THUR3DAY, MAY 11, 1905.

Many farmers, large and small, are Will holding cotton, something they have never done before.

This proves that they are better off than they have been, and it shows as conclusively that they are not obliged to make as much cotton as they have thought essentially necessary to their support.

Last year the Conway Field made light of this paper's suggestion that the truck business could be overdone.

THE PEOPLE's prophecy has already come to pass. Last week the strawberry growers of Eastern Carolina lost many thousands of dollars because the railroads couldn't or wouldn't and didn't furnish the required cars for the shipment of their fruit.

Many of the very best citizens of this State were born across the seas. The trueness of some of them was proven when the battle clouds covered the Southland, the goodness of them all lias been manifested in every year of peace. They came of their own accord and cast their lots with the build ers of its civilization and Carolina's fore and honor for them has no limit ity in this country, came to Virginia arterial circulation of a man's body is Guaranteed at C. N. Burckhalter,s or measure. or measure.

Several excellent papers have paid third term.

The Sumter Watchman and Southron, itself an excellent paper, com- family. menting thereon favors the rotation out of the State House of all the present occupants.

Merit and efficiency should be the only test. If the ins are superior don't the swaps be made.

"Far from the madding crowd's ignoble strife" the Barnwell People would always stay. It deprecates the dian hand to hand. The Indian, who distance. Take a point at right angles have all modern machinery for these because higher values mean higher rents, higher purchase price him. Lee fired his revolver but the first break this and succeeding teeth ladden greated its harred and the hell of the row upon which your plants are situated, I have a machine which will him. Lee fired his revolver but the first break this and succeeding teeth ladden greated its harred and the hell of the row upon which your plants are purposes.

GLENDALE DAIRY, means more burdensome taxation, in- Indian grasped its barrel and the ball will break the land ou each side of both Columbia State.

of which our critic is the monopolist in South Carolina.

Nobody knows or seems to care how many people native and to the manner born emigrate each year from this State. Going one or a family at a time they are little missed outside of their ins of Fitzhugh Lee. local relationships, but the aggregate would be a startling surprise if accurately figured up.

Barnwell county people in the States of Maine, New York, Pennsylvania, farm and was later Governor of Vir-Virginia, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, ginia. Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, Wisconsin, California and the District of Columbia.

The conditions that caused them to emigrate continue to operate and the number of departures will not grow emaller until the Legislature or some- vice as a Brigadier General. body finds out the cause and provides the remedy.

COTTON OPINIONS

Theodore II. Price, the New York speculator, who has done more than any other one man to depress the price bull as he was bear.

His correspondents throughout the South have converted him by their reports. He averages the reduction in acreage at 14% per cent. and accounts for the over sale of fertilizers by the increase in truck and tobacco acreage. The crop this year is two weeks late. The world will, he says, require at least 12,000,000 bales next year.

President E. D. Smith, of the South of these only three are living."

Parolina Cotton Growers' Association, Gen. Butlor himself, though verging Carolina Cotton Growers' Association, not half the land had been ploughed and that it was too wet last week to work in the fields. Ordinarily at this season cotton in Texas is being chopto make half a crop is to plant early in

The boll weevil is already out of winter quarters and ready for business. even before the crop is planted.

THE MODEL FARMER'S WIFE. (Priza Essay by Mrs. W. C. Cally in

Union Progress) I do not believe there has ever been

"a model farmer's wife," or any other man's wife, in the estimation of the (so-called) Lords of Creation. For ever-since that little apple episode in the Garden of Eden and man has had "to earn his bread by the sweat of his brow," there has been a grudge against | year for South Carolina camps. When woman, who has made it necessary for man to dig and delve and reap and sow. But aside from all this the ideal farmer's wife wields no unimportant part in the success or failure of the man who tills old mother earth. First, she must be economical, but not penurious. She should be industrious, but 10 cents per capita for general headable to plan her work so as to have some time for recreation and the im- limm E. Mickle, No. 824 Common

and children. We do not think a farmer's wife should become a drudge, at the same time it is her duty to look closely to all details of the house. garden, poultry yard and orchard. For these seemingly little things either make or break the

Another important matter is to be contented with your lot, and not be "nagging at your husband" to "move to town." for in the country your surroundings are pure and away from thousands of temptations. It is all monaches to say farmers and their families are not as intelligent and results are not

records of the past show that a large per cent of the famous men and women were reared in the country. The ideal farmer's wifs will see to that her children are educated, but not trained to be above their surroundings, but rather to dignify labor and to feel that a living honestly earned is the surest way to happiness.

