



Rerald.

GERMAN SEA RAIDER

AGAIN WREAKS HAVOC

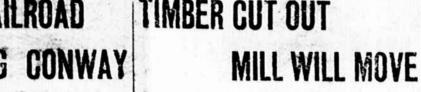
Deals Destruction to Al-

NO. 40

VOLUME XXXI

ALLIES DON'T THINK PEACE POSSIBLE NOW

TEACHERS GRANTED ANOTHER RAILROAD HOLIDAY WITH PAY WOULD BRING CONWAY



"HORRY COUNTY AND HER PEOI'LE, FIRST, LAST, NOW AND FOREVER."

CONWAY, S. C., THURSDAY, JANUARY 25, 1917.

Supplementary Reply to Wil- Enabling Them to Attend the son Seis Forth Promise of Long War

GERMAN AMBITIONS AND METHODS EVIL

Must Be Suppressed, Says En tente Communication Sent Through Balfour.

Washington-The entente allies, ir a note addressed by Arthur Balfour British foreign minister, to Ambassador Spring-Rice, and delivered today to the state department, amplify their reply to President Wilson' peace note by explaining in detail why they believe it impossible at present to attain a peace which wil assure them such guarantee as they consider essential. The note also explains why the allies demand the expulsion of Turkey from Europe; restoration of Alsace-Lorraine France, of Italia Irredenta to Italy and the other territorial changes set forth.

Those who think the future peace of the world may be insured by international treaties and international laws, the note says, have ill learned the lessons taught by recent history. After charging that German influ-

Two Days Teachers' Institute.

To the Teachers of Horry County: You will notice in the following recommendation from the County Board of Education that holiday will be granted to all the teachers of the county on Friday, Feb. 9. This holigiven up to social features -tich than railroad transportation. will be announced later. On Satur-

meeting at that time. pected to attend this Institute. An interesting program will be given and everything will be done to make and everything will be done to make your stay in Conway both pleasant NEW WAREHOUSE and profitable. Please make every effort to be here for Feb. 9 and 10, 1917.

I am most anxious to have each

teacher of the county know what the New plans for running the Plan-Teacher-Training School is doing and ters Tobacco Warehouse are under what it hopes to do. This Institute way. It will be in operation the will afford an opportunity for teach- coming season. Contracts have been ers to see the work of the school signed for the purchase of two ginand to realize the benefit which can ning systems which will be erected come from taking advantage of the and run on the second floor during training offered.

Horry is a large county, and The Ward-Bate Company with one Vessel Escapes Blockade and Withdrawal Operations Said although we have a railroad out of of its saw mills has recently finished Conway to the out-side world by the cutting of the timber on the way of Chadbourn, still the county large holdings of Mr. C. B. Dusenis to a great extent cut off from the bury near Port Harrelson; and the rest of the world as compared to mill has been moved, or rather will other places in this section of the be established near a tract of timber country. Besides the line to Chad- belonging to this company at Murbourn, there is only the branch line rell's Inlet.

of railway to Aynor in one direction The mill while cutting the timber and to Myrtle Beach in the other. on the Dusenbury lands was under It is well known that a new road the management of Messrs. J. W through this county into and across Little and M. G. Andersen, and their day will make it possible for every Marion County connecting with the good management resulted in cutting leacher to attend the Teachers' Insti- new road somewhere across the Pee and movnig the product rapidly. ute in Conway on Feb. 9th and 10th. Dee, would do as much as any one It is stated that Mr. Little and his The Friday morning session will thing of that kind could do just at family will occupy a cottage at Mur be devoted to obseving the work in this time to aid in placing our town, rell's Inlet while the work is going the grades of the Burroughs School, as it is said, on the map. Conway on at that place. Their many friends Priday afternoon there will be a dis- would be then very easy of access. in Conway will regret for the family cussion of some special phases of The boat lines to Georgetown are to leave and will be glad when they school work. Friday evening will be alright in their way, but it is slower return.

Let every business man and propday morning there will be a meeting erty owner in Conway exercise his of the Horry County Teachers' As- thinking apparatus to the limit sociation. State Supt. of Education, from this time on in devising some J. E. Swearingen will address the means of furnishing Conway with better facilities for getting in here All teachers are invited and ex- from the outside and then going out again whenever people are ready.



