

THE CAMDEN CHRONICLE

Published every Friday at 1146 No. Broad Street, and entered at the Camden postoffice as second class mail matter. Price per annum \$1.50.

Camden, S. C., February 11, 1918.

We are beginning to wonder if it is a shortage of coal or a shortage of money that causes the Camden power plant to run only half time. The business enterprises that have substituted electricity for gasoline engines are beginning to feel the inconvenience of having the current off during the day time and hoping for a speedy remedy of the situation.

We are publishing in another place a contributed article "Carry Your Package Home." This must have been a dream of our correspondent or else he is possessed of a good sense of imagination. Anyway he has some good dope in his article and we hope to see the day when it will be a reality in Camden and every town. The telephone is a thing of great service and on the other hand can be made a thing of great annoyance. The customer may not realize the fact but every time he orders a trade package sent out by a delivery wagon, he sooner or later has to pay for the delivery and much money could be saved by "making" your package home.

The exports from America for the year 1917 reached the unprecedented total of \$10,000,000,000. Imports were less than this by about one half.

The date for the opening of the Greenville public schools following the Christmas holidays has been advanced to February 6, one month later than the original time set on account of the shortage of coal. The action was taken by the board of trustees when it was learned that hardly more than a day's supply of coal and very little wood was in the city.

The preliminary report of W. H. Gibbs, chief game warden for the State of South Carolina, shows a difference of more than \$4,000 in the amount of money turned over to the State treasurer for the five months he has had the office, as compared with the same period of 1916.

On account of the fire situation in South Carolina the opening of Ooker College has been postponed until January 16 according to announcement by President E. W. Sikes.

Judge T. H. Spauld of Independence has announced that he will resign his office and proceed to live in the Florida Coast. He has also announced his intention to spend the winter in a warm climate.

Senator and Mrs. P. B. Thomas returned from their trip to Washington. They were accompanied by their daughter, Mrs. W. H. Thomas, and Mrs. W. H. Thomas.

Senator E. B. Smith of South Carolina has announced that he will resign his office and proceed to live in the Florida Coast. He has also announced his intention to spend the winter in a warm climate.

A prominent Charleston man talking in that city Tuesday said that it was no secret that he had fled from the South to go to North and East to help the British.

Twenty-eight prisoners were held in jail at Greenville for the term of the Court of General Sessions, which commences January 7. Judge John S. Wilson, of Manning, will preside. It is thought that fully twelve of the prisoners will enter pleas of guilty to their charges. The most important trial will be that of the four negroes who were riding in the automobile that killed Chief Petty Officer Sam Heath, U. S. N., local recruiting officer, two some time ago. They will be indicted for murder.

William R. Ledbetter, sixty-five years of age and a resident of Spartanburg was killed early Saturday by being crushed under a water wheel at Johnson's mill, six miles north of the city.

The Millionaires.

The income tax men are bringing out some interesting facts, the most of which is the distinction given the Southern States—Alabama and Mississippi. There is not a man worth a million in either of these States, whereas "before the war" we should naturally have pointed to the two States named as representatives of the big wealth of the South. That was when a man's wealth was measured by the number of acres and number of slaves he owned. Another interesting development is that the number of millionaires in this country has increased from 18,771 in 1915 to 22,000 at the present time—and the number is still growing. While the number that gets into this class by a large share is quite large, there are still a few men whose wealth is estimated at \$50,000,000. North Carolina will figure up unexpectedly large in the millionaire showing. Five years ago a statement in The Observer that the State bonded one millionaire was challenged and this paper was put to the necessity of naming the man, who at the risk of getting him into trouble with the tax assessors—Charles W. Chesnut.

Supervisors Report.

Table listing various items and their amounts, such as 'Milk', 'Butter', 'Eggs', etc., with corresponding dollar values.

M. C. WEST, County Supervisor. Lloyd Josey, three year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Josey, of Sumter was burned to death Friday morning from his clothing catching fire.

JUDGE CITIES BY POLICEMEN

Character of Guardians of Peace Serves as Criterion for Municipalities, Says Writer.

It used to be said that each country could be known by the Jews who lived within its borders. In the same way every city can be judged by the character of its policemen, writes Hendrick Wilton van Loon, in Outcry Magazine.

In Christiania the policeman is a stout and amiable citizen in a rather shiny coat and some too neat, who stands in the middle of the roadway and tries to maintain some semblance of order in the democratic middle of the city's traffic.

