

MARSHALL ADVICE TO MAINE STUDENTS

CLEAR ANALYSIS RELATIONS CAPITAL AND LABOR

EDUCATE FOR LIFE

The Vice President Made Strong Address Before University Student Body

(By Associated Press) Orono, Me., June 10.—Vice-President Marshall delivered the principal address here today at the University of Maine commencement exercises.

"Slight knowledge will not enable the young man to assume the management of life's affairs. In the irrepressible conflict between labor and capital, he cannot assume that either property or labor is everything without tending to establish a peon class in America or an oligarchy of wealth. Complete knowledge may convince him that it will be better for the Republic to be controlled by neither of these classes.

"In 1850, we had a Republic where labor was satisfied, where respect for religion and reverence for law and order and a sincere attachment to the Constitution were strong. In that year the proportion of the annual wealth created in the country by the joint efforts of labor and capital was one-fourth to labor and three-fourths to capital. Sixty years later, the proportion had changed to less than one-fifth to labor and more than four-fifths to capital.

"Usurious interest is no more usurious profit has taken its place. When our statutes regulating the rates of interest were enacted, the laboring man, generally speaking, was a skilled laborer. He could produce a completed article. The advent of machinery took from him his tools and put them in the hands of capital. Money no longer is borrowed by laborers to enable them to carry on their trades, but money is crafted and instead of loaning itself to the laboring man, it is now buying the laboring man's machinery, constantly embracing its own profit, thereby constantly decreasing the laborer's share of our produced wealth. The young man assuming leadership must create a public opinion and develop a moral sentiment against usurious profit and interest.

"Evidence of a disposition on the part of corporate wealth to accept this view is not lacking. I dare the prediction that the railroads of the country would welcome permanent five per cent accumulative profit in exchange for their greater profit and the debt, risk and abuse which come with it.

"The doctrine of state's rights is now seldom heralded save in opposition to the needed reforms. I must subscribe to the doctrine, but I realize that subjects which formerly were purely of state cognizance have become common interest between the states and that the doctrine of state's rights must be supplemented by the doctrine of state's duties.

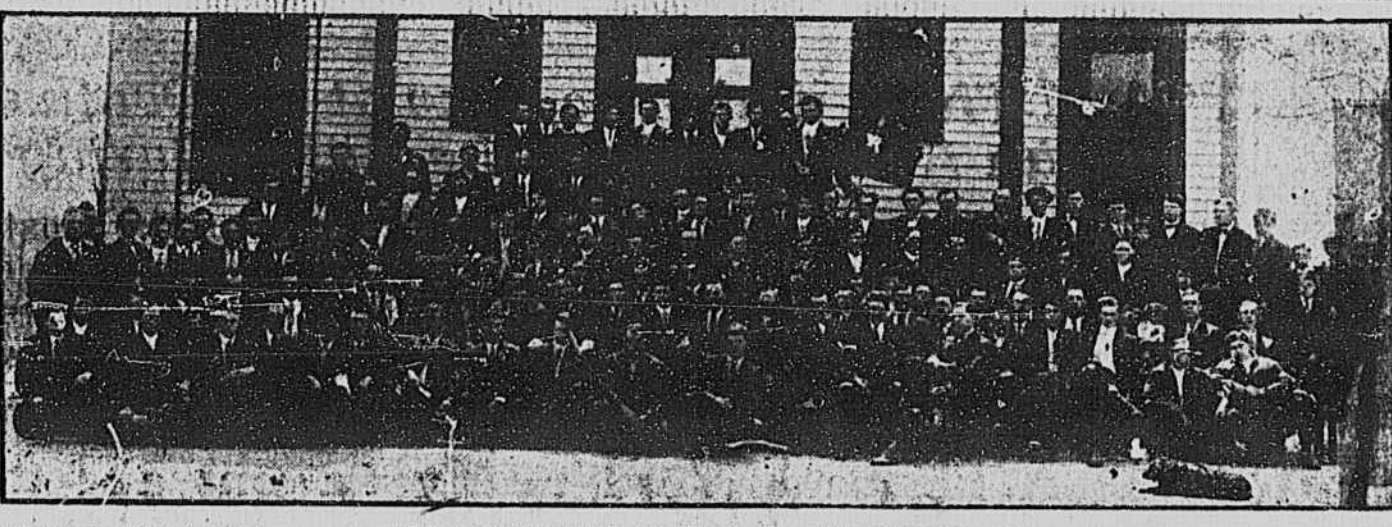
"To control our corporations, it becomes a state's duty to place in office vigorous and honest officials who will hate offenders into court and vindicate the honor of their state laws instead of elevating into office men who will quietly sit by and wait for the general government to devise a plan to prevent the evil and to punish the wrong-doer. To conserve our natural resources, it becomes a state's duty to adopt a system for the wise and economic use of the resources and the prevention of private control by greedy speculators.

