

# The Anderson Daily Intelligence

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ANDERSON, S. C. THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 22, 1915.

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## ALLIES TO MAKE SUPREME EFFORT ON LAND AND SEA TO FORCE DARDANALLES

### REPORTED 20,000 ALLIED TROOPS HAVE ALREADY LANDED ON TURKISH SOIL

### OPERATIONS ON LAND UNDER WAY

### Question of Italy's Intervention Becoming Critical—People Want War.

LONDON, April 21.—A land and sea attack on the Dardanelles on a larger scale than at any time since the allies began their effort to win Constantinople is apparently imminent. A report from Berlin that 20,000 British and French troops had been landed on the north shore of the Gulf of Saros in European Turkey is taken here to indicate that the land operations are actually under way. It is presumed that the force will be employed for an attack from the rear upon the Turkish fortifications along the European side of the straits at the same time that a bombardment from the sea is undertaken by the allies' fleet. Additional British troops are arriving daily from Egypt on transports at the island of Lemnos.

No heavy fighting has taken place since the attempt to force the straits a month ago in which two British and one French battleship were lost. An official statement from Constantinople says that torpedo boats attempted to penetrate the straits Monday night. Yesterday there was an engagement between the warships and the Turkish fortifications, presumably in connection with the landing of troops. Dispatches from the French front show considerable military activity, but there is little evidence that either the allies or the Germans gained materially. Whatever small advantage resulted seems to rest with the Germans on the Meuse and the Lorraine frontier and with the French at Filley.

Berlin advices say that Tarnow in Galicia has been evacuated by the Russians on account of the effective attacks of the Austrian artillery. Tarnow lies 150 miles west of Lemberg.

At a demonstration in Rome a member of the senate addressed a manifesto to the people to the effect that "consolidation is approaching for the Italians who have waited and suffered," evidently referring to the nation's desire to absorb "unredeemed Italy" or the Austrian provinces to the north. Austria is reported to be concentrating troops hastily along the border in fear of an Italian invasion.

### ARKANSAS METHODISTS GIVE \$50,000 FOR MISSIONS

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., April 21.—A total of \$50,000 was appropriated today by the Women's Missionary Council of the Methodist Episcopal church, south, in annual conference here.

## MRS. STORY ELECTED PRESIDENT OF D. A. R.

### Result Announced At Midnight, After Day of Exciting Balloting.

WASHINGTON, April 21.—Mrs. William Cummins Story, of New York, was tonight elected president general of the Daughters of the American Revolution over Mrs. George Tatcher Guerry of Kansas by a vote of 685 to 401. The election result was announced at midnight after a day of exciting balloting. It showed a clean sweep for the Story faction ticket for all national officers of the society.

### Schooner Wrecked.

PENNSACOLA, Fla., April 21.—The schooner Anita arrived here yesterday and reported passing April 9, off Cape San Blas the wreck of the schooner Donna Christina, of this port. The fate of Capt. Parvis and his crew of seven men is not known.

### Villa Fortifying Agua Calientes.

EL PASO, Texas, April 21.—Gen. Villa was reported yesterday to be fortifying Agua Calientes to make a stand there against Oregon's victorious Carranza troops. Villa is said to place 2 1/2 men at Calaya at 2,000.

## GERMANS REPUSED IN FIGHTING NEAR YPRES

### ACTIVITY AT MANY POINTS IN WEST REPORTED YESTERDAY

## RUSSIAN ADVANCE IS AT STANDSTILL

### Chancellor Lloyd-George Reiterates Need For More Munitions of War.

LONDON, April 21.—The Germans are making repeated attempts to recapture Hill Sixty, near Ypres, which the British took Sunday, according to Field Marshal French's report they have been repulsed with great loss. There has been activity at many other points in the west. The Russian advance in the Carpathians apparently has come to a standstill. It is stated from neutral sources that the Austrians have virtually evacuated Bukovina.

