

THE DAILY PHOENIX.



"Let our Just Censures"

Attend the True Event."

BY J. A. SELBY. COLUMBIA, S. C., SUNDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 22, 1874. VOL. X—NO. 209.

THE CHURCH QUESTION IN EUROPE.—If any proof, in addition to the universal and intense consciousness of the fact, were needed that the religious question is again rising, as it has risen in times past, to a pre-eminence over other public questions in Europe, that proof is at hand in the controversy between Mr. Gladstone and Archbishop Manning; and if anything were needed to prove what a vast advantage the Catholics have gained in England during the last thirty years, it is furnished in the person of the second party to this interesting dispute. Ever since that deadly quarrel between the English Kings and people and the Pope 300 years ago, the Catholic Church has been known in England only as the "Romish" Church; and up to thirty years ago the national recollection of that quarrel was so true and indelible that an English churchman who became a Catholic was regarded almost as a traitor. Even when Cardinal Wiseman was appointed to the spiritual sovereignty over England, there was a sturdy old-fashioned outbreak of wrath at the audacity of what was considered, and really was, the beginning of an attempt to regain the English people to the Catholic Church; and it was proposed that the Government should appoint a successor boldly claiming the English people as the spiritual liegemen of the Pope, gathering in his retinue one after another of the ancient Protestant houses of the empire, and making so profound an impression on English society by the ascetic purity of his life, the power of his sermons and the startling boldness of his demands, that the ablest statesman and churchman of the kingdom is brought forth to combat him. Mr. Gladstone and Archbishop Manning are the two foremost men in England, and it can be no trivial controversy that brings them in collision as leading disputants. Indeed, Mr. Gladstone, who is the most cautious public man in Europe, betrays his alarm by placing the dispute on the ground of a Papal scheme to regain such a temporal authority over England as was attempted under the management of Philip II, and he appeals to "Englishmen of the nineteenth century to imitate the example of their forefathers of the sixteenth when marshaled to resist the armada." This appeal to the most exciting and desperate event in English history gives us a hint of the character of the approaching struggle.

It is the same dispute, in a somewhat different form, as that which has been going on between Bismarck and the Pope, in the other great Protestant country of Europe. Six months ago, Lord John Russell, another English ex-Premier, recognized the nature of the quarrel in Germany, and the probability of Englishmen becoming a party in it, by writing a letter to Emperor William, applauding the severe penal measures with which he was conducting it, and assuring him of the moral support of Protestant England in the trouble.

The calling of an International Catholic Congress to meet in London is not the least interesting incident of this controversy. This Congress, it is said, has been called under instructions from the Vatican, and some of the highest dignitaries in the church will take part in it—the object being to "maintain the dogmas of Papal infallibility, re-assert the Pope's right to temporal as well as spiritual power, and proclaim the bounden duty of all Christians to return to allegiance to Rome." In connection with the call, Archbishop Manning declared that "it was necessary to assert the people's right to world-wide allegiance," and hinted that the approaching contest between the Church and the State would be "one of the mightiest the religious world had ever seen."

Such intimations as these prepare us for events of the highest importance, and force us to watch the approach of the struggle with intense interest. We know too little about the forces at work and the direction they are taking to trace the ultimate phase of the conflict. There is reason to conjecture that while it may be a contest between the Church and State, it will be something else besides. The largely successful efforts of the singular partnership between men of science and communists to destroy the authority of religion over people's minds and unsettle the basis on which obedience and the rights of property rest, reveal a vacuum which needs to be filled either by an infallible church, or an absolute State. The Pope asserts the claim for the former, and the German Empire, taking the lead of European States, asserts it for the latter, and it is possible it may become a forced necessity with the citizen or subject in Europe to decide on which side he will take his stand.

[St. Louis Republican.]