"If state's rights are to be preserved, the young men of tomorrow must take up this cry of the state's duties; otherwise our pleading notions of Uncle Sam as a patriarchal government with a benevolent smile on his face toward the American method of striving for success will change to that of a quick doctor placarded 'When others fail, consult me.'

"We Americans are not timorous, neither at heart or intellectually, but I am fearful that many of us are intellectually cowards. When getting on involves us with our consciences and out ourselves, we throw ourselves into the arms of the law and demand absolution from sin and protection from punishment. The law, of course, has defined neither fraud nor dishonesty with the degree of certainty which places our proposed conduct within its terms.

"The old order of education has changed. It furnished a philosophy and taught men that happiness was not the material surroundings, in position or power, but his own purpose and conduct. The humanities have been forgotten in the rush for the sciences. Our institutions of higher learning may not be expected to furnish a philosophy of life, but they can be expected to instill into the minds of the young men intellectual courage. I am visionary enough to believe that intellectual courage combined with honesty will solve whatever social and economic problem may arise. May this institution send no man into the world to be a leader in thought who is too cowardly to fight error and too timid to embrace the truth.

"Whole Families in Same Trade. Among the silver masters of Silver Hill, England, it is rather an established practice to encourage the employment of families. It is more the rule than otherwise that a father working in the silver trade will apprentice his children to that trade as they arrive at working age.



YOUNG MEN'S BIBLE CLASS, OAK WOOD BAPTIST SUNDAY SCHOOL

UNIQUE GATHERING OF SALVATIONISTS

World's Congress of the Army Will Open in London Today

London, June 10.—The World's congress of the Salvation Army will open here tomorrow. A large number of delegates have already arrived and it is expected that during the next two weeks—for the congress will continue until June 26—there will be present for at least part of the time more than 5,000 delegates from every corner of the world.

"It is not a congress in the true sense of the word, however," Brigadier Perry, the organizer of the Army's work in this country, has explained, "because we have no debates or discussions. This is the first congress that we have had since 1904 and it will give many of our leaders an opportunity of meeting General Booth for the first time. Over 2,000 delegates from overseas will meet 3,000 from various parts of Great Britain. Forty-five different nationalities and colonies will be represented from 34 different languages spoken. The 650 delegates from the United States will include both white people and negroes, while one contingent of reformed drunkards will bear proudly on the banner, their own selected title of the 'United Order of Reformed Boozers.'

"The South African contingent will include a Zulu warrior, a witch doctor, a rickshaw boy and a rebekant Kafir. All the South American States and of course all the European countries, will be represented. Some of the crew of lifeboat Catharine Booth, which patrols the Norwegian coast, and has been instrumental in saving 797 fishing boats, and 2,226 men, will attend.

"There will be a Newfoundland fishery contingent, with white seals employed on their blue jeeps; some of the workers in the leper settlement on Java and Sumatra, among whom will be Doctor Wille, a former Copenhagen physician, who gave up a lucrative practice to take up the work; and a contingent from the so-called criminal tribes of India, with whom thieving is not only almost a part of their religion, but practically their only means of livelihood.

