When the British arm held possession of Philadelphia, General Howe's head-quarters were in Second street. the fourth door below Spruce, in a house occupied by General Cadwallaand Lydia Hanch, members of the Society of Friends.

A superior officer of the British army, believed to be the adjutant-general, fixed upon one of their chambers, a back room, for private conference, and two of the officers frequently met there, with fire and candles, in close consulta-

About the 2d of December, the adjutant-general told Lydia that they would be in the room at 7 o'clock, and remain fire and candles.

to bed; but as the officer had been so the key-hole of the conclave, and overof the 4th, and attack the American army, then encamped at White Marsh.

On hearing this, she returned to herchamber, and lay down soon after, the officer knocked at the door, but she arose only at the third summons, feigning herself asleep.

Her mind was so much agitated by what she had heard, that she could neither eat nor sleep, supposing it to be in her power to save the lives of thousands of her fellow countrymen, yet not knowing how to convey the imformation to General Washington, nor daring to confide it to her husband. The time she felt, however, was short. She quickly determined to make her way as soon as possible to the American outposts.

On leaving home, she informed her family that she was in want of flour .-She would go to Frankford for some; her husband insisted that she should take her servant maid with her, but to his surprise she positively refused .-She got access to General Howe, and solicited, what he readily granted, a pass through the British troops on the lines.

Leaving her bag at the mill, she hastened towards the American lines, and encountered on her way an American lieutenant, of the light horse, who, with some of his men, was on the lookout for information.

He knew her, and inquired where she was going. She answered, in quest of her son, an officer in the American army, and prayed him to alight and walk with her. He did so; ordering his troops to keep in sight. To that he would not betray her individually, as her life might be at stake with the British.

He conducted her to a house, near at hand, ordered some refreshments for her, and hastened to head-quarters to acquaint General Washington with what he had heard. Washington, of course, made all necessary preparations for baffling the meditated surprise Lydia returned home with her flour, sat up alone to watch the movements of the British troops; heard their footsteps as they moved out of the city; but, when they returned in a few days after, she did not dare to ask questions, though anxious to learn the event.

The next evening the Adjutant-General came in, and requested her to walk up to his room, as he wished to put some questions to her.

She followed him in terror, and when, with an air of mystery, he requested her to be seated, she was sure she was either suspected or betrayed.

He inquired earnestly whether any of her family were up the last night, when he and the others officers met. She told him they all retired at 6 o'clock. He observed--"I know you were asleep; for I knocked at your chamber door three times before you heard me.

I am entirely at a loss to imagine who gave General Washington information of our intended attack, unless the walls of the bruse could speak. When we arrivec near White Marsh, we found all their cannon mounted, and the troops ready to receive us, and we have marched back like a parcel of fools.'

LAMARTINE INSANE .-- Mr. F. Gaillardet writes as follows to the Courier des Etats, of New-York city, from which paper the Tribune translates. The let-

ter is dated Paris, Aug 16: Last week M. de Lamartine had assembled at his table several of his intimate friends, before leaving for the Coto d'Or, where he has offered for sale his paternal estate, which fortune does not permit him to retain. The author of the "Girondists" seemed absent-minded, but this sad pre-occupation was easily attributed to the hard extremity to which he was reduced, and to the dancing the polka a few evenings ago; physical paius of an ceute rheumatism, which had prevented his appearance at 'For better or for worse," replied he.

the National Assembly since the elec-

The illustrious invalid took soup with his guests, and then caused himself to be served with it three times more in succession, as if he had taken nothing der. Dirictly opposite resided William at all. After that, during the whole repast, he were a sad and dreamy air, and touched nothing until a plate of meringues a la creme was placed under his eye. At the sight of this dainty his brow cleared and he drew the plate toward him, examined it with a look of appetite, and then suddenly began to rub his hands with the cream and lathered his whole face with it. This act of derangement struck with stuper the guests and his tearful wife, who instantly rendered all possible care to the suffthere late; and they wished the family erer. A physician was called, and all to retire early to bed, adding that when present were besought to keep secret they were going away, they would call what after all may only be an accidenher to let them out, and extinguish their | tal and temporation aberration. But is a secret possible now-a days? This one She accordingly sent all the family has got out like all the rest. In spite of the respectability of the drawing particular, her curiosity was excited; rooms in which I have gathered the she took off her shoes, put her ear to report, I prefer to doubt its authenticity. The insanity of Lamartine would heard an order read for all the British be not a misfortune, but a sort of distroops to march out late in the evening | honor for entire humanity, struck in one of its most admirable illustrations. Every intelligence would incline to mistrust itself, and would feel itself in some sort shaken by the fall of Lamartine.

