## Intelligencer.

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J. F. CLINKSCALES, EDITORS AND C. C. LANGSTON, PROPRIETO

TERMS! ONE YEAR, - - - \$1 50 SIX MONTHS, - - -

WEDNESDAY, JAN. 28, 1903.

OUR NEW GOVERNOR. Governor-elect Heyward took the oath of office Wednesday last at midday and is now the Governor of South Carolina. The inaugural ceremonies, despite the unfavorable weather, brought together many prominent and representative visitors from all over where the inaugural took place, was scarcely standing room. The ceremonies were impressive and imposing. Having subscribed to the oath of office Governor Heyward began the delivery of his address and was listened to with marked attention. For forty minutes he spoke to the General Assembly and the people at large, and kept them entertained. He touched upon all the leading questions and evidenced a familiarity with and sound judgment upon them that was gratifying to his hearers, and renewed confidence in his ability as chief executive of the State. On matters of agriculture, industrial development, trusts and combines, education of the masses in common schools, and the liberal support of higher institutions of learning, the enactment of laws providing for the drainage of our swamp lands, in keeping with the constitutional amendment voted in 1900, the enforcement of the dispensary law, the child labor question, on all his address was forceful, sound and conservative. He favors the enactment of a child labor law, believing it to be in keeping with the civilization of the age, and that the conditions existing in the working of children is a menace to the future of the State, but counsels careful consideration of conflicting interests. He suggests full and generous discussion, which he believes will reveal that these apparently diverse interests have much in common. He favors a gradual prohibition, believing that any radical or sudden change would work hardships upon the interests of all concerned. In the discussions to be had on this question he points out the accessity of keeping in mind the educational advantages of those children not to be affected by the proposed law, and suggests the establishment of night schools, if possible, so as to afford opportunities to

Governor Heward takes the reins of government of the commonwealth at a time when conditions point to prosperity and advancement. No racial problems are to be solved and factional lines have been obliterated. He has the entire confidence of the people from the mountains to the seaboard, and The Intelligencer believes there is in him all the firmness, honesty of purpose, sound judgment and pure patriotism necessary to a faithful administration.

those who are in earnest in their de-

sire to receive an education.

In every section of the State there are signs of progress and prosperity but none show brighter prospects than we have at home.

Homer A. Richey, one of the publishers of the Pickens Sentinel, died at his home in Pickens last Thursday morning, after a brief illness, aged 28 years. He was a young man of many noble virtues, and most highly esteemed by a wide circle of friends.

The business men of Anderson have just passed through a year of prosperity the like of which has not been experienced here before in many years. We should start out with the determination to make the present year the greatest in the history of Anderson.

Maj. A. H. White, of Rock Hill, President of the State Agricultural and Mechanical Society, and Col. Thomas W. Holloway, of Pomaria, Newberry county, Secretary of the same organization, both died on Tuesday, 20th inst. They were fine types of the citizenship of the State, and will be greatly missed.

In his inaugural address Gov. Heyward pointed out the fact that according to reports of Superintendents of Education, for several years past, more negro children than white children are enrolled in the public schools in this State. This fact has a bearing upon the future which is appalling to those who think. With President Roosevelt inviting negro men and negro women to receptions at the White House, and South Carolinians allowing the negroes to outstrip them in the matter of educating their children, and that, too, at the expense of the whites, it looks like the approach of an age of social equality which will fighting in front of her home at the bid defiance to all laws, written and unwritten in prohibition of miscege- such a shock that she fell and expired

Hoosevelt no doubt realizes ere this that the appointment of negroes to offices in the South is a bad business. The leading newspap re and magazines of the North are shooting but shot at the president with a vengeance.

