dix, a leading Republican of Massachusetts, to Mr. Hill of Georgia, together with the "national idea" evolved from Mr. Sherman's speech, and the numerous straws of Grantism, every where visible, point out clearly and distinctly the real issue between the two great national parties.

It is consolidation and nationality on the part of the Republicans, and constitutional checks and limitations on the part of the Democrats.

The constitution is in the way of the Republicans, and they want to destroy it, obliterate all State lines, and establish one consolidated nation on this continent.

Mr. Dix is honest enough to confess that "the main duty of the Republicans, after the war was over, was to destroy the constitution of the United States," and establish a national constitution, in which the States, with all their courts and other machinery, shall be wiped out.

This is doubtless the real feeling behind Republican policy, but so

monstrous a change can only be accomplished by degrees, and they are aiming at it in this way. Such a government would be the natural empire of Caesarism, and this is the ultimate aim of Grant and his followers. It is what has been predicted by our best statesmen for years, and would be a certain result of the elimination of Democratic teaching, if such a thing were possible. This alone keeps it in check. The Democratic party is the great conservator of the country.

A White Race in Africa.

Maj. Pinto, a bold Portuguese traveller, has discovered in the centre of Africa, a race whiter than the Caucasian. In the place of hair, their heads are covered with tufts of short wool.

The supposition that they are Albinos is out of reason, from the fact that the Albino is rather an abnormal product of nature than a separate species.

The fact is in perfect accord with the established theory of physiologists that climate has little to do with color.

The suggestion has been made that this strange race is the offspring of some Goth or Vandal tribe forced here centuries ago, and compelled to keep together for self preservation.

Maj. Pinto's lectures in Europe upon his travels into the interior of Africa are exciting intense interest every where.

Farmers in Council.

The State Grange and Agricultural Society is now in joint session in Chester, Col. J. N. Libscomb and Hon. B. P. Crayton presiding.

The attendance is larger than usual, and great interest is manifested.

Addresses have already been delivered by Gen. Johnson Hagood on stock raising, Col. A. P. Butler on fish culture, and Maj. T. W. Woodward on general topics.

Col. McMaster also made some interesting statements in regard to oatmeal as a most wholesome article of human food. Orangeburg is represented.

The Darien Canal.

The opening of this canal through the isthmus of Darien, thus connecting two oceans, and shortening the distance of travel between the Continents, must be powerfully felt upon the trade of the world, and should be universally encouraged.

The route has been adopted as proposed by Lieut. Wyse; and Mr. L. DeLesseps, the famous engineer of the Suez Canal, will be at the head of the company. Books are now open for subscription, which we hope will soon be filled, as the enterprise must prove an incalculable blessing to mankind.

The Hon. James S. G. Richardson an eminent lawyer of Sumter, and for many years reporter of the Supreme Court of this State, died on the 11th inst., at the Rockbridge Alum Springs in Virginia, in the 61th year of his age.

Stephen P. Lee, a distinguished and venerable educator of North and South Carolina, was killed near Asheville a few weeks ago by a fall from his buggy.

NOTICE.

The exercises of Mrs NEUFFER'S SCHOOL will be resumed on Monday Sept. 1st, 1879. aug 15 2t

JUST ARRIVED FROM

INDIANA

A CAR LOAD of the FINEST Horses and Mules

Ever offered in this Market.

An inspection of the above stock is earnestly solicited at the NEW LIVERY STABLES

OF B. Frank Slater, MARKET STREET.

Executrix's Notice

All persons having demands against the estate of William M. Hutson, deceased, will present the same duly proved, and all persons indebted to said estate will please make payment to MARY M. HUTSON, Qualified Executrix. aug 15-4t

A LYSTIE

OF YE

SONGES AND TUNES

AT YE

OLDE FOLKES CONCERTE

AT YE

COURTE HOUSE

ON

Friday Evening

Auguste ye XV, 1879.

Benefitte of ye Edisto Rifles.

Head Singer: Obadiah Primrose.

Organer: Robin Gray.

Pianiste: Experience Spriggins.

Ye Firste Parte.

