



"Let our Just Censures

Attend the True Event."

BY JULIAN A. SELBY.

COLUMBIA, S. C., WEDNESDAY MORNING, JUNE 9, 1875.

VOLUME XI—NUMBER 68

Mr. Charles Leland, of Philadelphia, has just published a book, in which he produces a massive argument to prove that Christopher Columbus did not first discover America, nor did any of the adventurers to whom the school books ascribe the feat. He declares emphatically that a Chinese Buddhist priest named Hwei-Shin, in the year 499, returned to China from a voyage, and stated to the wondering celestials that he had discovered a great country across the sea, which he had named Tusang. He described the natives in such a way as to identify them with the American Indians, Peruvians and other races. If Mr. Leland can maintain his theory, as he appears to be able to do, our school geographies will have to change the answer to the question, "Who discovered America?" from "Columbus" to "Hwei-Shin."

The Rev. M. H. Worrell delivered a very fine and touching oration on decoration day, at Springfield, Ill. People were affected to tears; the preacher was regarded with reverence, and on all sides the praises of his eloquence resounded. The address was published in the papers the next morning, and a gentleman, while perusing it, was struck with its similarity to the oration of Hon. Edward Everett, delivered at the consecration of Gettysburg Cemetery in 1863. Procuring the volume containing Everett's speech, he found that the eloquent Worrell had reproduced literally the Everett oration. Worrell is now under the ban. He stays closely at home.

The Georgetown Comet, of the 4th instant, says: "Every bush and tree on Sampit has been rendered leafless by the ravages of the caterpillar. There are myriads in the woods. They get in the boxes on the turpentine farms, and in every three bushels of crude stuff there is one bushel of caterpillars. The first-class virgin has to be sold for No. 2 rosin, and the spirits are rendered offensive to the olfactories. The caterpillars are small and of a grayish color."

A bankrupt carpet-bagger is a refreshing spectacle. The assets of J. Hale Sypher, of Louisiana, are shown to be \$732, and his liabilities \$140,000. Butler seated him in Congress to vote on certain infamous administration measures like the Force Bill, and when the Republican party got through with him they kicked him out, saying he had been seated by fraud. He certainly was. He is a mere Sypher now.

A fearful Navy Department job is that dry dock at Mare Island, San Francisco. It has been building three years, and has cost thus far \$800,000, and not one-fifth of the work is completed. The whole structure is, moreover, on the verge of caving in, through careless workmanship.

**KINARD & WILEY**—To patrons in Carolina for their liberality: We indeed thank you for buying our fine ready-made Clothing, Neckwear, Under-wear, cheapest, largest stock ever in the city, and we believe best, for we sell Union Adams' Black Silk Ties, Russian Braces, Suspensers, Shirts, and especially, good fit; guarantee durability, elegance, comfort to buyer. The Quaker City and Star Shirts are all the go, and in Silk, Linen, Gingham Umbrellas, we claim to sell at less profit a good article than anywhere in the trade. In fine, ready-made Clothing, our style and price is unequalled. Men's Cuffs, Handkerchiefs, Collars; our stock can't be surpassed. Elegance, style and fashion, Hats in Assamerc, Silk, Straw, Felt, Wool. Youths' Clothing, Shirts, Hats, Caps, at No. 124 Main street.

**Millinery**  
OF the LATEST STYLES; also, Ladies' and Children's SUITS of all sizes and quality, UNDERWEAR, CORSETS, HAIR and FANCY GOODS. Just received, a large assortment of Wench's PERFUMERY, at  
April 25 MRS. C. E. REED'S.

California and Imported Wines, Liquors, Etc.