The population of the United States is growing much more rapidly than is generally known. The coming of home scekers from all countries of the Eastern Hemisphere has reached such proportions that with these people alone, seven cities with a population equal to that of Atlanta could be formed every year. Every day of the year brings to this country 2,000 immigrants, who come to make this their home permanently. This may represent a vast amount of European oppression, or it may not, but be that as it may, there is pride in the the State. The large and bandsome | thought that these people hope to find hall of the House of Representatives, more comforts and more liberty for themselves and their children under crowded, both in the gallery and down | the American flag. One remarkable stairs, to a point where there was fact connected with the large influx of foreigners is that they so soon become assimulated with our people in their habits and customs. So true is this that were it not for the strange names they bear it would be difficult to pick them out from among those who have always lived under the the American flag. The increase in immigration during 1902 exceeded that of 1901 by 110,000 and it is quite likely that this annual increase will continue for some years to come, because this country offers the best of inducement in every department that brings wealth coupled with a liberty that is capable of lifting the poorest of these immigrants to the highest positions their intellects entitle them to. If to this stream of immigration amounting to nearly 750,000 each year, is added the natural increase bp birth throughout the United States some idea of the rapid increase in popula-

### To Teachers of the Public Schools.

tion can be arrived at.

County Superintendent of Education Nicholson has received a circular letter from the State Superintendent of Edfrom the State Superintendent of Education calling attention to the fact that the time of holding examination for teachers desiring to teach in the public schools has been changed. The regular time for holding the next examination is in February. The following regulations have, however, been adopted by the State Board of Education on this subject:

First. That after February beginning in May, 1900, there shall be two county examinations for teachers' certificates each year, to be held in May

county examinations for teachers' certificates each year, to be held in May and September, and that hereafter no teacher shall be employed in the public schools of this State who has not registered his certificate in the office of the county superintendent of education and submitted proof thereof to the board of trustees employing him.

Second. That after July 1, 1903, the teaching of Latin in the public schools shall be forbidden except that Latin may be taught by teachers holding from the State Board of Education a special certificate of qualification to

special certificate of qualification to teach Latin, and that examination on this subject shall be offered hereafter beginning July 1, 1903, college diplo-mas not to be exempt from this exami-nation

### New Mills in Six Months.

The Woel and Cotton Reporter's semi-annual statement of textile mill construction, shows that during the last six months of 1902 new textile enterprises were "begun or proposed" to the number of 198, as compared with 257, for the first half of the year—a decrease of 59 mills; and a decrease of 4 as compared with the last half of 1901. Of the 198 new mills for the last six months, 91 were in the North and 107 in the South. Of the total of 455 for the year, 1902, 183 were in the North and 272 were in the South.

Pennsylvania leads all the other

Pennsylvania leads all the other States in the number of new mills for the last half-year, with 26 to her credit, of which 6 are woollen, 12 knit goods and 8 "miscellaneous," (silk); South Carolina is next with 23 mills, of which 20 are cotton and 3 knit goods. North North Carolina is third, 22 mills, of which 14 are cotton, 7 knit goods and 1 miscellaneous. miscellaneous.
Then follow: Virginia, 15 mills; New

Then follow: Virginia, 15 mills; New York and Georgia, 13 each; New Jersey, 10; Massachusetts, 9; Texas, 8; Misaissippi, 7; Rhode Island and Canada, 6 each; Tennessee, 5; Maine and Maryland, 4 each: Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Kentucky and Wisconsin, 3 each; Indiana and New Hampshire, 2 each: California, Louisiana,

### Two Men Bitten by a Mule.

Rhoden and Marcellus Reynolds, citizens of Johnson, were recently bitten by a mule, said to have had hydrophobia. These gentlemen immediately went to Helmer, Ga., and had the famous Georgia madstone applied. As soon ss the application was made the stone took immediate effect, which is generally accepted as full proof that the animal inflicting the wound was a victim of hydrophobia and people have absolute confidence in the efficacy and ouring qualities of the madstone, a number of them having tried it with satisfactory results. The mule that bit these gentlemen was brought here for treatment and developed a genuine case of bydrophobia.

- It costs more to support one vice than ten virtues.

- Some people are in mighty poor company when alone.

- Mary Willis, wife of Henry Willis, a well known colored drayman of Greenville, died very suddenly Wednesday afternoon at her home on Oscar street, in that city, as the result of a severe fright. Two negroes were time, and the attempt of one of them to cut the other, gave the woman I in a short time.

OUR COLUMBIA LETTER.

There has been little accomplished by the Legislature this week-after two weeks of the session the assembly is just getting down to work and there is yet a day of elections before the members. Elections have to be got out of the way before the Legislature can do any real wark.