LARGEST COUNTY CIRCULATION. Another important matter the farmer's wife should use her influence in every possible way to prevent her hus-band going in sebt, for debt has crush-ed out many otherwise happy homes. I am sorry to have to admit that in many cases the mothers and daughters let their love for frills, furbelows and trinkets lead the man of the house 10to debt. No model wife will allow herselfato want more than her husband can buy for her.

The prudent farmer's wife will endeavor to save something for that "ralmy day" which is sure to come

sooner or later, An ideal farmer's wife will see to it that her house is kept in order and made attractive with flowers, vines and music if possible. Of course the farmer's wife will want her pin money as well as any other woman and no model man should ever meddle with the money accruing from the chickens, eggs, butter, fruits, bees or vegetables. So if the farmer expects his wife to in mind that she is an equal partner in the family purse as well as a co-worker in all the ups and downs, joys and sorrows of even an ideal journey through this world.

FITZHUGH LEE. .

Veteran's letter, asking information As to the family relationship of Fitzhugh-Lee, was received after our paper was made up for the press last cultivation of crops, and in this I think wonderful was their effect. that in week. We reply now.

Richard Lee, the founder of the famhave held high place in the affairs of Old Dominion.

"Light Horse Harry" Lee of the Governor Heyward the high compli- Revolutionary war was the grand fa- Likewise with the feeding roots of ment of favoring his election for a ther of Fitzhugh Lee, Sidney Smith Lee, a captain in the United San age.

navy, was his father and his mother a lage.

Now, tap roots in plants, especially of

Second Cavalry. In a fight with Indians on the fron-

tier of Texas be was shot in the side by turn them out. If they are inferior let an arrow. A comrade tried to draw it out, but only the shaft came and the his crops by improper plowing. arrow head remained in his body all horse litter to hospital treatment. In another fight Lee met a big In

crease in volume of business means went wide. The revolver dropped to rows, covering in one operation width greater competition. That is one way the ground and the Indian tried to of row four feet, but adjustable to any knife. The two men wrestled flercely in the neighborhood of five feet. Nov

'Rooney," and George W. Custis Lee were sons of Gen. Robert E. Lee, cous

During the civil war he rose to the THE PEOPLE goes regularly to former of the cavalry of the Army of Northern Virginia.

After peace he went te work on his

Cleveland appointed him Consul-General to Havana and Mckinlev re fused to remove him. He asked that a warship be sent to Havana and the ill fated Maine was started and could not be recalled when he requested it. He was appointed Major General of Volunteers and later retired from ser-He was buried in Hollywood cemetery, Richmond, on Thursday, and his funeral was the largest since the burial of Jefferson Davis.

ONLY FOUR LEFT.

"Yes, the list of surviving officers of of the present crop of cotton, has the Confederate army is decreasing changed his mind and is now as much sorrowfully fast," remarked the gallant soldier from South Carolina, former Senator Matthew C. Butler, last

evening at the Riggs house. "The death of Gen, Fitzhugh Lee leaves, according to my own recollection, only four who were of the rank of major general-Gens. Wheeler, Lomax. Rosser and myself. Of the lieutenant generals but three survive-Gens. Buckner, Stewart and Stephen D Lee. South Carolina had in the Southern cause thirty-three general officers, and

now is Texas, wires back that owing upon the three score and ten limit, is to excessive rains the farmers from estill vigorous, though minus a fimb. Birmingham, Ala., to Dallas, Texas, which was lost in battle. For generaare far behind with their work, that tions men of his family have been of commanding influence in the old Palmetto State. He is taking life tranquilly and happily, staying for the most at his plantation on the Savannah red out and plowed. In the boll wee- River, near Augusta, but often coming vil section of that State the only chance to the national capital, where for many years he was one of the most honored and conspicuous of the southern Senators. - Washington Post.

