"Let our Just Censures



Attend the True Event."

BY JULIAN A. SELBY.

COLUMBIA, S. C., SUNDAY MORNING, MAY 2, 1875.

VOLUME XI-NUMBER 36.

Dictionances.—The victims of the lately prevalent orthographical mania will be interested in the following announcement:

"The Librarian of Congress says in a recent letter upon orthography: So far as the Library of Congress is concerned, Webster has never been followed in orthography in printing its catalogues, reports or other documents. On the contrary, wherever proofs from the Congressional printing office embody the innovations upon English orthography which Webster introduced, they are invariably returned with corrections restoring the established spelling, as represented by Worcester and the usage of all

great English writers." In our distinguished judgment, neither one of these dictionaries is worth the paper on which it is printed. They both present examples and samples of shoddy literary work of which the American people have reason to be ashamed. It is true both are very bully, and contain a vast number of words, and illustrations to correspond, but when one wishes to ascertain the real radical meaning of a word, its history and growth, he might as well look into an algebra as into either one of the unabridged editions. There are, moreover, a great number of common words adopted from other languages and in current acceptation and employment, which cannot be found in either dictionary named. The definitions of both Webster and Worcester are also frequently unphilosophical and to that extent inadequate and incorrect. It is a great pity that this country has no association of scholars like the French Academy,

to undertake a great dictionary of the English tongue, tracing out the history and development of each word, fixing its etemology and giving its authorized orthography. It may fairly be doubted whether any one man, however learned and laborious, is competent for such a task. M. Littre prepared such a dictionary of the French language, but neither Dr. Webster nor Dr. Worcester had the head or the hand of M. Littre. A Hoperul Missouri Boy.—Mr. Pomerov Beeding, a fast son of Mr. E. L. Beeding, living in Cambridge, Mo., was trapped last Wednesday, in an attempt to murder his father, mother and brother-in-law. Mr. Beeding is one of the

wealthiest and most popular men in the State, and being desirous of his son getting a good education, sent him to Fayette, Mo. This being a small place, he thought his son would not get the opportunity of practicing his rascality. After Pomeroy had been there for a few weeks, his father went to visit him, and found he had gotten deeply in deet, and was engaged to be marned to a young lady, who broke her engagement for this purpose. Mr. Beeding thinking this was the wrong life for a school boy to lead, took him home. The boy wished to marry, but he had no money. Mr. Beeding thinking this was the took him home. The boy wished to marry, but he had no money, not of age, and had no means of getting any. How was he to get it? He finally agreed to kill his father, mother and brother-in-law, who constituted the family. To do this, he tried to get Mr. Stanton, a man not of the highest standing in the world, who lived just across the first of the firs in the world, who lived just across Thinking that Mr. B. would not believe him Mr. Stanton got two men to accompany him to the log house, so as he have some proof.

After they had arrived at the house, some proof.

After they had arrived at the house, some proof.

After they had arrived at the house, some proof.

After they had arrived at the house, some proof.

After they had arrived at the house, some and Religion, by Droperton, and took him to him father. Mr. Beeding had him horse-whipped, gave him a traft for fifty dollar, and discarded him. Penserov want to Glasgow, got his draft paid sent for his trunk, and went to St. Louis, since which nothing has been heard from him.

April 24

NEW BOOKS

At R. L. Bryan's Bookstere.

Scientific London, by Becker \$1.75.

Scientific London, by Becker \$1.75.

Scientific London, by Becker \$1.75.

The Shadowed Home, by Bickersteth \$2.50.

The Shadowed Home, by Bickersteth \$

Spring Clothing! | Spring Clothing!

Just opened

The Largest and Best Stock Ever seen here,

AT D. EPSTIN'S

UNDER COLUMBIA HOTEL.

STYLES, New and Handsome! FABRIC and DESIGN, Elegant! BEST MAKE UP! PRICES, Lower than ever

Very full lines of Boys' and Youths CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS and

Call and examine at

D. EPSTIN'S.

Under Columbia Hotel. MEN'S, YOUTHS'

CHILDREN'S

CLOTHING

HATS,

RING

1875.