JUST received, direct from California, a car load of superior WINES and BEANDIES, made of delicious grapes in that highly favored country. Best Imported Scotch WHISKEY, Old Jamaica RUM, Holland GIN, Old and other brands BRANDY, Sherry, Port and Madeira WINES. I am also manufacturing that superior LAGER BEER, for which my brewery has acquired such a deserved reputation. Give it a trial—it is pure and warranted free from any deleterious ingredients. Physicians recommend it. Also, best brands Imported and Domestic CIGARS, Smoking and Chewing TOBACCO, &c. My SALOON is supplied with the best of everything. LUNCH every day, at 11 o'clock. Give me a call, at the sign of the big barrel, Nos. 164 and 166 Richardson street. JOHN C. SEEGER'S.

**Every Day Something New.**  
CHOCOLATE and EXTRACT OF MEAT, for Invalids, Adults and Children.

EXTRACT OF BEEF, with Wine and Iron. A nutritive tonic—admirable for Debility and Indigestion.

Elixir BARK AND IRON—Summer Tonic and Appetiser. For sale by E. H. HEINITSH, City Drug Store.

May 20†  
Davis' Diamond Hams.  
A FULL supply of these choice HAMS just received and for sale by April 16 JOHN AGNEW & SON.



## TAKE SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR!

For all Diseases of the Liver, Stomach and Spleen!

It is evidently a Family Medicine, and by being kept ready for immediate resort, will save many an hour of suffering, and many a dollar in time and doctors' bills.

After forty years' trial, it is still receiving the most unqualified testimonials of its virtues from persons of the highest character and responsibility. Eminent physicians commend it as the most

### EFFECTUAL SPECIFIC

for CONSTIPATION, HEADACHE, Pain in the Shoulders, Dizziness, Sour Stomach, bad taste in the Mouth, Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the region of the Kidneys, Dependancy, Gloom and forebodings of evil; all of which are the offspring of a diseased Liver.

If you feel Dull, Drowsy, Debilitated, have frequent headache, Mouth tastes badly, poor Appetite and Tongue Coated, you are suffering from Torpid Liver, or "Biliousness," and nothing will cure you so speedily and permanently.

The Liver, the largest organ in the body, is generally the seat of the disease, and if not Regulated in time, great suffering, wretchedness and DEATH will ensue.

Armed with this ANTIDOTE, all climates and changes of water and food may be faced without fear. As a remedy in MALARIOUS FEVERS, BOWEL COMPLAINTS, RESTLESSNESS, JAUNDICE, NAUSEA, the Cheapest, Purest and Best Family Medicine in the World!

"I have never seen or tried such a simple, efficacious, satisfactory and pleasant remedy in my life."—H. HAINES, St. Louis, Mo.

"I occasionally use, when my condition requires it, Dr. Simmons' Liver Regulator, with good effect."—HON. ALEX. H. STEVENS.

"Your Regulator has been in use in my family for some time, and I am persuaded it is a valuable addition to the medical science."—Gov. J. GILL SHORTER, Alabama.

"I have used the Regulator in my family for the past seventeen years. I can safely recommend it to the world as the best medicine I have ever used for that class of diseases it purports to cure."—H. F. THOMPSON.

"Simmons' Liver Regulator has proved a good and efficacious medicine."—C. A. NUTTIN, President of City Bank.

"We have been acquainted with Dr. Simmons' Liver Medicine for more than twenty years, and know it to be the best Liver Regulator offered to the public."—M. R. LYON and H. L. LYON, Druggists, Bellefontaine, Ga.

## SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR!

For DYSPEPSIA, CONSTIPATION, JAUNDICE, BILIOUS ATTACKS, SICK HEADACHE, COLIC, DEPRESSION OF SPIRITS, SOUR STOMACH, HEART BURN, &c., &c.,

### It Has No Equal.

Is a faultless Family Medicine, Does not disarrange the system, Is sure to cure if taken regularly, Is no drastic violent medicine, Does not interfere with business, Is no intoxicating beverage, Contains the simplest and best remedies.

**CAUTION**—Buy no Powders or Prepared SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR, unless in our engraved wrapper, with Trade Mark, Stamp and Signature unbroken. None other is genuine.

Jan 30 †w6mo J. H. ZELIN & CO., Macon, Ga., and Philadelphia.

