

The Herald and News.

VOLUME L, NUMBER 31.

NEWBERRY, SOUTH CAROLINA, TUESDAY, APRIL 16, 1912.

TWICE A WEEK, \$1.50 A YEAR.

THE PENSION ROLL.

Newberry County's List of Those Entitled to the Confederate Pension Appropriation.

Clerk of Court Goggans has received Newberry's part of the pension fund—\$4,564.05. The roll of pensioners is as follows:

Class B—\$72.

Bass, J. N.
Lester, George.
Lindsay, Francis.
Class C, No. 1—\$48.
Cannon, M. D.
Hitt, Ramey.
Kinard, J. Phillips.
Koon, William.
Kinard, J. Preston.
Lathrop, G. D.
McKittrick, Jas. W.
Williams, W. P.
Willingham, W. W.
Ward, D. P.

Class C, No. 2—\$21.45.

Adams, J. Z.
Alewine, J. H.
Bradley, E. P.
Blair, J. F.
Barger, H. M.
Bishop, J. V.
Boland, S. D.
Breazele, J. W.
Booser, D. T.
Buzhardt, W. H.
Braswell, W. A.
Cromer, Jno. F.
Cromer, E. S.
Chambers, J. B.
Cromer, E. C.
Dickert, M. M.
Davenport, W. P.
Denson, Jno. F.
Dowd, J. M.
Davenport, J. Pink.
Dennis, D. L.
Enlow, Jno. A.
Eison, T. J.
Elmore, W. R.
Fulmer, W. P.
Griffin, I. W.
Gilliard, J. H.
Gillard, W. T.
Gruber, Levi.
Griffin, M. W.
Havird, L. Y.
Johnson, J. F.
Jones, W. H.
Johnson, W. M.
Koon, J. W.
Livingston, G. S.
Moore, G. S.
McCullom, John.
Morgan, Butler S.
McCullough, T. W.
Nichols, Andrew.
Peague, Hackett.
Pearson, George W.
Porter, J. J.
Quattlebaum, J. E.
Renwick, M. A.
Rivers, J. R.
Reese, E. W.
Ruff, Moorman.
Sloan, W. H.
Sease, D. E.
Setzler, Wade H.
Shealy, W. A.
Singleton, Alex.
Shealy, Jacob.
Taylor, Jno. F.
Wilson, Jno. C.
Wesson, I. N.
Willard, D. D.
Williams, J. E.
Williams, C. M.
Quattlebaum, Jefferson.
Wicker, Belton.

Class C, No. 3—\$48.

Bridges, Amanda.
Bright, Sarah H.
Campbell, Frances L.
Brooks, Elizabeth.
Cromer, Emeline.
Chapman, Carolina.
Dickert, Mary L.
Kibler, L. M.
Maffett, S. N.
Moore, Elizabeth.
Neel, E. C.
Oxner, Mary A.
Thompson, R. J.
Wilson, Frances.

Class C, No. 4—\$21.45.

Brooks, E. C.
Bridus, Eugenia.
Booser, Lucy P.
Buzhardt, Minerva.
Cannon, Callie.
Campen, Ann S.
Caldwell, Rosa.
Cromer, S. C.
Carter, Louisa.
Clary, M. Helen.
Cannon, T. C.

Cromer, Margaret.

