Sunday Morning, December 7, 1873.

The Senate and the Reporter of the

The action of the Senate, in the adoption of a resolution which debars the reporter of the Charleston News and Courier from the privilege of a seat at the reporters' desk, until a written apology should be made for the indignity which was done it, in stating in his correspondence of last Thursday, that formation, have a right to send their the bill to prevent anjust discrimination by railroad companies, was intended as a black-mailing operation, is a matter itself. It is a right and a privilege which upon which we do not care to comment. The further action taken, yesterday, demands some notice at our hands. This we shall take as a neatral, and without communication with any of the parties named. In taking it, we shall not consider either the News, its correspondent, Mr. Dunn, (who introduced both the bill which provoked the comment and the resolution of censure,) or the Senate itself, in any other than a public light. It interests us as presenting a question which concerns the rights of individuals. the liberty of the press, and the privileges of a legislative body. The reporter of the News, upon being made aware of the sense of injury which was felt by Mr. Dunn, and of the action of the Senate, promptly addressed to the former gentleman a letter, in which 'he avowed his regret for his language, and admitted that it was hasty, and uttered upon imperfect information. He desired it to be received by Mr. Dunn as an apology to himself, as the main object of the grievance, and through him to the Sanate. This, we think, met the demands of propriety and justice, and literally answered the requirements of the resolution of censure. It was "a written apology," and it made all the required reparation, expressed, it seems to us, in language to which no exception can be justly taken. It has been objected to it, that it was meant for Mr. Dunn, and not for the Senate. But it is distinctly tendered as atonement to him, and through him to the Senate. It was eminently appropriate that Mr. Dann should be not only its recipient in his own person, but the channel through which it should pass to the no one has appeared as its earnest advobody. He introduced the bill which was stigmatized as "intended as a black mailing operation," he offered the resolution of censure, and he was the person who had the right to complain. When explanations and satisfaction were made to him, therefore, they were made to the body of which he is a member. This would have been the proper construction of an apology, if made to him alone. But its author, in express terms,

In going further, and saying that he appreciated Mr. Dunn as in sympathy remain in Newberry until after Monday. with the people of the State, the reporter was guilty of no impropriety, and cannot in fairness be considered as reflecting upon the Senate. In debate, yesterday, several members professed to discern in these expressions a covert satire upon that body. But Mr. Dunn is a Republican in good standing in his this position in the course of the discussion yesterday, although, in common with Mr. Jervey and some other Sena-State election. Certainly it ought not to find work and homes for several hunto be interpreted as derogatory to any dred. It is just the time to make labor thousand dollars be, and is hereby, apone else, or to anybody, that Mr. Dunn contracts. Those who want labor can is complimented as being in sympathy with the people. If there is satire in that, if it implies censure on any one else, it is not because it is uttered merely. Finally, in indicating to Mr. Dunu, at the close of the letter of explanation, is still remembered by the "oldest inthat he might have it spread on the habitants." Now a French astronomer journal, the News reporter exhibited, we think, a still further spirit of conci- the eve of great physical discoveries in liation. It looks as if it was in response the same region. This savan asserts to the demands of the Senate. But by that the moon is inhabited, and would its action, yesterday, the Senate re- have his assertion believed on the turned the letter to Mr. Dunn as un- strength of certain combinations of the satisfactory. The grounds stated for this action were in general those which He describes the lunar people as lookwe have combatted as insufficient for it ing "like flies walking on the ceiling, to stand upon. The apology was for only the crowns of their heads were promptly made, was explicit and was visible, the moon being in the full." In properly directed to Mr. Dunn, as the view of the fact that people are still livmedium through which it would reach ing who remember the moon hoax of the Senate and be spread upon its jour- forty three years ago, the inventor of nals. It fully met the proprieties of the this tale will not find it easy to get beoccasion. It was a frank withdrawal of lievers. everything which trenched upon the privileges either of Mr. Dunn or of the Senate. If the reporter committed the first wrong, it is the Sanato itself which has committed the second. If it was right to hold him responsible for an abuse of the liberty of free speech and

Senate was bound in honor to ac the olive branch.

