

Italy's Volcanoes Are Always Threat

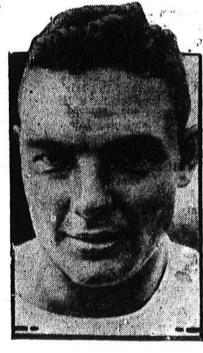
Stromboli Again Gives Islanders a Bad Scare.

Rome.-Stromboll, the constantly active volcano on a small island in the Mediterranean at the toe of Italy, burst into more than usual activity a few days ago causing fear among the residents of the Island and the nearby mainland. The activity quickly subsided to normal, relieving the terrors of the inhabitants who know that Italy's volcanoes have a record for being bad actors when aroused. Vesuvius, in 79 B. C., buried Pompeli and two other cities, and after more than 1,500 years relative inactivity burst forth with tremendous violence in 1631 and wiped out 18,000 people.

The conditions which exist in the neighborhood of these well-known volcanoes are duplicated in hundreds of places throughout the world where volcanoes are located in areas so highly developed and densely popu-

Not All Volcances Have Cones There are probably several thousand active, or semi-active, volcanoes on the earth, but only about 400 are known and recorded. To the average person a volcano is a cone-shaped montain out of the peak of which issue fire, steam, hot gases and molten rock. To the scientists who specialize in the study of volcapology this is but one of the many phases of volcanic activity. To them the cone-shaped mountain is common only to certain types of volcanoes. The cone is something that is built up by the volcano,

Navy's New Coach



Lieut, Thomas J. Hamilton, the new head football coach of the United States Naval academy at Annapolis, who already is busy training his

UNLUCKY

EVERY YEAR.

SEVENTH -

EVERY SEVENTH

HIGH SPEEDS DIRECTLY INTO

SMALL OPENINGS, HAVING

AN AMAZING SENSE OF

LOCATION

PERSON MEETS SOME

KIND OF AN ACCIDENT

ODD THINGS AND NEW-By Lame Bode

and some volcanoes do not build

Mauna Loa, in Hawaii, covered a vast plain with its flow before building its present crater. The Italian volcanoes also have cones of comparative ecent origin. Stromboli's cone has been built up within 2,000 years. It started out, as did Etna and Vesuvius, as an under-water volcano. The higher a volcano builds its cone the harder it is for the lava to reach the vent, and then vents are developed at lower levels.

Chain Around the Earth.

Great chains of volcanoes stretch around the earth. The greatest chain is in the mountain range that extends like a ring around the Pacific ocean. Other chains stretch across Asia and Europe. The volcanic islands of the Pacific, from Hawaii, through the Philippines to New Zealand, mark sub-oceanic volcanic areas.

What causes volcanoes to erupt is not known. In recent decades observatories have been established to study them and much information is being gathered.

Their activity is due to internal heat of the earth. This heat is not the heat of the great internal core of the earth, because that heat is reached only at great depths, and volcanoes do not have their roots at greater depths than six to fifteen miles. The heat which causes volcanic activity is believed to be due to chemical action and to the great pressure produced by occluded and chemically produced gases as reactions take place between rock substances.

Some forces of world-wide effectiveness also may be involved. This is indicated by the frequent simultaneous activity of volcanoes or of earthquakes in widely separated parts of

Long Line of Firsts Is Tallied by Infant

Bryan, Texas.-It's John Sidney Boriskie the First at the Frank Boriskles. For these reasons: John Sidney is the first child of his parents. he first grandchild of both his paterand maternal grandparents, the first great-grandchild of Fritz Brandles, who has 16 grandchildren, and the first child born in the recently repened Bryan hospital.

Beggar's Disguise Nets Sleuth \$37.50

London.-The detecting business can be made a profitable affair over here by "them as knows 'ow." One Scotland Yard investigator, ordered to watch a certain street corner for a wanted man, disguised himself as a beggar and stood for six days on the spot before he finally made his arrest. During those six days kindhearted passersby tossed \$37.50 into his outstretched palms.