THE TROUBLE IN EDGEFIELD.—The following citizens, irrespective of political parties, have been selected by many other citizens, in meeting assembled, to represent the County of Edgefield before the United States and State officials, in Columbia, on Monday next, in regard to the recent election, and the troubles growing out of the same: M. W. Gary, D. L. Turner, R. G. M. DuPont, Wallace Morgan, Lawrence Cain, J. P. Mealing, Lewis Jones, James A. Richardson, Thomas G. Bacon, Lyman Simmons, G. D. Tillman, Wesley Jefferson, James Y. Colbreath, Z. W. Oarville, Wm. Merritt, Sr., John C. Sheppard, George Morgan.

One of the Russian papers has a correspondence descriptive of a queer element of our Western population. They are Russians who were sent to Siberia as convicts, but who, having made their way to the Eastern coast of Asia, have got over Behring Straits on American whalers, and are now employed as herdsmen on the plains.

INCENDIARISM.—The gin-house of Mr. A. Hendricks, of Pickens County, was burned on Saturday last. There were seven bales of cotton burned up with the house. It is supposed to be the work of an incendiary.

A man named W. A. Cochran, aged twenty-eight, died near Marietta, Ga., last Sunday night, from the effects of whiskey. He drank a tumbler full of the fluid at a draught.

Tax Levy.
RICHLAND COUNTY,
OFFICE COUNTY TREASURER,
COLUMBIA, S. C., Nov. 16, 1874.

The following taxes have been levied upon the property of this County, viz:

1. For pay of salaries Executive and Judicial officers of the State, the Clerks and contingent expenses of the Executive and Judicial Departments of the Government. MILLS 1 1/4

2. For support and maintenance of the penal, charitable and educational institutions of the State, exclusive of common schools. 1 1/4

3. For support and maintenance of public schools. 2

4. For payment of deficiencies for school claims and School Commissioners' salaries, due prior to November 1, 1873. 3/4

5. For expenses of the General Assembly. 1 1/2

6. For payment of interest upon the public debt, (as adjusted by Act of December 22, 1873,) due and payable upon 1st of January and July, 1875. 2

7. For deficiencies, or unpaid appropriations and claims of Central National Bank, P. F. Frazee and F. Cardarelli. 1 4-5

Total for State Taxes 10 23-60

For current expenses of Richland County. MILLS 3

For New Court House. 1

For Common Schools. 1

Total for County 5

The tax duplicate will be opened in this office on the thirtieth day of this instant, for the collection of the above tax levies, and every day thereafter (Sunday excepted) until the 15th day of January, 1875. When 20 per cent. penalty will attach to all delinquents.

J. L. NEAGLE,
Treasurer Richland County.
Nov 17

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, SILVER AND PLATED WARE, SPECTACLES, EYE-GLASSES, ETC.

I HAVE a large stock of the above on hand, and will sell them at the lowest cash prices. All goods warranted as represented.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired and work warranted.

GEO. BRUNS,
Columbia Hotel Block.
Oct 27

107 Main St., Next to Wheeler House.
ESTABLISHED IN 1845,
AND STILL IN THE FIELD,
WITH
A LARGE and well selected stock of first class FURNITURE, Parlor, Bedroom and Dining Room Sets, which will be sold as low as any house in the country for cash.

Nov 10 M. H. BERRY.

Look to Your Blood, There is Life in it Yet!

WITHOUT pure Blood no flesh is free from disease. The "Queen's Delight" is the greatest Blood Purifier.

If your blood is poor, watery, full of humors—use the "Queen's Delight."
If your health is declining, wasting of vital force—use the "Queen's Delight."
If you have Rheumatism, Swellings of the Joints—use the "Queen's Delight."
If you have Chills, Fever and Ague, Biliousness—use the "Queen's Delight."
If you have Sick Headache, Nervousness, Weakness—use the "Queen's Delight."
If you have Jaundice, Liver Complaint, Yellow Skin—use the "Queen's Delight."
If you have Dyspepsia, Fluctuating about the Heart—use the "Queen's Delight."
If you have an Ounce of Eruption, Itching Humors, Carbuncles, Erysipelas or King's Evil, Gout, nothing will remove it but the "Queen's Delight."
If you want a Summer Tonic and Winter Invigorator—use the "Queen's Delight."
Call and get a Circular, and read it.

