## Scraps and facts.

-- Sir George Cave, the British be secretary, announced to the house of commons on Thursday that General Townsend, commander of the British forces which was captured at Kut-el-Amara, had been released by them.

- Berlin newspapers have been print ing stories of outbreaks and panies in the Rhine provinces on account of ru-mors that the German civil authorities had found it necessary to consent to the occupation of Coblenz. Cologne and other cities by Allied troops.

and other cities by Allied troops.

The surrender of Turkey has brought Roumania back into the Entente fold in a very important position. Roumania, fronting as she does on the Black sea on the east, and Hungary on the west, with the Danube open from the sea into the enemy country, afford a back door gateway that is all that could be desired. Alcountry, allord a back door gateway that is all that could be desired. Al-though for a time it looked as if poor little Roomania had been ruined, it is now reasonably certain that she will soon become one of the most important of the Balkan states.

Reports by way of Berlin indicate a state of widespread disorder and confusion throughout Austria. Thouconfusion throughout Austria. Inou-sands of deserters from the army are committing deprehations on railway trains and upon castles of the nobili-ty. Military insurrections have oc-curred in both Vienna, the capital of Austria and Budapest, the capital of Hongary. The people and troops have Austria and Budapest, the capital of Hongary. The people and troops have been shouting, down with the Hapsburgs and have been acclaiming re-publics. In both countries the disor-der is so great as to render the idea of sible continuance of the war as al

The New York Herald's politica canvass the country indicates that in the elections to be held today the in the elections to be heat coasy in democrats will retain control of the senate by a majority of four, and the republicans will gain control of the house of representatives by a majority of 23. The democrats at present hav a majority of eight in the senate, and they now control the house by a plufirmed. they now control the house by a plurality of seven. The next congress, as foreshadowed by The Herald's representatives from every state and congressional district will stand as follows: Senate—democrats 50; republicans, 46. House—democrats, 206; republicans, 300. The present congress is made up 229. The present congress is made up as follows: Senate—democrats, 52; rerepublicans, 207; independents, publicans, 41. House—democrats, publicans, 44. House—democrats, 21.
There are seven vacancies, due to
death or resignation, in the present
house. The total membership of the senate is 96 and of the house 435.

The entire Turkish force which has been opposing the British on the Ti-gris river, has been captured, it was officially announced in London last Thursday. The force amounted to more than 7,000 men. Following the more than 7,000 men. Following to-capitulation of these troops, the Turk-ish government announced its uncon-ditional surrender. Newspapers ex-pressed a fear that there had been some kind of a secret agreement under which the Turks were to be allowed to retain control over Armenia; but to retain control ever Armenia; but Lord Robert Cecil, the British assist-Lord Robert Ceril, the British assist-ant secretary of state for foreign af-fors, promptly announced that there was nothing of the kind. He said that the British government had made no engagements whatever with Turkey and that all territorial and other ques-tions were left open for the Allies to ettle as they might see proper. It is fact that the British have done most of the actual campaigning in the con-quest of Turkey; but of course they have been able to do only because of the support they have been having from the Allies elsewhere.

Despite peace talk and influenza American citizens have responded fourth time to the government's ap a fourth time to the governments as peal for war loans with more than was asked. Total subscriptions of \$6.866,-416,300 from more than 21,000,000 in-dividuals is the record of the fourth Liberty loan, as announced Friday by the treasury, based on careful estithe treasury, based on careful esti-mates by the twelve Federal reserve banks. The entire \$866,416,000 over-subscription will be accepted and ap-plied to reducing the size of the fifth loan, to be offered in the spring. Final may send the fourth loan total All districts reported even nigher. All districts reported over-subscriptions, ranging from 26 per cent for Roston to a little less than 6 per cent for San Francisco. The agover-subscription was 14.44 the illumination of the deck, and wen into port as though in time of peace. banks, the subscriptions received a the treasury direct amounted to \$32. 538,750. The figures are considered substantially complete, although later re-checked reports may change the total slightly. Secretary McAdoo stated, however, that regardless further reports, "results will not be less than now reported."

- Final pre election reports of campaign expenditures were made to the clerk of the house of representatives Friday by the republican and demlast Friday by the republican and dem-ocratic national committees. The re-publican organization reported total ex-penditures of \$675,605, with contribu-tions of \$676,815, and the democratic committee disbursed \$450,459 and re-ceived \$498,519. The detailed account of the republican committee was mail-ed on Friday from Chicago and was filed on Saturday. Both committees will present complete reports of all cam-paign expenditures after the elections today, including accounts received and expended from the date of the latest reported until the end of the campaign. Additional expenditures by the republican committee since its last rerepublican committee since its last re port totaled \$184,509, while supple mental campaign contributions a-mounted to \$184,470. The democratic committee reported an additional ex-pense of \$103,000 and new contributions of \$86,381. The national man's party also reported to the of the house an expenditure of \$2,082 for women campaigners sent from Washington to New Jersey, New Hampshire, Idaho, Wyoming, Oregon. Nevada and Kansas.