In Stockholm the policeman is a working armored, with sword and pistol and a brass helmet, and the street of a disorderly person becomes an act of state. There the policeman represents the high authority of a proud country. He fulfills his duty with a stern severity. He is the symbol of law and established order. Let no one touch these fundamentals of a well-regulated commonwealth.

RULERS WHO GAVE UP CROWN

Donatien Relinquished Scepter to Raise Cabbages at Salona, While Charles V Turned Gardener.

It was Donatien who quit dominion to raise cabbages at Salona, and who refused to the lord of the world, relates a historian. He was happier farmer, he told the envoys of his friends. Charles V, Roman emperor and king of Spain likewise laid down his scepter and turned gardener before he died. Philip V of Spain abdicated in favor of his son, but resumed the crown. Amurath, sultan of the Ottoman Turks, was luckier. He abdicated in favor of his son, but resumed the throne in a moment of national peril. Then he abdicated again. A second time a national crisis called him from retirement, but he had tasted the pleasures of private life, and he hastened to return to them.

He was a great king, the greatest ruler of his generation, and the most capable commander. His arms were invincible on two continents, his territories inviolate, but he preferred the quiet of his palace of Adrianople, the conversation of poets and philosophers, and the theological arguments of the wise men of Islam to the concerns of his statesmen. He died peacefully in his bed, praising the peace he had come to know, and his son, the second Mohammed of the Ottoman line, won a more lasting reputation by the destruction of the Byzantine empire.

Human Engine Requires Fuel.

The human body, especially as regards nutrition, has justly been compared to an engine. If a steam engine is to perform a certain amount of work it must be supplied with fuel, and the quantity of fuel must be in proportion to the work to be performed, observes a scientist. In like manner, also, man to be able to act, requires fuel, which we call food; and like the engine, the person who has to perform a greater amount of work will also require a greater supply of food. Besides, the human engine does not stop for a second in its work, for even in the profoundest sleep heart and lungs are uninterruptedly active. From this follows that as long as we live we are compelled to supply the body with ever new fuel. He who neglects this duty will perish; his engine comes to a standstill.

Scientific Management.

Expressed concretely, scientific management is the conduct of business along the lines followed by skilled and successful managers who are broad in judgment and progressive in their mental attitude toward life, asserts W. R. Conover in Industrial Management. That a degree of advancement in progressive methods of manufacture, and in progressive principles of executive supervision has taken place within the past two decades, no one can dispute. It is the formulation of these more advanced practices into definite rules of procedure which has come in recent years to be designated as a business science.

Foundress of Carthage.

It is believed to have been in the ninth century B. C. that the Phoenicians founded the colony of Carthage, on the northern coast of Africa, destined to become the most famous of all the numerous settlements made by them. Legend, however, credits Dido with being the foundress of Carthage. She was the daughter of a king of Tyre, whose successor was Pygmalion, the brother of Dido. He murdered her husband and sought to gain his wealth, but Dido, taking the treasure which had been hidden, and accompanied by a large number of Tyrians, escaped by sea.

HOW TRUTHS ARE HIDDEN

German Government Takes Care to Direct Public Opinion.

Washington, Jan. 7.—Evidence of the care the German Government is taking to direct public opinion and to deceive not only its enemies, but its own people, is contained in a series of almost instructions issued to the German press by the censorship, which have fallen into the hands of the State Department. These instructions cover a period of less than three months last year, but they tell a very complete story of how the Teutonic war lords control public opinion.

Owners of newspapers and publishers generally not only are limited as to the character of the articles printed, but in many cases are told what they should publish and in what terms. Labor disturbances, food shortage and difficulties in securing and distributing newspapers are urged to give prominence to enemy losses and to certain prescribed interpretations of international situations.

A hint of the relentlessness of the authorities in punishing infractions of orders is contained in one notice, in which attention is called to the fact that the police "have again been notified to seek out and to bring to punishment journalists and commentators of various military, political, financial and economic reports." In another notice similar warning is given that the police will proceed energetically against those who repeat untrue reports. Interesting light is thrown upon Berlin's view of the organizations for war in the United States by a paragraph of an order dated June 6 last. It says:

"While the news about America's war preparations, such as the organization and outfitting of an army one million strong to reinforce the French-English front, is looked upon in that form as 'bluff', the spreading of which may unfavorably affect the opinion of the German people, yet the facts must not be overlooked, on the other hand, that the United States, with the support of its capacity for material and industrial management, is arming itself for war with great energy and tenacity. The war preparations in America are, therefore, to be estimated in the Reichstag at the time, not at all to be made little of, but must be taken seriously without on that account being made a source of worry."