OPTICAL ILLUSION .- The following interesting extract from a private letter, descriptive of a singular optical illusion on the Catskill Mountains, written by an eye witness, has been handed to us by a friend for publication:

The afternoon [Tuesday, Aug, 14,] was a memorable one for the Mountain. The optical illusion of last Monday week was re-produced, but more transcendantly beautiful than it had ever appeared before. It is the third time in twenty years that this extraordinary phenomenon has been perceived. Mrs. A. and myself were sitting on the rock in front of the piazza, when she suddenly exclaimed, "Look, look!" I did so, and the whole hotel was surrounded in the cloud before us. The whole house was assembled immediately and we ran out to the point of convenient to the most business part of the rock from which the phenomenon of last Town, for travellers; directly on all streets Monday had been perceived. We were passing through-and now undergoing thorscarcely there a minute when a beautifully arched rainbow was formed in the fully arched rainbow was formed in the he feels confident that they cannot be othercloud, exactly in the center of which wise than pleased, as no pains will be spared was seen the entire group, precisely as to make all comfortable they stood on the ledge of rock. It was not merely their shadows, but the Bar, except on Sundays. Goddard's old 1805 Brandy and other fine Liquors in bottles: was distinctly visible; each person saw the whole group, not merely the reflection the whole group, not merely the reflection to the whole group the reflection to the r tion of his own image. This lasted about five minutes, when the rainbow Monday last succeeded; each person attensive hostlers. him she disclosed her secret, after having obtained from him a solemn promise sions, reflected on the cloud and surrounded by a halo of light, but was un- from the Rail Road Depot for passengers, never in my life see any thing of the kind again, and if I had not seen it, I could have formed no conception of its effect; it was perfectly thrilling. The poems of Ossian; the Children of the Mist.; the Death-fetch of the Germans; the Spectral Phantoms t'int were fearful visions to less enlightened ages, were all realized distinctly and palpably before us. This visit to the Catskills has

> put together. Yours, C. F. D. [ New York Tribune.

Nature than all else that I have seen

BUT THE DOCTOR SAYS YOU MUST. -A physician called on a sick boy, and not finding writing utensils handy, wrote with a chalk a prescription on the door, and said: Here, madam, when your son wakes, give him this; it is an emetic, and will do him good. The ignorant woman looked at the doctor in amazement, but trusting to his great skill, said nothing.

As soon as the boy opened his eyes, she took the door from its hinges, and carrying it to the bed-side, said; the doctor left it for you.

But mother, I can't. Well, I don't see how you can neither, but you must try, for he says you must, and he knows!

My good gracious! I wonder what they'll mannfacture out of grain next, said Mrs. Partington. Here's account of a man making rye face, and of an other making a flowery speech. Then awhole column about corn laws.

The maxima a flowery speech and of an other making a flowery speech. Then awhole column about corn laws.

The maxima selection which may be had fresh and genuine at a column about corn laws.

Nearly Opposite Masonic Hall.

Camden June 1st, 1849. 32 tf

A lady at a card table had her ruffles to take fire, a gentleman at her side, intending to be witty, said, he did not think she was so apt to take fire.

Nor am I, said the lady, from such a spark as you.

A ladylin Chester was asked to join a division of the Daughters of Temperance. She replied, It is unnecessary; as it is my intention to join one of the

'So you would not take me to be 20?' said a young lady to her partner, while what would you take me for, then?'

6 bushels large ONIONS, for sale by Aug 22

Candidates.

FOR SHERIFF or The friends of A. R. Bradham, Esq., announce him as a candidate for the office of Sheriff at the next election.

March 29th, 1849, 24td

announce MALLY BROGDON, Esq. Candidate for the Office of Sheriff of Sumer District, at the next Election.