Clamp, Margaret C.
Cromer, Mary.
Davenport, Bettie.
Day, M. V.
Dickert, Millie A.
Dickert, Nancy C.
Epting, Margaret.
Fulmer, Frances.
Felker, Elizabeth.
Graham, Mary C.
Graham, Polly C.
Havird, Jane.
Hentz, Martha Caroline.
Hulet, Mary A.
Halfacre, S. C.
Havird, S. C.
Hutchinson, Mary A.
Hawkins, Mary P.
Hipp, Louisa A.
Horton, Emily.
Holt, Sallie.
Johnson, Sarah L.
Johnson, Miriam.
Kibler, Elizabeth.
Kinard, S. C.
Koon, S. E.
Kibler, Sarah.
Kinard, E. A.
Livingston, Lucinda.
Lyles, Lou.
Longshore, M. E.
Lovelace, Malissa L.
Miller, E. E.
Moggs, Mary L.
McNary, M. J.
McCarley, Harriett F.
McGowan, F. S.
Mann, M. M.
Metts, Mattie J.
Mars, Missouri.
Moats, Lucinda.
Mayer, Louisa.
McDewitt, M. E.
Montgomery, Jane A.
Nealy, Mary.
Odell, Sallie.
Parrott, Nancy.
Pugh, Debean.
Perry, M. S.
Quattlebaum, Susannah.
Rhodes, C. L.
Riser, M. C.
Rutherford, Sarah E.
Rikard, Frances.
Reid, S. C.
Seigling, Rebecca.
Singleton, P. B.
Stewart, Olivia.
Singley, Margaret.
Stone, Martha.
Swindler, R. E.
Shealy, Elizabeth.
Shealy, R. Catherine.
Sligh, H. L.
Sligh, Josephine E.
Todd, Sarah.
Tolbert, Nancy.
Timmerman, Susannah.
Tygert, Drucilla.
Werts, I. M.
Watts, R. M.
Watts, Rhoda.
Vaughn, Jones.

Beach Gives Bond.

Aiken, April 11.—This morning bail was arranged for Frederick O. Beach, against whom a warrant is now outstanding, charging him with cutting his wife's throat. Mr. Thomas Hitchcock, the prominent millionaire who has been making his home in Aiken for many winters past, is the bondsman, and the sum is \$1,000. Beach is now in Paris, and the fixing of his bond in his absence is the result of a number of cablegrams between Beach and his attorney here, in which he named the firm of Henderson as his attorneys in fact, and they signed his name in his absence.

Beach Anxious for Trial.

Aiken, April 12.—That Frederick O. Beach, accused of cutting Mrs. Beach's throat and now under bond on a charge of assault and battery with intent to kill, is anxious that the charge hanging over him come to its final settlement is indicated by a telegram received from him in Paris. The cablegram to his Aiken lawyers, the Hendersons, reads:

"Am returning next week. Have trial soon as possible."

Plans are making for a legal battle, which promises to be the most interesting proceedings ever held in the Aiken court house.

Early at the Ivories.

James E. Zitek, three months old, has four teeth and is expected to be able to play the piano when two years old.—Chgo Evening Post.

TEACHER'S MEETING.

Excellent Address by Prof. Voigt, of Newberry College, on the "German School System."

The regular monthly meeting of the county teachers' association was held at Little Mountain on Saturday. The attendance was fairly good, though not as large as expected. The feature of the meeting was an address by Prof. G. P. Voigt, of Newberry college, on the "German School System," in which he spoke of the excellencies of the system and also of the defects, and gave his reasons for the position taken. It was a very instructive address and no doubt will result in good. The Herald and News prints in this connection a synopsis of the address by Prof. Voigt.

The next meeting of the association will be held at Newberry in the high school building at 11 o'clock on the second Saturday of May, which will be the last meeting of the association for this school year.

The German School System.

For many years the German school system has been generally recognized to be the best system in the world. The motto of the Germans has been: "The future belongs to the best educated nation," and they have spared neither thought nor expense nor energy in the development of their schools. To their wonderfully efficient educational system, they attribute the remarkable increase of "the Fatherland" in political, commercial, and intellectual prestige. After the victory of Sadowa in the Austro-Prussian war, 1866, Prince Frederick telegraphed to Berlin, "The German school master has won the battle of Sadowa."

American educators have incorporated many features of the German system into our schools, and we are continually borrowing ideas and methods from it. Hence it is worthy of being studied by those who have the welfare of our schools at heart.

