"Let our Just Censured

Attend the True Event."

BY JULIAN A. SELBY.

COLUMBIA, S. C., THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 15, 1875.

VOLUME XI-NUMBER 1Q.

DIVERSITY OF PRODUCTS.—Some of the Virginia papers are appealing to the agri-culturists of that State so to diversify their crops that in no case can they be left without a sufficiency of food for their own support, even if they have no profits. The Petersburg and Richmond the control of rule, and, it is to be hoped, have a good prospect of success. There are some portions of Virginia in which tobacco is practically the single crop, and if it fails to yield largely the consequences are disastrons. The Gulf States, in case of any accident to the cotton crop, find themselves in a like predicament. The New Orleans Ficayume advises the planters of Louisians to diversify their crops. In three years the cotton crop of the South has yielded: 11,750,000 bales, of the estimated value of \$725,000,000. The value of the crops for the three years preceding the war was \$534,000,000. Tet, notwithstanding this large increase, the Ficayume says that the cotton States are every year going deeper and deeper into debt. As a nortial remark. newspapers are strongly advocating this rule, and, it is to be hoped, have a good prospect of success. There are some portions of Virginia in which tobacco is every year going deeper and deeper into debt. As a partial remedy, it suggests the diversification of the crops, so that the planter may have more for his personal support and for that of his employees, and less need for expenditure on this account. It seems scarcely credible that with an average annual return of \$234.960.000 from cetton the Southern ble that with an average annual return of \$234,960,000 from cotton the Southern States should be in such a deplorable condition, but it appears to be true. All that they can make seems to be turned into ashes, by official plunder and misgovernment and consequent disorganization of labor. At the same time, no community can prosper which depends upon only one crop. Diversity of agricultural interests is one of the secreta of North or Middle State prosperity, and might be tried with advantage in the Southern States. — Baltimere Stat.

THE CURRENCE.—As showing how absurd was the cry during the late Congress of a ment of currency in the country, because certain districts not having the capital could not command their apportioned share, we have only to see now how the famous finance measure works which Congress passed, pretendedly in the interest of specio payments, just before it adjourned. Among other features, the law allows a sort of free banking, and that banks surrender to the treasury such ourrency as is not a yard—worth \$1.00 a yard in New York. free banking, and that banks surrender to the treasury such currency as is not needed by them. In June of last year, banks in the Rastern and Middle States had \$235,000,000 in currency; they have surrendered \$6,000,000 and taken the same amount in new currency. In all the rest of the country, the States which were alleged to be deficient in currency, there was last June \$118,000,000 currency in the banks, and having surrendered \$11,289,000 of this amount, they have taken but \$4,342,000 new currency. From which it will be seen that while the aggregate note circulation of the whole country has been diminished since last June by over \$6,000,000, the entire amount of reduction was in those entire amount of reduction was in thos States where the deficiency was alleged to be greatest and where there was loudest demand for free banking. In advocacy of the passage of these laws, it will be remembered that many Con-gressmen declared that the West "had gressmen declared that the West "had not money enough to go round," and many decadful events were prophecied unless the currency were equalized. All which tends to show that average Congressmen are not inordinately wise as to the theory of currency, however skillful they may be in "appropriating" it.

The French vintage last year, after all allowances being made for exaggeration, is said to have been one of the most abundant of the century.

Funeral Invitation.

The friends and acquaintances of Mr. son are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. FEASTER, at Trinity Church, THIS AFTERNOON, at 4 o'clock

Great Bargains at Solomon's.

HARDY SOLOMON has reduced
BUTTER ten cents a pound.
Good Mountain Butter 20 cents per
pound.

April 15

Wanted, A FIRST CLASS MACHINE HAND.

A None but competent hand need make application. Apply to April 15 2 MRS. S. A. SMITH.

"Hendrix House" For Rent. THIS well-known

tablishment, located on the corner of Taylor and Sumter streets, is offered for rent, to an approved tenant. Particulars can be obtained by addressing J. A. HENDRIX.

Columbia Ledge, No. 108, A. F. M.