Another dated June says: "Pech Paraden informs that five American divisions, numbering 125,000 men, may be expected in France in the spring of 1917. It is urgently requested not to reproduce this information without some comment. We do wish to underestimate the ability of America to accomplish things, but must not, on the other hand, overestimate. In order to bring a division over from America 75,000 tons must be made the trip twice, therefore from the mere fact of lack of space the transportation of such a body of troops within certain fixed time limits is impossible. However, it is impossible to train these troops properly by summer. These facts which have recently been discussed in the German war news, cannot be too strongly emphasized in the discussion of that of French news." Printing of anti-German speeches in the Austrian Parliament are forbidden in various instances, and the article to be taken by the German press, both for its effect at home and upon Austria-Hungary is indicated in the following, dated June 6:

"A few days ago the Austro-Hungarian press was left free to discuss the war aims. We can unreservedly endorse the war aims given out in the majority of the Austro-Hungarian press. Of course, the fully warranted and no inconsiderable war aims which are needed for the conservation and the development of the confederated monarchy, as well as for a world peace can only be accomplished if Austria-Hungary adheres to her understanding with the German Empire and its allies and with positive reference to her military economy and political forces announces clearly and positively her firm will to hold out and win, as is the case with the overwhelming majority of the German people. Suggestions on this point to our press are recommended."

W. Hamp Bryant, a well-known farmer of Anderson county, is at a local hospital with his hips crushed. His son, Ansel, aged thirteen, is at the same hospital with his skull crushed and another son, Clarence, aged eight, is at his home in Pendleton, with both limbs broken between the knees and ankles as a result of the falling of Mr. Bryant's auto from the overhead bridge over the Blue Ridge Railway near Pendleton. The machine and occupants fell thirty-five feet.

Advertisement for Buckeye Hulls featuring an image of a truck and text: 'Wet Buckeye Hulls carry the feed perfectly. BUCKEYE HULLS COTTONSEED LINTLESS. when they are wetted down a half hour or so before using. Then they combine more thoroughly and uniformly with the other forage than the old style hulls. Use Buckeye Hulls properly and you will find them a better roughage than old style hulls and far more economical. Other Advantages: Buckeye Hulls cost much less than old style hulls. They allow better assimilation of food. No trash or dust. No lint. 2000 pounds roughage to the ton—not 1500 pounds of roughage and 500 pounds of lint. Sacked—easy to handle. Take less space in the barn. Mr. E. W. Leonard, Elendale, Tenn., has been feeding Buckeye Hulls to three milk cows. He says that the cows are giving more milk and butter and are in fine condition. He prefers Buckeye Hulls. To secure the best results and to develop the cottage industry, wet the hulls thoroughly twelve hours before feeding. It is easy to do this by wetting them down night and morning for the next feeding. If at any time this cannot be done, wet down at least thirty minutes. If you prefer to feed the hulls dry, use only half as much by bulk as of old style hulls. Book of Mixed Feeds Free. Gives the right formula for every combination of feeds used in the South. Tells how much to feed for maintenance, for milk, for fattening, for work. Describes Buckeye Hulls and gives directions for using them properly. Send for your copy to the nearest mill. Dept. K The Buckeye Cotton Oil Co. Dept. K. Atlanta, Augusta, Birmingham, Charlotte, Greenwood, Jackson, Little Rock, Memphis, Missouri, St. Louis.

Beulah News.

Miss Annie West and Mr. W. J. Anderson of Hampton, S. C., were quietly married at the home of the bride's parents on Thursday evening. The Rev. Mr. Benson in a very impressive manner performed the ceremony. Immediately afterward the couple left for a brief stay in the quaint old town of St. Augustine. Mrs. Lottie Quillen of Chester is visiting relatives in our neighborhood. Mr. L. W. West and daughters Eva and Beulah of Bethune spent Sunday here. Mr. Hart Mosley of Edisto, Pa., has been visiting his parents here. Mrs. Leta Pope of Columbia spent a few days last week with her parents Mr. and Mrs. John McLeod. Miss Marjorie Hammond has been appointed teacher of McLeod School for the ensuing term.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Davis returned last week from their automobile trip to Georgia.