We are authorized to announce Col. JOHN C. RHAME, a candidate for the office of Sheriff, at the ensuing

sept. 27, 1848. The Friends of Richard B. BROWN, announce him as a Candidate for the Office of Sheriff of Sumter District at the ensuing Election.

Sept. 20, 1848. Tr We are authorized to announce Major OHN BALLARD, as a candidate for Sheriff at the ensuing election. April 26th, 1848.

OF The friends of William A. COLCLOUGH, Esq., announce him as candidate for Sheriff at the next Election. April 19, 1848.

FOR CLERK. We are authorized to mounce Mr. JOHN O. DURANT as andidate for the effice of Clerk of the Cour at the ensuing election.

Mr. Editor :- Please announce JOHN DARGAN JONES, as a candidate for re ection to the office of Clerk of the Court for Sumter District, and oblige the SUMTERIANS.

April 26th, 1848.

We are authorized to an unce DANIEL H. RICHBOURG, a can didate for the office of Clerk at the ensuing

FOR TAX COLLECTOR. We are authorized to anunce ALEXANDER WATTS, Esq., as a Candidate for Tax Collector, of Claremont county at the ensuing Election,
MANY FRIENDS.

#### PLANTER'S HOTEL, BY ROBERT LATTA, LATE BY C. H. DAVIS.

Would respectfully announce, that he has now in charge the above well located Hotel,

entire form of each person in the group the most favorite brands of Champagnes; the kept constantly on hand during the summer

Good Stables, roomy lots for Drovers, and disappeared, and the phenomenon of always plenty of corn, oats and fodder, and He is agent for the Northern Line of Sta-

able to see that of his neighbor. I shall who can also be accommodated with a carriage, buggy or horse to go into the country Camden, May 2d, 1849. 41 tf

Cod Liver Oil. A fresh supply of the above Oil of superior quality, just received at

Z. J. DEHAY'S, Nearly Opposite Masonic Hall. Camden, Aug 1, 1849.

Castor Oil For family and plantation use of fine quali-ty, and put up in quantities to suit purcharevealed to me more of the wonders of sers, always on hand and for sale by

Z. J. DEHAY, Nearly Opposite Musonic Hall. Camden, Aug. 1, 1849.

To Tanners. The subscriber keeps constantly on hand, a full supply of Train Oil of good quality which he offers for sale by the gallon or

quantity at reduced prices.
Z. J. DEHAY. Camden June 1st, 1847. 32

COLLIER'S REMEDY,

For Diseased Horses. WARRENTED TO CURE, Lameness, Spavin, Big Jaw, Founder, Sprains and Strains, Splints, Wind Galls, Ring Bone,

String Halt, Trush, Poll Evil, &c., &c.
Having been appointed Agent for the above,
I would call the attention of Farmers and dealers in Horses to the importance of having it always at hand.

Camden June 1st, 1849. Z. J. DEHAY.

# SPRING AND SUMMER MEDICINES.

Townsend's Sarsaparilla, Robert's Sarsaparilla Pills, Gordons, Spencer's, Brandreths' Wrights and Lee's Pills; Roche's Embrocation for Hooping Cough; Hasting's Syr. Nap-tha, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral &c. &c. All of

# Sumter Bakery.

The subscriber respectfully informs the public that he continues Baking, at his old stand in Broad street near Main. Bread and all varieties of Fancy Cake, Biscuits and Crackers, constantly on hand.
Also—Received daily a constant supply of

Smith's celebrated SODA WATER and a supply of Ice from Charleston. ICE CREAM, every variety of Confec-

tionary, Fruit, Native and Tropical, Nuts, Fancy Articles, etc. etc., constantly on hand D' FLOUR, of the best brands for sale. IOHN O'CONNOR. July 18, 1849.

400 pounds Leaf Lard. L. B. HANKS. Chasleston Advertisements.

### W. A. KENT & MITCHELL, **FASHIONABLE** Clothing and Out-Fitting

ESTABLISHMENT, MASONIC HALL,

No. 268 King-street, corner of Wentworth, Charleston, S. C. Purchasers will find at all times a full and omplete stock of Gent's. READY-MADE CLOTHING

ARTICLES. G. H. MITCHELL Manufactory 113 Washington Stores N. Y.