- A large flect of the latest type British mine-sweepers on last Friday legan the tedious task of clearing the Dardanelles of mines and other ob-The work, together with other safeguards which the Allies conother sitegiards which to sider to be necessary before the Al-lied fleet enters the tortuous waters leading past Constantinople and on leading past Constantinople and c sea, will take several days, in the opinion of the British admiralty. A fortnight ago the Allied fleet tested efficiency of the forts inside Dardanelles by dropping a few shells on them. The reply of the Turks was quick and fairly accurate, showing that the fortifications are still proba-bly in good shape. The 50-mile passage through the waterway is a veritaage through the waterway is a vertica-ble sea of mines and other obstruc-tions which it will require some little time to remove. In addition the mine sweepers will be hindered by the swift which are stronger at this season of the year than at any other. The Allied fleet, it is believed, is sure to come to grips with the old Russian fleet in the Black sea, if the war continues a few weeks longer. every reason to believe that the Germans have put this fleet in good or-der. It consists of seven pre-dread-naughts, two cruisers and twelve sub-marines, besides at least twenty-six other types of war craft. other types of war craft. The declara-has the advantages of three zood buses in the Black sea—Odessa, Se-bastopol and Nikolaiev—but it is like-ly that they are short of ammunition. At Nikolaiev four cruisers are being One of them is nearly com-

- The long awaited reports on the aircraft investigation conducted dur-ing the last five months by Charles E. Hughes and Attorney General Greg-ory, was placed before President Wil-son last Thursday by the attorney son last thissue, general and immediately made public. Delays and wastes of the production programme, the report declares, were due chiefly to "the defective organizaof the work of aircraft producfault is found with the management of aircraft affairs since the reorgani-zation of last May, which placed John hich placed John The civilian per-D Ryan in charge. sonnel of the aircraft production board is exonerated of any wrong doing. At-Wilson says he is in "substantial ac-cord" with the findings by Mr. Hugh-

ure to salvage, aggregating \$24,000,-1999. The figures show that last May of the great appropriation \$134,000,000 actually had been disbursed and that up to October 1, the expenditures had ached \$240,000,000 for all aviation purposes. This did not include expen-titures of the sales department, which buys material and resells it to manu acturers and for advances for build-ng plans." Contracts let, however, committed about \$470,000,000 of the and. The figures are given in answe to the general charge that the sur had all been expended with practicalno results.

# The Morkville Enquirer.

Entered at the Postoffice at York as Mail Matter of the Second Class.



TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1918.

Wonder what Brother Carranza hinks of Germany now.

There were persistent reports las week that the kaiser had abdicated; but these reports could not be con

Holland is said to be barring the ntrance of Belgian refugees for the reason that it has hardly enough food or its own people.

If the pre-armistic conditions which than of the other. And the country the Allies have imposed upon Turkey will ever honor itself in preserving the are not sufficiently binding to please the most exacting, we would, purely as have a new common Memorial day, a a matter of interested curiosity, like day in which the soldiers of the south to see a draft of terms that would satisfy such people.

When the different German states men spoke so contemptuously of the east and west, but of very nearly the idea of Germany's ever giving up the whole world will gladly observe such provinces of Alsace and Lorraine, they a day. had evidently never dreamed of the possibility of the complete smashing of the mighty German empire.

A correspondent of an American newspaper, writing from the Verdun the welfare of the country will be front, describes how when the Ameri-safer in the hands of Republicans or cans operating in Belleau woods, want- Democrats, simply because they are ed to climb trees after the Germans. Republicans or Democrats. No such These boys must have been 'possum hunters from South Carolina.

States; but now it is different, might not be hampered in his dealing Throughout the whole world it has with the making of peace and with the that there is no flag that has a right Republicans have powerfully resented to float above the stars and stripes.

tic port Saturday night with all lights the more notable Democratic leaders ablaze, the first time such a thing has The old time bitter rivals, Roosevelt occurred in four years. The passen- and Taft, representing the two wings gers reported that upon the receipt of into which the Republican party has a wireless message at sea, the purport been split for some years, have com of which they did not know, the cap- together and asked for united action tain ordered the war paint scraped in behalf of the party. It is a strange from the ship's port holes so as permit situation. There is no difference apwas 14.44 the illumination of the deck, and went parently as to measures; but merely a

> termany what she will have to do, it the only question that will be decided. understood, was the certainty that Turkey and Austria were at the point of exhaustion, and would have to quit. much concerned about the future of This situation would be all the more calculated to impress Germany of the cems to be no doubt in any quarter new that Germany must surrender undestruction.

tion of a Republican congress, seems to indicate that both are looking forward to the Republican nomination two years from now, and if so that will party with the same result as before. As to whether Wilson will seek another nomination remains to be seen; but if he should, and Roosevelt should be his opponent, it will be a stand-off as to the third term issue, because both will have already had two terms.

Hefore the war a man could no laim to have been thoroughly educatmilitary efficiency will command respect throughout the wide world.

The thoroughly whipped Austrians proposed to General Diaz, the comnander-in-chief of the Italian forces. hat the Austrians would evacuate all the Austrian commander that his rewarded to the Versailles conference; out in the meantime this bulletin was ssued to the Italian troops: "Soldiers, forward! In Italy's name we will place our glorious dead. Forward! Our immortal country calls!"

It is beginning to look like the Gernan government, having come to a realization of the fact that it is to have no say-so in subsequent proceedings, will not undertake to negotiate terms for an armistice. Of extent to which they really serve the course, so far as the Allies are conerned, that does not matter. They have handled the situation with most lie good should receive public applaus thorough-going efficiency up to this time, and are fully capable of completing the job regardless of the action or non-action of the whilom tion of the work of aircraft produc-tion and the serious lack of competent direction of that work by the respon-sible officers of the signal corps. No keeping with the character of the keeping with the character of the kind of leaders who got the German peole into all the mess to let those people get out the best way they can?

The two best investments in the orney General Gregory, in a letter The two best investments in the land southern farm lands. America

es. The report finds no "graft" in the generally accepted sense but makes recommendations for proceedings against army officers held guilty of dealing with corporations in which they were interested. The chief waste from the original appropriations of \$651,851,866, the report says, was in the abandonment of two types of airplanes—one of them the Bristol—and a failure to salvage, aggregating \$24,090.