Miss Ethel Peac of Westville spent several days last week with Miss Kate Bruce.

We deeply sympathize with Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Hinson, the recent death of their little child.

Special Tea at the Woman's Exchange. There will be a tea at the Tea Room of the Woman's Exchange Friday afternoon Jan. 11th from 3:30 to 5:30.

The Clover Cotton Manufacturing Company and the lawthorne Manufacturing Company closed down from Thursday night until Monday morning on account of a power, due to low water in Cawth River.

Wants--For Sale

- FOR SALE—Ford passenger, 1917 model, good as new. \$375.00 cash. P. O. Box 268, Camden, S. C. 3dl.
FOR SALE—One of the best located, well advertised, fully equipped tailoring businesses in town, at a very reasonable price. For information call at phone 300 at once. Best Tailoring Co.
FOR SALE—Five or six good milk cows. Fresh in milk. Apply to W. A. Rush, Logoff, S. C.
LOST—On public highway between Camden and Bethune handbag with silver monogram "M. E. B." containing purse with card case, and sum of money. Also bunch of keys. Reward if returned to The Chronicle office at Camden.
LOST—A maroon neckpiece between the Majestic Theatre and Library late Friday afternoon. If found, please return to 1417 Broad Street and receive reward. 1pd.
FOR RENT—Store south of Geo. Crosby's for rent. Possession given immediately. Apply to Jas. H. Burns, Camden, S. C.
FOUND—Key ring containing six keys and shoe hook. Owner can get same by paying for this ad.
FOR SALE OR RENT—One three horse farm 7 miles north of Camden on Lockhart road 3-4 mile from siding. 2 good houses and barns, terms reasonable. Apply to John J. Workman.
FOR RENT OR LEASE—My place a few miles north of Camden. Two horse farm, open land, fruits, etc. A good wood proposition goes with the proposition. Address A. B. Young, Sumter, S. C. 39-40-41
FOR SALE—Several thousand bushels of seed oats for sale. See Workman Grocery Company, Camden, S. C.
FOR SALE—One nice colt, 4 years and 4 months old, weight about 1,100 pounds. Also 1 good buggy and harness and 1 good saddle. B. D. Trapp, Camden, S. C. 39pd.

WOOD WANTED—Short leaf pine four feet long, \$5.00 per cord. The Court in Camden, 2dl.

FOR RENT—Desired office room, over Bruce's storeroom, rent. Apply to G. C. Bruce, Camden, S. C.

WORK HORSES FOR SALE CHEAP—Twenty horses—mares and geldings, work anywhere, light or double weight from 1025 to 2500 pounds, sound and right every way. Latham Stable, Camden, S. C. 36tf.

FOR SALE—Large black cow, heavy milker, fresh in milk, Jersey and Holstein crossed. Price \$100.00. Henry Savage, Camden, S. C.

FOR SALE—Good portable for sale. Complete \$50.00. Apply at this office.

WANTED—Old false teeth. don't matter if broken. I pay \$15 per set. Send by parcel post. Check by return mail. MERL, 408 N. Wolfe St., Baltimore, Md. 34-44

WANTED—To contract with party owning good saw, saw and load large tree limb. No saws and automobile road side-track. State longest length of soon could commence. 268, Camden, S. C.

OVERHAULING—Our cars are second to none. Ford and Buick specialties. Complete line Ford and Buick. Still have few front springs to sell. W. O. Hay's Garage, Camden, S. C. 41f.

OXY-ACETYLENE WELDING—We specialize in welding all kinds of machinery, automobile and machinery parts. If you need any of these things, call on us. W. O. Hay's Garage, Camden, S. C. 35-38

WANTED—Ten bushels of fancy Hill slugs. B. H. Baum, 1307 Broad Street, Camden, S. C. 34tf.

FOR RENT—4 horse farm, 11 miles from Camden, known as G. A. Mossel's place. 200 acres in tract. 5 room welling, 3 tenant houses, 2 barns, cotton house, good neighborhood. Call on C. P. DuBois, Camden, S. C. 39tf.

FOR SALE—Abruzzi rye, sale. Apply to Henry Savage, Camden, S. C. or W. L. Rush, Logoff, S. C.

FOR PURE DRUGS CALL ON W. Robin Zemp's Drug Store Telephone 30.