We cannot ele the conviction that some Senators greatly over rate and have largely over stated the immense favor which it confers in allowing the press to report its proceedings. The public, which they represent, and whose servants they are. have a right to know what they do and say. Newspapers, which are the chaunels through which they receive this inrepresentatives to collect it for them. It is no favor conferred by the body they will find it dangerous to disregard. "All persons," says the Constitution of South Carolina, "may freely speak, write and publish their sentiments on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of that right."

A Lesson Worth Learning.

A Georgia exchange mentions that the direct and incidental annual expenses of the Georgia Legislature amount to about \$150,000. It is proposed, by way of reducing this sum onehalf, to amend the Constitution so as to have biennial, instead of annual, sessions. It is shown that in twenty years \$3,000,000 would thus be saved to the State. It is proposed, also, in addition to this measure of economy, to secure a constitutional inhibition of State aid to railways and works of internal improvement, and against city and County subscriptions to such works beyond a certain per centage of the taxable property, and thus save many millions more.

Our General Assembly, which employs itself mainly in squandering the people's money, our Administration officials, who have succeeded in stifling all the public institutions, destroying the credit of the State and running up its indebtedness, may here read a lesson which they very much need. Where is the Republican who will inaugurate a system of economy in every department of the State Government, reducing expenses and appropriations to at least the figure they amount to in Georgiaa State of twice the population and resources of South Carolina? We have heard often of economy and reform, but cate, or with a scheme to carry it out

Secure Laborers.

By private advices, we learn that Rev. Mr. Neumann has been well received in Newberry, and his mission, in the interest of introducing immigrants into the State, is likely to prove a decided success. Under his advice, a considerable number of German families have settled, during the last year, in Newberry tendered it to him, and through him to County. These he paid visits to on Friday and Saturday, and met some of the granges in their sessions. He will He has been urgently invited to attend the meeting of the County granges on that day, and has consented to do so.

Italian as well as German immigrants this State. Two colonies of them are in a fair way of being settled in Spartanburg County. Mr. Zilio, a member of we learn from the News, will arrive in Charleston in a few days, to make arrangements for an additional number of thousand dollars be, and is hereby, apors, he sustained the bolters in the last Italians. Mr. Neumann is also anxious get it. The opportunity is the best we have ever known to be presented.

> A REVELATION OF THE MOON. - The great "moon hoax" of 1832, by Locke, would have us believe that we are on telescope recently invented by him.

Lebanon Ridge, Ky., was the scene of a remarkable duel about the middle of last month. Montgomery Roach accidentally shot and wounded a dog belonging to his cousin, James Roach. On the following day, James announced that he intended to kill Montgomery on sight. The parties met, James with a of a free press, it is in error, and shows bad temper in not accepting, with equal frankness, the satisfaction offered. It is he now who has a right to complain. Whatever may be thought of the re-

MR. EDITOR: The arm of accertaining the wants of Bouth Os-rolina in the matter of immigration, is an event of great moment to the white people of South Carolina, and is, we think, as you well said, "of God's ordering," for in it we rejulce in the hope that the ster of our redemption has shedding gleums of light, which are bright and clear to the dullest vision. The white people certainly will not claim of Henry Ware & Sou."

Mr. Duncan—Bill to incorporate the allow this opportunity to pass quim proved. Immigration we want and must have; otherwise, we shall be forover undone before the lapse of ten years—carpet-baggers and so: lawags included-so far as the government of South Carolina is concerned. not tell the white people whither we are drifting under the present majority rule. Our doom is being fixed as fast as the wheels of time roll us on, and can only be averted by placing a sufficient numnumber the blacks, so as to place the government of South Carolina in good, honest hands. We are plain, and we speak plain. It has come to this, and ve had as well face the music.

