

AGRICULTURAL

"Agriculture is the General Basis of Wealth, is the Basis of all others, and therefore, the most Useful and Honorable."

MOON'S PHASES.

Full.	10h, 49m.	1d.	Morning.
Last Qtr.	1 h, 43m.	9th.	Morning.
New.	4 h, 47m.	15th.	Evening.
First Qtr.	10 h, 52m.	22th.	Evening.

Days.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.
1. Friday.	6.12.	6.42.
2. Saturday.	6.11.	6.43.
3. Sunday.	6.10.	6.43.
4. Monday.	6.9.	6.44.
5. Tuesday.	6.8.	6.45.
6. Wednesday.	6.8.	6.46.
7. Thursday.	6.7.	6.46.

Alfalfa or Southern Clover.
The common clover was introduced into this State about forty five years ago. It has been the great fertilizer of our soil. We have it on the decline. Our lands are becoming "clover-tired". That is, they need lime. It may be that this alfalfa is representing. Evidently it is not what it once was. The farmers of the land would hail with infinite joy a substitute for it. Where can it be found? Possibly in the Alfalfa, or Southern clover. It originated in Chili, South America. It is the staple grass of California. Farmers there realize three or four crops of it every year, and it makes an immense yield of most nutritious forage. This the writer has learned from practical farmers there who know whereof they affirm. The leaf resembles our white clover. It puts out small blue flowers at every joint. It is of a finer texture than the common red clover.

The only question seems to be, will it grow in our climate? If so, it is destined to become a most wonderful acquisition to this Western country, and especially to the South, because it lives through eight months drought in California. Now will it grow in Kentucky? It will. A gentleman in Boyle county procured four ounces of the seed, and sowed it last April or May. It looks green and beautiful. Selecting a very small plant, we dug down to ascertain the length of its root. It was more than two feet long, going down straight into the earth, as if meant to go clear through and clinch on the other side, and as tough as a whipcord. It is said to go down eight or ten feet in alluvial soil, or until it finds either water or rock. It will neither freeze nor dry out when once it takes root. It must be a wonderful fertilizer if it proves to be adapted to our soil and climate. It is most certainly worthy of a fair trial. Of course it is as yet an experiment. But if it is a success, whoever first brings the seed of it into market will command his own price for it. It now costs 25 cents per pound in gold in California.

Few of our farmers in this (Marion) county intend making the experiment this spring, provided the seed we have ordered comes to hand. We have ordered them from Mr. Wilcox, banker, Carrollton, Mo., who is disposing of them at cost, purely for the benefit of those who wish to try the experiment. He sells them at 30 cents a pound. They were sent to him by his brother in California.

Map Your Farm.
Every farmer should have a complete map of his farm, with each field, pasture and wood lot together, with all the fences roads and ditches plainly drawn, and either numbered or named so they can be readily designated. Few farmers can appreciate the value of one until they have tried the experiment for with the map of the farm before you, can direct your workmen to it without the possibility of their making a mistake. You can plan improvements and estimate their cost at your leisure, instead of spending half a day of valuable time in surveying the land itself. Any person with a little ingenuity and patience can draw a map of his farm. It should be about two feet square, or larger if desired, and drawn upon thick card-board to prevent its being torn or defaced. Let our farmers try the experiment and they will soon learn its value.—[Farmer's Union.

Pitarch says, "The eyes of the hog are so formed and disposed of in the head, that it is always looking upon the lowest objects and in no manner contemplate things elevated and lofty. It cannot look upward unless thrown back with its feet upward. Although his animal is addicted to the most discordant squealing and grunting; yet as soon as it is laid on its back it is immediately silent, so great is its astonishment at the heavens to the sight of which it is unaccustomed and which causes such fear, that it is unable to cry."