The present system may be said to have arisen in 1805, when, after the disastrous defeat of Jena, the Prussian king and his people resolved to regain in intellectual power what they had lost in material power. With the aid of such educators as Froebel and Pestalozzi, and statesmen like Hardenburg and Stein, this hope was realized, and since then the Germans have laid the greatest possible stress on education.

The present system, which is supported and controlled by the State and municipal governments, consists of, first, elementary schools—the kindergarten, public school, and "preparatory" school; secondly, secondary schools: the classical high school, "modern" high school, and the scientific high school (Klassisches gymnasium, ober-realschule, real-gymnasium); thirdly, the higher institution of learning—university, technological institute, normal school; fourthly, "special" schools—the outdoor school, continuation school, help school, and the business and industrial schools.

Women are now admitted to the universities and some of the gymnasia. Special industrial schools are maintained for the benefit of those who desire such a course. But many young ladies of the wealthier class "finish" their education in private boarding schools or "Pensionen." "The general idea of female education is less that of an intellectual course of training than ethic and aesthetic."

In the elementary schools the subjects taught are: Religion, German, arithmetic, singing, drawing, science, handwork and gymnastics. The "preparatory" school consists of only three classes, and prepares the child for entrance into a gymnasium. The public school consists of eight classes.

The high schools (gymnasia) have each a nine year course. The highest, or first class is equivalent to the Sophomore year in the American college. The studies pursued are: Religion, German and history, Latin (the chief study), Greek, French, English, mathematics, natural science, calisthenics, singing. The classical gymnasium lays much stress on Greek, the Ober-realschule more on the French and English, while the Real-gymnasium devotes more time to natural science and mathematics.

The graduate of one of these high

schools is prepared for the university, or technological school. Agricultural courses are given, sometimes in the university, at other times in special schools. There are also schools of mining, forestry, etc. The university usually contains the four faculties: theology, law, medicine and philosophy.

All employers of boys under 18 years of age are required by law to permit these boys to attend a "continuation school," where they are taught German, drawing and mathematics. Backward children are given special attention in the "help schools," while the frail and nervous ones are taken to a "forest" or "out-door" school. Careful provision is made for all classes of children.

The chief excellencies of this system are (1) thoroughness, (2) fine discipline, (3) compulsory school attendance for seven or eight years, (4) religious training, (5) the inculcation of true patriotism, and (6) "vocational training." By vocational training is meant the special preparation of each youth for the particular calling for which he is best fitted, physically, mentally, and morally, and in which he can best serve the state.

It is defective in that it produces machine-like men, who fail to become strong-minded and self-conscious, who are lacking in resourcefulness and adaptability. It also disregards play, with the result that the pupils become often dull plodders.

As stated by a former minister of education in Prussia the aim of the German school system is to promote patriotism, to teach religion and morality, and to prepare the German youth for practical life. It succeeds admirably, in part, at least.

Mr. Hardeman Declines.

The friends of Mr. W. H. Hardeman, who placed him in nomination, have urged him to remain in the race for alderman from Ward 5, but while he appreciates the kindness and good will of his friends in putting his name in nomination, he positively declines to enter the race.

Township S. S. Association Organizes.

In response to a call of J. H. Wicker, township chairman for township No. 1, called to meet in the parlor of Central M. E. church Thursday evening, April 11, 1912, for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year. The meeting was called to order by the chairman, and prayer was offered by Rev. J. E. Carlisle, after which the election of officers was taken up with the following result:

J. H. Wicker, president.
Dr. E. C. Jones, vice president.
Jas. F. Epting, secretary and treasurer.

Prof. S. J. Derrick, Geo. Y. Dickert and W. A. McSwain, executive committee, with instruction to call a meeting at an early day to formulate a program, secure a place of meeting, assign subjects and publish same in the county papers.

Jas. F. Epting,
Secretary and Treasurer.

Personals.

Misses Louise Taylor and Renaa Reeder went to Clinton on Saturday to spend the week-end with Miss Sara White, and to take in the ball game between Newberry and Clinton on Monday.

