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KU KLUX KLAN

(Paper prepared for the Hartsville Chapter U. D. C. by Mrs H. Lide Law, and published in the Hartsville Messenger.)

The War between the States terminated in the Spring of 1865. Two Constitutional laws and to protect the the Ku Klux would offer to shake ancestors, we ourselves are unwormonths after Lee's surrender there people from unlawful seizure and from hands, leaving the false one in the was not a Cenfederate Soldier under trials, except by their peers. In con- hands of the negro as a souvenir. arms through the South. The surren formity to be laws of the land. eder was universal and in a way sincere; there was no desire to continue the struggle. Complete submission was reverentially acknowledge the Majes- The negroes were made to believe keeping with their mode of carrying on given to the true authority of the ty and Supremacy of the Divine Be- their old masters had risen from their Day'ted States. Notwithstanding this, ing, and recognize the goodness and graves in this ghostly garb and under often by a figure dangling from a tree Davis was thrust into prison and other providence of same. We recognize the conviction that if they did wrong, prominent tenders of the Confederacy our relation to the United States Gov- spirits from the other world would and prominent citizens were arrested ernment, the supremacy of the Constior forced to become exite.

The condition of the South was deplorable. The track of desolation and devastation, without parallel in always given under the most awe inhistory especially, extended over five spiring circumstances possible. Thus, miles wide from the Tennessee line, I, before the great immaculate God of from it; many instances could be through Georgia to Savannah, through heaven and earth, do take and sub- related where they protected the just South Carolina into North Carolina, scribe/to the following sacred, binding right of the faithful ones. Mercy was and the greatest desolatation through oath and obligation. I promise and always uppermost in the heart of a Virginia. Four million slaves sudden- swear that I will uphold and defend true K. K. ly emancipated with no realization the Constitution of the United States, of their responsibility. Many of them conceived the idea that freedom meant fathers in its original purity. I promcessation from labor, so they left the ise and swear that I will reject and er was thus: (described by the readfields, crowded to the Cities expecting oppose the principle of the Radical er.) the Government to support them.

added a flood of adventures from the North, called Carpet Baggers, who the and pledge myself to assist accorwere not soldiers, but only camp follow-ding to my pecuniary circumstances of the Klan was sent. This was coners of the Northern army. Men imbued with the passion of the lowest type. se men hated everything Southand inflamed the negroes against and especially their former

ont low miserable traiters to the South, the lowest of the low and hated even by the negroes. It is impossible to portray in language how these Scalawars were detested and dispised. The Irish erator and patriot, Emmett, once declared "The meanest of all mean fthings is an anti-Irish Irshman". If he had lived during the Reconstruction, he would have said "That the meanest of all mean things, was an anti-Southerner Southerner." These dangerous leaders were the organizers of the fearful Black League, the negroes being used simply as means to an end. The Black and Tan Government composed of Carpet Baggers, Scala wags, and brutal negroes, now held full sway. In this demoralized state. private property was seized in the name of the United States Government. This was the situation, the overpowered, exhausted, prostrated. but not degraded. Hope remained in the hearts of the noble heroes who were willing to give their lives and to bleed afresh for their loved ones. This condition of affairs brought into existence the Ku-Klux Klan, and this organization provided the solution of the dark problem.

The Ku Klux Klan had its birth in the town of Pulaski, Tenn., during the winter of 1865 and 1866. There were six charter members, all honorableConfederate soldiers. The word Ku Klux was really coined by them, being in a way formed from the Greek word Ku Klos, meaning a circle. They added Khan, thus making the name at once unique mysterious and fascinating. The Klan was also termed the Invisible Empire. The Klan spread rapidly and in a year had reached such larged numbers, it was found necessary to have some experienced leader. so General Nathan Bedford Forrest, a distinguished Cavalry leader of the Confederacy, was selected. He took were nearly always white with a cross movement of a est, but allowed them elect. the solemn oath in No. 10 of the **-well House, Nashville, Tenn., in the hat. fall of 66 and was made Grand Wiz with a sheet. These costumes forest to the eeting place, where the ard of the Invisible Empire. Gen. Geo. W. Gordan, of Tennessee, prepared the rituals and oath of the Klan, which are as follows: CONSTITUTION.