The figures show that last May lands; but bundreds of thought the sense of the creditor nation of re-organization is not to be complet. The term "Red Cross" nurse, as it is generally used, unwittingly has been two years for America to commence getting herself in good fighting trim, and it stands to reason that it will rejuite several years more to adjust form of investment there is. Not only herself to the new conditions that have been created.

Even if there was nothing to do now the army, not only at bases but on the will our returning soldiers want farm lands; but hundreds of thousands of Europeans will flow into America as offering a greater opportunity for words, and represent the most who are abroad back home at the most to them praise without end.

Women of the Army Nurse corps wealth and prosperity than any other rapid rate at which they went out, nation. The man who has the slightcan bonds or American lands, is too in less than eight months. dense to ever become a property man.

That little provision in the Allied peace terms which requires the Turkish authorities to turn over to the justice of the Allies those Turkish leaders who may be accused of having disregarded the recognized rules of civilized warfare, is no doubt of very grave oncern to many members of the German junker class. In time of war so called martial law becomes the rule. Martial law in its essence is the will of over the territory occupied by the people to be dealt with. But martial aw is only good and justifiable so ong as the individuals by whom it i exercised are in absolute control. When the tables are turned the civil martial law to account, on a basis of this. the righteousness and justice of their acts.

Let us come to some new agreemen about Memorial day. The north ob serves May 30 and the south May 10 Both north and south have come to other. As a matter of fact their feelings are more than respect. In the free and unselfish shedding of their blood on the battlefields of Europe they have become brothers. Neither is prouder of no one else in the world memory of its gallant sons. Why not the soldiers of the north and the soldiers of the nation shall be remembered in common. Not only will the peo ple of the north and south and of the

The result of today's Federal elections becomes of absorbing interest be cause of the unusual clearness of the issue, which is simply this, whether issue has ever been made before, certainly not with such unequivoca clearness. The president made it in ome to be universally acknowledged problems growing out of the war. The the president's appeal on the claim that they have supported the war with A French liner arrived at an Atlan- even greater zeal than have many of difference as to whether Democrats or Republicans shall rule. And as the re The main reason for delay in telling sult of today's election that is about

South Carolina politics and we are very much in sympathy with it. The iopelessness of her position. There politics of South Carolina for many years have been of the most selfish nature imaginable. Previous to 1890 onditionally or submit to complete the state was in the hands of a little oligarchy which seemed to care for nothing except the perpetuation of its The action of Roosevelt and Taft in own rule. Its ideas were patterned getting together in behalf of the elec- more than anything else after the notion that there must be a ruling class and a serving class. The principle of liberty, equality and justice was not held in favor. It was important only probably mean another split in the that the ruling class and those attached to it be held up and the serving class and those not content to support the ruling class be held down. The political power was in the hands of a very few and the great mass of people had come to-accept the situation as hopeless. That is fact. The Tillman revolution was based upon the idea of equal rights to all and special privileges to none. The people were ined until he had been to a German uni-terested because they believed that versity. It has not been so many gen- each and every individual would have erations since even Paris recognized as much voice in the government as the degree of M. D., issued from the any other individual through his baluniversity of Bagdad as carrying with lot. The movement was successful; t a guarantee of knowledge to the last but there was very little improvement, word in medical science, which guar- possibly through the fault of Tillman; antee was to be had from no other but more probably through the fault country in the world. But from now on of the discontent of the oligarchic American medicine, American music, crowd that had not been able to recon-American literature and American cile itself to being choked off the teat of power, prestige and privilege. It had but small dream of the principle come directly under the surgeon ger of equal right or of democracy, for it looked upon all who were outside of its own narrow circle as only fit to serve their "betters." And about on the Italian front on last Thursday its own narrow circle as only fit to those "betters" there was little that was good. But anyhow the system Italian territory if the Italians would built up by Tillman was very largely tuit fighting. General Diaz informed a counterpart of the system that had been overthrown. It was a perpetuaquest for an armistice would be for- tion of that system with but very little difference, except in the shape of a different personnel. The idea of conducting the government on a basis of welfare, of uplift, the progress of the the wreath of victory on the tomb of people at large, held a very small place in the plans of either crowd. There has been change of personne but very little change of principle since 1890. What the state needs in politics is recognition of the fact that the government really belongs to the people and that public officials are to be supported solely on a basis of the interest of the people. Those who

> which they cannot exploit the people for their own selfish ends.

really achieve something for the pub-

and gratitude and those who seek only

their own personal advancement

should be relegated to positions in

some 250,000 a month, it would not est doubt about the future of Ameri- be possible to land them at home with-But there is a lot more to do. The Turkish empire has been torn

will not be much better. The Allied powers being the only consummation of the great catastrophe, upon them devolves the responsibility of bringing order out of chaos, the commander having jurisdiction and restoring the protection of law to the many peoples who would otherwise be subject to anarchy and ruin. There will be necessity for the occupation of many of the conquere

To accomplish the task she has before her, America will need a large army for some time to come, and althe troops which have been doing and I are doing the fighting over there are going to be required to remain indefithe point where they can respect each nitely on the job, it is quite fair to assume that conscription and training c will continue in this country for quite a while.

At a venture we would say that ex-At a venture we would say that ex-cept in the event of developments of which there are no present indications, it will not be necessary to increase the of enemy troops before the Italian ar-American forces abroad much beyond mies were committed to end their attacks upon the routed Austrian forces. Terms of War Council.