CONFEDERATE REUNION.

Gen. T. W. Carwile, commanding the South Carolina division, U. C. V., has issued the following order: "Dear Comrades: Once again we are

called to meet in annual reuvion. This rear our reunion will be in Louisville, Ky., on June 14, 15, 16. The prospects are bright for one of the largest and gestion to benefit my State solely and most inspiring reunions ever held. Let me urge your camp to send a full delegation. Let us make this the banner our faithful adjutant general in chief calls the roll let him be able to say, 'South Carolina camps have paid in full. The dues are very small. Five ing, have something more to say on the cents per capita for State dues should be sent at once to J. M. Jordan. chief of staff. Greenville, S. C. and quarters should be sent to Gen. Wiltainly be paid not later than June at the trial his youthful counsel defirst. The place and date of the State fended him with great obstinacy and

TO REVOLUTIONIZE FARMING.

vour State and County, I beg to advise that the State of my adoption and her material prosperity have been matters of a great deal of thought to me. As a general proposition, South Carolina must be dependent upon agriculture for her prosperity; at least in a large measure. Land in our State is usually what it is made and we do not come.

what it is made, and we do not com-pare favorably with the delta sections of other States. I believe that It is within my power I believe that it is within my power to materially aid my State and County, and for this purpose I beg to offer a few suggestions, merely leaving the outcome to the intelligence of South Carolinians, both the farming and business classes. I am perhaps known withhold the name of the attending withhold the name of the attending

The cultivation of our soil with its accompanying climatic condition requires only two essentials: 1st The ton Dispatch. bsolute removal and destruction, as far as possible, of, all weeds and grass, permitting the growing crops to benefit exclusively from soil fertility of

area planted. 2nd. The maintaining of soil mulch and preventing the evaporation of heart disease, which had robbed me of moisture, which the plant secures by sleep and of all interest in life. I had capillary attraction from beneath.

es of farmers and thinking men. The today I am cured of all my troubles." growing plants, Cut your finger and | 50c. you sever tissue and time is required to heal the wound and restore vitality. plant, and it regutres additional Lee, a captain in the United States strength and time to replace the wast-

cotton, are merely a continuation of Fithugh Lee was graduated from the the vertical body above the ground; West Point Mililary Academy in 1856 but stop and consider the position of and appointed second lieutenant in the the feeding roots to the plane of the surface in cultivated fields, and you will agree that all feeding roots lie laterally and are varying in depth; hence you have seen a man absolutely ruin

The center of furrows, is of course, his life. He was carried 200 miles on a the most distant point from, the growing plants and at that point there are No cash to pay, only a small toll. We less feeding roots than at any other so closely that he could not use the the final tooth action near the plant is for a while until Lee, remembering the taking a hard, compact surface conold Virginia back heel trip, which he erete, the first blow of a pick is a diffihad learned at school, put it in execu- cuit one; after repeated blows, when tion and the Indian went down. Lee the surface is broken and an edge rethen quickly grabbed the revolver and mains to be worked upon, there is less shot the Indian dead.

Gens. W. H. F. Lee, nicknamed tion of my instrument in this respect. resistance; hence you see the applica-

Again this machine is adjustable to varying depths. It at one operation, as stated, will cover the entire space of four feet in width, and will also mainrank of Major General and after Gen, tain the soil mulch which is essential Hampton was sent South to oppose to successful cultivation, and the Sherman's march he was in command square of resistance and the horse power necessary for its operation is less than an ordinary twenty-six inch sweep.

This machine will be in operation on my place at Williston. S. C. the coming week. I will demonstrate practically that I can safely figure on an estimate of eight acres per day with one mule. The labor problem of the South and its accompanying evils and the prob-

lems of agriculture are too far reachng to be properly covered in an article of this length. I have submitted sketch of my implement and plans to Mr. N. L. Willet of Augusta, Ga., whose interest in

Southern agricesture and well known authorship of works in relation thereto stamp him as an authority of no mean capacity. He gives hearty endorsement | of this invention and I design placing this machine upon the market on the following terms and conditions:

1st. Restraining the sale and use solely to the State of South Carolina during the life of the patent, which patent I will take out for a term of seventeen years.