Prepared only by
E. H. HEINITSH,
Pharmacist.
Sept 30

Drugs, Paints, Oils, &c.
WINTER BLEACHED SPERM OIL, Pure Lined Oil, Neats Foot Oil, Olive Oil, Sweet Oil, Cod Liver Oil, Castor Oil. Wholesale and Retail.

E. H. HEINITSH'S
Drug Store.
Oct 23

Subscribe for the PHOENIX.

TO PLANTERS.
OFFICE OF J. N. ROBSON,
AGENT FOR SOLUBLE PACIFIC GUANO,
CHARLESTON, S. C., Nov. 1, 1874.

IN view of the near approach of another PLANTING SEASON, I take this method of calling your attention to some facts concerning the use of SOLUBLE PACIFIC GUANO, which I think you will find both interesting and valuable. Being among the first who introduced Guano into this State, I can confidently refer to my planting friends, that in the series of years I have sold this manure, I have always given a pure article. Purchasers will find it to their interest to give me a call before buying, as from the facilities I have, and my long experience in the business, I am enabled to fill all orders promptly and at the lowest price.

SOLUBLE PACIFIC GUANO.
It is now an admitted fact, established and confirmed by many years' experience in the use of SOLUBLE PACIFIC GUANO, that an ordinary application to Cotton and Corn increases the yield to double the production of the same soil unfertilized. This statement is in no wise exaggerated; on the contrary, the results more frequently exceed than fall short of the above increase. The importance of an agency which thus increases the products of hired labor, cannot be over-estimated. It is an agency which makes two bales of cotton and two barrels of corn grow where one grew before. It is an agency which makes the labor of one man equal to the labor of two. It is an agency which makes one acre under cultivation equal to two acres. It is an agency which, if it will be found by fair calculation, pays the consumer, with cotton at present or even lower price, three to five dollars back for every one dollar invested, and this within a period of eight months' time. The above statements are not mere assertions, but are verified by more than nine years' experience, and are testified to by thousands of Guano planters throughout the Middle and Southern States. If it be true, as stated, that the crop is double by the use of this Guano, let us see what the PER CENTUM OF PROFIT is when applied to cotton, putting the price of cotton at 15 cents per pound. Planters often say they have made 100 per cent., because the Guano has doubled the crop. That is a mistake; it is much more than a profit of 100 per cent. on the money invested.

Let us calculate the profit. To arrive at the per cent. of profit on an investment, the net cost must be divided into the net gain. Now, if an acre of ground will produce 150 pounds of lint cotton without SOLUBLE PACIFIC GUANO, and will produce 300 pounds by the use of 200 pounds SOLUBLE PACIFIC GUANO, then the increase from the use of the Guano is 150 pounds lint cotton, the cost of which is the money value of 200 pounds of Guano. Hence, if we deduct the cost of the Guano from the value of 150 pounds cotton produced by it, we have the net gain from its use; then, if we divide the cost of the 200 pounds Guano into the net gain, we get the exact per cent. of profit. Thus:

150 pounds cotton, net gain from use of 200 pounds Guano, at 15 cents per pound. \$22.50
Deduct cost of 200 pounds Guano (cash price) \$48.00 per ton. 4 80

Net profit. \$17.70
Now divide \$48.00, net cost, into \$17.70, net gain, and the result is 368, which is 368 per cent. In other words, for every dollar thus invested, \$4.68 is received in return, one of which is the original investment, and \$3.68 is clear profit, thus being \$3.68 for one, which is 368 per cent. Is not this a fair and correct showing? If not, where is the error? Now, if it be true to one-half the above extent, SOLUBLE PACIFIC GUANO is an agency of the highest value to agriculture, and we commend it to you in season. I also invite your attention to Pacific Guano Company's