CROWD EXPECTED Everything points to a recordbreaking Sunday School attendance

A RECORD BREAKING

throughout our County and the State of South Carolina on "South Carolina Come-to-Sunday-School Day,' February 11th. The watchword of the campaign, "Everybody in Sunday School on February 11th-If you're not there, you'll be lonesome." is being heard all over the county. This is said to be the first time in

A large number of our Sunday

Schools of all denominations have in-

dicated their intentions of observing

the day, and an active campaign is

being carried on. This will culminate

on Come-to-Sunday-School Day, Feb-

luray 11th, when an attendance

more than double the usual average

GOES ON STEADILY

BUILDING AT AYNOR

painting makes it one of the best

Daniel Graham is building a new

dwelling, said to be intended as place

Already to Have Begun lies' Shipping. A German commerce sea raider has been working havoc in the Atlantic ocean on entente allied shipping. Between the Azore islands and South America during the period from December 12 to January 10 at least 13 vessels-ten British steamers, a Jap-

anese steamer and two French sailing craft-were captured by the raid er, and it is presumed that most of them were sunk. The British admiralty assumes that eight of the British steamers and the two French sailing vessels,

all of them long overdue and some if them known to have been loaded with arms, ammunition, horses and other war supplies for the entente allies, have been sunk by the raider. The Japanese steamer was released by the raider off the coast of Erazil and permitted to land at Pernambuco 237 men of crews of ves

sels destroyed. One of the British steamers is said to have been sent away by the raider with 400 more men to be landed, but up to the present no advices of her having reached port have been received. The where abouts of the raider is not known. British Strike Blow.

The British troops in France have hit the German line hard at two the history of our State that a con- places for good gains according to certed, systematic, organized effort the latest British communication Northeast of Cite Calonne the Canadians carried out a brilliant raid of German trenches on a front of 700 yards and penetrated the positions to a depth of 500 yards to the German second line. The German dugouts were completely wrecked and 100 men were made prisoner. The Germore than pleased with the present mans suffered heavy casualties. At Beaucourt Sur Ancre another drive by the British gave them Ger man positions over a front of 600 yards, which they held despite a counterattack in which the Germans lost heavily under the British barrage fire. The Russians, in a vigorous attack have recaptured the village of Va deni, six miles southwest of the important Danubian town of Galatz. according to Petrograd, and repulsed with heavy casualties a Teutonic al lied countterattack. The Teutoni allies were also driven out of the vil lage of Gerleschi, near the mouth of the Rimnik river, but later the Rus sians were compelled to withdraw ir the face of superior forces.

PREPARATIONS MADE ALONG THE BORDER

in Mexico

PERSHING REPORTED

STARTING FOR HOME

Troops Will Be Disposed of on Frontier, According to Belief.

El Paso, Texas .-- It was unofficially reported tonight by army officers that actual withdrawal opertions were under way at El Valle, the southern outpost of the punitive expedition in Mexico, and at San Juaquin, between El Valle and the field headquarters at Colonio Dublan.

Predictions that the entire expedition will begin its march to Columbus, N. M., within the next 72 hours were made by army officers today.

All supplies billed to Americans in the Casas Grandes-Colonia Dublan district and sent to Juarez for transportation over the Mexico Northwestern railroad have been ordered held at Juarez and no more shipments of supplies will be made over this road for the punitive expedition. Arrangements were also being made in Juarez today for sending all available freight cars to Casas Grandes to bring out the stocks of goods and surplus supplies from the stores of the American Mormons and others who have been supplying the American troops in Mexico. The dispatching of four empty motor truck trains of 30 trucks each from Columbus during the past 24 hours was taken here to mean early withdrawal. The pitching of a number of large tents at Columbus for housing equipment, ordnance, merchandise and other army stores also was considered an indication of the early withdrawal and arrival of the expeditionary column at the field base. Gen. Pershing's troops will be disposed along the border with headquarters at El Paso and San Antonio acmording to reports here and in Columbus today. Andres Gracia, inspector general of Carranza consulates, said tonight Carranza troops were ready to occupy the territory evacuated by the punitive expedition. These troops will be brought north to Juarez and sent down the line of the Mexico Northwestern railway he explained, adding that a troop train went down to Casas Grandes yesterday in anticipation of such a move. A .nilitary train left tonight for Chihuahua City with about 60 men and 40 officers. These officers had been in Juarez on leave or on minor duties, it was said, and were evidently wanted to take the place of the many who fell in the Jiminez battle.

ence in Turkey had resulted in conditions as barbarous and more aggressive than were known under Sultan Abdul Hamid, and that it had been shown Germany can not be expected to respect treaty obligations, Mr. Balfour says:

"So long as Germany remains the Germany which without a shadow of justification overran and barbarously ill treated a country it was pledged to defend, no state can regard its rights as secure if they have no better protection than a solemn treaty."