There have been several interruptions this week. Monday being Lee's birthday, was a legal holiday and the Legislature made a trip to Rock Hill to visit Winthrop College. Tuesday the elections for Chief Justice and Superintendent of Penitentiary were held, Associate Justice Y. J. Pope being chosen Chief Jsutice without opposition and Capt. D. J. Griffith being re-elected Superintendent of the l'enitentiary unanimously. The following Directors of penitentiary were also re-elected: Dr. M. O. Rowland, Spartanburg, John G. Mobley, Fairfield, and A. K. Sanders, Sumter.

Wednesday was taken up with the ceremonies incident to the inauguration of Gov. Heyward and the introduction into oflice of the other new officials. The exercises were elaborate and a large assemblage attended. Very little business, and that of small importance, was transacted by either house that day.

Thursday the Senate was in session hardly half an hour and the House only ten minutes, from which it is plain again that nothing was done.

again that nothing was done. Friday was the day set aside for memorial exercises in honor of Gen. Wade Hampton, the oration being delivered by the late general's war lieutenant an senatorial colleague, Gen. M. C. Butler. These exercises again draw a large growd to the capiagain drew a large crowd to the capi-tol, the exercises being hold in the hall of the House of Representatives. Be-sides Gen. Butler's oration, Senator Robert Aldrich delivered a fine tribute Robert Aldrich delivered a fine tribute to Hampton in presenting resolutions which had been prepared by Col. Leroy F. Youmans, who was Hamp-ton's Attorney General. The chief paragraph of interest in these resolu-tions is this: "That his services to the State deserve to be commemorated by a monument more enduring than brass. a monument more enduring than brass, which shall keep forever green the memory of the life and virtues of Wade

On this day, Friday, the Senate was in session only an hour and the House no longer. The Senate adjourned until So'clock to-night, but the House held a session Saturday and then adjourned until noon to-day. The House on Saturday had the first debate of the session and it was on the same old. session and it was on the same old question—the dispensary. Mr. Holman brought up his bill to make the county dispensaries and boards of control elective, a proposition that at once elicited discussion erding in defeat for the measure. In the course of the debate T. Y. Williams, an original dispensary man, criticized the State Board of Control for their alleged attempt to influence elections through the county boards and the distribution

of whiskey.

The House sustained the action of The House sustained the action of the Governor in vetoing the Act passed last year requiring certain county auditors to do the work of the phosphate commissioner. The bill also provided for the doing away with the office of phosphate commissioner. The vote was 77 in favor of the bill as against 36 in favor of the Governor's veto, but it required 83 votes to nullify the veto and the bill failed.

Mr. Lofton's bill to grant the federal

the veto and the bill failed.

Mr. Lofton's bill to grant the federal government right and jurisdiction over certain lands along the waterway between Charleston and McClellanville was the first bill given third reading in the House this session.

A child labor bill will get a favorable report in each House. The bill by Mr. Webb, of Aiken, will be reported favorably in the House and that of Senator Marshall in the Senate. It is thought that the latter will probably

thought that the latter will probably pass both houses.

The Senate has a biennial sessions bill before it and another strong fight will be made on this issue. The bill simply provides for the submission of a constitutional amendment to the

and will give rise to considerable debate.

Tuesday a successor will be chosen to Judge Pope as Associate Justice of the Supreme Court. The gentlemen in whose behalf the most active work is being done is C. A. Woods, of Marion, Senator Robert Aldrich, of Barnwell, S. J. Simpson, of Spartanburg, Joseph A. McCullough, of Greenville, James L. Tribble, of Anderson, J. F. J. Caldwell, of Greenwood, G. Duncan Bellinger, of Barnwell, and others are also mentioned with more or less authority.

others are also mentioned with more or less authority.

At the same time an election will be held for Code Commissioner to succeed W. H. Townsend, who has resigned to become assistant to the new attorney general. Stobo Farrow has withdrawn from the race, and the candidates remaining are Wm. Elliott, Jr., of Columbia, Edgar C. Haynesworth, of Sumter, J. E. McClure, of Chester, and F. H. Dominick, of Newberry.

Jas. A. Hoyt, Jr.

sin, 3 each; Indiana and New Hampshire, 2 each; California, Louisiana, Minnesota, Montana, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon and Washington, 1 each.