Now in store, and to be sold at low

B. & W. C. SWAFFIELD. TO-DAY AND EVERY DAY! EXTRAORDINARY BARGAINS

JONES. DAVIS & BOUKNIGHTS'

Successors to R. C. SHIVER & CO.

CHOICE DRESS GOODS at 25 cents per yard. CASSIMERES, TWEEDS, JEANS and LINENS for Men and Boys' wear. HAMBURG EDGINGS and IN-

BLACK SILKS!

We make Black Silks aspecialty. You can save TWENTY PER CENT. by purchasing your Black Silks at this house. Parasols of all shades and styles opening this day, at very low prices.

Ladies', Gents' and Misses' fine SHOES.

This department is managed by Mr. M.

A. SHELTON, and the stock is second to none in the State.
Patent STEP LADDERS, all sizes, with

Successors to R. C. Shiver & Co.

HARVESTING

MACHIBAY.

THEASHERS, HORSE POWERS, ENGINES, FAN MILLS, GRAIN CRADLES, REAPERS, &c., &c., at ma-

CITY HALL GROCERY.

GRAND OPENING of spring and summer GROCERIES, WINES, and so on, such as

Substantials!

Viz: Hams, Smoked Beef, Tongues, Breakfast Strips, &c. Desirables!

As Pressed Corned Beef, Canned Sal-mon, Lobster, Oysters, (extra.) Toma-toes. Peas, Apricots, Pine Apple, &c.

Indispensables!

As the finest Fancy Family Flour,
Pearl Grist, Fresh Bolted Meal, Gilt
Edge Butter, Pure Leaf Lard, Raw and Parched Coffees, and Teas of unap-proachable purity and flavor.

Medicinal!

Wines, Brandies, Rums, Gins, Whis-kies, Champagnes, Clarets, Hocks—all of guaranteed purity, strength and general

excellence.

My stock is replenished daily; the few goods enumerated above are but a small portion of the stock which is offered, at attractive prices, in the handsomeststore in Columbia.

GEO. SYMMERS.

The Tournament, will please communicate with Capt. W. B. Stanley, Chief Engineer, Columbia, S. C.

Copies of the Order of Exercise will be furnished on application to T. H. Black-well, Secretary of the Committee of Arrangements. April 11

Kerosene! Kerosene!!

50 BARRELS pure white standard KEROSENE, just received and for sale at 19c. per gallon by the barrel, and 20c. per gallon at retail. Kerosene delivered, free of drayage, in any part of the city by JOHN AGNEW & SON.

Final Discharge.

NOTICE is hereby given that JOHN AGNEW, executor of the estate of Daniel R. Howell, deceased, has applied to Hon. B. I. Boone, Judge of Probate, in and for the County of Richland, for a in and for the County of Richland, for a final discharge as executor. It is ordered that the 21st day of May. A. D. 1875, be fixed for hearing petition, and a final settlement of said estate.

B. I. BOONE,
Judge of Probate, Richland County,
April 22.

Final Discharge.

NOTICE is hereby given that JOHN AGNEW, administrator of the estate of James S. McMahon, deceased, has applied to Hon. B. I. Boone, Judge of Pro-bate in and for the County of Richland, for a final discharge as such administra-tor. It is ordered that the 21st day of May, A. D. 1875, be fixed for hearing of petition and a final settlement of said

state. B. I. BOONE. Judge of Probate, Richland County

To All Whom It May Concern.

NOTICE is hereby given that application was made on the 19th day of April inst., to the Clerk of Court for Richland County, by D. Wyatt Aiken, John A. Barksdale, J. N. Lipscomb, J. A. Sligh, Samuel W. Evans, C. R. F. Baker, A. M. Aiken, Geo. H. Waddell, Thomas Taylor and others, for a charter of incorporation for the "State Grange of South Carolina," for Agricultural purposes, in accordance with the Act of the General Assembly of the State, in such case made and provided. Apr 20 tu4

Prepare Your Own Mineral Waters, BY USING THE

Granular Effervescent Salts. ROCKBRIDGE ALUM, VICHY, CRAB ORCHAD, KISSINGEN, FRIED-RICHSHALL. The Salts represent in a condensed and agreeable form the medicinal constituents of these various Mineral Waters, and from their convenience and comparative cheapness, are

nience and comparative cheapness, are coming rapidly into use.