## The Alabama Gold Life Insurance Company, of Mobile!

C. E. THAMES, President; T. N. FOWLER, Secretary; Gen. S. D. LEE, Superintendent of Agencies.

Assets \$750,000 in Gold.

CAPITAL STOCK \$200,000 GOLD—ALL PAID IN.

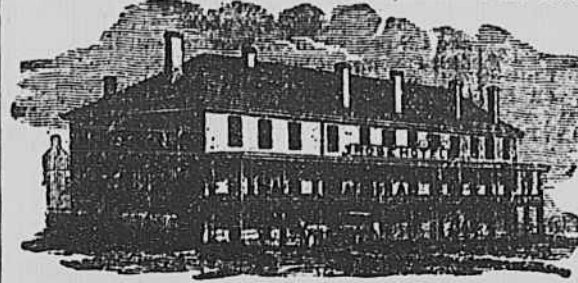
SURPLUS AS TO POLICY-HOLDERS OVER \$400,000 GOLD.

ALL POLICIES NON-FORFEITABLE!  
GOLD OR CURRENCY POLICIES ISSUED!

A SOUTHERN COMPANY, keeps and lends its Money in the South. Since chartered, its dividends have varied from 17 to 27 per cent.

W. H. GIBBES, Agent.

ROSE'S HOTEL, COLUMBIA, S. C. WM. E. ROSE, Proprietor.



FIRST CLASS HOTEL. Fare \$2 a day, including Omnibus ride. Situated near the Capitol and in centre of business part of the city. My Omnibus will convey passengers to and from every train. The Ladies' Apartments are complete; entrance on Assembly street. BILLIARD and BATH ROOMS are all new and in good order. Ap 6

### Final Discharge.

NOTICE is hereby given, that W. H. WIGG, administrator of the estate of F. Reeves, deceased, has applied to me for a final discharge as such administrator. It is ordered, that the 5TH DAY OF JULY, A. D. 1875, be fixed for hearing of petition, and a final settlement of said estate. B. I. BOONE, Judge of Probate, Richland County. June 6 †13

ACTS OF THE LEGISLATURE FOR 1875, with postage, \$1.15. For sale at R. L. BRYAN'S Bookstore. May 5

### Great Reduction

AT THE GRAND CENTRAL DRY GOODS ESTABLISHMENT.

OWING to the season of the year and scarcity of money, we have made STARTLING REDUCTIONS IN PRICES OF ALL GOODS, to enable our customers to purchase their summer supplies.

Customers will find almost every article needed in a family at our establishment and at prices below all competition. Summer SILKS lower than sold in New York.

Summer DRESS GOODS about half the usual prices.

Summer POPLINS below cost of importation.

Black GRENADINES, from 25c. up. Ladies' and Children's Summer Merino UNDER-WEAR.

Ladies' SUN UMBRELLAS, SILK TIES, HANDKERCHIEFS, RIBBONS, EMBROIDERIES, LACES, HOSIERY and GLOVES.

Gents' White SHIRTS and FURNISHING GOODS, the most extensive and cheapest in the State.

CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, SHADES, MATTING and WALL PAPER.

BOOTS and SHOES—choice goods at low prices.

HOMESPUNS, PRINTS, JEANS, COTTONADES, &c., lower than ever.

A choice line of CASSIMERES, LINEN DRILLS and DUCK, for Gents' and Boys' Summer wear.

It will pay every one in need of goods to examine our extensive stock before making their purchases.

BARGAINS can always be found at the Grand Central Dry Goods Establishment of WM. D. LOVE & CO.

Samples sent gratuitously to all parts of the country on application. June 6

### The Great Sensation

Created a few days ago

### By Reducing Prices

Prints, Long Cloths, &c.,

To correspond with

### NEW YORK PRICES,

WILL be followed now by still greater reductions in the prices of finer grades of goods.

GRENADINES, BEREGES, PLAID GRENADINES, ALPACAS, GENAPINES, &c., at very low prices.

A few LACE POINTS yet unsold will be offered at a great reduction to close them out.