Not Only Belgium. Asserting that Belgium was not Germany's only victim, and that "neutrals were invited to note outrages which accompanied its conquest," the note recites the "reign of terror" attendant upon Germany's method of warfare, and in that connection says:

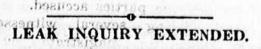
"The war staffs of the central pow ers are well content to horrify the world if at the same time they can terrorize it."

The people of Great Britain, Mr Balfour says, share President Wilson's desire for peace, but do not be lieve it can be durable unless based on the success of the allied cause Such a peace, it is argued, cannot be expected unless these three conditions are fulfilled.

Existing causes of internationa unrest shall be as far as possible removed or weakened of the aggressive aims and the unscrupulous methods of the central powers should fall into disrepute among their own peoples; and, finally, that behind international law and behind all treaty arrangements for preventing or limiting hos tilities some form of international sanction should be devised which would give pause to the hardiest aggressor.

It is recognized that the conditions may be difficult of fulfillment, but the belief is expressed that they are in general harmony with President Wilson's ideas.

Only Sure Peace. The note dcclares confidence that so far as Europe is concerned, none o? the conditions can be satisfied even imperfectly, unless peace is secured on the general lines indicated by the allies' joint note.



Atlanta .- The South Generally cel-Washington .- Empowered to em- office site in Conway had just passhave the State represented at the for the State the Magistrate court ploy counsel and expert stock ex- ed the national House of Represen- beginning." abrated the 110th birthday of Gendismissed the charge against Lee eral Robert E. Lee today. There change accountants and given 30 tatives. The bill passed the house Washington, Jan. 22 .- One Ameri- Gore, but required Edgar and Wesley were special exercises by the con- can, a Marine was killed and anothdays longer to report, the house and went to the Senate where it will A large shipment of machinery for federate veterans, daughters and er wounded in a night fight with na- ance for trial at the next term of the rulse committee temporarily halted no doubt pass. the making of munitions, purchased sons of the confederacy in Atlanta, live bandits in the Dominican Re-The news also stated that village by the Mexican government in Japan Memphis, Birmingham and many public, Capt. Knapp commanding the its peace note leak hearings to concourt of General Sessions. mail delivery for Conway is a cer- is expected to arrive at Manzanillo in other cities, and towns. The banks American forces cables the war Desider what lawyer would be sought to direct the broadening inquiry. the next two or three days. Mrs. A. T. Cook of Sunford, Fla., are closed in all southern towns. partment. is at home on a visit to her parents.

Will you not attend the meeting? A hearty welcome awaits you. Yours very truly,

AGNES D. RICHARDSON. Training-Teacher. Jan. 22, 1917.

TEACHER-TRAINING SCHOOL Agnes D. Richardson, Principal. Conway, S C., Jan. 19, 1917

To the Trustees of Horry County: Gentlemen:

Feeling assured of your interest in the schools of Horry county and of your desire for their improvement in every way, and believing that I shall have your cooperation in every effort I shall make to further improve the schools through the teach ers; I have arranged to hold a twodays Teachers' Institute in the Burroughs High School on Friday and

Saturday, Feb. 9 and 10, 1917. You will see in the following reso lutions that the County Board recom mends that Friday, Feb. 9, 1917 be given as a holiday, provided the teachers attend all the sessions of the Institute. Will you, please, urge your teachers to attend? An inter esting and instructive programme has been arranged and all who at tend will be benefitted from ex change of ideas.

State Supt. of Education, J. E Swearingen, will be present and I hope he will see evidence of interest on the part of trustees and teachers in a full attendance on this meeting. I further believe that much good wculd result through the formation of a trustees' association and there fore in accordance with the suggestion of the County Board of Education I invite the Trustees of Horry County to meet at the Court House at 11 o'clock Saturday morning Jan 27, 1917 for the purpose of forming (Continued on page Eight.)