One or two large tea-spoon-fuls added to a small tumbler of water, instantly reproduces a draught of the natural Water, accompanied by a sparkling effervescence. For sale at

L. T. SILLIMAN & CO.'S

April 6 Drug Store.

Of dainties, finer than before?

Tis Solomon.

Groceries, Family Supplies, P

Money to Loan, On Marketable Collaterals.

EXCHANGE on New York, Baltimore, Philadelphia, Boston, and all prominent cities of the United States and Europe bought and sold.

DEPOSITS received and interest-bearing CERTIFICATES issued.

STOCKS, BONDS, GOLD and SILVER

bought and sold.

ACCOUNTS of merchants and others ACCOUNTS of merchants and others from the city and country solicited, and LIBERAL LINES OF DISCOUNTS granted by the CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK, corner of Plain and Richardson streets. JOHN S. PRESTON, Prest. J. H. Sawyen, Cashler. Mar 24

COTTON

STORED and INSURED at very lowest rates, and the top of the market gua-ranteed for all Cotton consigned to us for sale. Advances made at one PRE CENT. PER MONTH upon all Cotton Stored with us, No charge for Drayage.

HAY! Northern Timothy and Clover at \$1.25 and 1.50 % 100—full weight guaranteed.

SEED POTATOES! Fine Early Rose, Goodrick, Peerless Peachblows and other varieties.

GUANO! Jonesport Fertilizer—as good as any sed—345 % ton cash and 50 % ton time. SOUTHERN WARBHOUSE CO.,

A FULL supply of these choice HAMS just received and for sale by April 16 JOHN AGNEW & SON.

prices.

SPRING GOODS, of all shades and colom, to an inspection of which the ladies are particularly invited.

FIREMEN'S FOURNEMENT.

FIREMAN'S TOURNAMENT will be held in Columbia, S. C., on

THURSDAY, MAY 6, 1875.

Under the auspices of the Palmette and Independent Steam Fire Engine Companies and the Phœnix Hook and Ladder Company.

The following prizes have been offered by the citizens for competition:

1st Prize, for steamers......\$100

1st ... ... Hook & Ladder Co... 1st " " Hose Cos. and Hose Reels.....

Companies intending to participate in the Tournament, will please communi-cate with Capt. W. B. Stanley, Chief En-

rangements.
THOS. DODAMEAD, Chairman. T. H. BLACKWELL, Secretary.

New Spring Millinery.

MRS. M. O'CONNER has just opened, at the store formerly occupied by F. B. Orchard & Co., a fine and well selected stock of MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS, to which she would invite the attention of the ladies of Columbia and visiting. bia and vicinity. Prices moderate.

April 2

A FEW FACTS

That We Wish the People to Know:

1. THAT we have an entire NEW
STOCK OF DRY GOODS.
2. THAT we have an entire new stock
2. of CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, RUGS and WINDOW SHADES.
3. THAT we have an entire new stock
4. of Ladies', Gents' and Children's
8HOES; decidedly the largest variety
and the best work ever shown in this
market.

ALL the above we are prepared to SELL CHEAPER and give you BETTER GOODS than any other house

JONES, DAVIS & BOUKNIGHTS. Successors to R. C. Shiver & Co.

NEW FRESH GOODS

J. H. KINARD'S Beach egoda BBG.

ARGE assortment of rich and beautiful DRISS GOODS.

The styles and patents of PRINTS are numberless in value and every department of his large establishment has been placeful with accessions refreshingly seasonable and accommodations.

The Millinery Department Is superbly stocked.

3-7-Mr. Kinard invites a call.

April 7

A NEW

Groceries, Family Supplies, Pure Liquors, Wines, &c.

Whose clerks are smiling, childlike bland.

And always at my service stand Attentive to my least command? Why, Solomon's.

Breakfast Strips, Beef Tongues, Sal-mon Bellies, Fulton Market Beef, Canned Goods and Other Delicacies. Who cares for no man's smile or frown, While he can keep his prices down, Yet sells the finest goods in town? "Tis Solomon.