Dr. and Mrs. P. G. Ellesor have returned from Knolton's hospital in Columbia. Dr. Ellesor being very much improved, his many friends will be very glad to hear.

Mrs. Geo. D. Davenport, of Saluda, will visit Mrs. J. W. White the latter part of this week.

Brown-Mason.

The editor of The Herald and News has received the following invitation, and begs to extend to these young people his most sincere best wishes:

Mrs. Lillie DuBose Knight requests the honor of your presence at the wedding reception of her daughter

Marie DuBose Brown
to
Mr. Charles Stewart Mason
on the afternoon of Wednesday, the twenty-fourth of April,
at half after five o'clock
Two hundred and nineteen Hampton
Avenue
Sumter, South Carolina.

BOYS' CORN CLUB.

List Closes With 53 Members—Prizes to be Announced in a Few Days.

The boys' corn club now has fifty-three members. The list has been closed and no more entries will be permitted. The county superintendent of education expects to announce the prizes now in a few days, and as heretofore stated, will have the boys to meet at Newberry at 11 o'clock promptly on May 10, when several gentlemen who are experts in corn growing will talk to the boys and the boys club will be organized. The county superintendent of education requests us to state that he is very anxious to have every boy present. It is important in the meantime to begin in earnest and enthusiastically the preparation of your special acre.

As the list is completed, it is printed again in this issue:

Gibson Byrd, Prosperity.
Thomas Hayes, Newberry, No. 7.
J. G. Lowman, Prosperity, No. 1.
J. P. Lowman, Prosperity, No. 1.
J. S. Harmon, Jr., Prosperity, No. 1.
Arthur E. Derrick, Prosperity, No. 1.
Carroll Mills, Prosperity, No. 1.
J. P. Watts, Slighs, No. 1.
Cecil Dominick, Slighs, No. 2.
Vance Miller, Newberry, No. 3.
J. Earle Schroeder, Silverstreet, No. 2.

W. E. Schroeder, Silverstreet, No. 2.
Hugh Epting, Pomaria, No. 2.
Leon C. Dennis, Newberry, No. 4.
Abram Warren, Prosperity, No. 1.
W. H. Brown, Prosperity.
Jno. E. Herbert, Newberry, R. F. D. No. 4.

W. H. Lester, Jr., Prosperity, No. 1.
Esmond Dominick, Prosperity, No. 2.
J. W. Glenn, Newberry, No. 2.
Drury Lovelace, Prosperity, No. 2.
J. A. Eargle, Pomaria, No. 3.
W. H. Wendt, Jr., Newberry, No. 2.
Hermis Kibler, Pomaria.
Luther Kibler, Pomaria.
Carl Epting, Pomaria.

Charley Wise, Prosperity, No. 1.
Jacob Wise, Prosperity, No. 1.
J. C. Neel, Jr., Newberry, No. 5.
Walter H. Craps, Newberry, No. 6.
J. S. Wheeler, Jr., Prosperity, No. 3.
Clyde Wheeler, Prosperity, No. 3.
Claude A. Miller, Newberry, No. 2.
Dickson Alewine, Newberry, No. 2.
Wilbur Counts, Slighs, No. 1.
J. E. Seibert, Prosperity, No. 1.
James P. Halfacre, Newberry, No. 5.
Olan Lee Cousin, Newberry, No. 7.
George Andrew Johnson, Newberry, No. 1.

Roy Longshore, Newberry, No. 1.
Marvin Wilson, Newberry, No. 2.
Sebern Stockman, Prosperity, No. 1.
Wilbur Buzhardt, Newberry, No. 1.
Otto Klettner Nichols, Newberry, No. 4.
Raymond Blair, Silverstreet.
Daniel Berry, Silverstreet.

Junius Long, Newberry, No. 4.
Frank Booser, Newberry, No. 1.
Guy Booser, Newberry, No. 1.
Jas. Clyde Ward, Newberry.
A. E. Nichols, Prosperity, No. 4.
J. W. Smith, Blairs, No. 1.
George B. Caldwell, Newberry, No. 2.