Compound Acid Phosphate of Lime.
For composting with Cotton Seed, Manufactured at the Company's Works, near Charleston, S. C. I have at factory supplies for immediate delivery, and solicit your orders. Yours respectfully,
J. N. ROBSON,
68 East Bay and 1 and 2 Atlantic Wharf, Agent for South Carolina. Nov 13/74

Another Chance!
FIFTH AND LAST CONCERT
IN AID OF THE
Public Library of Kentucky.
Day Fixed and Full Drawing Assured
ON
MONDAY, 30TH NOVEMBER, 1874.
Drawing Certain at that Date.

LIST OF GIFTS.

One Grand Cash Gift, - - -	\$250,000
One Grand Cash Gift, - - -	100,000
One Grand Cash Gift, - - -	75,000
One Grand Cash Gift, - - -	50,000
One Grand Cash Gift, - - -	25,000
5 Cash Gifts, \$20,000 each, - - -	100,000
10 Cash Gifts, \$10,000 each, - - -	100,000
15 Cash Gifts, 10,000 each, - - -	150,000
20 Cash Gifts, 5,000 each, - - -	100,000
25 Cash Gifts, 4,000 each, - - -	100,000
30 Cash Gifts, 3,000 each, - - -	90,000
50 Cash Gifts, 2,000 each, - - -	100,000
100 Cash Gifts, 1,000 each, - - -	100,000
240 Cash Gifts, 500 each, - - -	120,000
500 Cash Gifts, 100 each, - - -	50,000
19,000 Cash Gifts, 50 each, - - -	950,000

Grand Total 20,000 Gifts, all cash, \$2,500,000
PRICE OF TICKETS.—Whole Tickets, \$50.
Halves, \$25; Tenths, or each Coupon, \$5;
11 Whole Tickets \$500; 22 1/2 Tickets \$1,000.
Circulars containing full particulars furnished on application.

THO. E. BRAMLETTE,
Agent and Manager,
Public Library Building, Louisville, Ky.
Sept 11

MONEY TO LOAN,
On Marketable Collaterals.
EXCHANGE on New York, Baltimore, Philadelphia, Boston and all prominent cities of the United States and Europe bought and sold.
DEPOSITS received and interest-bearing certificates issued.
STOCKS, BONDS, GOLD and SILVER bought and sold.
ACCOUNTS of merchants and others from the city and country solicited, and LIBERAL LINES OF CREDIT granted by the CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK, Corner of Plain and Richardson streets.

For Rent,
THE commodious Brick and Metal Roof STOREHOUSE, No. 69 Main street. Terms very low. Apply to REBELS & EZELL or to BOONE & MILLER, Attorneys-at-Law. Aug 5

VISITORS
Will Do Well by Calling at

R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD'S

CLOTHING

AND
HAT HOUSE!



They keep the LARGEST and best made stock in the city.

An experience of 30 years in the city of Columbia, enables them to offer their customers goods just suited to their wants.

Our stock of

HATS

Is entirely new, embracing all the late styles.

BOYS' CLOTHING

Is a specialty with us, and our Custom-made Garments cannot be excelled. Examine them—on exhibition at the Fair Grounds—and be convinced.

We keep a full line of the celebrated Diamond D. perfect fitting Shirts.

Give us a call.

R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD,
Nov 10

WM. GLAZE,
JEWELER,

Has on hand a large stock of Gold and Silver Watches and Clocks, DIAMOND RINGS AND PINS, Fine Jewelry in Whole and Half Sets, Silver and Plated Ware, House-Furnishing Goods, Fancy Goods in Variety, Military Goods—Stock Complete.