As regards "cotton mills" alone, it will be noted, South Carolina easily leads all the list, with 50 per cent more new enterprises of that character than North Carolina, its nearest competitor.

Sumter, J. E. McClure, of Chester, and F. H. Dominick, of Newberry.

Jas. A. Hoyt, Jr.

— The Senate committee on military affairs has ordered a favorable report on the bill introduced by Senator Foraker appropriating from the national treasury for the crection of headal treasury for the crection of headstones to mark the graves of Confederate soldiers buried in the North. Edgefield, S. C., Jan. 25-Mr. A. S. The amount to be used for this purpose was placed at \$200,000 at the suggestion of Secretary Root.

### FOR SALE.

THE Tract of Land, known as the homestead of the late Maj. R. F. simp son, lying on the two Garvin creeks and coast of Penrileton, three and a half miles, and containing eight hundred scree, more or less. On this land is a large and commodions dwalling and other necessary buildings, abundant native 'crest or mood land, error summer and winter pastures, &c. Will sell as a whole or otherwise to anit purchasers. Can be divided into four farms, giving to each a fair proportion of wood land, bottom land and land in cultivation. Terms easy.

R. W. SIMPSON,

Pendieton, S. C.,

or at his office Anderson, S. G.

Jan 28, 1903, 40 20

### Notice to Teachers.

THE regular Examination for Teachers will be held on Friday, February 20th, 1903. The examination will begin promptly at 9 a. m. All applicants are urged to be present at the above mentioned hour. The work requires considerable time, and should be carefully done. You can not rush through and perform the work in a creditable manner. Those who arrive late are frequently unable to finish the work, and consequently fail to secure a certificate, or receive one of low grade. Therefore, let me urge each applicant to be on time, and to hand the Examining Board the best papers possible.

Respectfully.

R. E. NICHOLSON, Co. Sapt. Ed.

We are doing some Lively Bidding for Trade at this particular season, and we are making bids that count. First of all we are bidding for your Trade by keeping the very best Goods and marking them at lowest possible Cash Prices.

### BIDS THAT COUNT.

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|   | Beautiful quality Taffeta Silk, in blue, pink and white, worth 50c per yard, at per yard   |
| ) | Beautiful quality yard-wide Black Taffeta Silk, very heavy and will not split, at per yard |
| ) | Beautiful quality of Bleached and Uubleached Table Linen, 54 inches wide, at per yard      |
|   | Real heavy quality Red Table Damask at per yard  |
|   | Mercerized and all Linen Damask, 64 inches wide, looks as well as                          |
| ١ | \$1.00 kind, at per yard   |
|   | 40 pair of Extra Heavy 1 Cotton Blankets, worth \$1.50, at per yard                        |
|   | 10-4 N. C. Home-made Blankets, worth \$4.00, at per pair\$2.75                             |
|   | 75 Extra Heavy White Bed Spreads at each 98c   |
|   | Linean Homounus for lining at a 1  |
|   | Best vord-wide Hemenus et 1  |
| ) | All hest grades of Colinson to 5c  |
|   | All best grades of Calicoes at per yard  |
|   | CLOTHING, SHOES, Etc.  |
| ı | Mon's Cuits - I AF OR U  |

| Men 8 Suits, worth \$5.00, all wool, at per Suit           | 420   |
|--|-------|
| Men's Suits, worth \$7.50, all wool, at per Suit           | 4 =   |
| Mon's Malan C :  | 4.0   |
| Men's Melton Suits, cheap at \$10.00, our price            | 6.9   |
| Tailor-made Suits, worth \$15.00, reduced to               | 10 0  |
| Nice line of Boys' well-made Suits at per Suit 980 to      | 3.5   |
| All our Men's \$3.50 and \$4.00 Pauts cut down to per pair | 2.0   |
| Man'a All West Dane  | 3.0   |
| Men's All Wool Pants                                       | ıd up |
| Men's Fine Shoes 75c, to such makes as Selz and Bion       | Ray   |
| nolds and other good makes at \$3.00 and \$3.50 per pair   | 1003  |

Women's Fine Shoes 75c to \$3.00 kind at \$2.50 per pair. See our line of Factory-made Ladies' Fine Shoes, bought direct from Manufacturers, at \$1.25, \$1.50 and \$1.75. We positively guarantee every pair, and at a saving of 25 to 40 per cent to wearer.