"Among the other delegates will be Swiss yodelers, an Italian band, Spaniards, Cingales and Koreans. They will all attend in their native costume and will take part in the opening parade through the streets of London and the big demonstration in Hyde Park."

TIDWELL SEEKS PARDON

It Is Rumored that Greenville Man Will Make Fight

Greenville, June 10.—The denial by the supreme court of the release on bail of George W. Tidwell, Sr., slayer of R. Emmett Walker, who was sentenced to serve 12 years in the penitentiary for the crime, has blocked the legal efforts of his counsel and unless the governor commutes his sentence to 10 years no further legal action can be taken in the case until next December, when a motion for a new trial will be argued before the supreme court.

"It is generally reported here that Tidwell himself will make a fight for his freedom. It is said he will either ask the governor for a pardon or for commutation of sentence which will automatically change the status of the case, giving the convicted man an opportunity to secure release on bail. No statement could be secured from Tidwell at the county jail. He has persistently refused to further discuss his plans, believing as he has stated, that too much publicity would be damaging.

"It was said yesterday that a prominent citizen of Greer had made the statement that the business men of that place would sign a petition for Tidwell's pardon, and it is also known that many of Greenville's influential citizens would take similar action.

FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

Andrew J. Betha of Columbia Has Announced His Candidacy. Special Correspondence. Special Correspondence. Thea of Columbia tonight announced his candidacy for Lieutenant Governor of South Carolina. Mr. Betha was private secretary to former Governor Ansel, and at present is 66th commissioner. Mr. Betha is native of Dillon and he conducted a newspaper at Darlington prior to becoming secretary to Governor Ansel. He is a leading member of the Columbia bar and well known throughout the State. It is believed that Mr. Betha will make a formidable candidate.

Open commercial vice has been driven from Chicago according to a statement made yesterday by M. L. C. Parkner, deputy superintendent of police.



IN SUMMER GARB.

A summer interpretation of the Russian tunic developed in machine embroidery on an ecru cotton crape.

PANAMAS KICK

Merchants on Canal Zone Object to U. S. Competition

Panama, June 10.—A number of merchants of Panama held a meeting today to protest against the Canal Commissary Department selling supplies to foreign war vessels and merchant ships. It was asserted at the meeting that the practice was contrary to the spirit of the canal treaty. A committee was appointed to urge the government to make strong representations on the subject to Washington and if these shall fail, it has been planned to send a commission to Washington to appeal to President Wilson for relief.

WANTS PURITY

Birmingham, England, June 10.—Miss Bertha Ryland, the suffragette who yesterday destroyed with a butcher's cleaver George Romney's "Portrait of a Boy" in the Birmingham art gallery, today was committed for trial. During the hearing she shrieked without cessation and quoted scrip. She used the text "I came not to send peace but a sword," as justification for her act and she declared that the militants were "working with divine guidance for purity and righteousness."

"No surrender," was her parting cry as she went to the cell.

Elks in Convention

St. Joseph, Mo., June 10.—St. Joseph, in a blaze of purple and white, is entertaining the Elks at their annual State Round-up which commenced this morning and will last three days. Delegates are present from each of the 38 lodges in the State, and St. Louis, the dean of the order in Missouri, has sent more than 100 members. Attracted by the extensive and unique decorations, the parades and other entertainments, many people outside those affiliated with the order of Elks are visiting the city.

Washington, June 10.—The Chamber of Commerce of the United States today sent to every member of the House and Senate a letter containing an analysis of the referendum relative to the proposed Interstate trade commission bill. An analysis of the whole vote shows, however, that there is a wide divergence of opinion between the organizations of different localities. The analysis by states now shows that the eastern states voting 75 in favor and 84 against the commission and the Southern States 51 in favor and two against.

LATEST NEWS

Master dancers' meeting in Cleveland yesterday prepared to arrange standard, modified forms of dancing the new steps.

The 10,000 striking employes of Westinghouse are accused at the introduction of men claimed by the company to be only a safeguard to property. Lines were tightened.