Military men here said the terms which the Austrian war council had prepared would make it impossible for the Austrians to renew hostilities and the Austrians to renew hostilities and the belte included occupation of strat-

### The Army Nurse Corps.

This article just received from Sergeant James D. Grist, at Camp Sevier, is of timely interest to hundreds of young women who are anxious for serlard leaves Germany stripped of its leave vice in keeping with the great business of the day:

"What can I do in the army?" in-juircs a friend of mine, a young lady who is anxious to go to war. "I have It used to be that the American flag did not command any too much respect even in parts of the United spect of the United specific the recently published appeal to the been thinking of trying to go to France the Allied premiers continued today at as a canteen worker, and yet I don't country, in which he asked for the spect of the United specific trying to go to France the Allied premiers continued today at as a canteen worker, and yet I don't country in which he asked for the spect of the United specific trying to go to France the Allied premiers continued today at as a canteen worker, and yet I don't country in which he asked for the spect of the United Spe do you think of the idea of my becoming an army nurse? I would like to know something about the army nurse corps, and the system under which the members of it work. I know other girls who want to have an to the progress of events. know other girls who want to have an active part in fighting the Hun. Besides, it is so dull at home now that most of the boys are gone. Won't you write something sometime about the army nurses?"

Those young women, scores of whom the purpose of the progress of events. Great importance is attached here to the Allied and American governments in deferring peace settlements with army nurses?"

Those young women, scores of whom the purpose of the progress of events.

Those young women, scores of whom are at Camp Sevier for the purpose of nursing sick soldiers, and also at other camps and cantonments in this coun try and abroad, are just as much sol-diers and deserve just as much credit as though they were in the line. Dur-ing the recent influenza epidemic, they saved the lives of thousands of solas though they were in the line. During the recent influenza epidemic, they saved the lives of thousands of soldier lads over the country, because of their persistent and untiring efforts. They come from the finest homes in the land even as the soldiers come. It is no wonder that the most popular ong with soldiers recuperating from wounds or illness is, "I don't Want to Get Well." The Greenville Piedmont is very

The Army Nurse corps, while not exactly comparable to that famous Russian "Battalion of Death," is enduring the stress of military life in this ountry and overseas, and is helping no less materially to win the war than if it were armed with rifles instead of physic, patience and tender solicitude When Uncle Sam joined those force allied against Germany, the person of the Army Nurse corps numbered only 373 women soldiers. these, however, was a veteran nurse Many had seen service in the Philippines, and in Porto Rico and Hawai All knew the serious nature of the work ahead of them. There are now something like 19,000 young women in the Army Nurse corps, the developent of that little nucleus of 373.

When the country went to war, trained nurses who were in a position o do so, answered the call to service without hesitancy and became its firs women soldiers. Not once have the strict requirements for admission beer lowered. A candidate has to be graduate of a recognized nurse's trainng school, and must have had a spec led amount of training.

No civilian hospital can give the sick and wounded Sammy the exper sick and wounded Sammy the exper care and attention an army hospital ca Are not the finest doctors in a the land now in the Army Medica corps? And the finest nurses in all the country are there too. It is of interest to show how the tre-

endous expansion of the Army Nurs corps was effected. The America Red Cross Societ" was asked to hel recruiting nurses for the Army Nurse corps. The majority of womer soldiers now in the service were reach ed and enrolled by this great humani tarian institution. Once they are ad mitted in the Army Nurse corps, of necessity all their connection with the ssity all their connection or the unit to which they are assign At the present time, about 10,000 more women soldiers are needed in the corps to meet the needs of the fast growing armies of the country. They will be forthcoming before long, begrowing armies of the country. They will be forthcoming before long, because hundreds of young women all over the land are tremendously interested in the war and entertain a desire to get into the service, as does the

of nurses, as an adjunct to the corps, recently there has been organized and army school of nursing. This offers to American girls an opportunity to take up the profession of nursing under the unquestionable direction of the army.

Hundreds of applications for the private of the corps are retreating portheast of Valenciennes. Hundreds of applications for the priv poured into the office of the surgeongeneral at Washington. Up to the
present more than ten units of the
school have been opened at various
cantonments, and the course of instruction has started.

The women's committee of the
Council of national defense not very
long ago organized a campaign to
bring to the attention of young women
over the country the fact that it was land the Belgians in the north, threatilege of training in this school have poured into the office of the surgeon

bring to the attention of young women the operations of Field Marshal Hair over the country the fact that it was and the Belgians in the north, threat Restoration of Order.

Although it may be that the actual fighting of the world war is nearly over, it must not be understood that the work of the conquerors is nearly completed.

Empires were not built in a day and when they are destroyed the work of the core work of the work of the work of the work of the conquerors is nearly completed.

Empires were not built in a day and when they are destroyed the work of the country the fact that it was and the Belgians in the north, threatens to prove the culminating blow to Germany's attempts to hold ground in France and Belgium. Indeed, it is not improbable if the advance from the have promised to do their share in the greater portion of the German army will be trapped before the men can nurse's training schools.

It should always be borne in mind the Germans seemingly is a critical one.

may be assigned to a mobile operating unit, or to a field hospital, and subjected to heavy shelling. Already the matter of experiencing airplane raids r. has become a common occurence to hundreds of the corps who are in The Turkish empire has been torn France and Belgium with the lads. to pieces, the great Russian empire is But that phase of their status which is in a state of chaos, the Austrian empire is in quite as bad shape, and the conditions of the German empire, when things have run their natural course, discipline at all times. They are paid and housed under conditions not so very dissimilar from those surrounding The Allied powers being the only ones that have been left intact at the diers in almost every sense of the ord-brave, courageous soldiers, the emory of whose service shall live for

### WINDING UP ESTATES.

General War Situation As Understood

In Washington. countries by Allied troops during the process of reconstruction, and of law, the common law, the law of right and justice, holds the dispensers of take a large and important hand in all martial law to account, on a basis of this. nificance than otherwise would attach since the Austrian surrender has been discounted in advance by the internal disintegration of the dual monarchy though it is not to be expected that and the collapse of the Austro-Hunga

rian forces on the Italian front.
Official announcement that the amistice had been signed reached the state department today. In making cation of the terms imposed, nor was there any explanation of why cessa-tion of hostilities had been delayed 24 ours or more after the actual signing the articles of surrender.

back those who have done their turn and sending forward others to take their places, most of the able-bodied their places, most of the able-bodied been occupied by Italian and Allied

young men of America will have a chance to see service in the army before the work of reorganization and restoration is completed.

been occupied.