May 1849. HARMONIC INSTITUTE. FERDINAND ZOGBAUM,

Importer of MUSIC, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, King street, Sign of the Lyre, Charleston, S. C.

GREGG, HAYDEN, & GREGG, Importers of Fine Watches. JEWELRY, SILVER WARE, Chuns, Military & Fancy Goods,

Charleston, S. C. WILLIAM GREGG, A. H. HAYDEN, May 23, 1849. H. SIDNEY HAYDEN,

Corner of King and Hasell streets,

New & Fashionable Clothing, GEORGE A. HYDE,

SUCCESSOR TO HOUSTON & HYDE, 283 KING-ST Opposite Merchants Hotel.

Manufacturer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Clothing,
G. A. H. Respectfully invites the attention of his friends and the public to his large assortment of Fashionable and Elegant Cloth-ing now on hand, equal in every respect to the best custom work, to which he is weekly

adding large supplies direct from his own Manufactory in New York.

This Establishment is conducted entirely on the Cash Principles both in purchase and sales, giving him great advantage in his se-lections and enabling him to to sell at New York rates. He is now offering this stock, (which is not excelled for variety, style, beau, y, and durability of workmanship in the Union, at such prices as to make it an inducement for purchasing to call before making their selections. A superior assortment of Fine Shirts, Collars, Cravats, Canes, &c. &c.

constantly on hand. With attentive and obliging salesmen, gentlemen can depend upon having their wants supplied immediately. All garments warranted to fit well and give satisfaction in every respect.

IT Mr. JOHN T DARBY, long known in the clothing line is now at this establishment where he would be happy to see and serve his friends. GEO. A. HYDE,

Succestor to Houston & Hyde. Charleston, May 23, 1849. 30

# AMERICAN HOTEL. CHARLESTON, S. C.

This Hotel is situated in the most fashionable part of the City. The Proprietor will be pleased to see his friends and the travelling public promising, that no exertions shall be wanting on his part to make their stay agree-

able. Prices reasonable. F. A. HOKE, Proprietor. John W. King, Assistant.

Aug. 20 PLANTERS' HOTEL,

CHARLESTON, S. C. Formerly kept by Charles H. Miot. LAMKIN & HURST

Having become the Proprietors of this extensive and well known establishment, submits its claims with confidence to public support, satisfied that their efforts will render comfortable all who may favor them with a July 21, 1849.

CHARLESTON HOTEL

The undersigned late of the United States Hotel, Augusta, Georgia,) having leased the CHARLESTON HOTEL for a term of years, takes pleasure in stating that the en-tire Establishment has been refitted and furnished with new Furniture, and is now open for the reception of company.

Improvements have also been made in the House, particularly in the Ladies' Depart ment by the addition of a Reception Parlor, and the removal of the Ladies' Drawing

Which improvements, he is assured, will greatly add to the comforts of the guests of the house; and hopes, by strict attention on his own part together with the officers of his house to merit a liberal share of the public patronage. DANIEL MIXER, Proprietor.

July 25, 1849.

# Merchant's Hotel, BY STEEN & BIVVER. Corner of King and Society Streets, CHARLESTON, S. C.

This Hotel, situated in the business part of the city, offers every desirable comfort and convenience to the Travelling Commu-nity, and Permanent Boarders. The establishment is conducted strictly on Temperance principles. TERMS MODERATE. 13"An Omnibus and Carriage will attend the Steamboat Wharf, and also to the Rail Read Depot, for the accommodation of Pas-17

New Goods.

The undersignen has just received a full and general assortment of New Goods, which he will sell very low for Cash or good paper L. B. HANKS.

10,000 SEGARS for Sale by L. B. HANKS. BOOKS OPEN.



RAIL ROAD. The subscribers have opened books for receiving subscriptions of stock to the Wilmington and Manchester Rail Road, at the

office of James D. Blanding, Esq.
JAS. D. BLANDING,
W. A. MULDROW.
Sumterville, 20 Aug., 1849.

Manual Manchester Ray, 1844, 1

Rail Road Notice.