N. B. I have on hand a large stock of ENGLISH GUNS, breech and muzzle loading, and will sell at reduced prices. Wishing to reduce my whole stock, I will sell, until January next, all goods at reduced prices.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY repaired in the best manner and warranted. Nov 8 2mo

"Goldsmith Maid"
In fact, and generally manages to come in first, but C. F. JACKSON Will Beat Her Celebrated Time

When it comes to distancing all competitors in the matter of cheap Dry Goods. At the Fair Grounds

You will see him advertised as the leader of low prices, and This Week

He is determined to prove his right to the title, by offering splendid bargains. Call at 128 Main St. for Particulars. Nov 10

Special Notice From The GRAND CENTRAL DRY GOODS ESTABLISHMENT, or W. D. LOVE & CO.

WE have just received ten cases of very choice and seasonable DRESS GOODS, purchased for cash of two bankrupt importing houses, which will be sold very cheap. Also, five cases BLACK ALPACAS and choice MOURNING GOODS, which, for quality and finish, cannot be excelled anywhere.

The following Goods are now in stock: 50 pieces choice patterns of CARRETS, 100 RUGS, 90 MATS, 50 dozen of Hall & Co.'s celebrated SHIRTS, for which we are the agents, retailing them at wholesale prices.

All the departments of our establishment are full of the best makes of goods, and purchased by our resident buyer in New York for cash at the lowest prices, enabling us to sell goods as low as any house in New York.

Those residing in the city, and strangers passing through, before laying in their winter supplies, should examine our large and choice assortment, at the GRAND CENTRAL DRY GOODS ESTABLISHMENT OF WM. D. LOVE & CO., wholesale and retail dealers in DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, BOOTS and SHOES, corner of Main and Plain streets.

N. B. SAMPLES sent gratuitously to all parts of the country on application. Oct 11

OPENING DAILY!
EVERY DESCRIPTION OF DRY GOODS!
CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, RUGS AND WINDOW SHADES! BOOTS AND SHOES

THE MILLINERY DEPARTMENT
Is well stocked with everything that is new and pretty, and no extravagant prices. Orders from the country promptly attended to, at the Old Stand of R. C. SHIVER & CO. Oct 14

Mansion House,
130 1/2 Main Street, Columbia, S. C.
THIS house having recently been enlarged, is now opened by the undersigned as a first class boarding-house or hotel. Transient and permanent boarders accommodated. Terms for transient boarders, \$2 per day. Good rooms and excellent fare. MRS. C. B. BRAZEALE, Nov 3

Wrapping Paper.
A FULL supply of WRAPPING PAPER, just received from the Atlantic Paper Mills, for which we are sole agents, and offered at lower prices than any quality can be delivered from the Northern cities. Call and examine quality and prices at the store of JOHN AGNEW & SON.

THE election now approaches, and there is great excitement and speculation as to whether or not Chamberlain Will be elected Governor by his party. There is there great excitement among those who are purchasing DRY GOODS, and Y. B. OROBARD & CO. have decided Not to be Supported

Under sold by any other house in the city, and they should be patronized and Supported Not only by Democrats and Conservatives, but also By the Republicans. Oct 31

INDIAN GIRL CIGAR STORE.
COLUMBIA HOTEL BLOCK,
Be not deceived by "Red Hot" advertisements, for the "Celebrated Five Cent Cigars, and those other brands that have made this establishment famous from New York to New Orleans, can only be bought from the ORIGINAL

"INDIAN GIRL."
A Kerosene that Will Not Explode! ALADDIN SECURITY OIL is offered with the confidence that it will prove itself equal, if not superior, to any burning oil that has been offered to the public. This oil is the prime white oil, is decolorized to the highest extent, and is warranted to stand a fire test of 150 degrees Fahrenheit.

It is perfectly safe for use in all Coal Oil or Kerosene Lamps, and its name indicates, will give all who use it perfect "security" in doing so. Aladdin Security Oil will burn longer, have much less smell, and not crust the wick, and will be found to be very economical, to say nothing of the entire "security" in its use. For sale at L. T. SILLIMAN & CO.'S Drug Store. Oct 14

CIGARS! CIGARS! CIGARS!
THE friends, patrons and public at large are respectfully notified that in consequence of the large demand for my favorite brands of Cigars, I have been compelled to open another branch

In the Columbia Hotel Rotunda. My Retail and Wholesale Departments are kept in full force, to meet the demand. All friends from the country are invited to inspect our Factory, at No. 163 Main street, three doors below the Wheeler House, sign of Indian Chief. Nov 10 M. SULZBACHER.