The British expeditionary force in France, which at the beginning of the war consisted of six divisions has been increased to thirty-six, or roughly speaking, 750,000 men, according to a statement by David Lloyd George, chancellor of the exchequer in the house of commons today.

The chancellor declared the piece of every man who had fallen in battle had been filled and that the army was adequately equipped. He reiterated the need of munitions, declaring that during the battle of Neuve Chapelle more ammunition was used than in the whole South African war, which lasted nearly three years. As the chancellor believes the consumption of liquor is interfering with munition factory work, he has promised legislation dealing with the matter.

Attempt was made in the house of commons today to satisfy the keen public interest regarding the official figures of Great Britain's land forces and the result of recruiting. It met with a definite refusal from the war office, which explained it had no intention of disclosing such information because it considered it would be detrimental to the public interest.

LONDON, April 21.—The most sanguinary engagement reported on any field in the battle in progress at Belgium, southwest of Ypres, where the Germans are endeavoring to wrest from the British Hill Sixty. Since April 17th, Paris says the German have lost in defending and attempting to recapture the hill, from three thousand to four thousand men.

A London official statement declared violent and continual counterattacks are being made against the position.

## U. S. WILL POLICE ALL CITIES ON CANAL

### To Prevent Friction Between Soldiers and Native Police.

WASHINGTON, April 21.—The war department officials today gave renewed attention to the proposal that the United States undertake policing the Panama Canal Zone terminal cities of Colon and Panama. Interest is due to General Wood's preliminary report regarding recent rioting at Colon. He reiterated the assertion that the Panama police provoked the disturbance when one United States soldier was killed and three wounded.

### Gen. Wood Says Past Experience Shows that the Panama Police Instead of Arresting Unarmed American Soldiers and Sailors, for Minor Infractions Immediately Opened Fire.

Washington, April 21.—More than a score of American firms are establishing new color works or enlarging their present plants to meet demands for dyes to take the place of the supply that formerly came from Germany and now cut off by the war.

## Wm. Barnes, Jr., Who Sues Ex-Pres. Roosevelt



## GIVES INSIDE STORY OF MACHINE POLITICS

### SAYS BARNES AND MURPHY OFTEN UNITED FORCES IN LEGISLATURE

## DENIES MALICE TOWARD BARNES

### Gestulates in True Roosevelt Style in Arguments With Attorneys.

SYRACUSE, April 21.—Theodore Roosevelt spent five hours on the witness stand in supreme court here today, telling what he believed was an inside story of machine politics and boss rule in New York State. By so doing, he hoped to convey to the jury trying to suit William Barnes has brought against him for alleged libel impression that he was justified in criticizing Barnes.

Roosevelt swore he had been reliably informed that Murphy, of the Democrats and Barnes, of the Republicans, under Barnes' leadership, united on more than one occasion to defeat the plans of independent men of both parties in the legislature.

Roosevelt related information that Ex-Governor Sulzer and his investigator, John Hennessy, gave him regarding the alleged corruption of certain state departments. He denied malice toward Barnes and declared he considered he was championing the cause of good government against bipartisan boss rule when he caused the publication of the offending statement. Roosevelt will be cross-examined tomorrow.

During his examination the former president seemed more at ease that on Tuesday when he argued with Barnes' attorneys, who constantly interrupted him with objections, pounded the judge's bench with his fist and brought the palms of his hands together with resounding claps.

### WANT COMPULSORY EDUCATION

Ware Shipyards District Petition For Election on Subject.

GREENWOOD, April 21.—School district No. 2, including Ware Shoals and Jones, has petitioned the county board of education for compulsory attendance. This is the second district of the county to take this progressive step, the trustees of Greenwood district having already asked for an election. That Ware Shoals and Jones are deeply interested in the subject of education is shown in the unanimous approval of the law passed at the last session of the general assembly.

