TILLMAN'S SPEECH

DELIVERED IN UNITED STATES SENATE MONDAY

SEES NATIONS DECAY

Senior Senator Scores Woman Suffrage—Says Country Needs Good Politics-Touches on Divorce Evil and Caminetti-Diggs Case.

For the first time since the illness which almost caused his death, Senator Tillman Monday delivered a real speech in the Senate in open session. There was a good attendance on the floor and in the galleries. The subject of the speech and vigorous manner in its delivery (although the Senator read from the manuscript which he had previously dictated) interested the audience greatly and constituted a welcome diversion from the tedium of the tariff debate. Comment in Washington was that the speech sounded exactly like the Till- riodical, and it was his review of the man of old.

While Senator Tillman was explaining South Carolina's attitude towards divorce in contrast with that last chapter of Lecky's history is a of her neighbors, Senator Overman, of North Carolina, interrupted to explain that the previous looseness of land political privileges of wothe divorce law in his State has been men in all ages. The criticism corrected. Senator Bacon undertook as it appeared in the Southern to make a statement with reference Review had been reprinted in pamto Georgia, whereupon Senator Tillman down, remarking that he would Bledsoe; and Senator Johnson, o. let Mr. Bacon make the speech. This Alabama, (now, alas' gone from us sarcasm had its effect in checking interruption and Senator Tillman re- come into possession of a copy He sumed the thread of his flery dis-showed it to me and asked me to course, which was in full as follows:

asked permission of the Senate to insert in the Record and to have printed as a public document an article facts to the question of woman suf entitled "The Mission of Woman," by frage, divorce, and materialism, now Dr. Alfred Taylor Bledsoe When so apparent everywhere, that I asked the Record appeared the next morn- to have it printed in the Record as ing it was found that the article in well as a public document. question contained what many Sena- thought it could not be given to tor thought was an unkind and un wide publicity because the country just reference to Northern women I needs educating along these lines had not read the entire article before more than any other just at this submitting it to the Senate I had time read only the first part, and was struck by the force of the historical references quoted in it as to the occasion of The Mission of W cause of the decay and fall of Rome | man". The real reason for its be as I felt that the article was very op written was unfouttedly the lep or portune just at this time, and that was why I wanted it given circula that time As Senators will remem tion in the Record and printed as a ther the reconstruction of the starts public document. On discovering the was completed in 1868. I'n versal attitude of my brother Senators to suffrage had been decreed is in natural if not justifiable I promptly forms on their backs and rives in joined them in requesting that it be their hands marshalled the newly expunged from the Record I wish | freed blacks to the polls and I rest ed to avoid even the appearance of ed how they should cast the . hal harboring mean thought or unchart lots. Thus, under the leadership of table sentiments toward the women Thad Stevens and others, the North of the North Some of the very finest women I have ever known were 1871 the harvest of evils began to Northern women and good women, thank God, are not confined to any bleeding at every pore, her past a section of our great country They hopeless memory of better times her are to be found everywhere in the present a slough of despont, and her United States, and they will be the future a hideous nightmare the greatest factors in saving our civili- South, I say, was literally wallowing sation from degeneration and de- in violence, corruption, honests and struction

The expunsing of the article from the Record did not prevent its reaching every part of the United States, was become a loathsome region, fu for the copies containing it had been mailed before the action of the Senate ordering it to be expunsed and whom could real or write, and some countermanding the order for it to be printed as a public document had

and some of them wholly unjust and the North ruled the negroes and rob unfair, have come to me through the bed our people through them. Many mail. I have been astounded to see how much ignorance has been shown. Some of the most scholarly Northern magazines and periodicals, by taxation, were controlled by trusmke the Independent, whose editors tees elected by the negro Legislaought to be ashamed of their ignor- tures. Carpet baggers, scalawags. ance, discuss "The Mission of Wo- and negroes were among these trusman" as though it had just appeared, tees, and Dr. Bledsoe and other instead of having been published for- Southerners like him were ready to ty odd years ago. I have received a cry out: "Icabod, thy glory has denumber of requests for copies of parted forever." "The Mission of Woman"; and I am sorry that the Senate refused to have it printed as a public document, because the action of the Senate expunging it from the permanent Remore and caused people to be curious to see what had stirred up all the row in Washington.