KEEPING COWS)

IN THE CITY.

THERE ARE C

50,000 COWS IN LOS ANGELES METRO-POLITAN AREA.

CONFIDENCE

By

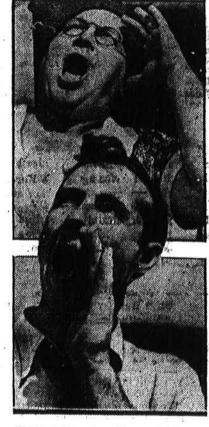
LEONARD A. BARRETT

By common consent prosperity will not be fully restored until we have a return of confidence. The col-

lapse of securities and the general decline of all economic values is attributable to the sudden reversal of a mental attitude; from confidence to distrust, from hope to fear. The establishment of confidence is essential not only to the stability of the fi-

nancial markets. but also is a prime requisite for making permanent our civilization. If we remove confidence from business we have bankruptcy. The lack of confidence in the security of a bank causes runs and the ultimate failure of the bank, if it is not strong enough to withstand the runs. Lack of confidence in the integrity of nations creates suspicion, and in some cases incites war. Nations which do not trust each other soon become enemies. The same principle holds true in domestic life. Remove confidence from the home and a condition is created which may

Champion Callers



During American Farm week at the World's fair in Chicago, the world's champion husband and hog callers were selected, and here they are. Above is Mrs. Charles Hayes of Alta, Ill., whose husband can hear her melodious call of "Charrrileece," no matter what corner of the farm he is working. Below is Orbra Parks, eighteen years old, of Mason City, Iowa, adjudged the best summoner of swine.

easily lead to divorce. True and lasting friendship can only be built up upon confidence. As confidence is essential to the security of the family, so it is the mainstay of government. The absence of confidence in the government means revolution. One needs only to read of the revolutions in France and in Russia to be convinced of this point.

We are not surprised then to read, in almost every appeal for loyalty to our government that we should cultivate confidence. The restoration of confidence seems to be the main objective. Just so! There is no other way to win back more prosperous days. When we speak of confidence, however, we seem to have in mind a return of trust in some vague and intangible thing like chattels, mortgages, or even money. Now let us ask in all candor how any person can have confidence in an intangible object. We may have faith in the reactions of certain known laws which are bound to respond when we place them to the test, like fron which will invariably be attracted to the magnet. But confidence is quite another thing. It implies action in the field of human personality. The appeal which comes to us, if we understand it aright, is for confidence in persons; in the integrity and the moral value of promises and covenants. Confidence then is not a blind faith by which we trust a law. but a spiritual principle by which we trust one another.

. Western Newspaper Union.

The Household

By Charles Sughroe



The Inside of This Awning Lends Decoration to the interior Since It Is Gaily Painted in Flowers and Birds.

THE intense heat of summer made many householders consider having awnings for windows which have been left unprotected hitherto. From the standpoint of economy, now is a good time to do this work since there are excellent opportunities to buy awnings, ready to put up, at decided reductions, and awning cloth very specially priced. By having the windows done now, the awnings will be ready for next year as soon as the heat of the sun and the glare becomes uncomfortably strong. It is a fortunate replacement time-if you get advance styles.

Awnings not only reduce the temperature of rooms, and soften the light but they go far toward dressing up the outside of the house. There is a tendency in newest styles to have this ornamental element featured for the inside of the rooms as well as the exterior of the house. To promote this, huge flowers, or flowers and foliage are painted on the under side of the awnings. Birds and butterflies lend themselves admirably to this decoration as they might actually be flying and fluttering about outside the window. They are gay little creatures. both in color and character, and strike a happy note in decoration. It is well to remember this type of awning when taking advantage of late summertime buying.

Fringes Featured.

Another feature to hold in mind is that fringe is the smartest finish for valances. White fringe is in high favor even though there may be no touch of white in the awning cloth. The decided contrast accents the style. Or it may be that the awning cloth is in one plain color and a geometrical design or just a broad line of white forms a border for the finished awning. The border may or may not be repeated about the valance. The fringe takes up the color harmony when it edges the awning. While white is the favorite color for fringe, other colored fringes are used, sometimes matching some stripe or color in the cloth, and again being in marked contrast, in which case the style of border or band of the fringe-color on a plain color of cloth is usually followed.