## WILSON PENS REPLY TO NOTE ON NEUTRALITY

### SAYS BERNSTORFF WAS LABORING UNDER FALSE IMPRESSION

### CLEARLY STATES ATTITUDE OF U. S.

### Says Neutrality of U. S. Is Founded On Conscience And Good Will.

WASHINGTON, April 21.—The United States replied today to the recent memorandum in which German ambassador Von Bernstorff declared, "If the American people desire to observe true neutrality they will find means to stop the exclusive exportation of arms to one side, or at least use this export trade as a means to uphold legitimate trade with Germany, especially the foodstuffs trade."

While Secretary Bryan signed the note, the president himself penned it. After pointing out that the ambassador's language is susceptible to being construed as impugning the good faith of the United States in the performance of its duties as a neutral, the note takes it for granted that no such implication was intended and suggests that the ambassador is evidently laboring under certain false impressions.

The note declared that such correspondence between the United States and the allies has been published shows the steadfast refusal of the American government to acknowledge the right of any belligerent to alter the accepted rules of war at sea insofar as they affect the rights and interests of neutrals.

The United States' attitude on the question of the exportation of arms is restated, namely, that to place any embargo on arms during the progress of the war would be a direct violation of the neutrality of the United States. The note refers to the spirit of friendship which the United States desires to always manifest toward Germany and its people. It concludes with the declaration that the neutrality of the United States is "Founded upon the firm basis of conscience and good will."

## N. C. CONGRESSMAN MAY BE SUICIDE

### Found Dead in Bathroom At Home—Family Refuses Statement.

FAISON, N. C., April 21.—Former Congressman John M. Faison, of the third North Carolina district was found dead in the bathroom of his home here today. An element of mystery surrounds his death and for some reason his family refused to state the cause. It was reported to be a case of suicide, although no inquest or official statement has been made by the coroner.

## TWELVE KILLED WHEN HIGH WALL COLLAPSED

### Two Stores Wrecked By Falling Wall At Birmingham.

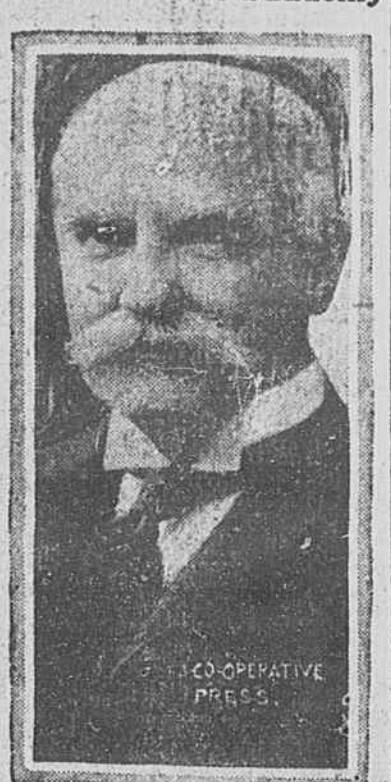
BIRMINGHAM, April 21.—More than a dozen persons are believed to have been killed and many injured in the wrecking of two stores here late today, when a five story wall of a building recently burned collapsed on them late tonight. The body of A. E. McLeod, manager of the wrecked Atlantic and Pacific Tea Store was recovered from the debris. Many more bodies are thought to be buried in the ruins. Desperate efforts are being made to reach them. The wall fell during a heavy storm.

Three unidentified bodies were recovered from the ruins.

## FOREIGN SHIPS AT ENTRANCE OF NEW YORK HARBOR

NEW YORK, April 21.—A squadron of foreign cruisers, the most powerful that has gathered here since the war began, lay off the entrance of New York harbor today. The nearest shore was a Canadian British cruiser; further out ten miles east of the Highlands lay auxiliary cruiser, fifteen miles southeast of Highlands lay another four-tonner cruiser. Their names could not be made out even with the aid of glasses.

## Former Republican Leader Dies Suddenly



NELSON W. ALDRICH.