Java Marche—Alle ye players

1. Ye Pinafore Chorus—Alle ye men and women singers

2. One part songe—Katrina Van Rensselaer

3. "Olde folkes at home"—Margaret Anderson and chorister

4. One part songe—Mrs. Jeremiah Wiggins

5. "Sister Ruth"—Miranda C Jonsing and O P

6. Annie Laurie—Mehitabel Sprague (she that was a Bumpus)

7. Ye Seule-mastere—Alle ye lads and lasses.

Ye Seconde Parte.

Gen Smith's Marche—Alle ye players

1. Round, "Brother Jacob—A le ye singers, lads and lasses

2. "What are ye wilde waves saying"—Patience Howe and Katrina Van Rensselaer

3. "Olde Blacke Joe"—Squire Grimes, and 4 others

4. "John Anderson, my Jo John"—Miranda Cleopatra Jonsing

5. Juanita—Deborah Dorothy Jenkins & O P

6. Thou art so fair—Patience Howe

7. Two parte songe—Mrs Jeremiah Wiggins & Moses Harlecastle

8. "Cousin Jedediah"—Mrs. Corporal Paodkins, Deacon Harlecastle, & alle singers

Auld Lang Syne—Alle ye singers, and ye good trained people in ye audience.

HORSES AND MULES.

Undersigned will receive, on next Tuesday, a car load of the finest HORSES and MULES ever offered in this Market.

The above stock was selected by one of the best Horse Judges in the Country.

E. F. SLATER.

ALIVE

To the requirements of the people, and feeling deeply interested in the satisfaction of the public, I propose to make efforts never before entered into for the welfare of the community. To this end I have purchased my STOCK, and knowing that earnest and honest endeavor will meet with that success which should attend it, I would ask all who are seeking BARGAINS in Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes and Hats,

Not to make purchases before examining my Stock, and can assure to SAVE MONEY

BY GOING TO

THEODORE KOHN for Dress Goods.

THEODORE KOHN for Novelties.

THEODORE KOHN for White Goods.

THEODORE KOHN for Domestic.

THEODORE KOHN for Cassimers.

THEODORE KOHN for Fancy Goods.

THEODORE KOHN for Embroideries.

THEODORE KOHN for Parasols.

THEODORE KOHN for Straw Hats.

THEODORE KOHN for Shoes.

THEODORE KOHN for Shirts.

THEODORE KOHN for Neck Ties.

A WELL KNOWN FACT that can not be successfully contradicted that

THEODORE KOHN'S

Gives the

Best Bargains

To be had in Orangeburg.

Every man and youth can be well dressed in ELEGANT STYDE at nominal Prices by purchasing Clothing and Furnishing Goods from

THEODORE KOHN

THE LIGHT RUNNING "DOSTICME SEWING MACHINES," and Needles for all sewing machines always on hand for sale cheap.

Agent for

MADAME DEMOREST'S

Reliable Patterns. Spring and Summer Fashions are in. You can not Catalogue by applying at

T KOHN'S

Agent for

J P COATS COTTON

Price per doz. 56 cents. Trade supplied.

No trouble to give or send Samples. Salesmen polite and anxious to SHOW GOODS.

The continued RUSH of Customers is proof conclusive that you can get the most goods for your money at

THEODORE KOHN'S.

OFFICE OF

C D KORTJOHN,

Auction and Commission Merchant,

RUSSELL STREET,

ORANGEBURG, July 24th, 1879.

We will offer for the next 15 DAYS

Unprecedented Bargains

In order to prepare for the FALL TRADE

50 bbls FLOUR, all grades 10 sacks COFFEE,
 25 bbls SUGAR, do 20 bbls PEARL CRISTS.
 10 bbls SYRUP 5 bbls do MEAL.

D. S. Sides, Smo. Sides, Hams, Strips, Lard, Dry Goods, Notions, Hats, Boots, Shoes, Crockery, Tin ware, &c.

AUCTIONS on SATURDAY and SALEDAY as heretofore.

C. D. KORTJOHN,

SIGN OF THE RED FLAG.

MELLIICHAMP'S SCHOOL.

The Eighth Annual Session Of this SCHOOL will commence on SEPTEMBER 1st.