It is a good time now to replace worn awnings instead of waiting for another year. If you follow the advance styles of this season, you will find the awnings in the height of fashion next year. The awning problems will all have been solved and the awnings ready to be put up when next summer comes, and you will have saved money by this out-of-season buy-

C. Bell Syndicate. - WNU Service.

Students Seek Famous Author's Lost Writings

St. Louis, Mo.-Research students at Washington university here are engaged in the unique task of reclaiming for literature the works of a writer, who gained international fame nearly one hundred years ago only to die in mysterious obscurity.

He was known as Charles Sealsfield, "The Great Unknown," but events toward the end of his life in 1864 tended to conform that he actually was Carl Postl of Poppitz, Moravia, from whence he fled a monastery as a boy.

Through a grant from the Rockefeller foundation, a staff of four students under Dr. Otto Heller, dean of the graduate school, is compiling as much of the works as possible in the hope of an 18 volume edition.

A man widely traveled, Sealsfield tried through his writings to interpret America to Europe. He wrote English sentences idiomatically in German, a custom which lost him favor abroad.

Shortly before his death in 1864, Scalsfield destroyed the manuscript of his biography, and left an estate valued at about \$50,000 to the family of Anton Postl of Poppltz. Joseph Postl investigated and was so struck with his own resemblance to the dead writer that all doubt of his real identity. as Carl Postl, was removed.

Scraps

TIMELY TEXT

Before beginning his sermon one Sunday morning, a minister said that he was sorry to have to complain about the offertories. He felt bound, however, to make a protest and an appeal.

"In last Sunday's collection," he said, "there were no fewer than six buttons. I hope such a thing will not

Then, turning to the Bible, he an nounced the text: "Rend your hearts, and not your garments."-Montreal Gazette.

Insufferable

Mrs. Longwed-Do you mean to say your husband never does anything to justify a burst of tears or a fit of hysterics?

Mrs. Justwed-No, Indeed. He's kindness itself.

Mrs. Longwed-Why, the mean thing!-Brooklyn Eagle.

Her Answer

A lovely girl with red halr entered the car and sat down beside a youth. Youth (edging away)-I must not get too close or I shall catch fire.

Girl-Don't be alarmed; green wood never catche's fire.

Can't Be Done

Conceited Actor-People will gaze at my next picture with open mouths. Always Belittlin'-Yes. It's pretty hard to boo with your mouth shut.

PARTICULARS, PLEASE



"She is a very smart woman." "High-brow or low-neck species?"

What Interests Him Hiker-How far is it to Washing-

Farmer-Well, it's about 60 miles

as the crow flies. Hiker-Well, but how far is it if the crow has to walk and carry a pack with him?

Real Grievance

"My husband is mean; he's taken all the cash out of baby's money box." "Shameful!"

"Yes, and just when there was nearly enough for the new hat I wanted "-Stray Stories

Asking One Instructor - Who invented the

steam engine? Student-Don't you know that? Why, any fool can tell you. Instructor-That's why I asked

That's Different

Doctor-Sit down, sonny, you have shown good maners long enough.

Small Boy-It ain't good manners. loctor; it's a boil.—Pathfinder.

The Truth Comes Out

Beryl-George has always be-

haved like a perfect gentleman whenever I've been with him, Mabel-Yes, I found him a bit dull, too .- Montreal Star.

Reasonable

Tramp-All I ask is to be given work in my line. But I must be provided with the proper equipment. Citizen-What is your trade? Tramp-I'm a capitalist.



Great Round-Up of Wild Horses



Here is seen the traditional chuck wagon of the Old West crossing the Molalia river in Oregon followed by wild horses during one of the longest and largest round-ups of wild horses in the state. The herd was driven 450 miles over streams, deserts and mountains.