AN Extra Communication of
this Lodge will be held THIS
(Thursday) EVENING, at 8
o'clock, in Masonic Hall. The E. A.
Degree will be conferred. By order of
the W. M. Z. P. MOSES,
Ann 15
Scoretary.

Maphtha Lamps. BAS LIGHT.

GAS LIGHT at much less expense sylve and well adapted for Stores, Of-boss suites and Stores. Each Lamp is of species and Stores. Each Lamp is of species and Stores. Each Lamp is fell through a main or, pipe, at the end of which the bugnet converse it into gas, which burns with a brillians white fame nearly against best content, and surpose-ing many gas lights. For sale by Feb 16 M. E. CARR, 57 Bridge street.

Auction Sales

Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes, &c. BY JACOB LEVIN.

HIS (Thursday) MORNING, at 10 o'clock, I will sell, at my store, without reserve, LADIES' DRESS GOODS, OVER-

DAY, the 3d day of May next, within the legal hours of sale, All that lot of LAND, with the Build-

ings thereon, containing six-sevenths of an acre, more or less, bounded on North by Senate street, and measuring thereon by Senate street, and measuring thereon one hundred and seventy-nine (179) feet, more or less; on the West by Sunter street, measuring thereon two hundred and twelve (212) feet, more or less; on the South by Patrick Spellman, measuring thereon one hundred and seventy-nine (179) feet, more or less; and on the East by Mrs. Mary McMahon, measuring thereon two hundred and twelve (212) feet, more or less, being in shape and feet, more or less, being in shape and form a rectangular parallelogram of one hundred and seventy-nine (179) feet, more or less, by two hundred and twelve (212) feet, more or less. Terms cash. April 8 WM. H. DIAL.

Attractions Still Increasing

A CASE of Japanese POPLINS, at 50 A cents a yard—worth double.
10 pieces SUMMER SILKS, at 75 cents a yard—worth \$1.00 a yard in New York.
10 pieces black GRENADINES, at 50

WM. D. LOVE & CO., COLUMBIA, S. C.

Samples sent gratuitously to all parts of the country on application.
April 11

HEBER D. HEINITSH, M. D., Physician and Surgeon,

As the finest Fancy Family Flour, Pearl Grist, Fresh Bolted Meal, Gilt Brug Store of E. H. HEINITSH will receive prompt attention.

April 1

Indispensables!

As the finest Fancy Family Flour, Pearl Grist, Fresh Bolted Meal, Gilt Edge Butter, Pure Leaf Lard, Raw and Parched Coffees, and Teas of unapproached prompt attention.

April 1

Date - Tr.

Quite a Move. E. JACKSON is moving to the fine building on Main street, opposite the City Hall, where he will keep on hand a fine stock of DRUGS, &c.

C. F. JACKSON,

JUST BACK FROM

NEW YORK,

WITH

NEW GOODS!

April 10

Rushing Sale of Cigars, Walk-ing Canes and Pipes.

Now is the time for the old man needing a substantial support, to secure one of the old-style Hickory or beautiful Florida CANES; the young gont, one of the nobby sort—just the thing to twirl around the finger whilst puffing a "MO-NOPOLY" or "NEW SENSATION." Tomorrow you will need it, as well as again for "Sunday's Smoking;" proceed at once, therefore, to PERRY & SLAWSON'S Cigar and Tobacco Store. April 10

Just Arrived!

CHILDREN'S \$2.50 to \$7.00. KINARD'& WILEY.

OHILDREN'S CLOTHING

HATS,

1875.

Now in store, and to be sold at low

R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD.

Spring Clothing! Spring Clothing! Spring Clothing!

Just opened

The Largest and Best Stock

Ever seen here.

AT D. EPSTIN'S,

UNDER COLUMBIA HOTEL.

STYLES, New and Handsome! FABRIC and DESIGN, Elegant! BEST MAKE UP! PRICES, Lower than ever!

Very full lines of Boys' and Youths' CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS and HATS.

Call and examine at

D. EIPSTIN'S. Under Columbia Hotel.

CITY HALL IGROCERY!

GRAND OPENING of spring and summer GROCERIES, WINES, and so on, such as

Substantials! Viz: Hams, Smoked Beef, Tongues, Breakfast Strips, &c.