### NOTIONATE PEOP! E.

Two balls Sewing Cotton 1c, one Spool Turkey Red Embroidery Cotton 1c, three Boxes Good Matches 1c, one good Lead Poncil with rubber at 1c, one Thimble 1c, four Pen Holders 1c, one Paper Pins 1c, and thousands of useful articles at same price.

100 dozen Men's 10c Socks, in blue, brown, pink, red and black, at per pair 5c.

Big lot of Union-made Carhart Overalls at Cut Prices.

We will positively save you money on every dollar's worth of Goods you need.

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C. H. BAILES & CO.

# Fertilizers for 1903.

We are selling the old reliable-

## Wando Fertilizers.

There is nothing made that gives so unmixed satisfaction as goods manufactured by this Company. We carry in stock at all times a complete line of these goods.

Wando Soluble Guano 8-3.3.

Wando Soluble Guano 8 1-2-2, 2 1-10.

Wando Dissolved Bone 13 per cent.

Wando Dissoved Fone 12 per cent.

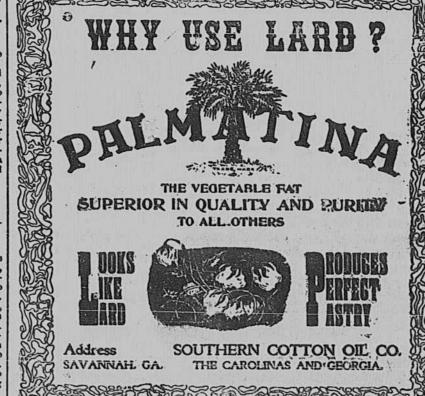
Wando Bone and Potash 10-4.

Wando Bone and Potash 10-2.

German Kainit, Muriate of Potash, Nitrate of Soda, &c.

Our prices are always as low as the lowest. Why not buy the BEST. You will have to pay no more

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Come and see our Low Prices! We are Leaders-Others Follow!

WE are now looking towards Spring Business, and our Buyers are busy hunting Good Goods for our numerous customers. In order to make room and to clear out all Winter Goods we have made large sacrifices towards cutting prices down. We give Free Premiums to all.

All Wool Red Twill Flannel. Heavy all Wool Jeans...... Yard-wide Cotton Flannel.... All wool Cassimere for men's wear... Heavy Flannelette for dresses....... White Ball Thread.....40-inch Wool Dress Goods Best Indigo Calico...... Solid Colors Oil Calico 40-inch Curtain Scrim
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Wool and Silk Warp Dress Goods.... Yard-wide Percales Heavy grade Blue Denim 80
Ladies' Fleece Undervest 190
Ladies' Black Fleece-lined Gloves 100
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### We are Prepared to give you Boston Prices on Shoes. We sell only Reliable Shoes—no paper or composition—only all leather.

Men's Kip Brogans at.... Men's Calf Shoes at..... Men's Vici Shoes at..... Men's French Velour at

### In Ladies' Shoes we can Beat the World.

Only Reliable Brands sold. Ladies' Kid, all styles. Ladies' Kangaroo at Ladies' Malt Kid. Ladies' Vici Kid.

We extend to you a cordial invitation to visit us, promising to save you money.

Respectfully,

JULIUS H. WEIL & CO.

THIS is the name of the girl that the irate head of the house calls when his wife cooks the FLOUR he bought from some other fellow guaranteed to be as good as-

# Dean's Patent.

He finds it so sticky he can't eat it; the more he chews it the bigger it wads up in his mouth, and when he carries it back to the man he bought it from, he is told that his wife don't know how to bake good bread. This is enough to make any man mad, and say funny names, but there is no excuse for it. He ought to have sense enough, as his wife told him, to know that there is no Flour "just as good" as DEAN'S PATENT, and he ought to buy it all the time, although he is offered something "just as good" for 25c. a barrel less.

The same is true of-

# Shoes!

Any man who wants to buy a Shoe for wear, should not hesitate to come to us and let us fit him up. We carry the most complete and up-to-date line of Heavy Shoes in upper South Carolina.

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THE STORE THAT'S ALWAYS BUSY.