The Subscribers to the Wilmington and Manchester Rail Road, residing in Sumter District are hereby notified that Capt. James D Blanding, and Warren A. Muldrow have been appointed Agents, to receive any and all instalments now due or which will become due hereafter and give receipts for the same JOHN McRAE,

Treas. W. and M. R. R. Co. JOHN T. GREEN, ATTORNEY AT LAW. Sumterville, S. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Law, for Sumter, Darlington and Kershaw Districts.
Office one door below Clark's Hotel.

RICHARD M. DYSON. ATTORNEY AT LAW, Sumterville, S. C.

LAW NOTICE.

GREGG, PALMER & GREGG, Will practice in the Court of Law and Equity, for Fairfield District; and GREGG & GREGG.

will practice in Kershaw and Sumter, in addition to Richland. Columbia, 1st January, 1849. 17 11j

J. L. GAUNSWORZG. URGEON DENTIST SUMTERVILLE, S. C.

Mr. II. will administer the Chloroform in Surgical and Dental Operations, if required. June 7, 1848. 32 ly

More New Goods Received. The subscribers have received another lot of Spring Goods. They have a great variety of Ladies' Dress Goods, consisting (viz.) of embroidered Muslins, embossed do. dotted do. sprig do. col'd. do., Lawns, Cambrics, Muslin, Ginghams, col'd Ginghams, mourning do. &c. A variety of Linen Drills, Vestings, Ready-made Clothing, Panama and Leghorn Hats,

California Hats, &c. Also to be found at their Grocery, fresh No. 1, Mackerel, dried Herrins, N. C. and country Bacon and Lard, superior N. O. Molasses, &c. J. T. SOLOMONS & CO.

NEW DRUG STORE.

The subscriber would respectfully inform is customers, friends, and the public generally of Sumter, that he has, and will constantly keep on hand, a Fresh and well selected stock of Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass and Pu'ty; Fine Scaps and Fancy Articles; all of which will be sold

cheap, by R. SIDNEY MELLETT, M. D. One door west of McLean's old stand.
P, S. All orders from the country promptattended to.

For Sale.

The subscriber offers for sale his plantation, situated between Sumterville and Stateburg, containing 500 acres of land; a good dwelling House and out-buildings, with an excellent Grist Mill: the Mill House is in first rate repair, having been lately rebuilt on an improved plan, a good stand for custom, with a Gin house attached, running by water. Any person wishing to purchase can

CHARLES C. JACKSON. Suinter, April 30, 1949. 27 tf

IMPROVED COTTON GINS. Thankful for past favours, the subscriber wishes to inform the public that he still Manufactures COTTON GINS at his Establishment in Statesburg on the most improved and approved plan, of the most simple construction of the finest finish, and of the best materials, to wit, Steel Saws and Steel plated ribs case hardened, in which he will sell for two dollars per saw. He also repairs old Gins, and puts them in com-plete order at the shortest notice. All or-ders for Gins will be promply and punctu-

ally attended to.
WILLIAM ELLISON. Stateburg, S. C. April 11, 1849. 24 tj Upholstering and Paper

HANGING. The subscriber respectfully informs the public hat he has established himself in Sumterville, and is now prepared to execute any order that may be entrusted to his care, with neatness and dispatch, to wit:—Making and repairing Sofas, Chairs, Lounges, (of every description,) Matrasses made to order, and every variety of Band

CHARLES DELORME. May 23, 1849.

CLARK'S HOTEL,

SUMPERVILLE, S. CAROLINA. The subscriber would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally that he has opened for their accommodation a House of Entertainment in this place. He solicits a share of public patronage, and promises to spare no pains in order to merit and secure the same. He would further add, that the ocation of his House is such, as entirely subserves both business and quiet. A trial is all

WEBB CLARK. Jan, 8, 1849.

10 Pieces Muscheto Netting for sale cheap by

New Flour, Just received and for sale low for cash by Aug JOHN O'CONNOR. Cabinet Waking, &c.

The subscriber respectfully announces to be public that, he carries on the Cabinet making Business in all its various branches; and nopes by untiring industry and attention to business to merit a share of the patronage of his friends and the public.