Desirables!

As Pressed Corned Beef, Canned Salmon, Lobster, Oysters, (extra,) Tomatoes, Peas, Apricots, Pine Apple, &c. Indispensables!

Wines, Brandies, Rums, Gins, Whis kies, Champagnes, Clarets, Hocks—all of guaranteed purity, strength and general excellence

My stock is replenished daily; the few portion of the stock which is offered, at attractive prices, in the handsomest store in Columbia. GEO. SYMMERS. April 11

A NEW

Who feeds me from his grocery store, And shows me every day a score Of dainties, finer than before? "Tis Solomon.

Groceries, Family Supplies, Pure Liquors, Wines, &c.

Whose clerks are smiling, childlike, bland, And always at my service stand Attentive to my least command? Why, Solomon's.

Breakfast Strips, Beef Tongues, Sal-mon Bellies, Fulton Market Beef, Canned Goods and Other Delicacies. Who cares for no man's smile or frown,

While he can keep his prices down, Yet sells the finest goods in town? "Tis Solomon. A Splendid Assortment of New Cof-

fee and Teas - Vapan, Colong, Cun-powder, Hysen, Imperial and Mixed And can I ever ceese to be The best of customers to thee, Who always did so well by me, Oh, Solomen? Fancy Grackers, Raisins, Nuts, New Flour and Buckwheat.

I'll keep to the store I like so well, 'Reath Mr. Gorman's big hotel,' And kept by Hardy S-O-L Prices still lower, and goods fresh

every day.

COLUMBIA, S. C., March 29, 1875.

IN accordance with an Act of the Genral Assembly, entitled "An Act to make appropriations to meet the ordinary expenses of the State Government for the fiscal year commencing November 1, 1874," approved March 29, 1875, the undersigned invites all parties interested to submit PROPOSALS for furnishing this office with the "BOOKS AND this office with the "BOOKS AND BLANKS for the County Auditors and Treasurers, and other papers necessary to the collection of taxes" for the fiscal year 1875.

Proposals for Stationery. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,

OFFICE OF COMPTROLLER-GENERAL

The following are among the items re quired:

45 Auditors' Duplicates, 28x18 inches

45 Auditors Duplicates, 20x16 inches, of 250 pages each.
45 Treasurers' Duplicates, 20x18 inches, of 125 pages each.
45 Treasurers' 20% Duplicates, 24x18 inches, of 100 pages each.
200 Tax Receipt Books, 1,000 receipts in each

200,000 Tax Returns. 1,000 copies Abstracts of Duplicates. 1,000 copies Abstracts of Realty.

1,000 copies Abstracts of Personalty. 1,000 copies Abstracts of 20% Penalty. 1,000 copies Settlement Sheets. 1,000 copies Deductions and Abate

1,000 copies Nulla Bona Taxes. 1,000 copies Abatement Poll Tax. Claims for Abatements, Redemption Forfeited Lands, Circulars, &c.

Samples of the Books, Blanks and Forms required can be seen on applica-tion at this office. Parties who desire to submit proposals

are requested to forward the same by mail, on or before the 15th proximo, endorsed "Proposals for Stationery." Any contract awarded will be paid by warrant on the State Treasurer, on account of the collections for 1874. The Stationery will be required to be delivered at this office, on or before the 1st of June next.

THOS. C. DUNN,

Comptroller-General State of S. C.

CITY DRUG STORE EDWARD H. HEINITSH,

(Assisted by H. R. Wiltberger, Graduate in Pharmacy and Chemistry,)

Wholesale and Retail Druggist,

Opposite Phoenix Office.

BUSINESS will be conducted upon the CASH basis. Medicines will be sold at LOW prices. PRESCRIPTIONS put up in best manner, at lowest cost. The Prescription Department will be under the supervision of competent and skillful persons. The community have the assurance that knowledge is the best pro-

The offices of Dr. A. S. HYDRICK, City Physician, and Dr. HEBER D. HEINITSH, will be for the present at this store, where all orders and calls for professional services will be attended to at all hours. at all hours.

The Wholesale Department will be conducted by the Proprietor. A full line of choice Drugs and Medicines on hand, to which special attention is called.