A Eplendid Assortment of New Coffee and Teas-Japan, Oolong, Gunpowder, Hyson, Imperial and Mixed And can I ever cease to be The best of customers to thee,

Who always did so well by me, Oh, Solomon? Fancy Crackers, Raisins, Nuts, New Flour and Buckwheat.

I'll keep to the store I like so well, 'Neath Mr. Gorman's big hotel, And kept by Hardy S-O-L O-M-O-N. Prices still lower, and goods fresh

every day. April 9 C. F. JACKSON,

LEADER OF LOW PRICES.

HAS in store the greatest variety of PANCY ARTICLES, RIBBONS, to., ever offered in this market—all of which he will dispose of at very low

I BEG leave to inform my friends and customers that my arrangements are nearly completed, and I will open the store, under the City Hall, early in May, and be prepared to before extraordinary inducements to the tade.

W. B. BURKE,

Apr 24 smw6. Coramission Merch't

Apr 24 smw6 Coramission Merch't.

Notice of Limited Partnership. THE undersigned hereby give notice, that they have this day formed a LIMITED PARTNERSHIP, for the transaction of a mercantile business in the city of Columbia—said business to embrace, chiefly, the wholesale and retail of DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, BOOTS, SHOES and HATS, at the old stand of R.

JONES, DAVIS & BOUKNIGHTS.
DAVID JONES,
J. HENRY DAVIS,
EDWIN S. BOUKNIGHT,
C. BOUKNIGHT,
ANN R. SHIVER,

All residents of the city of Columbia,

CALEB BOUKNIGHT, as executor of the will of Robert C. Shiver, deceased, is a special partner in said firm, and has contributed thereto the sum of fifteen thousand five hundred dollars. Mrs. ANN R. SHIVER is also a special part-ner, and has contributed to the capital stock of said firm the sum of ten thousand dollars in cash. dollars in cash.

The partnership will terminate March 9, 1877.

COLUMBIA, April 7, 1875. April 7 w6

Notice to the Public Practitioners and Students of Dental Surgery.

THE South Carolina State Dental Association will meet in the city of Columbia, on TUESDAY, May 4, 1875, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the rooms of Drs. Boozer & Wright, at which time and place the Board of Dental Examiners in the State of South Carolina will hold their the State of South Carolina will hold their the State of South Carolina will hold their meeting in pursuance with the Act passed by the Legislature of the State, entitled "An Act to regulate the practice of dentistry, and protect the people against empiricism in relation thereto, in the State of South Carolina."

Candidates for examination will present themselves at 12 M. of WEDNES-DAY, May 5, at the above mentioned place.

THEO. F. CHUPEIN, D. D. S., President South Carolina S. D. A. C. C. PATRICK, D. D. S., April 6 Corresponding Secretary.

Ar Greenville News copy twice a week until day. Final Settlement.

Final Settlement.

NOTICE is hereby given that I, W. P. Hix, surviving partner of the firm of WEARN & HIX, will make my final settlement of, the business of the said firm, with the administratix of the estate of Richard Wearn, on the 12th day of IIAY, 1875. All persons who have claims agains the said firm will present the same begre that date for payment, and all persons still indebted to the said firm are requested to make payment.

April, 15, 1875. APRIL 15, 1875

Notice is hereby given that Margaret R. Wearn, administratrix of the estate of Richard Wearn deceased has applied to Hon. B. I. Boole, Judge of Probate, in and for the County of Richland, for a final discharge as such administratrix.

It is ordered that the 12th day of MAY, A. D. 1875, he fixed for hearing of petition, and a final settlement of said estate.

B. I. BOONE,

Judge of Probate, Richland County,

April 16



Columbia Ice House:

Columbia Ice House:

The Shippers have made a large crop at lower cost the past winter than in any previous winter in the history of the business. I have made arrangements for a full supply of superior ICE for the present season, at lower rates than in any former year, and propose to reduce the rate to City Consumers as follows:

100 pounds and upward, 14c. per pound; less than 100 pounds, 14c. 50 pounds and upward delivered within the limits of the city free of charge.