make a further statement. He was knightly sword of protection; he did equal suffrage was adopted, and the State. It has ever been that when ests of the women and of the couna profound scholar, a courteous gen- not level the brutal pike of censure relation between the two phenomena the marriage relation became inse- try. The history of the world is full train hit his automobile, in which he fully how the article came to be writ- rottenness of imperial Rome, and be- in a State where there is no such ten, and under what circumstances it lieving that history repeats itself, he thing as divorce. To get married in died in 1877. So nothing that has from experience how hard it is for imaginable. To get "unmarried" is est. He has gone, "somewhere past dreams", and cling to their tradi- for worse, in poverty and in wealth, the sunset and the night," to a land tions. They dislike to be rudely in sickness and in health, till death where wordly praises can not please awakened, and are ever holding back do them part," they twain are one. nor worldly censures wound or crush. against innovations and changes. The It is true that, if life together be-But I want to clear his memory and world moves forwards, ever forward, comes unbearable, a man and wife his name from any suspicion of sec- because the young men will seek to may separate and live apart; but tional narrowness of any kind, and progress. It is the ideal civilization or even then the bonds that bind them shove all of narrowness and bigotry condition in society when the two are only stretched, not legally broktowards the women of any part of forces are equalised, and the young en. In South Carolina we tie a mat- headlong speed."

mould man into the image of his cruelly. Maker. In sadness, not in anger, he saw, or thought he saw, Northern women surrendering their divinity and high privileges for mere human rights, and as an honest man, true to the training he had received from his own mother and to the ideals which that training had engendered, Mothers More Than Purifiers of he kindly, but firmly, spoke his sentiments.

The article first appeared in print in 1871, in the October number of the Southern Review, one of the the broadest and most scholarly periodicals of its day. It was the lineal descendant of the once famous De-Bow's Review. From 1846 until the close of the civil war this later magaazine was a leading exponent of the hopes and aspirations of the South; and when it, mortally wounded, as it were, by the collapse and fall of the Southern Confederacy, suspended publication shortly after the end of the war, the Southern Review was founded to take its place. Dr. Bledsoe was cosen editor of the new pethen new published "History of Morals," by Lecky, which led him to write "The Mission of Woman". The very brilliant and profound exposition of the condition, social rights phlet form by some admirer of Dr to his long resting place,) and had have it printed as a public document Mr. President: A few days ago I I glanced through it hurriedly and was so forcibly impressed by the an thor's apt application of Lecky s

Day of the Carpethagger

But Lecky's History was only "

ern fanatics sowed the seed at d by ripen. The South, prostrate and political debauchery. It was p tiful The great South, "than which no fairer land hath fired a poet s las of hideous sights and sounds an of them not three generations removed from the jungles of Africa controlled our Legislatures, while Comments more or less vitriolic, white scoundrels and thieves from of the magistrates and judges were negroes. The States colleges and universities of the South, maintained

At the thought of women anywhere, especially of the South, entering this monstrous and filthy arena, Dr. Bledsoe's chivalrous, sensitive spirit recoiled with horror. He cord only attracted attention to it pointed to the women of the North not for what they were, but for what they might become, and would become, and would become if they per-I have investigated the matter ful- don the sphere in which God had State with woman suffrage and the it has not taught me that the purity their convictions and vote to give the sisted in their determination to abanly, and feel that in justice both to placed them. He lifted the kindly birth rate may be compared with the and stability of the family has in all women the ballot unless they believe Dr. Bledsoe and to myself I ought to finger of warning; he drew the number in the same State before age been the surest bulwark of the honestly that it is for the best intertleman and a Godly man; and I feel and condemnation. His scholarly inferred. that it is due his memory to explain | mind appreciated the cause of the was given publicity. Dr. Bledsoe trembled for his country. I know South Carolina is the easiest thing been, or will be, said about "The old men to adopt new notions, to impossible. "Once married, always Mission of Woman" here or else- accept new ideals. Visions are for married," is the rule. Literally and where, will affect him in the slight- young men; old men must "dream exactly we believe that "for better or