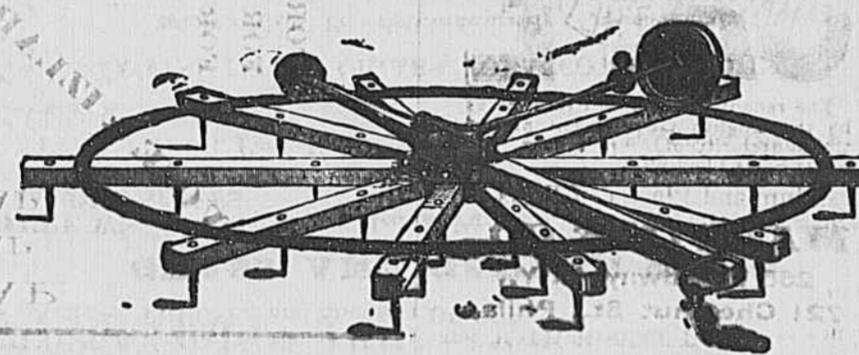
In some cities when a policeman finds a man full he takes him to the station house and his friends bail him out.

THE OLD DRUG HOUSE REVIVED,
WITH AN ENTIRE NEW STOCK OF FRESH AND CHOICE GOODS,
HARRAL & PELZER,
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS.
167 MEETING STREET, - CHARLESTON, S. C.
Successors to the Old Established Houses of
HAYLAND, HARRAL & CO., Charleston.
HAYLAND, RISLEY & CO., Augusta, Ga.
HARRAL, RISLEY & KITCHEN, New York.
1874

LIFE INSURANCE AGENCY!
Insure your life in the
FEDMONT AND ARLINGTON LIFE INSURANCE CO.
Capital, \$2,500,000.
This is the largest and most prosperous of the Southern companies.
JAS. H. FOWLES Agent, at Citizens' Savings Bank.

FIRE INSURANCE AGENCY!
Insure your Dwelling, Store or Stock of Goods in the
LIVERPOOL, LONDON AND GLOBE INSURANCE CO
Capital, \$20,500,000 in Gold.
This company paid over three (3) millions at Chicago fire, and over million at recent fire in Boston.
JAS. H. FOWLES, Agent.

DR. A. C. DUKES,
Orangeburg, C. H., So. Ca
DEALER IN
Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals and Paints.
FINE Toilet SOAPS, Fancy HAIR and TOOTH Brushes, Perfumery and Toilet Articles, TRUSSES and Shoulder BRACES.
GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS:
PURE Wines and Liquors for Medical Purposes, PAINTS, OILS, VARNISH'S and DYE STUFFS
LETTER-PAPER, Pens, Ink, Envelopes, Glass, Putty, Carbon Oil, Lamp Chimneys.
A FINE LOT OF CIGARS, TOBACCO and CANDIES.
Physicians' Prescriptions accurately Compounded.

J. E. ADGER & CO.
62 EAST BAY, CHARLESTON, S. C.
AGENT FOR

The Rotary Harrow which received premium at the Orangeburg Fair. Also, the Collins, Watt, and a large assortment of other Plows, Corn-Shellers, Straw cutters, Collin's Sewsops, Blanchard Churns, Facubar Sweeps, Shovel Plows, Turn Shovels, Scooters, Bull-Tongues, and Agricultural Implements, generally.
Send for circular.
J. E. ADGER & CO.,
38-6m 62 East Bay, Charleston, S. C.

J. S. LBERGOTTI,
CORNER RUSSELL-STREET AND RAIL ROAD AVENUE
HAS a full Stock of everything in the **GROCERY** line and Receiving daily additions to his already Full Stock—Fair Dealing and low prices is the motto of this House.
Just Received a lot of Prepared Ham and Dried Beef,
BACON, SIDES, SHOULDERS, HAMS, STRIPS, SUGAR, COFFEE, FLOUR
Molasses, Syrup, &c., at reduced prices. Call and be convinced.
ORDERS Promptly Filled and Delivered Free of Charge.
FOR SALE
1 Platform SCALE, in good Order, Capacity 1000 pounds.
Feb. 19 1874