E. H. HEINITSH, April 1; Proprietor City Drug Store.

A FEW FACTS

That We Wish the People to Know

1. THAT we have an entire NEW STOCK OF DRY GOODS.

2. THAT we have an entire new stock of CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, RUGS and WINDOW SHADES. Q THAT we have an entire new stock

of Ladies', Gents' and Children's SHOES; decidedly the largest variety and the best work ever shown in this

A LL the above we are prepared to SELL CHEAPER and give you BETTER GOODS than any other house in the trade.

JONES, DAVIS & BOUKNIGHTS.

Successors to R. C. Shiver & Co.

BY USING THE

Granulas Effervescent Salts.

ROCKBRIDGE ALUM, VICHY, CRAB

ORCHAD, KISSINGEN, FRIEDRICHSHALL. The Salts represent in a
dicinal constituents of these various
Mineral Waters, and from their convenience and comparative cheapness, are
coming rapidly into use.

One or two large tea-spoon-fuls added
to a small tumbler of water, instantly
reproduces a draught of the natural
Water, accompanied by a sparkling
effervescence. For sale at

L. T. SILLIMAN & CO.'S

April 6

WHISKEY,

Otard and other brands BRANDY,
Sherry, Port and Madeira WINES.
I am also manufacturing
that superior LAGER BEER,
for which my brewery has acquired such a deserved reputation. Give it a trial—it is pure and
warranted free from any deleterious ingredients. Physicians recommend it.

Also, best brands Imported and
Chewing TOBACCO, &c.

My SALOON is supplied with the best
of everything. LUNCH every day, at 11
o'clock, Give me a call, at the sign of the
big barrel, Nos. 164 and 166 Richardson
street.

JOHN C: SEEGED

FRESH

Just Arrived.

CHILDREN'S \$2.50 to \$7.00. BOY8' \$9.00 to \$14.00.

KINARD & WILHY.

IN EXCHANGE CUANO FOR COTTON. The Celebrated Fertilizers for Cotton, Corp., Wheat and Tebacco

REDUCED PRICES! LIBERAL TERMS! malera of are. Wilcox, Gibbes & Co.'s Manipulated Quano, " lie

Prepared at Savannah, Ga., and Charleston, S. C., and Mullion PHENIL CULUS,

Imported in bulk direct from Phoenix Islands, South Pacific Ocean.

WE are offering the above celebrated FERTILIZERS, this season, at considerably reduced prices, and give purchasers the option of paying in cotton on the basis of 17 cents for middling, delivered at planters nearest depot, by November 1, 1875, the cotton to be packed in good merchantable bales. By this arrangement the planter has a guarantee af realizing a good price for his cotton to pay for fertilizers. These GUANOS are too well known to require comment. Those who have used them know how to appreciate their value; those who have not, as yet, will find, on fair trial, that their liberal use will pay on present crops, besides being of future benefit to their lands. For further information, call on the undersigned for circulars, containing analysis, opinions of planters, &c.

Jan 21 4mo

SEIBELS & EZELL, Agents, Columbia, S. C.



Screven House. R. BRADLEY, Proprietor, SAVANNAH, GAJAI

THIS long and favorably thown House, pleasantly situated on Jahnson Square, having been recently repaired and repainted, and having all of its departments filled with competent, polite and attentive employees, offers to the traveling public comferts unsurpassed by any house in Southern States.

ROSE'S HOTEL, COLUMBIA, S. C. WM. E. ROSE, Preprietor. FIRST CLASS HOTEL



Congaree Iron Works, COLUMBIA, S. C.

JOHN ALEXANDER, Proprietor.



Gin Gearing, and all kinds Iron Castings for Machinery; and Ornament-al Castings for Stores and Dwellings, Patent Railings

MANUFAC-TURER Steam

for Gardens and Cemeterics, Iron Settees and Arbor Chairs; also, Brass Castings of and Arbor Chairs; also, Brass Castings of all kinds. Bells for Churches, Schools, Work-shops, &c. Guarantee all my work first class and equal to any North or South. Works at foot of Lady street and near South Carolina and Greenville and Columbia Railroad Depots. Nov 18

COTTON!