Free movement of the Allied forces through Austria to attack Germany from the south should the supreme war command decide such a stroke necessary in the future, also is expectto be stipulated.
Inofficial reports from Vienna to

> capitulation will follow soon after the terms from Versailles are submitted. Exchanges of views between Col. E. M. House, special representative of the American government in France, and o Allied military leaders for their con-ysideration with regard to the military necessities. Colonel House is keeping I President Wilson constantly advised as

Great importance is attached here to

This policy is counted upon to pre vent any eleventh hour attempt on the part of the Germans to sow seeds of

discord among the Allies.

To Attack Huns Relentlessly. before there is another halt.
With hardened mountaineers of the Italian army available for use else there with the surrender of Austria

some observers look for immediate preparation for the invasion of Gerpreparation for the invasion of Germany by way of Alsace-Lorraine. Italian picked troops might be spared at once to join such a campaign, as they would not be needed to carry out the operations incidental to the Austrian Not only will the whole fighting man

e personnel power of Allied and American armies numbered be available now for the task of crush-Each of ing Germany's defensive front, but to supplement the already vastly superior equipment of those armies in guns, aircraft and all other war machinery, there is now at the disposal of Mar-shal Foch all the Bulgarian, Turkish and Austrian military equipment. To answer such a conclusion Germany has only depleted reserves of men, guns and munitions.

# IT IS ABOUT OVER.

Austria Has Surrendered and Ger many is Almost Crushed.

Austria-Hungary is out of the war Described by the last ally, Germany fights alone a battle which means ultimate defeat or abject surrender. After days of pleading, an armistice has been granted. Austria-Hungary whose badly defeated armies in the theater are staggering homeward un-der the voice of violence to the entente troops.
Trent, in Austrian Tyrol, which the

Italians always have claimed as their own, has been captured by them; Triest, Austria's principal scaport on the Adriatic, over which there has been such bitter fighting, now flies the

In France and Belgium the Germans

ested in the war and entertain a desire to get into the service, as does the young woman who wrote me.

American Red Cross is exerting every effort to reach women not now on the rolls, and who are properly equipped by training for this noble work. There is honor a plenty for American girls who are willing to serve in the Army Nurse corps.

In order to stay any future shortage of nurses, as an adjunct to the corps, crumbling. American airmen report - The influenza condition at the Can-

the Germans are retreating before the British, who are in close pursuit and

LOCAL AFFAIRS. NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

J. E. Fewell and G. R. Wallace, Trustees—Advertise for a teacher for the Beth-Shiloh school. The place pays \$65 per month. Josie Mayo, Yorkville No. 3—Will appreciate information as to whereabouts of an estray pig, two months old, that disappeared October 24.

W. T. Beamguard, Executor—Offers for sale J. W. Beamguard old place, 196 acres, on headwaters of Allison creek, two and a half miles south of Clover.

a good Jersey cow.

Bessie Campbell, Admrx.—Gives notice to the debtors and creditors of the estate of L. L.

Campbell, deceased, to make settlement with

tandard Oil Co.—On page four calls attention to the efficiency of a Perfection blue flame oil stove in warming up the cool corners.

an average of \$7.08.

Promoted to District Agent.

The Rock Hill Herald of the cool corners.

Engineers on the Marion and Kingbetter now than it has been in several Elliott of Winnsboro, who has had t down by the section gangs every day, difficulty.

A Bethel man said a few days ago Managers Not Registered. that there are more partridges this year than for several years past. The past summer, with its long dry spell, was an ideal period for the young iles were committed to end their at- years since there were as many squir-

OFF FOR WADSWORTH. The following fifteen white drafted Board No. 2, leave Yorkville this Killed In Battle. morning at 6.30 for Camp Wads-

worth:

#### AUCTION SALE.

The following real estate was sold at auction before the courthouse door yesterday, salesday for November:

By the clerk, in the case of M. J.
Bankhead and others, against James H. Bankhead and others, a tract of 58 1-2 acres and a tract of 156 acres. The first tract was bought by Mrs. M.
J. Bankhead for \$23 an acre, and the second tract was bought by J. A. Marion, attorney, for \$13 an acre.

By G. M. Carroll and J. H. Good, committee for Beersheba congregation, ight with the Germans. C. L. Faris, ommittee for Beersheba congregation, tract of thirteen acres, the property f Beersheba church. Bought by W. . Brown for \$49 an acre.

ABOUT PEOPLE. Mr. J. Withers Grist of Columbia, i spending a few days in Yorkville with his sister, Mrs. H. E. Neil. Sergeant James D. Grist of the Q. M.
. of Camp Sevier, spent Sunday with
is parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Grist,

Yorkville. Private Robert Saye Berry from Yorkville No. 7.

mother, Mrs. J. M. Starr. Mr. and Mrs. A. C. White of King's

Preek, have received a letter announc-ng the safe arrival overseas of their ing the safe arri Dr. George Walker, formerly of Yorkville, now with the American ex-peditionary forces in France, has been

Mrs. J. L. Williams of Yorkville received a letter from her son. Sergt. Ganson Williams, in which he stated received a that he had been gassed. He ospital in the town of Lemaur, Mr. I. I. Inabinet, express messenge

on trains Nos. 117 and 118, between Columbia and Yorkville, who has been confined to his room at the home of Mr. A. M. Grist for the past three weeks with influenza, left yesterday for a stay of a few days with relatives in Columbia and Orangeburg before suming his run.