Nelson W. Aldrich, who sat in the United States senate for five full terms from Rhode Island, during part of which time he was the strong man in control of the majority, died suddenly in New York Friday, April 16. He was born in Foster, R. I., Nov. 6, 1841. He was the son of well-to-do parents and was educated for a business career. His first appearance in public life was in the common council of Providence. In 1875 he was elected to the state assembly and four years later was sent to congress. He succeeded General Ambrose E. Burnside in the senate in 1881 and from that time until his retirement on the ground of ill health in 1911 was a dominant figure there.

## DISPENSARIES SHOULD CARRY MINIMUM STOCK

### GOVERNOR ISSUES NOTE ON CAUTION TO COUNTY BOARDS

## MIGHT SAVE COUNTY MONEY

### If State Votes Prohibition—Dispensaries To Close During Reunion.

COLUMBIA, April 21.—Governor Manning today addressed the following letter to all of the county dispensary boards in the State:

"I wish to call to your attention the wisdom of carrying as small a stock as possible from now on. I beg to remind you that in September, this State will vote on the question of State-wide prohibition.

"If State-wide prohibition does not carry and the present situation is unchanged, it will be no trouble to you to put in as large a stock as you need. On the other hand, State-wide prohibition does carry and the dispensaries are ordered closed, you will have a small stock to dispose of and therefore can dispose of it to the best financial advantage to your county. If you have on hand at that time a large stock it will probably mean a closing out at a loss to the county and I do not have to remind you that our communities on account of the shrinkage in values and the slow payment of taxes, caused by the extraordinary conditions of this year, need all the revenue that they can have.

"This is written in the interest of your tax payers and commands your attention. I hope that you will give this subject earnest consideration and see this matter in this light."

### SALE OF FERTILIZER HAS DECREASED 46 PER CENT

COLUMBIA, April 21.—The sales by fertilizer companies in this State to the present date is 54 per cent of the sales to the same date last year. The tag receipts this year amount to \$125,706, as compared with \$244,039. There is a tag tax of 25 cents for each ton of fertilizer. The receipts go to the support of Clemson College.

### Admiral Schley's Widow Dead.

ATLANTA, April 21.—Mrs. Virginia Schley, aged 75, aunt of the late Admiral Schley, was struck and killed last night by an auto in front of her home here. The auto driver was arrested.

## CITIZENS OF FAIR PLAY CHARGED WITH PEONAGE

### WINDOW TRIMMING CONTEST ON TODAY

### JUDGES WILL REVIEW THE WINDOWS BETWEEN 5 AND 6 O'CLOCK

## LIST OF ENTRIES

### Windows Were Dressed Last Night And Will Be Open For Inspection Today.

This is the day of the window dressing contest, which was planned several days ago by the Anderson Ad Club. The windows were dressed last night and will be open for inspection this morning and throughout the day. This afternoon between 5 and 6 o'clock the committee of judges will make a round of the business district and inspect the windows, after which they will make their decisions as the winners of first, second and third places. The committee of judges consists of Messrs. E. P. Vandiver, Bert McCully and Postmaster William Laughlin. The prizes are: First, a box of Jacob's candy, donated by Carlington; Second, a book of motion picture theatre tickets, donated by Manager C. H. Bleich of The Anderson; Third, four pairs of "Wander home" gloves by Gelsberg Shoe Company.

The following named firms will participate in the contest:

- F. L. Cely Co.
- Faust Book Store.
- W. H. Lyon.
- Marchbanks & Babb.
- Gelsberg Bros. Shoe Co.
- D. Gelsberg.
- Anderson Cash Grocery.
- Mrs. J. C. Holliman.
- Southern Public Utilities Co.
- American Tailors.
- R. W. Tribble.
- Walter H. Keese & Co.
- B. O. Evans & Co.
- Evans Pharmacy, Main Street.
- Evans Pharmac No. 2.
- Olympia Candy Co.