of the school in which he was reared selled and directed and held back by skill of legal logic the deglerity of was chivalrous respect and reverence the wisdom of their seniors. Old sophistry, the nimble fingers of a for women, and to him a good so men see the world rushing along false expediency and the brute man, wherever and under whatever pell-mell helter skelter, going to the strength of a statute. The knot we circumstances she might live, was a devil, so to speak, we mourn in spirit | tie holds faster than the fabled ease with which divorces are obtain superior being, a sort of divid'y "The old order changeth, yielding "Gordian Knot" of antiquity, Inge ed in Reno led to that place being whose high and holy purpose on place to the new," and the transitions nuity can not unfasten nor force de- selected as the one to carry the two earth was to bear, to rear and to are so startling that they hurt us stroy it. The skeleton fingers of respectable girls from Sacramento, of the Crescent overran Southeastern

Tackles Suffrage Issue.

I am led to make a few remarks on woman suffrage, although it is a dangerous topic to handle just at this time. I flatter myself, however, that my well-known reverence for good women will shield me from being misunderstood. The idea is fast becoming a practical issue, and Senators will realize the importance of our obtaining as much accurate information in regard to it as the nature of the subject will permit. Much value data could be obtained in States where the experiment is now being tried. Vital statistics should by all means be gathered in those States where woman suffrage already obtains. We ought to have records made of the birth rate, death rate, divorces and other things affecting the every-day social life of the people, which would in a hundred years, say, show us whether female suffrage has affected these things injuriously or not.

In Rome, when the manner and customs with regard to women began to change and they were given more privileges than they had ever enjoyed before, divorces were so largely increased that free love became the rule- the birth rate correspondingly decreased, at Lecky's History shows. Now it is a beautiful dream that female suffrage will purify politics, be cause our ideals of women are so high, and we regard them so absolutely as the sources of goodness and purity, that we can not conceive of their not elevating and helping anything they touch. But the vital and important thing for us to consider is the effect on women themselves. We had better endure the evils of cor ruption in politics and debauchers in our government rather than bring about a condition which will may their beauty and dim the luster of the garious womanhood with which we have become accustomed all of our both in ever-increasing degree as with has followed it. The law of

are the popular will post be not de primare and not e mone. An . not as are tree to har to a cal mart anatter to the a of the acceptate more fitted per fixer exercise as to the womantood of governed to product ellerate Acres and in the Season's not it is need at their regions at 1 a

The Ballot a Privilege

believe she will improve politics, but, confidence, by and contentment. ultimately, politics will destroy her to be found, and we have lost the

be partial and fragmentary, and that that the relation between "votes for oppose the demand for woman sufany conclusions based on it would, women" and divorce, if not one of frage now. I am afraid some of the therefore, contain a large factor of cause and effect, is at least one of weak-kneed men will be influenced uncertainty. That may or may not mutual acceleration. I am no pessi- in their attitude on this momentous be true. But there is at least one mist; but I am enough of a scientist subject by this fear. No man, who is subject about which mathematically to accept the truth wherever I find a man worth standing in shoe leath- procured a shotgun. He chased exact knowledge can be obtained. it, be it pleasant or unpleasant, and er, will be influenced by any such The number of divorces granted in a I have read history to no purpose if motive, and only cowards will yield

I thank God that my lot was cas

our common country. A chief tenet and progressive visionaries are coun priminal knot that baffles alike the death alone can loose it.