Immigration is the only peaceble while the whites own more than half the lands of the State, it is in their power to secure this immigration; but so soon as the blacks own more than half the lands, the opportunity or power to save ourselves will be gone forever. The venality of the Legislature and Govern ment, since the advent of the famous Scott, has known no bounds, and the covered itself with shame and infamy; and does any one hope for any changes complexion remains, as it does, so largely in the majority? We answer no. Mr. Rainey said they like to lay on the taxes, so as to make land cheap; and they will eventually make it so cheap that the white man will lose all his land for taxes, by the black man. We say, then, white people of South Carolina, organize an immigration society at once in each County which is immense in some sections of the State) into fifty acre tracts, and offer accommodating terms. Say to Mr. Neumann that we desire and sorely need at least 100,000 more population and to send them on, and, if needs be, let us furnish money and means to help them on here. Merchants and all professional men, organize at once. Your aid and influence is greatly in need in this the opportune hour of your State's deliverance. You, as a general thing, able and intelligent men, and your power and influence is almost unlimited, and, if necessary, take the iniatory step in this great work of redemption. you that ought to first see the dangers shead, and it is you that should warn those less informed and invite them to unite with you for yours and their re-lief; and last named, but first in importance, we invite every newspaper man in the State, who desires our redemp-tion, to do his utmost to bring this great subject before the people in its true light. This is a mall

Acts Passed by the Legislature.

AN ACT TO MAKE APPROPRIATION FOR THE PAYMENT OF EXPENSES OF PRINTING. Section 1. Be it enacted by the Senate ind House of Representatives of the State are seeking to establish themselves in of South Carolina, now met and sitting in General Assembly, and by the authority of the same, That the sum of seventyfive thousand dollars be, and is hereby, appropriated for the compilation and party. He fully vindicated for himself the Italian Emigration Labor Exchange, printing of the report on immigration, session of 1872 and 1873

SEC. 2. That the sum of twenty-five propriated for the payment of printing M.

Sec. 3. That the sum of twenty-five propriated for the printing of the tax duplicates, returns and other necessary papers for the assessment and collection of taxes for the fiscal year 1873 and 1874.

SEC 4. That the State Treasurer be. Company, certificates of indebtedness to the amount of the above appropriations; and, also, for the balance due said comthe session of 1872 and 1873.

the incoming taxes, except taxes levied for school purposes and interest upon the public debt.

true and correct copy of the original now on file in this office.

Given under my hand and the Seal of the State, this sixth day of De-cember, in the year of our Lord

A meetings was received from the Governor, endesing reports from Superintendent Jillson, President Nest and Superintendent Eusor, of the Lunation

Asylum.

Mr. Swalls presented the petition of sundry citizens of Graham's Oross Roads, Williamsburg County, praying an Act of incorporation. Mr. Corwin introduced a bill to amend

a joint resolution, entitled "A joint relutcon authorizing the payment of the

Glenn Springs Company, of Spartan-

harg County.

A bill to amend an Act entitled "An Act to incorporate the Spartanburg and Asheville Rulroad Company," was b ted, amended and ordered to a third

A bill to make an appropriation to pay the claims of the Citizens' Savings and Central sational Banks, of Columbia, sgainst the State, was made the special order for Thursday, December 12, at 1

before the Senate, a communication from W. H. McCaw, reporter of the Charleston News, addressed to Hon. T. C. Dann, Senator from Horry. On mo- possibly be imagined. tion, the communication was read, and after debate, was returned to the Senator. A number of reports of committees were submitted, when the Senate ad-

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. The House met at 12 M., Speaker

Lee in the Chair. Mr. Wolfe introduced a bill to fix the time of holding the Circuit Courts in the County of Luncaster. Also, presented the claim of J. L. Stoudamar, of Lancaster County, for teaching school.

Mr. Mee'ze-Bill to incorporate the town of Bitesburg, in Lexington

Mr. Meetze introduced a resolution, which was adopted, that from and after this day, that immediately upon the expiration of the morning hour, the House proceed to the consideration of the matters upon the calendar.