NEWS FROM CAPITAL ON POSTOFFICE SITE

Congreesman J. W. Ragsdale wirprovision for the purchase of a post-

has been made simultaneously by all denominations to reach for the Sunday School the last man, woman, the cotton ginning period of each and child in South Carolina, and the year. This will not interfere with officers of the South Carolina Sunthe tobacco sales which are conductday School Association, who are diad entirely on the lower floor of the recting the campaign, are said to be

building. We are not at liberty to give the names of the managers yet, but the complete plans will be published

later on in the season.

OFFICER NEEDED TO ENFORCE LAW

Discussing the proposal that a commissioner be elected by the general assembly to enforce the prohibition law, J. K. Breedin, State superintendent of the Anti-Saloon league, said, while in Columbia.

"The commissioner should be able to visit every county at least once a year and these trips, made in re-

Building is going ahead steadily sponse to complaints or upon his own at Aynor. The place is fast becom initiative, would give to the commis- ing a nice town. sioner first hand impressions. On A. D. Lewis has just completed a

these trips he would confer with the five room cottage. The handsome sheriffs, magistrates and rural policemen and these meetings should looking dwellings in the town. result in largely promoting both the

activity and efficiency of the officers for they would have at their fcr Rev. J. D. Harrelson. It will be elbows the full power of the State a nice house.

instead of the tedious routine of cor-John T. Shelly has just finishe respondence, which is never fully the foundation for a new and moder satisfactory in police measures. dwelling. It will be among the bes "The commissioner in his person looking in that whole section of th would be the coming of the strong county.

arm of the State to cooperate with The Ladies Temperance Society local officials. From some experheld a meeting this week at th ence that I had last summer I learn- Masonic Hall and listened at a fine ed that much more can be accom- lecture from the Rev. Mr. Richard plished by an aroused local officer, son. There were interesting recita sometimes with special assistance tions on temperance by the boys and than by employing .a numerous con- girls. stabularly. And once a local official

prospects.

is expected.

Aynor has one of the best school is aroused and successful he becomes in Horry County. It is making concomplete mastre of that situation for stant progress.

H. B. Johnson of Aynor spent last Monday in Conway. He is one of the leading business men of the place. Aynor is coming. Watch it grow



Berlin Admits Check.

The Berlin war office admits that lie'd Marshal von Mackensen's Turi sh advance posts near Dadeni wer vithdrawn, but makes no mention o the evacuation of the village. In the Kasino and Suchitza valleys the Rus ians still are vigorously on the offensive and at one point have suc ceeded in gaining a footing on : beak. Everywhere else they wer repulsed with sanguinary losses.

Berlin reports that near Smorgon which lies on the railroad between Vilna and Minsk, the Russians after heavy artillery preparations attack ed and penetrated the German line on a narrow front, but later were driven out, leaving the battlefield covered with Russian dead. In Galicia near the Zborow-Zlochoff rail way the Germans are carrying ou an intensive infantry fire against the Russians.

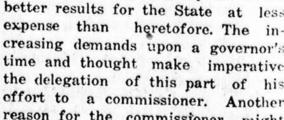
In the other theatres there have been no important battles, the opera tions still consisting of artillery due! and engagements between small parties.

AMERICAN KILLED LEE'S BIRTHDAY

MAGISTRATE HEARING AT ADRIAN THURSDAY

There was a preliminary hearing at Adrian last Thursday before Magstrate J. J. King into charges of killing stock brought by W. L. Edge against Edgar Gore, Wesley Gore and Lee Gore. The warrant charged that the defendants killed two steers belonging to the prosecutor. The proceedings began before Magistrate W. H. Chestnut some time ago and the case was turned over to Mr. King owing to relationship of Mr. Chestnut to the parties accused.

IN BANDIT RAID After hearing several witnesses



"The commissionership, as I con-

ceive it, should accomplish much

creasing demands upon a governor's time and thought make imperative the delegation of this part of his effort to a commissioner. Another

all time.

reason for the commissioner might ed the Herald late last week that the attend preliminary hearings when especial reason should exist and so