This is an institution of . Chivalry, bodying in conduct noble in sentiment,

to aid and assist in the executior of all woods. When a false hand was used, with her past and if we forget our ing down violators of the law. CREED.

tution, the Constitutional laws thereof

and the union of States thereunder. Most solemn of all, was the oath, as it was handed down by our foreparty in all its forms and forever To the general awful confusion was maintain and contend that intelligent operation between the Rlans. It was men shall govern the country. I promall, brothers in distress. Females, sidered an honor as only those of unwidows, and their households shall ever be especially in my care and pro-

> is death, death, at the hands of my brethren.

BANNER.

The Banner or Ensign of the K. K. K. was a tringle in shape, five feet long and three wide at staff. The material was yellow with red inverted scalloped border. On this banner was painted a black flying dragon and the following

The Invisible Empire extended from States. The Empire was subdivided out of existence forever. They bry is a precious heritage. It indeed into Realms, Realms into Dominions, Dominions into Provinces, and Provinces into Deans. Each department had its head officer, their duties being definitely designated, except those of the Grand Wizard, whose control was supreme. The following is the list of officers and their departments in assisted by his ten Genii; the Grand Dragon of the Realm and his eight Hydra, the Grand Giant of the Province the Grand Giant of the Province and his four Goblins; the Grand Cyclops.of the Den and his two Night Hawks. A Grand Turk, Grand Exchequer, Grand Grand Scrib Grand Sentinel were officers of the local Dens. The Genii, Hy dras, Furies, Goblins, and Night Hawks iwere staff officers and the private members were called Ghouls. The Dens of places of rendezvous were generally in dark dismal places, caves, etc. Their appearance was always sudden, as if they rose from the earth, disappearance was quite as mysterious. These mysterious maneuvers were always bern in the brain of the Ku Klux. and the weird, unearthly and ghostly

always predominated.

Humanity, Mercy and Patriotism, em- a prompt reply. There being no remarkable revolution in many regenerous in manhood, and patriotic in the different colors used. Of course, was born in mystery, lived in mystery, purpose. Its peculiar objects being beneath this disguised, the men were and mystery will ever shroud its grave. ce in Georgetown county; Jacob D. ist: to protect the weak, the innocent heavily armed. A favorite device was and The Invisible Empire vanished in a simmerman, at Byrcel, Horry counand defenceless from indignities, to wear false heads and arms. In this night and has been seen no more by to Lottie G. Meyers, at Pamlico, Florwrongs and outrages of the lawless instance, the rabe was pulled over mortal man. violent, and the brutal; to relieve the their own heads and the false head Too long have we of the South

suffering and unfortunate, especially it They, often road up to a Church has been construed as an acknowlthe widows and orphans of Confeder- or meeting house of some description, edgement of shame of being connectate soldiers, 2nd: to protect and de- where negroes were assembled, seem- ed with the K. K. K. and its history, fend the Constitution of the United ingly for water A Ku Klux would say, whereas, it should be our proudest States and all laws passed in con- Here, Sambo, hold my head while I boast that it was organized and kept the service of their sentences. formity thereto and protect the States drink. On handing the negro the skull, up by our bravest men. Gladstone and the people thereof from all inva- the superstitious creature with a writes, "No greater calamity can besions from any source whatever. 3rd: scream of fright would take to the fall a people than to break utterly

We all know the supersitition of the We, the order of Klu Klux Klan, Legro and also of the uneducated white. Klux warnings to offenders were in visit them, hence the negroes became Beware. much subdued.

their own hands, were ever unkind or cruel to an innocent negro. Far

cunning of the fox, the bravery of the death. Restored in a measure the lion. The sign to distinguish a broth-

There was at all times perect cooften necessary to secure the alsis-tance of a brother Klan and a member of the Klan was sent. This was con-order, the rotection of virtue of the farm this year. widows, and their households shall ever be especially in my care and protection. I promise and swear that I will obey all instructions given by my chief, and should I ever divulge or cause to be divulged any secrets, signs, and at the secon sound of sound of the secon sound of t pass words of the invisible Em-

a mission of stern duty; a deed of it. Our Southland was so firm in her ment is costing a great deal, and evjustice is about to be performed and under the condemnation of the Klan. as Gibraltar.

In February 1869. Gen. Forrest. motto in Latin: "What always, what pire issued a proclamation to his every where, what by all is held to be subjects to disband and this strange and mysterious order, having accemplished its great mission in relieving Virginia to Texas, covering fourteen the South of Carpet-bag rule, passed

thy to be remembered.