Tate introduced a joint resolution to make the South Carolina Bank and Trust Company the depository of the State funds.

Mr. Dix-Bill to incorporate the Cain Rifle Guards Company, at Lawisville,

Orangeburg County.

Mr. Curtis presented the claim of C. D. Eberhardt, of Richland, for teaching

payment of certain claims therein named.

Mr. W. H. Wallace-Joint resolution to change the name of Wm. DeSaussure Vanderpool to Wm. DeSaussure Harris. Mr. Rice presented the report of the County Commissioners of Union.

Mr. Tolbert presented the report of the County Commissioners of Abbeville; also, presented extract of the present-ment of the grand jury of Abbeville, June term, 1873, relating to public debt

A note was received from Secretary Everson, of the University, stating that at a meeting of the Faculty it was voted that the Secretary inform the presiding officers of the two branches of the General Assembly that church services were held at 3.30 P. M., every Sabbath, in the Campus Chapel, and to extend a cordial invitation to the members who may desire to attend the same. . The invitation was accepted.

The Speaker announced as committee to make certain inquiries relative to the Republican Printing Company, Messrs. Bowley, Puffer, N. B. Myers, J. D. Boston and Crittenden.

The Senate returned, with concurbill pending in the Congress of the United States; concerning the plates of the Bank of the State bills.

Mr. Holmes introduced a resolution, that when this House adjourns, it stand adjourned until Monday next, at 7.15 P.

TO THE CITIZENS OF SOUTH CAROLINA. The Rev. Mr. Robert Neuman, Missionary of Castle Garden, New York, baving come to the South, nuder the direction of the Commissioners of Immi-SEC 4. That the State Treasurer be, and he is hereby, authorized and directed to issue to the Republican Printing grants arriving daily, is desirous of Company, certificates of indebtedness to the appropriate of the above approximation o Carolina. Under the auspices of the German Society of Charleston, the un-dersigned, therefore, calls upon the planters, farmers and others, who depany, one hundred thousand five hundred and eighty-nine dollars and sixty-three cents, with interest, appropriated by the General Assembly for printing at write immediately and designate what kind of laborers they Wish; whole fami-SEC. 5. That the sums hereby approlies or single laborers, Germans or priated be paid on the certificates of the Clerks of the two Houses; said certifi- Planters who have land for sale at low cates of indebtedness to be receivable prices, or who desire to give a portion of in payment of all dues to the State, and their land free to immigrants, will also redeemable at the State Treasury out of please state it, as a portion of the immigrants have money enough to start a Approved the nineteenth day of November, A. D. 1873.

State of South Carolina,
Segretary of State, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of the original farm, if they get the land gratis, or on a

FRANZ MELCHERS,

Persons indebted to the PRŒNIX office are requested to call and settle, as money Peter's (Catholic) Church—Rev. J. L. is needed. The cash rule will be strictly Fullerton, First Mass 7, A. M.; Second

A bibulous friend informs us that the Cause-appearance on the streets, yesterday, of an ultra article.

Duprez & Benedict's celebrated min-Street Church—Rev. W. D. Kirkland, 10½ A. M., and 7½ P. M. Street Church—Rev. and Tuesday evenings. Secure seats at LyBrand's music store.

unavoidable curtailment of ten days, usual amount of reading matter has School at 3 P. M. been furnished.

days we have been blessed with as rainy, book, to be published in a few days by dirty and disagreeable a spell as could T. B. Peterson & Brothers, Philadel-

with a card, this morning, announcing end. All of Mrs. Southworth's thirtywhat they have on hand, and also the six popular books are put up in a neat

will be seen that they are receivable for present. T. B. Peterson & Brothers taxes, and are also to be redeemed by have lately published a paper cover edition. the Treasurer.

is before us. It is a capital agricultural Wood; Bellehood and Bondage, by Mrs. publication. Those who are not already Ann S. Stephens; new and beautiful subscribers, should send to Walker, editions for the nongays, or Desumand subscribers, should send to Walker, Snow and of the Outcast, by J. W. Wat-Evans & Cogswell, Charleston, for a sen; Mrs. Hule's new cook book; Kencopy, and receive one of the holiday neth, the Earl of Glengyle, by G. gifts-a bandsome chromo.

