

The Fairfield Herald. PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY.

Best Method of Managing Manure.

Hardly any question has been more thoroughly discussed in the New York State Agricultural Society during the last ten years...

A Lady Receives \$95,000 in Money from the Government.

During the late war, a citizen of Savannah, named McDaniel, purchased a large amount of cotton and stored it in or near that city...

Ten Much Learning.

Mr. Barnum has several elephants in training for his traveling show. They are taught to dance, to turn the organ, and to perform various other feats...

Fun Fuel a Success.

The experience of the Western farmers this winter in burning corn is claimed to have settled its cheapness as fuel, and it is thought will lead to its adoption to a great extent...

Value of Labor.

To show how much the working of raw material affects its usefulness, some one has arranged the following: A bar of iron, worth \$5, worked into horse shoes, is worth \$10.50...

A lady asked an up-town gentleman, who was suffering from influenza, "My dear sir, what do you use for your cold?" "Five hat-keepers a day, madam."

Effect of Frost on Iron and Steel. After a series of experiments, a committee of scientific men in Sweden reported that when the thermometer is at zero iron and steel rail on railroads are about three per cent stronger, and capable of bearing about that proportion more of weight than at sixty degrees Fahrenheit...

A Boston lecturer—quite a non-noiseur in bird stuffing—told a droll story of himself. One day he stopped at a window where a large owl was exhibited, and remarked to a friend: "You see that there is a magnificent bird utterly ruined by unskillful stuffing. Notice the mounting! Excusable, is it not? No living owl ever had." As he thus spoke the bird raised one foot and solemnly winked at the critic. Moral: be careful in expressing your opinions.

WINNSBORO. Wednesday Morning, March 23, 1875.

T. ROSS ROBERTSON, Editor.

Correspondence solicited from every section of the country. Our columns are open to all for a free discussion of any principle, theory or idea, but we are in no way responsible for the views or opinions of correspondents.

What the Legislature Did, and What it Left Undone.

To sum up what was done by the late Legislature, so far as the public weal is concerned, is a work easily accomplished. The only important bills passed were those repealing the General License Law, repealing the Blue Ridge Bond Strip Act, and the one ratifying the amendment to the Constitution, prohibiting an increase of the State debt without the approval of the people...

There are other matters, almost of equal importance as the finance matter, that should have been attended to. But the members of the General Assembly found other ways to amuse themselves than by legislating for the good of the people...

A Prospective View.

Gen. Grant has entered upon a second term of office, and a Republican regime re-inaugurated. We are amongst those who gleam but little hope for the future from these recent events, so far as our own sunny South is involved. President Grant has shown himself thus far, in an official sense, a doubtful friend of this section of the Union...

Mr. Editor: I see in your local of Tuesday morning a notice of Mr. Mackorell's energy and success at Blackstock...

A Michigan exchange tells us of a strange case which has its abiding place at Battle Creek, in that State. It is called the Seventh Day Adventists, and its members look for the coming of the Savior very soon, but do not fix any precise date...

used merely as a tool, can not be expected to change the course that has marked his career for the past four years. Reasoning thus, we arrive at the conclusion, which is by no means strained, that the new Administration will not abate one iota in the treatment of the South, a treatment that has been strongly characterized by injustice and oppression. Again, President Grant is the creature of the Republican party, and it will direct, through its leaders, all his official acts. Consequently he will be in the future, as in the past, a party President and not a people's President...

BLACKSTOCK, S. C., March 8, 1875. Mr. Editor: Your paper of the 6th instant, we notice that you have been misinformed as to the prime mover in getting the charter of our little village. We admit it is of minor importance, but "justice to all," to Mr. John Carroll all credit is due as the first mover towards the incorporation of Blackstock...

Darlington thieves freeze on to lumber. Kingstons are puzzling their brains over a coat killed in Black River, which they take for a "sea turkey."