For embezzlement of \$180,000 while cashier of the First National Bank of Cecil, Pa., Charles W. Henney was sentenced at Pittsburgh yesterday to 5 years in the pen.

President B. A. Hageman of the Master Car Builders Association, predicted worse than record times on railroad management in the near future, when he addressed the association at Atlantic City yesterday.

Federal conciliators failed to get agreement between the striking miners of the Kanawha coal fields yesterday, adjourned for the day after a heated session.

The War department announces that very few job maneuvers between regular and militia soldiers will occur this year on account of the Mexican trouble.

The Louisiana house committee last night recommended submission to the people for a vote, a constitutional amendment allowing the women to vote.

Players Reinstated. Chicago, June 10.—President Johnson of the American League, today reinstated Manager Griffith and outfielder Milton of the Washington team, suspended indefinitely Monday for an altercation with Umpire O'Loughlin at St. Louis.

WON'T RESIGN.

Republican Port Collector in Hawaii Stands Pat.

Honolulu, June 10.—R. Stackable, collector of the port, today received from William G. McAdoo, secretary of the treasury, a cablegram requesting his immediate resignation. Stackable insisted he would not give up his office unless he was dismissed. Stackable has been port collector at Honolulu since Hawaii became a part of the United States. He is a republican. He was asked to resign about a month ago.

Appealed from Decree

Washington, June 10.—David D. Davis, indicted in New York for alleged imprisonment of a member of the House of Representatives, today appealed to the Supreme court from the decision of the local courts that he could be extradited from the District of Columbia to New York for his trial. Unless the government asks to have the case advanced the court will not reach it for two years.

Missionary Meeting

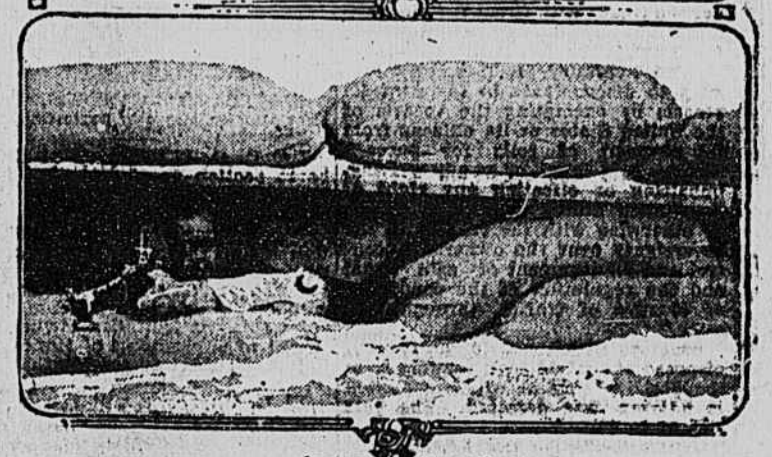
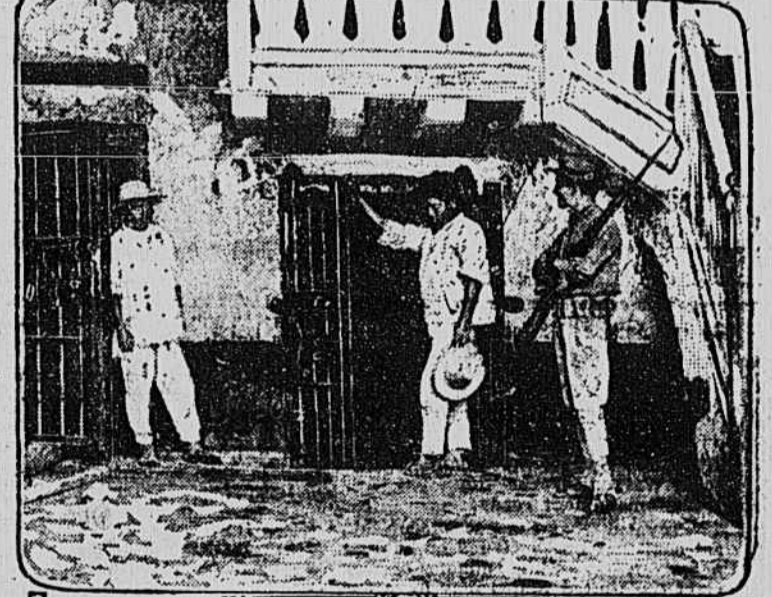
The Women Missionary societies of fourth division of Saluda association are invited to attend a rally meeting at Mountain Creek church Thursday, June 11. An offering for the Judson fund will be taken.