Hon. R. M. Mitchell of Sharon R. F. No. 1, who declined last summer to stand for re-election to the house of representatives because of his eligibility for service in the army, informed Local Board No. 2 yesterday that he is at its disposal and ready for service whenever wanted. The board, however had the increment that is to go off tosome future increment.

Mrs. J. J. Hunter of Yorkville, has within the past few days received a letter from her son, Lieutenant Philip mpwere still being bitterly was. He says that he is now being fed by the Italian, British, French, American and Czecho-Slovak troops in the mountains and on the plains on Sunday and yesterday, and it was expected that the chastisement would continue until yesterday afternoon at 3 o'clock, when a cessation of hostilities would take place.

Entire regiments surrendered to the Italians in the mountains and large umbers of the enemy were more ies were inflicted.

WITHIN THE TO THE T

tertainment offered by the pictur

-If the quarantine has been of any

use at all, its usefulness has been served, and there is no good reason why should be continued any longer. by the water, light and power depart-

non mill has improved very much during the past few days, and it now looks as though the epidemic has run its course in the mill village. Jeff D. Whitesides of the Hickory Grove section, at 8 cents a pound. A part of the cattle were delivered last week and a part of them were deliver-

ousiness at all. Among the most pop-

her home in Bethel on account of seri-ous illness in her father's family, Clerk have this splendid work fall through appointed to fill the vacancy.

ber 24.

ber 24.

The Beamguard. Executor—Offers for sale
J. W. Beamguard old place, 196 acres, on
headwaters of Allison creek, two and a half
miles bouth of Clover.

N. McCall and Others—November 18 will sell
at the late home of Rauben McCall, 49 4-5
acres of land belong to estate of deceased.

N. McCall, Admr.—On November 18 will sell
at the late residence of Reuben McCall, deceased, the personal property belonging to
the estate, including horse, buggy, etc.
The W. Anderson—Has a Ford touring car, in
first closes condition, for sale. The price is
right.

M. Minman, York No. 1—1s in the market for
a good Jersey cow.

See The McCall, Admr.—Gives notice to the

Bessie Campbell, Admrx.—Gives notice to the debtors and creditors of the estate of L L Campbell, deceased, to make settlement with the Carroll Bros.—Urge everybody to buy war savings stamps and the boys will thank you when they get back.

Jno. R. Logans—At the lumber yard is handicapped by shortage of labor, but will do saw milling for all who want it.

W. E. Ferguson—Until Thursday morning will sell full cream cheese, of best quality, at 35 cents a pound. Stock limited.

Jas. L. Pursley, Clover—Wants to sell a new Buick "six," run not over 200 miles.

Sam M. Grist, Special Agent—Reprints an editorial from the Southern Underwriter that should be of interest to the man who is putting of the day of buying life insurance.

First National Bank, York—Points out the desirability of protecting your finances by putting of the day of buying life insurance.

First National Bank, York—Points out the desirability of protecting your money is.

Sheleder Drug Store: cknowledges the receipt of the following additional amendment coming into force, says an orificial telegram from Berlin, Emperor William addressed to Prince Maximilan of Baden, the Gerling and avowing his firm determination of the receipt of the following additional amendment coming into force, says an orificial telegram from Berlin, Emperor William addressed to Prince Maximilan of Baden, the Gerling and avowing his firm determination of the receipt of the following additional amendment coming into force, says an orificial telegram from Berlin, Emperor William addressed to Prince Maximilan of Baden, the Gerling and avowing his firm determination of the receipt of the following additional amendment coming into force, says an orificial telegram from Berlin, Emperor William addressed to Prince Maximilan of Baden, the Gerling and avowing his firm determination of the receipt of the following additional amendment coming into force, says an orificial telegram from Berlin, Emperor William addressed to Prince Maximilan of Baden, the Gerling and avowing his firm determinat

The Rock Hill Herald of yesterday announced that A. A. McKeown, who for several years past has been farm Engineers on the Marion and King-demonstration agent on the eastern ville division of the Southern railway, say that the condition of the track is to district agent to succeed Mr. W. R. years past. Much new timber has been put under the rails during the past few months and more timber is being put reach any part of his district without

birds. He also said that it has been managers appointed to serve in today's election are without registration cerrels as there are this year.

Was an ideal period for the young titors. We less than sevence to the today's election are without registration certificates. In view of the fact that there are no contests this situation is not of particular importance; but if it were otherwise, and the question were raised, the elections would be vitiated The following fifteen white drafted at every precinct in charge of unreg are from the jurisdiction of Local istered managers.

News was received in Yorkville last Saturday of the death in battle in Ralph McDonald Branch, Sam Lew-s Brown, Idree Evans Boyd, Henry Randolph Hogue, Charles Irvin Hope, Carl Lesslie Killian, Wm. Sadler Moore, Lesslie Killian, Moore, Lesslie Killian, Moore, Lesslie Killian, Moore, Lesslie Killi Carl Lesslie Killian, Wm. Sadler Moore, the F rt Mill boys in Company F, First Andral Bratton Plaxico, Oscar Love Smarr, Joseph Alexander Smith, Marion Lacy Stewart, Edward Howe Shillinglaw, Robert Hilton Taylor, James Dale White, Irby McLaurin Wallace. a good soldier, standing high with both officers and men. He has relatives at the Neely mill in Yorkville

the young man who is reported to have been killed, was a brother of Mr. O. H. Faris, superintendent of the Yorkville Water, Light and Power department. Armstrong's letter was dated October 14th.