REAL ESTATE AGENCY.
The undersigned having formed a co-partnership under the name of FOWLES & GLOVER, offer their services to the community, as Agents for the Sale or purchase of Real Estate, and for collection of Rents, &c.
JULIUS GLOVER, At Law Office of Glover & Glover.
JAS. H. FOWLES, At Citizens' Savings Bank.
We offer for sale:
A new and beautiful residence in Orangeburg, on East side of Railroad, with fine outbuildings, garden, &c.
ALSO
ONE Plantation of Five Hundred Acres, on Santee River.
ALSO,
A plantation near Fort Motte, 500 acres, with dwelling and outhouses in good condition—water power on the place
ALSO, at a Bargain, 340 acres (150 cleared) within 1 mile of Rowe's Bridge 1 1/2 miles from Rowe's Pump Depot.
ALSO
ONE Building Lot in the town of Orangeburg.
ALSO
Lot belonging to Presbyterian Church on Amelia, (New) Street—a desirable building site.
ALSO
The Dwelling House, and grounds adjoining, of Mr. Geo. S. Shiner, on Rail Road Avenue. Twenty acres of land attached.

VINEGAR BITTERS
DR. J. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA
VINEGAR BITTERS

Dr. J. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters are a purely Vegetable preparation, made chiefly from the native herbs found on the lower ranges of the Sierra Nevada mountains of California, the medicinal properties of which are extracted therefrom without the use of Alcohol. The question is almost daily asked, "What is the cause of the unparalleled success of VINEGAR BITTERS?" Our answer is, that they remove the cause of disease, and the patient recovers his health. They are the great blood purifier and a life-giving principle, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the system. Never before in the history of the world has a medicine been compounded possessing the remarkable qualities of VINEGAR BITTERS in healing the sick of every disease man is heir to. They are a gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, relieving Congestion, or Inflammation of the Liver and Visceral Organs in Bilious Diseases.
The properties of DR. WALKER'S VINEGAR BITTERS are Aperient, Diaphoretic, Cathartic, Nutritious, Laxative, Diuretic, Sedative, Counter-Irritant, Sudorific, Alterative, and Anti-Bilious.
Grateful Thousands proclaim VINEGAR BITTERS the most wonderful Invigorant that ever sustained the sinking system.
No Person can take these Bitters according to directions, and remain long unwell, provided their bones are not destroyed by mineral poison or other means, and vital organs wasted beyond repair.

Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, which are so prevalent in the valleys of our great rivers throughout the United States, especially those of the Mississippi, Ohio, Missouri, Illinois, Tennessee, Cumberland, Arkansas, Red, Colorado, Brazos, Rio Grande, Pearl, Alabama, Mobile, Savannah, Roanoke, James, and many others, with their vast tributaries, throughout our entire country during the Summer and Autumn, and remarkably so during seasons of unusual heat and dryness, are invariably accompanied by extensive derangements of the stomach and liver, and other abdominal viscera. In their treatment, a purgative, exerting a powerful influence upon these various organs, is essentially necessary. There is no cathartic for the purpose equal to DR. J. WALKER'S VINEGAR BITTERS, as they will speedily remove the dark-colored viscid matter with which the bowels are loaded, at the same time stimulating the secretions of the liver, and generally restoring the healthy functions of the digestive organs.
Fortify the body against disease by purifying all its fluids with VINEGAR BITTERS. No epidemic can take hold of a system thus fore-armed.

Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the region of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia. One bottle will prove a better guarantee of its merits than a lengthy advertisement.
Scrofula, or King's Evil, White Swellings, Ulcers, Erysipelas, "Scalded Neck," Gout, Scrofulous Inflammations, "Tender Inflammations, Mercurial Affections, Old Sores, Eruptions of the Skin, Sore Eyes, &c. In these, as in all other constitutional Diseases, WALKER'S VINEGAR BITTERS have shown their great curative powers in the most obstinate and intractable cases.
For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism, Gout, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have no equal. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood.
Mechanical Diseases.—Persons engaged in Painting and Minerals, such as Plumbers, Type-setters, Gold-beaters, and Miners, as they advance in life, are subject to a paralysis of the Bowels. To guard against this, take a dose of WALKER'S VINEGAR BITTERS occasionally.
For Skin Diseases, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt-Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-worms, Scald-head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters.
Pin, Tape, and other Worms, lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. No system of medicine, no vermifuges, no anthelmintics will free the system from worms like these Bitters.