JOHN D. BATEMAN,

JOHN D. BATEMAN, Apr 27 1mo Ager HARVESTING

THRASHERS, HORSE POWERS, ENGINES, FAN MILLS, GRAIN CRADLES, REAPERS, &c., &c., at manufacturers' price. Send for catalogue to LORICK & LOWRANCE, April 22 Columbia S. C.

MASHINEBY.



The symptoms of Liver Complaint are uneasiness and pain in the side. Sometimes the pain is in the shoulder, and is mistaken for rheumatism. The stomach is affected with loss of appetite and sickness, bowels in general costive, and sometimes alternating with lax. The head is troubled with pain, and dull, heavy sensation, considerable loss of memory, accompanied with painful sensation of having left undone something which ought to have been done. Often complaining of weakness, debility and low spirits. Sometimes many of the above symptoms attend the disease, and at other times, very few of them; but the Liver is generally the organ most involved.

TAKE SIMMONS' LIVER RECULATOR! For all Diseases of the Liver, Stomach and Spleen!

T is evidently a Family Medicine, and by being kept ready for immediate resort, will save many an hour of suffering, and many a collar in time and doctors' bills.

After forty years' trial, it is still receiving the most unqualified testimentals of its virtues from persons of the highest character and responsibility. Eminent physicians commend it as the most

EFFECTUAL SPECIFIC

for Constitution, Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Dizziness, Sour-Stomach, bad taste in the Mouth, Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Headache, Danie in the region of the Kidneys, Despondency, Gloor, and torebodings of evil; all of which are the offspring of a diseased Liver. If you feel Dull, Drowsy, Debilitated, have frequent headache, Mouth tastes badly, poor Appetite and Tongse Coated, you are suffering from Torpid Liver, or "Biliousness," and nothing will care you so speedily and permanently.

The Liver, the largest organ in the body, is generally the seat of the disease, and if not Regulated in time, great suffering, wretchedness and DEATH will ensue.

Armed with this ANTIDOTE, all climates and changes of water and food may be faced without fear. As a remedy in MALARIOUS FEVERS. BOWEL COMPLAINTS, RESTLESSNESS, JAUNDICE, NAUSEA, the Cheapest, Purest and Best Family Medicine in the World!

"I have never seen or tried such a simple, efficacious, satisfactory and pleasant remedy in my life."—H. Hanke, St. Louis, Mo.
"I occasionally use, when my condition requires it, Dr. Simmons"
Liver Regulator, with good effect."—Hos. Alex. H. Stevens.

"Your Regulator has been in use in my family for some time, and I am persuaded it is a valuable addition to the medical science."—Gov.

J. Gill Shorter, Alabama.

"I have used the Regulator in my family for the past seventeen vears. I can safely recommend it to the world as the best medicine I have ever used for that class of diseases it purports to oure."—H. F.

THIOPEN.

"Simmons' Liver Regulator has proved a good and efficacious medicine."—C. A. NUTTING, President of City Bank.

"We have been acquainted with Dr. Simmons' Liver Medicine, fer more than twenty years, and know it to be the best Liver Regulator offered to the public."—M. R. Lyos and H. L. Lyos, Druggists, Belle.

SIMMONS LIVER REGULATOR

For DYSPEPSIA, CONSTIPATION, JAUNDICE, RILIQUE AT-TACKS, HICE HEADAUMS, COLIC, DEPRESSION OF SPIRITS, SOUR STOMACH, HEART BURN, &c., &c.,

It HAS No Boual.

Is a faultless Family Medicine, Does not disarrange the system, Is sure to cure if taken regularly, Is no drastic violent medicine,

Is no drastic violent medicine,
Does not interfere with business,
Is no intoxicating beverave,
Contains the simplest and best remedies.

CAUTION.—Buy no Powders or Prepared SIMMONS' LIVER
REGULATOR, unless in our engraved wrapper, with Trade Mark,
Stamp and Signature unbroken. None other is genuine.

Jan 30 twomo J. H. ZEILIN & CO., Macon, Ga., and Philadelphia.