N. B.—He will keep constantly on hand—Fancy and Plain marble top Dress-ing Bureaus, Side-boards, Pine and Maliogany Wardrobes, high and low post curled naple Bed-steads, Sofas and Divans, Centretables, Sitting Chairs of every description, Mahogany Rocking and Nursing Chairs, do. Boston Rockers and Nursing, Pier Tables, Candle stands, &c.-&c. Also, Cotton mattresses, which they will sell low for Cash or good paper.
37 FURNITURE MADE and REPAIR-

ED at the shortest notice

Mahogany and Plain Coffins furnished at the shortest notice, Just received a splendid assortment of Bed-steads, Sitting and Nursing Chairs,
D. S. SARGENT,

GIN MAKING, &C.

We are prepared to execute orders to any extent in the above line, both for new work and repairs. Our Gins are not surpassed by any made in the State, possessing all the advantages of the Falling Breast and Sliding Ribs, which saves a great deal in way of re-pairs. We also use the Steel Plate Saws, with teeth set in an angle that cannot possibly injure the finest staple, with an improvment to regulate the moting of the cotton; our brush is constructed on a plan, giving at once, the advantages of lightness, strength and forceall very material in the successful operation of a Gin. We would invite planters to call at our shop and examine for themselves, whilst we would assure the public generally, that they shall have no cause to complain

either of our work or prices.

CABINET MAKING. We are also prepared to do work in the Cabinet line-such as Bedsteads. Wardrobes Sales, Book cases, Stands, Tables, Cupboards, &c. &c. at short notice, on liberal terms.

HUDSON & BROTHER. Opposite the Preslyterian church. Sumterville, April 22, 1847, 26 1y

NEW GOODS. AT THE CAMDEN BAZAAR.

M. DRUCKER & CO., respectfully inform heir customers in Sumter and the public generally, that they have received a large and general assortment o

Dry Goods, consisting of every variety suitable for the cason, Also, a complete assortment of READY-MADE CLOTHING, Groceries, Hardware, Cutlery, Crockery, Boots, Shoes and

Bonnets, Hats and Caps, Bagging, Rope, and Twine, SADDLES, BRIDLES, &C. And every other article usually kept in their

ine of business; all of which are offered for

sale at extremely low prices for Cash. Remember to call at the CAMDEN BAZAAR. Opposite the Camden Bank, Camden, S. C.

A CARD. The subscriber, having taken, the corner Store, (known as McLeans) would, most respectfully, requaint his old Friends, and the Public at large, that he will at all times take pleasure to accommodate ther ing and Making up Garments, in the most

Fashionable and substantial manner. He will keep constantly on hand a fresh and seasonable assortment, of outfitting, of the latest and most approved Fashions, and hopes, by punctuality and his desire to please all, to merit a continuance of their Patron-

D. J. WINN. 12

with Shirts Prawers Cravats Gloves &c.
Panama Leghorn and Palmleaf Hats, broad brim fur do., very low for Cash. L. B. HANKS.

The Stage will run daily from Sumterville to the Claremont Depot on and after the 1st of March, and will leave at 30 o'clock in the morning, setting out on its return, on the arrival of the cars in the afternoon from the

P. M. BUTLER. Sumterville, 28th Feb. 1849. 18 6m

Breakfast and Dinner House for Passengers.

PUBLIC PATRONAGE IS RESPECTITLLY SOLICITED.

HOLCOMBE & RICE. H. C. HOLCOMBE, ¿ July 11 37 4m Z. A. RICE.

UNITED STATES HOTEL, Augusta, Ga. G. FARGO, Proprietor. This well-known house having passed into

the hands of the present proprietor, no pains or expense has been spared to render it work thy of patronage. July 25, 39 4m

GLOVES. A fresh assortment of Ladies' white, col'd and black Silk Gloves, for Sale by CLARK & LEWIS.

5000, Spanish, half Spanish and American Segars and fine Chewing Tobacco

CLARK & LEWIS.

Bacon.

A superior lot of Western Bacon for sale CLARK & LEWIS.

6 Dozen Townsend's Sarsaparilla, just received and for sale at MELLETT'S DRUG STORE,

age and confidence.

Jan. 15, 1849, Clothing A fine assortment of Ready Made Clothing

STAGE NOTICE.

WASHINGTON HALL, Atlanta, Georgia.

Meals always in due season for the Departure of the