CTORED and INSURED at very lowest rates, and the top of the market gua-ranteed for all Cotton consigned to us for said. Advances made at one PER CENT. PER MONTH upon all Cotton Stored with as, No charge for Drayage.

HAY!

Northern Timothy and Clover at \$1.25 and 1.50 \$\frac{1}{2}\$ 100-full weight guaranteed.

SEED POTATOES Fine Early Rose, Goodrich, Peerless, Peachblows and other varieties.

GUANO!

Jonesport Fertilizer-as good sed—345 \$\tau\$ ton cash and 50 \$\tau\$ ton time. SOUTHERN WAREHOUSE CO., Feb 19 3m Opposite S. C. R. Depot.

California and Imported Wines, Liquors, Etc. JUST received, direct from California, a car load of supe-rior WINES and BRANDIES, made of delicious grapes in

that highly favored country.

Best Imported Scotch WHISKEY,
Old Jamaica RUM, Holland GIN,

J. H. KINARD'S BUS COORS HORSE

TARGE assortment of rich and beautiful DRESS GOODS.

The styles and patterns of PRINTS are numberiest in variety, and every department of his large establishment has been replenished with accommodatingly present.

The Millinery Department

Is superbly stocked. Mr. Kinard invites a call.

order. Ap 5 Money to Loan. On Marketable Collaterale.

LYCHANGE on New York, Baltimore,
Philadelphia, Boston, and all prominent cities of the United States and Europe bought and sold.

DEPOSITS received and interest hearing CERTIFICATES issued.

STOCKS, BONDS, GOLD and SILVER bought and sold.

ACCOUNTS of merchants and others from the city and Sountry solicited, and LIBERAL LINES OF DISCOUNTS granted by the CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK, corner of Plain and Bieburdson streets. JOHN S. PRESTON, Pres't. J. H. SAWER, Cashior. Mer. 34

Odd Fellows' School: THE undersigned has taken charge of this behood, and respectfully solicits patronage. No labor spared to advance pupils consisted to the charge of the perment; Intermediate, \$4.00; Languages, \$5.00.

April 4 Imo Principal.

New Books, at Bryan's Bookstore.

Olk ING to Win, a story for girls, \$1,75.

Mistrees of the Masse, by Dr. Meltand, anthor of Atthur Bonnyonstle, \$1,50.

A History of Germany, from the Earliest Pimes, by Charlton Lewis, \$3.50.

Manual of Mythology, Greek, Bassan, Norse, Hindoo, Kypplian and Old Gurman, Norse, Hindoo, Kypplian and Old Gurman, Prairie and Forest, the Genes of Horth America, with adventures in their persent, by Gillmore, \$1.50.

Health and Education, by Kingsley, \$1.75.

Health and Education, by Kingsley, \$1.75. Hogarth's complete works, in these volumes. The Wild North Jand, by Major Butler, with pistes, \$2.50. History of Clube and Club Life, London. Back of Wenderful Characters, with portraits. The Blang Dictionary, historical and another and House and Haunts of the Erical Tests. London, and other new hooks. Hey 1

Grand Contral Java Co Grand Contral Java Collect

W E are agents for the GRAND ORNTRAL JAVA COFFER COMPANY.
Their coffee is sold in pound packages, at
thirty cents per pound, and east the of
sixty pounds contains a superior cick day
clock, which becomes the property of the
lucky purchaserwho buys the package containing the ticket which sutthertimewant
taining the ticket which sutthertime
value itself for the price charged, and the
clock is given as a price by hadre purchasers to try the codes.

Jan 22

JOHN AGREW & BOY.

ALL MEW SHED their money touched parents

A COMPLETE STOCK. now they emcharge the Great

other Senate plane to ALL NEW, direct from the Bood Parme

of lows. FLUWER and VMG PERFE Belgium an account of the world LORICK & LOWRLIGE

Maria 10 Oddumbia Sep.

Maria 10 Oddumbia Sep.

100 NAV YORK implement Make for sale by 100 Maria Sep.

Manianyi Decimal Make Sep.

Manianyi D