2nd. Every purchaser and user of this implement will obligate to give 50 per cent, of the increase yield or market value thereof of the first year's use: this fund to create a reserve for the free crection and maintenance of improving highways throughout our State and for educational purposes.

The cotton crop of the State of South Carolina alone is practically one milion bales of a fair average value of forty dollars each. Without statistics. or sufficient data to make an intelligent estimate, I would estimate that the value of farm products in South Carolina could not be much less than seventyfive million dollars. If the use of my invention will add only 10 per cent. to the wealth of the State annually, it is an item colossal in itself, and with seventeen years continuance, should build the State up and give it an advantage possessed by no other. In making this contribution to the State of my adoption, I am free to say that I do so without detriment to myself financially; for from the nature of things I should get large returns from this invention. Yet the use and purchase of this machine will be within the means of the smallest farmer within the State, and its use

and value far in excess of cost. I desire to say that I am indebted to Mr. Will Bryan of the firm of Bryan Bros. of Allendale, S. C. for the sugwill add that my machine has the endorsement of this practical farmer and gentleman.

In conclusion, thanking you for the publicity and space allowed me for this article, I will at some future time, when business matters are less pressagricultural status in this State. Yours very truly, P. H. LOUD, JR.

THE JUDGE'S COURSE.

Capt. Richmond Pearson Hobson, the bere of the Merrimac, has at last met his matter. On the 25th 10st. he will marry Miss Garizelda Houston Hull of Tuxedo, New York.

"Gentlemen." said the judge, regarding the jury with a benevoient smile, "the prisoner says he is guitty. His counsel says he is not. You must decide between them."

Then after an effective judge, regarding the jury with a benevoient smile, "the prisoner says he is guitty. His counsel says he is not. You must decide between them."

Then after an effective judge, regarding the jury with a benevoient smile, "the prisoner says he is guitty. His counsel says he is not. You must decide between them."

Then after an effective paose, the judge added: "There is one thing to remember, gentlemen, the prisoner was there and his counsel wasn't

Every time a man calls his wife an angel she thinks he is hatching a scheme to advoid buying her a new hat, A CREEPING DEATH.

Williston, S. C., May 8th, 1005,

EDITOR BARNWELL PROPLE:

Barnwell, S. C.,

Dear Sir:

Since the year '78, when I moved to your State and County I had to advice the year and the maken healed the maken

ed at a regular meeting of the Medical society of Columbia: "3rd, That this society considers it unethical the appearance of a practitioner's name in connection with any case published as to many thousand South Carolinians, physician until his consent has been and to my personal friends I refer to obtained." As a fitting climax to this my life for nearly thirty years among you and my reputation for yeracity.

To the nearly one million additional physician, when he loses a case, to Carolinians, to whom I am unknown, walk in front of the hearse wearing a placard bearing the inscription: "I attended the extremely unfortunate deceased in his last illness."- Lexing-

TERRIFIC RACE WITH DEATH. "Death was fast approaching," writes Ralph F. Fernandez, of Tampa. Fla., describing his fearful race with and frequent stirring, admitting air death, "as a result of liver trouble and tried many different doctors and sev-The perfection of these two essentials eral medicines, but got no benefit, unis all that can be accomplished by the til I began to use Electric Bitters. So I will find agreement among all class- three days I felt like a new man, and

BRING YOUR CORN

and have home-made meal and grist.

BRING YOUR GRAIN

and have your stock feed

Barnwell, S. C.

... CAMTHOL. IS A SPECIFIC FOR CROUP.

After years of experimenting corner of the globe, convinces us that CAMTHOL stands without a peer for the following complaints, Neuralgia, Sore Throat, Vaccinated Arms, Burns, Bites, Stings, and Inflammations of all kinds. Try Sample. CREECE'S PHARMACY.