Course of Study and Terms:

DEPARTMENT A, \$2 PER MONTH, Reading, Writing, Spelling, Elements of Arithmetic and Grammar, History, Geography and Elocution.

DEPARTMENT B, \$2 50 PER MONTH, Composition, Higher Grammar, Book-keeping and Higher Arithmetic added to the Studies of Department A.

DEPARTMENT C, \$3 PER MONTH, Rhetoric, Philosophy, Algebra, Geometry, Chemistry, Logic, Botany and Astronomy added to the Studies of Department B.

CLASSICAL DEPARTMENT, 50 CENTS EXTRA FOR EACH LANGUAGE, Latin, Greek, French, Roman and Grecian Antiquities.

Liberal deductions made where more than one pupil attends from a family.

BOYS prepared for COLLEGE or BUSINESS.

The SEXES kept strictly separate.

RIGID DISCIPLINE and high MORAL as well as INTELLECTUAL TRAINING maintained.

Public Examination and Exhibition in May of each year. Close of Session June 30th.

BOARD in good families from \$10 to \$12 per month.

For further particulars apply to STILES R. MELLICHAMP, Principal, Orangeburg, S. C.

AN ORDINANCE

To open a New Street.

WHEREAS, The Town Council of Orangeburg deem it necessary, for the improvement of the Town of Orangeburg, and the convenience of the Citizens thereof, to open and lay out a New Street, thirty feet in width, and one thousand and ninety-five feet in length, between the property of Messrs. N. A. Bull, and T. W. Glover, and Messrs. N. A. Bull, and Mortimer Glover, said Street to extend from Russell Street to Glover Street in said Town.

Now, therefore, Be it Ordained, That the said New Street be laid out and opened, for the purpose aforesaid, between and through the property of the said Citizens aforesaid, to the extent of thirty feet in width, and one thousand and ninety-five feet in length, and extending from Russell Street to Glover Street, in said Town of Orangeburg.

Be it further Ordained, That the said New Street be called ORANGE Street.

Done in Town Council this 30th day of July, A. D., 1879.

Attest: J. W. MOSELEY, Mayor.

T. R. MALONE, Clerk of Council.

aug 1 2t

Wheat Mill.

The undersigned takes pleasure in informing the public that his Wheat Mill 7 Miles North of Orangeburg, and 2 Miles from Jamisons, is in good order, having one of the best smut machines, and plenty of water, and will grind any day, or night, if desired. Satisfaction guaranteed

R P ANTLEY

Bricks For Sale. 150,000 first-class Orangeburg Brick for sale at the Orangeburg Brick Yard. For particulars &c., enquire of A. M. IZLAR at the Yard, or to JAMES C. BELL, Aug 23 4m.

1879 AT LAST 1879

The time, the place, and opportunity has come for purchasing goods at least 20 PER CENT LOWER than any other place in town.

F. DeMARS, Agt.,

At A. Fischer's Old Stand

Offers a well selected stock of Groceries at Prices that defy competition, consisting in part of

Flour,	Sugar,	Rice,	Potatoes	Codfish,
Bacon,	Coffee,	Buckwheat,	Mackerel	Sardines,
Hams,	Tea,	Butter,	Salmon,	Lobsters,
Strips,	Grist,	Cheese,	Beef,	Turkey,
Lard,	Meal,	Macaroni,	Tongue,	Can Milk,
Tomatoes,	Peaches,	Line Apples,	Prunes,	Pickles,
Tobacco, Segars, Soap, Starch, Pepper, Spice, Sea Foam,				
Horsfords, Mustard, Candy, Nutmegs, Shot, Powder, Caps,				
Cartridges, Pipes, Cutlery, Crockery and Tin Ware, Vinegar,				
Sieves, &c., &c.				

THE SAMPLE ROOM

In rear, is Stocked with one of the Finest Stocks of Wines and Liquors ever brought to this Market.

My Goods are A 1, bought for Cash and sold for same. feb 14 1879

F. DeMARS, Agt.

Clearing Out

SALE OF

SUMMER GOODS

Henry Kohn

DRY GOODS BAZAAR,

NEXT DOOR TO CORNELSON'S.