

USEFUL KNOWLEDGE.

SIZES OF WAGON-WHEELS.—Experiments recently made in England indicate that wagons are most easily drawn on all kinds of roads, when the fore and hind wheels are of the same size, and when the pole lies lower than the axle.

DESTRUCTION OF NIGHT-FLYING INSECTS.—Millions of insects injurious to trees may be destroyed by keeping up numbers of small jars filled with light to midnight and surrounding them with circles of twenty to thirty tared stakes, not more than six inches apart.

CLEANING GILT ARTICLES.—Gilt metallic articles may be cleaned by rubbing them very gently with a soft sponge or brush dipped in a solution of one-half an ounce of potash, or one ounce of soda, or still better, of one-half an ounce of borax in a pound of water, then rinsing them in pure water, and drying with a soft linen rag.

WEATHER-PROOF COATING FOR ZINC.—According to Fuescher, the addition of sesquioxide of iron to a solution of basic acetate of lead affords a fine brownish-red permanent coating for zinc; and by the substitution of other pigment lighter or darker coatings, of any desired shade, may be imparted to architectural and castings.

LEAF AND FLOWER IMPRESSIONS.—Oil a piece of white paper on one side, hold the side that is oiled over a lamp or pine knot, smoke till quite black; place the leaf on the black surface, as the veins and fibers of the leaves show plainly on the under part; now press it on a sheet of blue paper with the fingers; then take up the leaf and put the black oiled side on the page of the book (made for leaf impressions) with an extra piece of nice paper on the top to prevent smutting the opposite page, press it a few moments; then remove the green leaf and the impression will be left on the page as beautiful as an engraving.

TEMPERATURE AND CURING.—Mr. L. F. Scott writes that Country Gentlemen that if the milk stands in a cool, dry, airy room by itself until the cream is taken off, it is not so essential that the cream be kept at the exact temperature of fifty-eight degrees provided the cream is taken to a cool place (about sixty degrees) as soon as taken off and remains there until churned.

RAILROAD TRAIN TIMER.—An ingenious invention has lately been successfully tested on the Vandallia railroad, Ind., which records the motion of railway cars. There is a locked iron box, attached to one side of the car and containing a clock. The mechanism of the latter causes a small drum, on which is wound a sheet of paper, to travel at a constant rate. With the axle, by means of rods and gearing, a pencil touching this paper is connected. As the pencil is moved slowly across the paper, by its mechanism governed by the axle, and as the paper is slowly moved forward, line back and forth, the paper is ruled in very small sections, every fourth line being dotted and representing one mile; so that, supposing the car goes a mile in four minutes, the line will cross just our sections diagonally from one dotted line to the next one. If the car stops, the line crosses the paper directly and shows the number of minutes that the train is at rest.

Truant Children.—A new law in reference to truant children is about to go into effect in New York City. It is designed to clear the streets of the young vagrants who, growing up without care, furnish many recruits to the criminal classes. The law gives the board of education authority over all children between the ages of 8 and 14 who are found wandering about the streets and public places during school hours, having no lawful occupation or business, and growing up in ignorance. These children the board may order to be taught in the schools, like ordinary pupils, or they may be instructed in useful trades, or they may be put in confinement and educated there. The agency of the police force is availed for of the enforcement of this new law.

Taking Care of Tools.

It will not do, in these days, to leave the plow in the furrow, the harrow in the field, and the mower or reaper under an open shed with a leaky roof. These and all lesser implements must be carefully put away in dry quarters, for to allow them to rust during the winter will injure them more than several campaigns of active service.

Reapers, mowers and drills should be taken apart and cleaned, each bolt dipped in melted tallow, and then replaced. Every portion of wood and exposed iron should be covered with a good coat of paint, if not already thus protected, and all parts made of steel should be taken off, well annealed with olive oil and wrapped in paper or put away in a damp-proof tool house.

Plows should be brought in well washed and cleaned from the soil, the wood-work coated with petroleum and the shares and mold-boards scoured off, polished and then brushed over with a thick wash of lime. They will not rust in the least, and in the spring will come out clean and bright. No salt should be brought in contact with tools of any kind, nor old salt-sacks be thrown over them. Harrows should be cleaned, the wood-work oiled with petroleum or painted, and the teeth taken out and sharpened for next season's service.

A Don's Farming Population.—The valley of the Po extends from east to west across the Italian Peninsula, from the Apennines to the Adriatic—a distance, on an air-line, of nearly three hundred miles. The width of the valley between the mountain walls which bound the plain averages about eighty-five miles; and it contains something like 26,000 square miles of land, as level and rich as the prairies of Illinois.

POPULAR FALLACY AND DECEPTIONS.—It is an infirmity of man to cling to the teachings of a past generation, and to stubbornly resist the light of reform and progress. Health reform and temperance growth are jealously watched over by the poison-bitters compounders. One great prevailing deception of the present age, is the impression that every human being of either sex must be stimulated, and the poisoned chalice is labeled "medicated bitters," the better to palliate their sins and prolong the epidemic.

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The Gift Concert in aid of the Kentucky Library, was chartered by the state of Kentucky. The first prize in the next drawing, which takes place November 30, is \$250,000. It is a reliable institution, and some one will win the money.

Straw jewelry is something new. It comes from Niagara; it can be purchased from those imitation Modocs who infest that locality. The ear-rings are small baskets, stars, daggers, etc., and there is a funny kind of bracelet, like stripes of a cane-bottom chair.

To have good health the liver must be kept in order. Sanford's Liver Invigorator has become a staple family medicine. Purely vegetable—Cathartic and Tonic—for all derangements of liver, stomach, and bowels. Will clear the complexion, cure skin diseases, etc. Sold by all druggists. (Try Sanford's Liver Invigorator.)

ELMWOOD COLLARS are now all the rage in society. Elmwood Collars make the homeliest man look stylish. Elmwood Collars fit the neck beautifully. It beats all how closely the Elmwood Collar imitates linen.—Philadelphia Evening Star.

A Terre Haute child, on being asked who she would do if her mother should die, said: "I would die, too." Being asked how she would die, replied: "Eat myself to death."

Go to Riverside Water Cure, Hamilton, Ill. Ladies Desire what Men Admire. And the little thing is beauty. What do we say is beautiful? A transparent complexion and a luxuriant head of hair.

Founded on a Rock.—The disappointed adventurers who have from time to time attempted to run their worthless notions against Plantation Bitters, vow that they cannot understand what foundation there is for its amazing popularity. The explanation is simple enough. The reputation of the world-renowned Tonic is founded upon a rock, the Rock of Gibraltar.

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