> Not the South Carolina Way. We in South Carolina do not be lieve in the modern idea so prevalent in this day and time of permitting a in domestic life could not happen at man to marry a woman in her youth all in South Carolina. It could not has wrested almost all of that penand beauty, and then, when her neck happen anywhere in the South, even insula from the Turks, but here was legins to grow skinny and shrunken, her face sallow and splotched, and obtained, and I say it in no boast- sense among the allied nationalities her eyes dim, to search out among ing spirit. his women acquaintances some young and buxom girl who suits his lustful eyes better and straightway set to work systematically to treat his old wife so that she, in self-defence and to maintain her self-respect, seeks a divorce to get rid of him. There have been glaring cases of this kind of world-wide notoriety wherever the divorce evil flourishes. .

When we contrast this type of man and woman with the glorious picture drawn by Burns, these men who have souls are bound to recoil from the one type and bow down and worship the other. Lest you have forgotten the verses I will recite them for you:

'John Anderson, my jo, John, When we were first acquent, Your locks were like the raven, Your bonie brow was brent; But now your brow is beld, John, Your locks are like the snaw, But blessings on your frosty pow, John Anderson, my jo.

John Anderson, my jo, John, We clam's the hill thegither, And monte a cantte day, John, We've had wi'ans another Now we maun tottes down John. And hand in han! we'll go And sleep thegither at the foot, John Anderson, ray je

In thinking als . the widespread

at regressive character of the didependent on good women and be good women I do not mean only am'able women. I mean virtuous wo

and regard to the effect of politics dry land appear and under the bless on women, but I sincerely believe ed rays of Gol's moral sanshing that the usefulness and goodness of would behold once again over our woman vary inversely as the extent whole country the fruits and flowers of her participation in politics. I of domestic peace, love and affection.

is we know her and love her; and digressed. But as I was going on to when our good women are no longer say, statistics on the number of di-It may be contended that informa- connection between woman suffrage sphere to enter that of man, the decay and fall of States followed. So Justration of what I mean. often has this happened that I must fully on the bloody head of his broth claimed, "Carthage, I see thy fate,"

The demora sation and comes only beaten back by that or Mar and the promise to marry these women after divorces were obtained no where the rising tide of Mohammedoubt had much to do with overcom- danism was only stopped by John ing their scruples. Such a tragedy Sobleski. in those States where divorces are so little Christianity, patriotism and

Northern View of Us.

We have bad women in South Carolina and through the South. But the habits of our people and their customs, inherited from our forefathers, all make it dangerous to "monkey with men's womenkind". and began to march towards the Some Northern people call us barba- East. What they could do after they rians because we shoot the seducer and lynch the rapist. If the California men had our customs, Diggs and Caminetti would not be alive now, because they would have been that upwards of one million, one shot like dogs, and the fathers of the girls they have ruined would be acquitted almost without the jury leaving the box. The unwritten law, as ed for Palestine were sold into slavit has been called, is the best law to ery to the infidels by their so-called protect woman's virtue that I ever Christian leaders. The rest of the heard of, though there have been children died from exposure and abuses of it and men at times have starvation. gone scot-free who ought to have been punished. The more I think call these things, and I only mention about the Diggs-Caminetti case, the them for the purpose of directing atmore outraged I grow at the state of tention to the dangerous forces morals and society which not only which are being set in motion by permits such crimes against civiliza- those who are preaching and agitat tion, but encourages them. I am too ling for woman's rights now being tried, and perhaps, they agreed of the base of our is

happing that taken the place of the court of the me to the court ers total higherts. Some a got as titut as the material of their A statt to The women agent to Who Was on Her kness Pleading for

Warns Against Weakness.