Couldn't Manage Stolen Car.

Rock Hill Herald, Monday: Will Massey, a negro of this section, is in a critical condition today as the result of injuries received when an automobile which he was driving at a reckless rate yesterday was wrecked. Massey who knows little about an automobile Private Robert Saye Berry, on the without permission took a car belong-camp Jackson, has been visiting his without permission took a car belong-parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Berry, on ing to W. S. Leslie of this place and Yorkville No. 7.

Mr. T'Scharner deGraffenreid of Richmond, Va., is in Yorkville on account of the critical illness of his mother. Mrs. J. M. Starr.

proceeded to enjoy a joy ride. He managed to get the car started and on its way at a rapid speed when through ignorance and carelessness he lost companies. The soldiers fired three shots and tisza fell. His last words were: "I am dying. It had to be."

The soldiers fired three shots and tisza fell. His last words were: "I am dying. It had to be."

The soldiers witted the house are. trol, with the result that the car was badly damaged and for awhile the African joy rider appeared to be beyond

recovery. Latest reports indicate that he is some better and will recover.

dreds.

Catawba High Water. Although the water in the Catawba made a lieutenant colonel in the medical corps.

Miss Marie Pegram who has been teaching at Seneca is spending a few days at her home in Yorkville, her school having been closed on account of influenza.

Mrs. 1. I. Williams of the medical rose to a considerable height last week, it was not nearly so high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as during the freshet of 1916. Mr. J. S. Glasscock of Harmony, who owns considerable height last week, it was not nearly so high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as during the freshet of 1916. Mr. J. S. Glasscock of Harmony, who owns considerable height last week, it was not nearly so high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as during the freshet of 1916. Mr. J. S. Glasscock of Harmony, who owns considerable height last week, it was not nearly so high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as during the freshet of 1916. Mr. J. S. Glasscock of Harmony, who owns considerable height last week, it was not nearly so high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as during the freshet of 1916. Mr. J. S. Glasscock of Harmony, who owns considerable height last week, it was not nearly so high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as during the freshet of 1916. Mr. J. S. Glasscock of Harmony, who owns considerable height last week, it was not nearly so high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as during the freshet of 1916. Mr. J. S. Glasscock of Harmony, who owns considerable height last week, it was not nearly so high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as during the freshet of 1916. Mr. J. S. Glasscock of Harmony, who owns considerable height last week, it was not nearly so high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as in the Broad, and nothing like as high as in the Broad, and nothing like as feet above the ordinary level on Tues-day of last week, and after the flood had subsided somewhat, it rose again on Wednesday to about fourteen feet During the first flood farmers alon, the river went into the bottoms to save all the corn they could, and they got out quite a lot of it. The information Tuesday was that the second rise was to be higher than the first, and the farmers got busy again, but the water did not get so high as before. Muc lowland corn was flooded during th first rise, and most of that which was flooded was destroyed, except such as could be gotten out and shucked. Mr Glasscock calculated that about 25 ushels of corn were lost in his If the river had gotten up four or fiv would have amounted to thousands of

Woman's War Work Campaign. day in sight, and Representative Mitchell will probably be sent with R. Cannon of Yorkville, chairman of the Woman's War Work campaign in the western district of York county quite a number of representative men from different parts of the dis trict, met at the courthouse last Fri-day to discuss the situation and form-ulate plans. The drive is to be prose-cuted during the week of November 11-18, and the western district's proortion of the big fund is to be a little over \$16,000. This is the aggregate amount expected of all the different auxiliary organizations that are taking the field in behalf of the work; but the the field in behalf of the work; but the ladies present at the meeting seemed to feel that however grateful they would feel for any and all assistance will make up the largest proportion from other sources, theirs would be the greatest burden of the responsibility of the sources, their would be the greatest burden of the responsibility as the eligible list remaining, from ity until the required sum had been turned in. After thorough considera-tion of the entire situation it was de-cided that the best way to go about the work would be for the chairman to appoint good working committees in each district and urge these commit-tees to canvass every man, woman and child in their respective districts. Mrs. Cannon is now engaged in carrying out the instructions of the meeting. should be continued any longer.

— A new rule has been inaugurated by the water, light and power department, requiring that all bills be paid to the town treasurer at the fire station.

Out the instructions of the meeting. "I am not quite ready to give out the personnel of the committees," she said yesterday, "but expect to be prepared to make a full announcement before next Friday. As I understand the sense of our meeting last Friday. I am not quite ready to give out the instructions of the meeting. "I am not quite ready to give out the personnel of the meeting."

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—Mr. C. F. Sherer has purchased fifty head of cattle from Irby McGill and Jeff D. Whitesides of the Hickory Grove section, at 8 cents a pound. A part of the cattle were delivered last week and a part of them were delivered for the prosecution of their plans." Remarks week and a part of them were delivered for the prosecution of their plans. A part of the cattle were delivered last week and a part of them were delivered edvesterday.

— There was a much larger crowd in town yesterday than during any "first Monday" for months past. People came on all kinds of business and no business and no business at all. Among the most plant. prepared to believe this, however.

Logan has been having quite a busy time of it to attend to all the demands that are being made on the office. With the assistance of his daughter, Miss Lula Moore Logan, however, he continues to measure up to all reazonable requirements.