Many of the secrets were locked You will ask, why all this mystery? up in the breasts of the Ku Klux and nover given to the world. The Ku duties of his office. affairs, mysterious and terrifying, or some such gruesome emblem with a warning to a negro or Scalawag, to

The Ku Klux were opposed to shed-It must not be understood that this ding of blood and violence was never wile band that took their lives into used except in extreme cases. Many violent deeds were put upon the shoulders of the Klan of which they were entirely innocent. They did only their stern duty and silently stole

The Invisible Army gave back to its beloved land much that she lost The Klan's watch words were, the during four years of bloody carnival of noblest woman good in all annals of

n her darkest days.

The sworn secrecy and binding oath indicating her acts, but it behooves the world know the true history. Some ale is all told, no brighter chain in cers. er history, no fairer page will ever be ead than that which tells of the llustrious and glorious organization alled the Ku Klux Klan. Its his-

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Cheraw, S. C.

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compounded quarterly in savings department.

marched silently through Nashville prmed a circle of protection around The costumes were intended to work though it was cowded with the mi- the homes of the south, a great circle of upon the superstitious fears of the litia and police, hose orders were to that illumined with deeds of love and negroes. No special instructions were take them dead coalive, but who were partiotism. given as to the color or the makeup of overawed by t'e brave, mysterious In our dire extremity and darkest these costumes. However, the robes band as not t make the slightest days, the Ku Klux Klan, the great I flery red, a mask, and high conical to silently man a up Capitol Hill, then beared upon the scene, and relieved the The horses were also covered down and ou of the city into the were all made by the women of chaplain led in prayer for the last fulled the Salvation of the South and the South, those noble women who time. The men disrobed, drew from its history should be written in letters during the war made clothing, etc., their horses the disguise and solemncounting no sacrifice too great to aid ly buried the regalia, sprinkling them their protectors. A note to a Mother, with the ashes of the burned ritual. Sister or Sweetheart always met with This weird ceremony ended the most special uniform adopted, accounts for spects, in history. The Ku Klux klan rointed today as

injured and oppressed; to succor the placed on top with some device to hold mained silent and perhaps our silence

mysterious organization, apreadful and humiliating distress. The Kin Klux Klan has justly been

New Postmasters.

Washington, March 10 .- New postpasters in South Carolina were apfollows: Allard D. flagg, at LaBruce Springs, a new ofce County.

Give us your or lers for printing. COURT HOUST ITEMS.

All is quiet since Court adjourned. Phose convicted have entered upon

Sheriff Douglass and deputy sheriff Abbott are kept busy these days trail-

Magistrate Watson's court has been busy several days quite recently. Mr. Watson is becoming familiar with the

Rev. James Russell, who was at one time pastor of the Chesterfield group of Presbyterian churches, is in town this week and is the guest of Mr. C. C. Douglass. Mr. Russell's great number of friends in the town are glad to see him looking so well. He lectured last night in the Baptist church on the "war in Europe," and a large number enjoyed his masterly it with really attractive plants!

Even now the school children can lift the veil and see "the good old summertime" and vacation days.

Your correspondent has recently made a trip through one or two of the lower counties of the State, and the grandeur and majesty that was the conditions, generally speaking, are envy of all the world in days gone by. more favorable in Chesterfield coun-No pobler or grander men ever gathered ty than in any county visited. In evon the earth than those assembled in ery section, however, it seems that the meeting places of the Klan. No the cotton acreage will be materially

> The County Equilization Board will meet on Tuesday, March 23rd.

There is no doubt that taxes are high, but there is nothing to do but pay up. It does seem that we are taxed too heavily and in many cases

belief, that she was constitutionally ery year the Legislature creates new woe to the guilty wretch that falls right; to proud of her heroes that she offices. This year an extra approprithas not felt the necessity of ation of \$2,000.00 was allowed to fee a special attorney for Governor Manmade a bulwark of defense as strong us now to turn the search light of ning. We would like for some one to with on her past in the war and let define the duties of the attorney general of South Carolina. He should be Grand Wizard of the Invisible Em day when she comes to her own and the the legal adviser of all the State offi-

> LaCoste Evans, the "Good Roads Pusher," was in town a few days ago. and he is a hustler and you can count

> Master Rufus Porter, the little son of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Porter, is quite fus a rapid recovery.