reased by the cowardice of publi world over have always had a keen ve to see which was they think the I beg Schators' pardon for having people are joing; and it seems to me tal, physicians say. Denson has not that the men politicians are trying to make peace with the women polivorces granted in States where wo- ticians and get on their good side breed, the doom of the Republic is men have the vote would be very val- while it is fair weather. I noticed in uable. It would enable us to see the Saturday's paper that the headlines threatened dire consequences heretion such as I have described would and family life. It appears to me after to any public man who dared cure, and women quitted their own of "crazes", or what they now call had attempted to get across the

Peter, the Hermit, a fanatical believe that the one set of events is monk who was very eloquent, arousthe result of the other. I have, there-ed the religious fervor of the Chrisfore, sounded this feeble note of tians in Western Europe to such a worning. As Hannibal gazed mourn pifch that hundreds of thousands enlisted for the Holy War against the er, Hasdrubal, and prophetically ex- Infidels. No doubt this fervor was necessary to prevent the Crescent so I, looking at the growing craze of from supplanting the Cross. It was woman suffrage and the rapid in-like two storms coming from oppoin number of divorces granted in this site directions and meeting. The "America, thy race is almost run un- ern Africa, and crossed the Strait of table in their home at Martin's Ferry, Spain and invaded France, and were ing. W. Va.

quent degradation which has been who defeated them at the battle of produced by the divor c evil, are ii the tours. It was all contract be lustrated by the notarious Diggs fore the Moors were expelled from Caminetti affar in california. The the Spanish Peninsula and compelled to return to Africa

Later when the Turks had conquered Constantinople the followers Europe up to the walls of Vienna,

The recent war in the Balkans that racial and religious prejudice and hatreds brought on a patricilal strife among themselves.

Children's Lives Sacrificed.

In one of the crusades the children were crazed by the priests and tens of thousands of them gathered got there never seemed to enter their minds at all. They were simply lun-

atics frenzied with the religious idea. First and last, historians tell us hundred thousand people perished. The pitiful story is told that five shiploads of these children who start-

It may not be worth while to re-

much of a savage myself to think up. I am aware that in reciting all on such those with calminess and these horrid and cruel things I am equanimity. However, this case is starged to with making a perema d sught not to comment on it. But Light e. Tairties there have to to am speaking as I to not for the pur happearan a of terms at all. I have pose of influencing the jury, of published 10 judger giving was to an u ic opinion for or against the men enachters but it seem, to me note who are indicted. I am only using that and I would not be not from y the case to Elistrate the arkoment and regery as I have a wave I have I are making on the demonstrated, having from target by no method forts of woman suffrage and easy discount always sell one to the control of Among our very rich people in the best and at the the beatter men a wises and for women above two colors of the first and the

rate a great, agree taget at the dishard to at an in-

A disorie to lowe and the constitute of Key West was at the death on

er tation as become reasons from that on Frankish street It is said To teen started home her husband was waiting just outside the door, and started after her. She outran him three blocks, but fell on her knees exhausted. Denson rushed up. and without a word, fired two shots, either of which would have been fabeen capture.

Negro Kills Georgia Man.

J. C. Marchmon, a farmer, was shot and killed at Greenville, Ga. Wednesday by Falter Brewster, a negro, whom Marchman was bringing to Greenville for trial on a trivial charge. Brewster jumped from Marchmon's buggy, rushed into a negro's house by the roadside and eral minutes finally killing him.

Train Hits Auto.

Karl F. Taylor was killed near Newton, N. C., Wednesday when a track. Mr. Taylor was coming home from Blowing Rock in a small car. Witnesses say that he was not racing, but had curtains and windshield up. He was struck and hurled thirty feet upon a pile of crossties and had his skull crushed.

Kills Wife at Breakfast.

Frantic because he had heard unfounded reports reflecting on his wife's character, John Marshall Wednesday morning fired five bullets into country, sadly think, if I do not say. Saracens overran Egypt and North- her body as they sat at the breakfast