— There was a well attended meeting in the courthouse last Friday to formulate plans for the coming campaign ir. the western part of the county to raise war work funds. The meeting was a war work funds. The meeting was provided each of the county to raise war work funds. The meeting was provided each of the county to raise war work funds. The meeting was provided each of the county to raise war work funds. The meeting function of the county to raise war work funds. The meeting was provided each of the county to raise war work funds. The meeting was provided each of the county to raise war work funds. The meeting function of the county to raise war work funds. The meeting was provided each of the county to raise war work funds. The meeting was provided each of the county to raise was a well attended meeting in the county of the world have gotten more out of the world have gotte not familiar with the record. ly this money can be raised. It will take only from a few cents to a few dollars from each of us, and everybody is going to help." is going to help."

### WILLIAM GIVES IT UP. The total German Kaiser Yields His Power to

the People. Amsterdam, Nov. 3 (By the Associ-ated Press).—On the occasion of the constitutional amendment coming into

oree which transferes the fundamental rights of the kaiser's person to the People.

Thus comes to a close a period

which will stand in honor before the eyes of future generations. Despite all struggles between invested authority and aspiring forces it has rendered possible to our people that tremendous the between the betwe describe to the control of the control of the control of the wonderful achievements of this war.

"In the terrible storms of the four

been broken up, not to leave their ruins behind but to make a place for a new vital form.

After the achievements of those times the German people can claim that no right which may guarantee a free and happy future shall be with-

The proposals of the Allied governments which are now adopted and extended owe their origin to this conviction. I, however, with my exalted Allies, indorse those decisions of parallel and the proposal of th ament in firm determination, so far

liament in firm determination, so fair as I am concerned, to co-operate in their full development, convinced that I am hereby promoting the weal of the German people.

"The kaiser's office is one of service to the people, May, then, the new order release all the good powers which our people need in order to support the trials which are hanging over the empire and win a firm step within a oire, and win a firm step within a cright future from the gloom of the

"Wilhelm, I. R. "Berlin, October 28, 1918." ountersigned:

"Maximilian, "Prince of Baden."

The Finish of Count Tisza.—The Berlin Vossische Zeitung, says an Amsterdam dispatch, contains a dramatic description of the assassination of Count Stephen Tisza, former premier of Hungary, last week.

At 6 o'clock in the evening, three goldiers invaded Count Tisza's resioldiers invaded Count Tisza's resi-

dence and presented themselves in the drawingroom. Count Tisza, with his wife and the Countess Alamassy, ad-vanced to meet the intruders, asking what they wanted. what they wanted.
"What have you in your hands?" a
soldier demanded of Tisza.
Tisza replied that he held a revolver. The soldier told him to put it
away, but Tisza replied: "I shall not, because you have not laid aside your rifles." The soldier then requested the wo-

men to leave the room, but they de-clined to do so. A soldier then ad-dressed Tisza as follows: "You are responsible for the de-struction of millions of people, be-cause you caused the war."

Then, raising the rifles, the soldiers shouted:

The soldiers quitted the house, ac ompanied be grendarmes who previ-

usly were employed to guard the Another King Steps Down.-King Boris of Bulgaria, who ascended the throne on October 3, has abdicated. A peasant government has been estab ished at Tirnova under the leadership of M. Stambulivsky, who has been the chief of the peasants and agrarians of Bulgaria for some time. He is report-ed to be in command of a republican

army of 40,000 men. When Bulgaria entered the war in October, 1915, M. Stambulivsky was sentenced to imprisonment for life after conviction on a charge of antimilitarism. He remained in prison until September 30, when he was par-doned by King Ferdinand prior to tha king's abdication. For many years Stambulivsky has been leader of the Peasants and Agrarians in the Bulga-

ian parliament.
Tirnova is on the Yantra river, a tributary of the Danube, and on the railroad from Sofia and Varna. In the middle ages Tirnova was the capital of Bulgaria. It is a city of considerable commercial importance and has a population of about 12,000.

- Draft calls for the mobilization of 299,773 additional men at the army training camps before November 21 have been announced by Provost Mar-shal General Crowder. Between No-vember 11 and 15, it is announced, 253,335 white men physically quali-fied for general military service will entrain, making the largest single call issued under the selective service act. The remainder of the November total, so far as announced, will be made up by negroes for entrainment ..ovember 19 to 21. With the assembling of the men provided in these calls at camp, the total number of men inducted into the military service under the draft will have passed the 3,000,000 mark, and the number of men in the United States army, in the field or in training. previous registrations largely was exhausted by the October the October calls were suspended be-cause of the influenza epidemic, nearly all have been reissued during the last three weeks. In states where the calls have not been reissued, men called for camp in October will leave with men called for this month Calls for additional men to later this month are in preparation, it is said at the office of the provost marshal general.

- Formal organization of the committee on foreign securities of the investment Bankers' association, which is designed to safeguard America's vast investment abroad, has been announce ed in New York. The necessity for the committee arose, it was explained by Thomas W. Lamont, of J. P. Morgan & Co., when the world war transformed the United States from a debtor nation to the extent of \$4,000,000,000, to a creditor nation, with credits ex-ceeding \$7,000,000,000. According to Mr. Lamont, at least three-fourths of \$1,500,000,000.

prepared to believe this, however. I am sure our people understand that bles of James Bros. the attraction being the big shipment of mules that was received there a few days ago.

—Mr. F. E. Clinton, deputy clerk of the court, having been out of the office for some days on account of influence, and Miss Martha Brandon of the clerical force, having been called to her home in Bethel on account of seri
her home in Bethel on account of seri
prepared to believe this, however. I am sure our people understand that even though our boys have about the Fifth judicial circuit, died at his home in Columbia last Friday, of preumonia, following influenza. The governor having the power to fill a vamentime this splendid work that we have been doing for them is more imbarred. He following general assembly, Mr. Cobb's successor will be believe that fathers and mothers would meantime James H. Fowles has been