Master Minor Hough, the little son of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Hough, has een quite sick this week. Hope Master Minor will soon be well again.

Monday, March the first, Mrs. Ellen Sowell, the wife of Willie Sowell rounty, made the fatal mistake of taking a bichloride tablet for another tablet which had been prescribed for her. In a little while the mistake was discovered. Everything possible the deadly drug but nothing could be donet After lingering for a week life slowly ebbing away, Mrs. Sowell died early Monday morning and was buried Tuesday at Friendship Methodist cruchh, her pastor, 'Rev. T. B. Owen conducted the services Mr. and Mrs. Sowell were married less than a year ago. Before her marriage that name in this county.

Davis Perkins, the young man who tried to commit suicide a few days ago by shooting himself with a pistol, in charge the matter of repairs to the is fast recovering.

Court adjourned only a few days ago, and the jail is already rapidly filling up again. Stealing and blind Mansion and did a considerable tigering is the usual ofarge.

Mr. A. J. Weathersbee, a prominent merchant of Norway. S. C., is visiting his daughter, Mrs. Doctor 55 sailing, steam and unrigged vessels, Gardner.

Some of the women's pages continue to publish instructions about putting ment of commerce. up jams andj ellies, when, what the housekeepers want is points on auction ridge.-Gaffney Ledger.

OBSERVATIONS

BY OUR MAN ABOUT TOWN.

When a thing is spiced up with a little dash of danger, it's oftentimes more inviting and interesting. Most folks like to take a sporting chance occasionally—that's why they play the

races, buy cotton margins and get

married.

With the approach of Spring, wouldn't it be a great thing for our tewn if the majority of citizens would determine to do a little landscape gar-

ding this year? What if every home should remove any unsightly shrubbery that may have been permitted to grow in their vards or along their boulevards and replace

All of us could do this, and we feel sure we should be glad for it after the passing of a few months had shown us the improved appearance of our streets and lawns.

The writer knows of towns where the citizens in certain blocks engage a gardener by the season, each resident in several blocks contributing a small sum toward his salary. In this way a sufficient amount can be raised to pay a man for giving his entire attention to the lawns and boulevards of that tdistrict, and when this is done, all of them are neat and clean at all times.

Two days work each month through the summer will keep almost any yard and adjoining boulevard in condition. Our civic pride should force us to give them this much attention.

n settling their little difficultie lo just as well to keep the soft pedal in their voice chords.

This old world of ours has queer people in it. They seem to get prejudiced against a fellow that has never harmed them but has really done them favors. Now we know of a young man in our home town who can never see us. He never speaks to us. He thinks we must be his enemy. The only thing that we know of deing to him was that when on him when he is needed to push for he was hard up and had not the money to get a suit of clothes, we gave our word to the clothier that we would see it paid. Well the fellow evidently 'enew a good thing when he had it and sick this week. Hope for Master Ru- after paying a few dollars on the suit concluded to let us finish the jeb for him. We did. Well, that fellow has not spoken to us since. He must be of the opinion that we are his enemy. Well, we guess we are. It never helps a young fellow to pay his debts for him. He does not seem to like it and then it makes him loose his selfrespect. When this is gone the fellow is on the down of the Zoar section of Chesterfield grade. He must regain his self respect in some way if ever he gets on the upgrade.

It always does one good to shake hands with a man who has a heart was done to overcome the power of under his coat It cheers, it encourages, and has a vitalizing effect. This is the genuine, the pure article, while occasionally we come in contact with people whose hand shake is cold and clammy as a pickled tongue. whose sticky grasp conveys to you the uncanny suggestion of a grave yard. You are not quite sure when you drop his hand whether he is dead to Mr. Sowell, Mrs. Sowell was a Miss or alive, yet you are pleased when McLean, of Patrick. Mr. Sowell, is a the solemn ordeal is ended. This is member of the well known family of the counterfeit, the spurious and the easily detected.

Mansion Ready for the Governor.

The legislative committee, which has Governor's Mansion, has completed its work and is ready to turn the Mansion over to the Governor. The committee overhauled the inside of the amount of needed repairing.

Ship Building in America.

Washington, March 10.-There were of 8 624 gross tons built in the United tates and officially numbered during February, according to the depart-

Try The Cronicle for 6 months 50 cents.