TEACHERS' EXAMINATION.

Office of County Superintendent of Education. Barnwell, S. C., April 22d, 1905.

The regular examination for teachers' certificates of qualification will be a law at its next session compelling the held at Barnwell, C. H., on Friday, physician, when he loses a case, to May 19th, from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. In addition to the regular subjects, questions will be submitted on Hughs' Missakes in Teaching, Peterman's Civil Government, and Current Events. Teachers are also advised to read "The Last of the Mohicans," and "The Vision of Sir Laupful." Applicants must furnish themselves with necessary pen-

cil and stationery.
White teachers will be examined in the Court House, colored teachers at B. M. Darlington,

Co. Sup't. Education.

For Better Schools

TO TRUSTEES: I am prepared to furnish School Fur-niture and supplies of all kinds.

I can supply the Schools of the County with thoroughly competent teachers of high personal character.

TO TEACHERS:

I can help you seenre desirable and Make the School Rooms comfortable, employ the Right Teachers, and the children will make the progress that will the better assure their success in Call on or correspond with

W. H. Jones, Barnwell, S. C.

FOR SALE.

One second-hand Remington Typewriter in good condition. Write to or W. II. Jones.

Barawell, S. C.

of looking at it. It is not the progresstab Lee again. Lee caught the Insive way. It is the Chinese way.—The dian's hand and hugged his adversary distance from the initial breaking to

PANCY GRUCERIES, CUNFECTIONERY, BAKERY, CIGARS, TOBACCO, SNUFF.

Do you know that the can of salmon we are offering you at 5c a can, the a doz. cannot be bought anywhere in the United States at this price? That no wholesale house in America will make you such prices? Think of the little town of Barnwell leading America in prices!

Do you know that the Fairbanks 12 oz. Laundry Soap we are offering you 3 cakes for 5c, 15 cakes for 25c; that the Fairbanks 12 oz. Laundry soap 2 cakes for 5c, 10 cakes for 25c; that the Globe Refining Co.'s 15 oz. Laundry Soap 2 cakes for 50, 10 cakes for 25c, are better prices than any wholesale house will make you? Barnwell still leads in prices. See Ryan's 5c Plug Tobacco and his one pound package fresh pork

Do you know that we will sell you the celebrated "lieinz India Relsh," a delightful sweet pickle, at 20c a bottle, which is less than manufacturer's wholesale price? You see, Barnwell still holds the fort. Do you know that our quart bottle Tomato Catsup at 15c a bottle or 2

for 25c is cheaper than you can buy it anywhere?

Do you know we are selling the "Yabeb Club" Mayonaise or Salad Dressing—a spiendid article at 25c a bottle, which is less than the whole-De you know that when we offer you a 150 plug Schnapps Tobacco

for 10e it is cheaper than you can buy from the manufacturer? Please All physicians will tell you this is the season for Glenn Springs Water, Dried Apples, Peaches, Prunes. Do you know we will sell you

Glenn Springs Water cheaper than you can order from the Springs? -It would require more space than we can pay for to enumerate one fourth of the goods we carry—just think of what you want and come to us. Come any way and let us show and explain. Our bargains are on every shelf and all over the store.

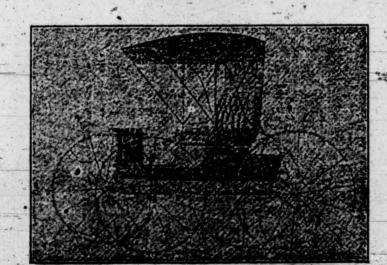
If you have never tried "Big Ben" Smoking Tobacco at 30c a lb. try

some at once and have one good time in this life. All the good things previously advertised, always in stock. Ask for Remember you take no risk in doing business with as. Everything sold under our guarantee. If not as represented money will be refunded.