"To the Afflicted," is the heading of a "To the Afflicted," is the heading of a by Dumas; the Gipsy's Warning, by new advertisement in our columns to-Miss E. A. Dupuy; and they will send day. Dr. Lindley is the surgeon in their new illustrated catalogue to any Mr. Spears-Bill to provide for the chief to the celebrated cancer infirmary address, if written for. at Charlotte, N. C. He will be at the

> bread around the hole to be mended, closes 6, 1.30 P. M. Greenville opens that the melted solder may be retained 6.45 P. M.; closes 6 A. M. Wilmington till it cools off around the bread. After opens 4 P. M.; closes 18.30 A. M. On being subjected to this process, the Sunday open from 2.36 to 3.30 P. M. bread is burned amd spoiled, and is fitting type of utter worthlesness.

Transfer printing inks are invaluable to railroad companies, banks, merchants, manufacturers and others. They are enduring and changeless, and will copy sharp and clear for an indefinite period of time. Having just received a fresh supply of inks, we are prepared to execute orders at moderate prices.

The Senate, in executive session, yes-Georgetown County.

have valuable property in charge, well action. How Ben. Butler must laugh situated, and with unquestionable titles, in his sleeve!" which they will negotiate on liberal Charley Ross, who rode Thad. Sieterms. Give them a call and learn all vens in the great race at San Francisco. the particulars.

another.

Get what you can honestly, and use what you get frugally.

out rewards.

beauty.

Survivors' Association, of Richland cases of rape, was sentenced by Judge County, held vesterday, the following County, held yesterday, the following twenty-five years for each offence. One officers were re-elected to serve for the of his victims was a child and the other ensuing year:

seventy-three, and in the ninetyeighth year of the sovereignty and independence of the United States of America.

H. E. HAYNE,
Secretary of State.

Secretary of State.

Selocol not far from Troy, recently. "Do to the State Association, to be held in testimony will implicate a large number of Charleston, 11th instant—F. W. Mo. C

PROBLE.

No moon light and no gas light last lot of fine Florida oranges and lemons bight.

A great treat is it stop for the distance of columbia. Januachek, the tridges, turkeys, dressed poultry North Queen of Tragedy, appears at Irwin's ern cabbage, celery; Nortolk dysters, butter, eggs, &c.

Mass 1014 A. M.; Vespers 414 P. M. price of stimulating fluids has declined. Rector, 11 A. M. and 4 P.M. Lutheran Church-Rev. A. R. Rude,

RELIGIOUS SERVICES THIS DAY SE.

10% A. M.
Marion Street Church—Rev. W. D.
Marion Street Church—Rev. W. D.

yBrand's music store.

The Phenix, this morning, after an Bryson, 11 A. M., and 7 P. M.

Bryson, 11 A. M., and 7 P. M.

Bryson, 11 A. M., and 7 P. M. Washington Street Church-Rev. O.

Baptist Church-Rev. J. K. Mendenappears in its old proportions. The hall, 10½ A. M. and 7 P. M. Sunday

"A Beautiful Fiend; or, Through the The weather is completely out of Fire," is the startling name of Mrs. gear, and for the past three or four Emma D. E. N. Southworth's new phia, Pa. No words from us are neces-A young lady up town is in a quan-sary to commend this book to Mrs. dary. She says when she turns her Southworth's many admirers; they will back on her lover, he becomes offended, find in it no falling off of the power and when she don't, he can't see her new that has made her previous books so at-Messrs. John Agnew & Son are out the intense interest sustained to the tractive to them; the style is spirited and prices at which they sell. Examine box, price \$63.00, or \$1.75 each, bound their stock. We publish in another column, this some, newly-designed, full gilt back, morning, a certified copy of the Act ceipt of price by the publishers, making relative to the Treasurer's checks. It an elegant and appropriate Christmas tion of Wilkie Collins' works; Prof. he Treasurer.