GOVERNOR MOSES
In changing the Commissioners of Election, deserves the united thanks of every lover of peace. THE PROPRIETOR OF THE INDIAN QUEEN SEGAR STORE, in introducing the FIVE CENT MANILLA, deserves the commendation of every lover of the weed, as ON THE

Day of election, the people flock to the polls, each to deposit their ballot for their favorite candidate, so do the many consumers flock to this popular resort to obtain this FAVORITE SEGAR. Let it be understood that we are not on the WAR PATH

Against other dealers, we merely claim that the segar offered by others is far INFERIOR to that sold by us. INDIAN QUEEN CIGAR STORE, 105 1/2 Assembly Street. Nov 1

FINE'S SALOON.
No. 41 Richardson Street, between Lady and Gerous Streets. HAVING replenished my entire stock of Liquors, Cigars, &c., having also given proper attention to my Restaurant, I am now prepared to furnish my friends and the public generally with the best markets afford. WM. M. FINE, Agent Oct 17

Cottage House
THE Cock Pit is finished and there will be a party of gentlemen to meet on THANKSGIVING DAY, 20th, to fight day and night. All gentlemen with obligations are cordially invited. Fighting to continue until July 4, 1875. Nov 17 O. K. FRANKLIN.

Cottage House,
No. 15 Washington St., near Masonic Hall. The undersigned has re-opened this establishment, and informs the public that he is prepared to supply them with the very best of WINES, LIQUORS, SEGARS, TOBACCO, etc. Orders in every style, and at all hours. Refreshments of various kinds. Give a call. Oct 31 O. R. FRANKLIN.

New Books, at Bryan's Bookstore.
W. O. KING to Win, a story for girls, \$1.75.
Mistress of the Manse, by Dr. Holland, author of Arthur Bonnycastle, \$1.50
A History of Germany, from the Earliest Times, by Charlton Lewis, \$2.50.
Manual of Mythology, Greek, Roman, Norse, Hindoo, Egyptian and Old German, by Murray, \$2.25.
Prairie and Forest, the Game of North America, with adventures in their pursuit, by Gilmore, \$1.50
Health and Education, by Kingsley, \$1.75.
Hogarth's complete works, in three volumes. The Wild North Land, by Major Butler, with plates, \$2.50. History of Clubs and Club Life, London. Book of Wonderful Characters, with portraits. The slang Dictionary, historical and anecdotal. Homes and Haunts of the Brit and Poets, London, and other new books. Nov 1

Coal! Coal! Coal!
THE undersigned beg leave to state that they have constantly on hand all kinds of COAL, and will furnish consumers in any quantity, delivered, at lowest cash prices. BOWEN & LAFAR, Agents. Sept 2 3mo

Red Ash Coal.
A FULL supply of WRAPPING PAPER, just received from the Atlantic Paper Mills, for which we are sole agents, and offered at lower prices than any quality can be delivered from the Northern cities. Call and examine quality and prices at the store of JOHN AGNEW & SON.

400 TONS RED ASH COAL—same quality as that which gave such satisfaction two years ago. T. J. HARPER, Aug 25

Wrapping Paper.
A FULL supply of WRAPPING PAPER, just received from the Atlantic Paper Mills, for which we are sole agents, and offered at lower prices than any quality can be delivered from the Northern cities. Call and examine quality and prices at the store of JOHN AGNEW & SON.

Wrapping Paper.
A FULL supply of WRAPPING PAPER, just received from the Atlantic Paper Mills, for which we are sole agents, and offered at lower prices than any quality can be delivered from the Northern cities. Call and examine quality and prices at the store of JOHN AGNEW & SON.