For Female Complaints, in young or old, married or single, at the dawn of womanhood, or the turn of life, these Tonic Bitters display so decided an influence that improvement is soon perceptible.
Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul; your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure, and the health of the system will follow.
H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists and Gen. Agts., San Francisco, California, and cor. of Washington and Charlton Sts., N. Y.
Sold by all Druggists and Dealers.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists and Gen. Agts., San Francisco, California, and cor. of Washington and Charlton Sts., N. Y.
Sold by all Druggists and Dealers.


RHEUMATISM NEURALGIA TAC'S SWORN TO
Dr. J. F. Frazar—Being sworn, says I graduated at the University of Pennsylvania in 1858, and after 20 years' experience, prepared Dr. Frazar's Vegetable Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Syrup and Pills, which I guarantee an infallible cure for Pain in Head, Long Back, Heart, Liver, Stomach, Spleen, Blood, and all Rheumatic diseases. Sworn to and signed, J. F. FRAZAR, Notary Public, Philadelphia, Pa., April 1874.
Dr. Frazar was cured by it, and will testify as to its efficacy. It is sold by Dr. J. B. Buchanan, Clarendon Iowa, Rev. W. G. Smith, Pittsburg, N. Y., Rev. J. B. Rogers, Fair Church, Pa., Dr. A. L. Galt, and Dr. J. L. Frazier, Pa. For a full history of this medicine, gratis, send \$50 Reward for an incurable case. No cure no charge, a reality, &c. by druggists.

ENTERPRISE CLUB ROOMS,
DEMARS & WOLFE,
PROPRIETORS.
HAVE JUST RECEIVED A FRESH LOT OF LIQUORS AND SEGARS, AND IT IS RECEIVING EVERY DAY THE
Patronage of the Public
WHO come in there to pass a pleasant hour, by playing a social game of BILLIARDS on their newly fitted tables. If you want anything

In the Liquor Line
GO to the Enterprise Club Rooms, for you will find in it everything
SEGARS of the following popular brands
IMPERIAL REGALIA, LONGTOM, GOLDEN EAGLE, LA ROSE,
PERCY SEMPLE, LA NOMBIA, SWIFT-HOME, HENRY WAY,
Jan. 1 1874.

MONEY, TIME & LABOR SAVED
BY USING OUR
TINTED WHITE LEADS
FOR OUTSIDE AND INSIDE PAINTING
ANY SHADE OR COLOR DESIRED
MIXED READY FOR IMMEDIATE APPLICATION
BUILDERS AND CONSUMERS
WILL CONSULT THEIR INTERESTS BY TESTING THE
SUPERIOR MERITS OF THIS PAINT
THE TRADE SUPPLIED ON LIBERAL TERMS
MANUFACTURED BY
W. M. BIRD & CO.,
SAMPLE CARD FREE 201 EAST BAY STREET, CHARLESTON, S. C.

OFFICE OF
GEORGE H. CORNELSON,
I WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM MY FRIENDS AND THE Public in general that I am receiving and have ready for their inspection now, the MOST ATTRACTIVE, LARGEST and BEST ASSORTED Stock of **PALE GOODS** ever offered in this market. Any one who will take the trouble will readily convince himself of this fact.
As space will not permit me to enumerate all the different branches, I can only state that all are fully replenished, and I invite every one to call in and examine for himself. Goods shown freely and without charge.
GEO. H. CORNELSON,
May 7th, 1873, 12

TRIUMPHANT!

THE CAROLINA FERTILIZER
WILL BE SOLD AS FOLLOWS:
Cash Price—\$50 per Ton of 2,000 lbs.
Time Price—\$55 per Ton of 2,000 lbs.
Payable November 1, 1874, Free of Interest. Freight and Drayage to be added. Its Success is UNPARALLELED, and its standard is A No 1
ACID PHOSPHATE will be sold as follows:
Cash Price—\$38 per Ton of 2,000 lbs.
Time Price—\$38 per Ton of 2,000 lbs.
PAYABLE November 1, 1874, Free of Interest. Freight and Drayage to be added.
BULL, SCOVILL & PIKE,
ORANGEBURG, S. C.
GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO.,
General Agents, at Charleston, S. C.
Jan. 15/74