Liebig's complete works on Chemistry;
the Rural Carolinian, for December, the Master of Greylands, by Mrs. Henry M. Reynolds; the Heiress in the Family, by Mrs. Daniel; Count of Monte Cristo

MAIL ABRANGEMENTS. —The Northern Columbia Hotel December 11. Call and mail opens 6.80 A. M., 3 P. M.; closes U A. M., 6 P. M. Charleston opens 8 A tinker's dam is not profanity, but A. M., 5.30 P. M.; closes 8 A. M., 6 P. simply an enclosure made commonly of M. Western opens 6 A. M., 12.80 P. M.;

LIST OF NEW ADVERTISEMENTS. R. O'Neale & Son-Oranges for Sale. Dr. Schley-Homesopathy. S. W. Irwin—Store to Rent.
Agnew's Cash Grocery House. To Members of General Assembly. Meeting of F. & M. B. & L. Ass Meeting Myrtle Lodge, K. of P. Grand Concert.

The late Mr. Daniel Andrews, De aware, died possessed of a very large fortune, leaving his brother a bequest of terday, confirmed the following appoint- six cents, because that brother had once ments: J. H. Hendrix, as Auditor of jerked a chair from under him and suf-Lexington County; Joseph Wyne, as fered him to fall upon the floor. Mr. Jury Commissioner of Beaufort County; Andrews ought to have murdered his rence, resolutions relative to the civil P. C. Fludd, as Treasurer, and J. S. fence, but by bequeathing him the mu-Josey, as Trial Justice of Darlington; nificent sum of six cents, he hespoke W. H. B. Taylor, as Trial Justice of himself a Christian who could bear no

In another column will be found an BACK PAY.—There seems to have been a square back down by the Demoimportant question addressed to the cratic caucus in Washington on the members of the General Assembly. back pay grab. The Herald sarcastiThey are invited to exchange their pay cally says: "If the Democrats do not certificates for real estate in the city of Columbia. Messrs. Seibels & Ezell out of that delicate little financial transpays valuable property in charge well setting. How Ben Butter must have

receives from George Treat \$2,000, and the particulars.

It is to be sent for two years to a first class school. To this benefit also he is to be sent for two years to a first class school. To this benefit also he is to be treated. It's a lucky thing to have a passion is to lay one demon and raise privileged seat on the back of a fast horse when there's money up. Charley may go to Congress yet, and make more money than ever.

Never borrow if you can possibly the of Marathon. In this immortal fight a mere handful of Greeks encoun-The men who do the most for their tered an infinite host of Persians and kind are generally forgotten in giving out rewards.

Modesty is to posit as shade to go Pan with a sudden causeless Modesty is to merit as shade to and extreme fright. They lost their figures in a painting, giving strength and wits; and that state of things took its origin from the god who produced it.

FIFTY YEARS IN THE PENITENTIARY, MEETING OF THE !SURVIVORS' ASSOCIA- George Feaster, (colored,) convicted at TION .- At the annual meeting of the the late term of Newberry Court of two an old woman.

in file in this office.

Editor Deutsche Zeitung.

Editor Deutsche Zeitung.

William Wallace, President; M. C.

Butler, Thomas Taylor, Warren Adams, New York ring thieves, is on his way vice-Presidents; W. P. Hir, Treasurer; home, having secured immunity by comber, in the year of our Lord applied for a license as a teacher of a school not far from Troy, recently. "Do seventy-three, and in the ninety- you think you can mapped a school?"

Editor Deutsche Zeitung.

William Wallace, President; M. C.
Butler, Thomas Taylor, Warren Adams, New York ring thieves, is on his way vice-Presidents; W. P. Hir, Treasurer; home, having secured immunity by to the State Association, to be held in testimony will implicate a large number.