In Behalf of the Veteran.

Editor The Herald and News: The events of the past week, when the unveiling of a monument to women of the Confederacy occurred, awakened a train of memory that was sad and depressing. Where are the old survivors of the four years of bloody strife? Many are alive, but are they lost to memory? It was meet and proper that they should have been a body-guard of honor on that occasion. And are they remembered at the ballot box, when a little office paying a little money is in sight, some slick duck with tricks that are dark and ways that are mean pushes the armless, legless old veteran aside and evades the law of God to work by the sweat of his brow. No self respecting man will strike an old soldier, but is it not as shameful to shove him when a pitiful little position would give him daily bread, and with a bitterness of soul they feel that all they endured for those who now enjoy the fruits of their sacrifice is forgotten. A good dinner once a year is a good thing to be sure, but a square meal every day is best, especially if earned by self-support. No matter if as humble as

the camp fare in the days of the war, if a veteran is sober, industrious and reliable, every son of a veteran should see to his welfare by supporting him for any office he is capable of filling. There is something radically wrong, and we cry out in the words of England's great poet,

"Oh, God of Hosts be with us yet,
"Lest we forget; lest we forget."
Carolina.

McGinty-McFall.

The following cards have been received in Newberry announcing an approaching happy event. Mr. McFall is a Newberrian, who is popular throughout the State, and Miss McGinty is one of Augusta's most charming young women:

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Benjamin Heath request the honor of your presence at the marriage of their sister

Miss Dahlia McGinty
to
Mr. William Anthony McFall
on the afternoon of Saturday, the twenty-seventh of April
at half after two o'clock
Saint John's Church
Augusta, Georgia.

Chinese Famine Fund.

M. E. Enlow... \$.25
J. J. Lane... 1.00
F. Talbot... 1.00
W. B. Todd... 1.00
Previously acknowledged... 158.39

Death of Old Lady.

Mrs. J. M. Jones died on Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock, at the home of her son, Mr. P. A. Jones, and was buried at Rosemont Saturday afternoon at 3 o'clock, service by the Rev. L. B. White. She was 65 years old.

Send Name.

The editor of The Herald and News has received a letter, requesting the announcement of a candidate for magistrate in No. 6 township. No name is signed to the letter and no fee accompanies the announcement. If the party, who sent the announcement, will send \$1.50, The Herald and News will be very glad to insert it.

Important.

Please attend meeting of chamber of commerce tonight (Monday) at 8.30 o'clock sharp at their rooms. Business of utmost importance looking to a "Greater Newberry" will be discussed and determined upon. Will be delighted to have those who are not members attend, who are interested in the progress and welfare of Newberry, and expect to join the chamber.

Jno. M. Kinard,
President Chamber of Commerce.
April 15, 1912.

Surety of the Promise.

National Monthly.
Mr. Williams, one of five candidates for the office of sheriff in one of the northern counties of Wisconsin, is making a house-to-house canvass of rural districts, so eliciting votes. Coming to the house of Farmer Thompson, he was met at the door by the good housewife, and the following dialogue ensued:

"Is Mr. Thompson at home?"
"No; he has gone to town."
"I am very sorry, as I would have liked to talk to him."
"Is there anything I can tell him for you?"

"My name is Williams, candidate for sheriff, and I wanted to exact a promise from him to vote for me at the coming election."

"Oh, that will be all right, I know he will promise, for he has already promised four other candidates the same thing."
Edna Smith,
Box 285, Buncy, Pa.

Arranged in Lutheran Order.

In the Lutheran Visitor of last week there is an account from the secretary of the Newberry conference meeting recently, from which is the following paragraph:

"The building, in which conference met, is a beautiful, churchly church, with splendid furniture, arranged in Lutheran order. The church, excepting the furniture, is a gift of the well-known, and liberal firm of Summer Brothers, of Newberry, in memory of their father and mother."