Mrs. E. J. McCown, Vice Pres. of Fourth Division.

W. P. Pollock for several years a member of the legislature from Chesterfield county and several times an unsuccessful candidate for congress, is said to be preparing to enter the race for the United States senate. As it appears that Congress may be in session until up into July, congressmen J. T. Johnson may not be able to make an active campaign. He is on a number of important committees.

BOILERS, TANKS, STOCKS, ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY AND SUPPLIES, REPAIRS—GALVANIZED PIPE ROOFING—LOMBARD IRON WORKS Augusta, Ga.

Interior View of Mexican Jail And a United States Barricade



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WHEN the American soldiers captured Vera Cruz they seized the old fortress of San Juan de Ulua, used by President Huerta as a prison chiefly for natives that had opposed him politically. Most of the political prisoners were liberated by the United States troops because no definite charges had ever been made against them. The illustration shows a view of the interior of the prison with an American guard (at the right) and two Mexican prisoners at the doorways of their cells; also (at the bottom) an American infantryman outside of Vera Cruz behind a barricade made of sacks filled with sand.

HUSBAND RESCUED DESPAIRING WIFE

After Four Years of Discouraging Conditions, Mrs. Bullock Gave Up in Despair. Husband Came to Rescue.

Patron, Ky.—In an interesting letter from this place, Mrs. Bettie Bullock writes as follows: "I suffered for four years, with womanly troubles, and during this time, I could only sit up for a little while, and could not walk anywhere at all. At times I would have severe pains in my left side. The doctor was called in, and his treatment relieved me for a while, but I soon confined to my bed again. After that, nothing seemed to do me any good. I had gotten so weak I could not stand, and I gave up in despair. At last, my husband got me a bottle of Cardui, the woman's tonic, and I commenced taking it. From the very first dose, I could tell it was helping me. I can now walk two miles without its tiring me, and am doing all my work." If you are all run down from womanly troubles, don't give up in despair. Try Cardui, the woman's tonic. It has helped more than a million women, in its 50 years of continuous success, and should surely help you, too. Your druggist has sold Cardui for years. He knows what it will do. Ask him. He will recommend it. Begin taking Cardui today.

FIRST EXCURSION OF THE SEASON TO

Charleston, S. C.

AND THE FAMOUS Isle of Palms

Southern Railway

Premier Carrier of the South. THURSDAY, JUNE 11

From Gaffney, Landrum, Greer, Spartanburg, Greenville, W. A. Anderson, Abbeville, Alston and all intermediate points, on the following schedule and Excursion Fares:

Table with columns for Excursion B. R. R. No. 12, Fare, and various destinations like Donalds, Shoals, Abbeville, etc.

Excursion tickets will be good going only on trains and schedule mentioned above and will be good returning on any regular train up to and including morning trains leaving Charleston Monday, June 22, 1914, except train 27—Carolina Special.

Ample coaches will be provided on all trains scheduled above to comfortably handle the excursionists.

Spend a week-end at the Isle of Palms with its magnificent hotels and restaurants. Dancing every afternoon and night in the largest pavilion in the south. Remember you have four days at the Seashore. Make up your parties for a delightful outing.

For Further Information apply to Ticket Agents or W. E. Hodges, Ticket Agent, Charleston, S. C. J. R. Anderson, Ticket Agent, Greenville, S. C. W. R. Baker, Ticket Agent, Columbia, S. C.

Advertisement for J. S. Fowler Buggies, featuring the text 'We Have Buggies' and 'J. S. FOWLER'.