G. K. Ryan.



End Spring BUCCIES Side Spring
Side Bar Buccies Spring



provement of her mind, in order to be street, New Orleans, La. These reheerful companion for her husband amounts are now due and should eer ted his guilt when apprehended, but With Scats Stick or Panel; With Tops or Without Tops; Low or High Wheels; All Varieties of Painting; A Full Line and a Fair Price. See My HIGH POINT and many other kinds of Buggies just received. No cheap Western ve-

hicle sold. Come to see or write BRABHAM

ELLENTON, S. C.

Sale and Livery Stable-Wagons, Buggies-Farm Implements.

ARE SHOWING NICE ASSORTMENT OF SEASONABLE GOODS: LACES. EMBROIDERIES, ALL OVERS, BRILLIANTINES, PONGENET TES, LAWNS, LINENS AND WASH FAB-RICS. WE INVITE INSPECTION.

BRIGGS, BUIST & CO.

DON'T LET YOUR HORSES and MULES

Get Poor and Bony.

Give each one a bottle of White's Purgative Medicine. This puts him in shape to get the full benefit of

WHITE'S Worm and Condition Powders

Which is given for 8 days. You will be astonished at the

WHITE'S Colic and Kidney Cure—A combination remedy for Kidney troubles with stock and a certain colic cure.

WHITE'S Black Linimentcounter irritant.

The only perfectly balanced, sub-cutaneous

For sale by

CAPITAL.

C. N. Burckhalter, Druggist.

DEPOSIT YOUR MONEY

THE BANK of BARNWELL.

SURPLUS and UNDIVIDED PROFITS. MONEY kept in your house may be lost by theft or fire. Deposit it with us and We carry BURGLAR INSURANCE PROTECTION, and have fire-proof vaults. pent if kept in your pockets. CONTRACT THE HABIT NOW.

The convenience and safety of paying all your obligations by check, once tried, ill never be given up.

Checks and drafts can be safely sent to us by mail without being registered.

Either call in person and open an account with us or write us.

C. F. CALHOUN, President. BUTLER HAGOOD, Vice-President. P. M. BUCKINGHAM, Cashier. G. W. MANVILLE, Asst. Cashier

Barnwell • White • Corn -FOR SALE AT THE-

The sort that your stock will thrive on when fighting General Green this Summer. Samples may be seen at the

office of THE PEO-PLE or the store of EASTERLING-PAT-TERSON COMPANY.

Alfred Aldrich.

TO BUYERSI

JUST RECEIVED AT MY SALE STABLES IN WILLISTON Two Cars of Mules

One Car of Horses. They are not claimed to be the

best ever shipped into the

State, but they are inferior to

none that have ever been

brought across the Savannah Come to see them and your own good judgment will be satisfied that no market in the South offers better stock or

makes fairer prices. Buggies

I am agent for the sale of Piedmont and Hickory Wagons and Tyson & Jones. Jackson & Smith and Continental Bug-

In material, workmanship. fin-

ish and style they are as near perfection as human skill can make them. Before buying elsewhere give me the opportunity to please and profit you.

Q. A. KENNEDY.

SHELS 500 DR. JNO. P. LEE, JR.,

WILLISTON, - - S. C. Will work anywhere in the country by special appointment.

TOWN TAX NOTICE.

The books for the collection of taxes on real and personal property are now open and will remain so until May 15th, at my office, after-which date penalty and costs will attach. By order of Council.

C. J. Hay, Treasurer, Town of Barnwell.

NOTICE OF FINAL DISCHARGE. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned will, on Tuesday, May 16th, 905, file his final accounts with J. K. snelling, Esq., Judge of Probate for Barnwell County, as Administrator, with the Will annexed, of Hercules Singleton, deceased, and ask for Let-

ters Dismissory. W. L. Singleton, Administrator. April 11th, 1905.

FINE MILCH COWS. Parties desiring fine milch cows please write to

Will sell for cash or exchange for beef cattle. C. F. Calkenn. P. M. Buckingham

WILLISTON, S. C.

Wm. McNab.

Calhoun & Co.

FIRE,
Life, Accident,
Cyclone LIGHTNING

---AND---Live Stock

-At Lowest Rates In-STRONGEST COMPANIES. CALHOUN & CO. -OFFICES AT-

THE BANK OF BARNWELL