PARASOLS and SUN UMBRELLAS reduced in price.

Real HAIR GOODS, Switches, Curis and Braids lower than ever.

Ladies', Gents' and Children's BOOTS, SHOES and SLIPPERS, the most complete stock in the State, and at prices unsurpassed anywhere.

JONES, DAVIS & BOUKNIGHTS, Successors to R. C. Shiver & Co. June 5

### New Fresh Goods

AT

### J. H. KINARD'S DRY GOODS HOUSE.

LARGE assortment of rich and beautiful DRESS GOODS.

The styles and patterns of PRINTS are numberless in variety, and every department of his large establishment has been replenished with accessions refreshingly reasonable and accommodatingly priced.

The Millinery Department is superbly stocked.

Mr. Kinard invites a call.

1875. Spring Clothing! 1875. Spring Clothing! 1875. Spring Clothing!

Just opened

The Largest and Best Stock Ever seen here,

### AT D. EPSTIN'S,

UNDER COLUMBIA HOTEL.

STYLES, New and Handsome! FABRIC and DESIGN, Elegant!

BEST MAKE UP!

PRICES, Lower than ever!

Very full lines of Boys' and Youths' CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS and HATS.

Call and examine at D. EPSTIN'S, April 4 Under Columbia Hotel.

## C. F. JACKSON, LEADER OF LOW PRICES, WANTS MONEY.

WILL SELL CHEAP! STORE FULL OF NEW GOODS!

128 MAIN STREET.

Wine List—May, 1875.

THE "CITY HALL GROCERY STORE" offers, as below specified, the finest Wine List ever published in Columbia:

CLARETS—St. Estephe, St. Julian, Margaux, Pontet Canet, in pints and quarts.

HOCKS—Laubenheimer, Hockheimer, Dudesheimer.

SAUTERNES—Haut Sauternes, Graves & Preignac, Latour Blanch, Chateau Yquem.

CHAMPAGNES—Pommery & Greno's Lee, decidedly the finest dry Wine imported, Ohaus & Duchatel's "Sillery," Carte Blanche, Kelly Island, &c.

SHERRIES AND PORTS—These of fine quality, age and bouquet, full stock, most carefully selected.

My stock of French Brandies, Holland Gin, California Wines and Brandies, Domestic Whiskies, "Maryland," "Baker," "Finch," "Bomgarden," and other favorite brands, is always full up. I have always endeavored to keep this branch of my business supplied only with best possible quality obtainable, and am fully satisfied with the result.

Any rare Wine or particular brand not here advertised, will be procured from first hands at very few days' notice.

GEO. SYMMERS, City Hall Grocer and Wine Merchant. May 20

Now in store, and to be sold at low prices.

R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD.

## MEN'S, YOUTHS' AND CHILDREN'S CLOTHING

AND HATS, FOR SPRING

OF 1875,

Now in store, and to be sold at low prices.

R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD.

## A NEW SONG OF SOLOMON.

Who feeds me from his grocery store, And shows me every day a score Of dainties, finer than before? 'Tis Solomon.

Groceries, Family Supplies, Pure Liquors, Wines, &c.

Whose clerks are smiling, childlike, bland, And always at my service stand Attentive to my least command? Why, Solomon's.

Breakfast Strips, Beef Tongues, Salmon Bellies, Fulton Market Beef, Canned Goods and Other Delicacies.

Who cares for no man's smile or frown, While he can keep his prices down, Yet sells the finest goods in town? 'Tis Solomon.

A Splendid Assortment of New Coffee and Teas—Japan, Oolong, Gunpowder, Hyson, Imperial and Mixed

And can I ever cease to be The best of customers to thee, Who always did so well by me, Oh, Solomon?

Fancy Crackers, Raisins, Nuts, New Flour and Buckwheat.

I'll keep to the store I like so well, 'Neath Mr. Gorman's big hotel, And kept by Hardy S-O-L O-M-O-N.

Prices still lower, and goods fresh every day.

April 9