## PRESIDENT SPEAKS AT PRESBYTERY

### Pictures Grand Moral Awakening of China—Recalls His Boyhood.

WASHINGTON, April 21.—President Wilson, speaking tonight at a meeting of the Potomac Presbytery of the Presbyterian church, pictured a vision of China awakened by the voice of Christ and furnishing great momentum in the future to the world's moral forces. He declared as soon as the unity of China was realized its power would come into the world. The president's address was devoted largely to incidents of his boyhood, when he assisted his father, who was a Presbyterian minister.

## FEDERATION OF LABOR TO INVESTIGATE BUREAU

### Committee To Inquire Into Operations of Federal Employment Bureau.

WASHINGTON, April 21.—Inquiry into the operations of the recently established federal employment bureau by a committee headed by President Campers was decided on today by the executive council of the American Federation of Labor.

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### BATTLESHIP ARIZONA TO BE CHRISTENED WITH WATER

PHOENIX, Ariz., April 21.—Water instead of the customary champagne has been chosen by Governor Arizona for christening the battleship Arizona to be launched at New York navy yard June 19. As Arizona is a dry state, Governor Hunt said he had selected water taken from the first flow over the spillways of the great Roosevelt dam.

## FOUR CITIZENS OF OCONEE PRESENTED BY FEDERAL GRAND JURY

## NOT AFTERMATH OF RECENT RACE RIOT

### Defendants Not Arrested—To Appear Before U. S. Commissioner Here.

Presented by the federal grand jury in the United States district court at Greenville yesterday morning for indictment in violation of Section 238 of the Criminal Code, Judge Joseph T. Johnson caused to be issued bench warrants for the arrest of William C. McClure, E. E. Mahoney, Robert Keys and D. J. Hicks, all of the Fair Play section of Oconee county. Owing to the pressure of court duties, Marshal C. J. Lyon could not serve the warrants immediately, but he was assured the defendants would be arrested at any time and at any place that might be designated. It was agreed that as soon as the present term of court is over the defendants will be brought before the United States Commission at Anderson, where they will be given an opportunity of giving bond to the sum of \$500 each.

Section 238 of the Criminal Code reads as follows:

"Whoever holds, arrests, returns or causes to be held, arrested or returned or in any manner aids in the arrest or return of any person to a condition of peonage shall be fined not more than \$5,000 or be imprisoned not more than five years or both."

The indictment against the defendants has not yet been drawn, and until it is made out the specific allegations will not be known. It is authoritatively stated, however, that the action of the grand jury is not in the nature of an aftermath of the race riot which occurred at Fair Play last December. As a matter of fact, but one of the defendants in the above named action, William C. McClure, was a defendant in the trial growing out of the escapade at Fair Play last December, and which was thrashed out in the state courts at Walhalla several weeks ago. All defendants being acquitted of the charges brought against them, Watkins & Prince of Anderson have been retained as counsel for the defendants, an dyesterday Mr. Samuel L. Prince, appeared in Federal court at Greenville in the interests of his clients.

## SENATOR LOUIS APPELT DIED YESTERDAY P. M.

### State Senator From Clarendon Passes Away in Columbia.

COLUMBIA, April 21.—Senator Louis Appelt of Clarendon county died at a local hospital here this afternoon where he had come for treatment a few days ago. He is survived by a wife and several children. The funeral will take place in Manning on Friday morning.

## U. S. TO AID AMERICANS RETURNING FROM ITALY

### WASHINGTON, April 21.—Cancellation of sailings of liners from Italy to the United States may cause the American government to take steps to aid home-coming Americans. In the absence of appeals so far, the state department officials expect they will arrange transportation via France or England.

## German Polish Arrives

WILMINGTON, N. C., April 21.—The American steamer L. V. Stoddard, from Rotterdam with a cargo of 2,260 tons of surplus foodstuffs from Germany, arrived at Wilmington. This is the first cargo of surplus to reach Wilmington since the beginning of the war.