A stage line is to be established between Lancaster and Camden. James Babb and Frank Bibb, colored, charged with the burning of Bank's mills, in Anderson county, were jailed in \$1,000 each...

The dwelling of Mrs. Carpenter, four miles from Anderson, was destroyed by fire Thursday last. Mr. Neel, of Newberry, who was wounded in a stabbing affray last Monday, has succeeded.

Dr. W. A. Fair died in Newberry county last Thursday. Mrs. Lauric, a Federal soldier, died in Newberry the past week. He was a native of Scotland.

Mr. Cheney Stevens, an old citizen of Anderson county, was frozen to death last Monday night. Mrs. Aunebury, an aged lady died very suddenly in Florence Wednesday night.

Gen. E. M. Lee, who has resided in Yorkville for many years, goes to Tallahassee, Ala., says the Yorkville Reporter.

The Columbia Carolina welcomes Miss Egner, the gifted contralto, home from Europe, where she has been training.

Mr. Cacavaj, of Kingstree, has an album of postage stamps of all nations which he has been six years in collecting, and for which he has refused \$500.

The fruit buds in Lexington, are injured by frost.

The delinquent taxes for 1872 in Lexington county, foot up \$1,600.

Dr. W. T. Breighton, died in Sumter on Wednesday last, of paralysis. Greenville is to have a fine company to manage the R. E. Lee Fire Engine.

The citizens of Sumter are talking of a cotton factory.

The daily Aiken Journal has been discontinued.

Two trains on the Air Line Railroad are busily engaged in transporting rails, cross ties, &c.

Bird roads are complained of in Clarendon county one being so bad that a cat can't travel it.

Two colored children perished in a burning shanty in Lexington county, on Tuesday last.

The Greenville papers rejoice at sight of a huge pile of brick, supposed to be for the erection of new stores.

Crop prospects in Lexington are looking up. Large purchases are being made of fertilizers, and the farmers are hopeful.

The law office of Messrs. Richardson & Son, in Sumter, was partially destroyed by fire on Thursday evening. Many of their books and papers were burned or lost.

Captain James Armstrong is to be Grand Marshal of the day on St. Patrick's celebration in Charleston.

The orator of the day is Right Rev. Bishop Percie.

The Marion Star says that Soule, who, for the murder of Noah Sutton, was sentenced to be hanged on the 16th of May, had a fit the other day. Unless the pardoning power is successfully invoked, he will have another tight fit—on that same 16th.

An Eye to the "Main Chance."

A Michigan exchange tells us of a strange case which has its abiding place at Battle Creek, in that State. It is called the Seventh Day Adventists, and its members look for the coming of the Savior very soon, but do not fix any precise date...

Philadelphia is deeply interested in the approaching 76th Centennial, and well she may be, it glorifies Philadelphia. Her private subscriptions amount to \$1,284,640, and her donation by the City Council to \$500,000.

Senator Scott—not Tom—says the State of Pennsylvania will give at least four millions. Now, this sounds like a mighty thing on wheels to poverty-pinched Southerners.

The Lowell Courier has bestowed upon Senator Pomeroy the sounding title of the Duke of York, which is a "pun" mistake, the graceless Cannon not perceiving it with a "k."

The peach trees are all in full bloom, and vegetation generally thriving, in Florida. Green peas are ready to bloom.

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North Carolina News. That portion of the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad, lying in Robeson county was sold by the Sheriff to satisfy an execution for \$20.

H. G. Onderdonk, of Wilmington, went to Washington to attend the insurrection, and carried a quantity of loose change in his pocket amounting to about \$100,000, in the shape of coupons and other securities. Perhaps he was never in a city before—anyhow he hasn't that \$100,000 now, and offers a liberal reward for the capture of the thief.

The report that a Lodge of Good Templars had been organized in Raleigh by the colored people is incorrect, only whites can belong to the order. Wm. Garner, of Wake county, died Sunday morning from imbibing too much whiskey Saturday night.

Another lot of immigrants have arrived in Raleigh. A colony of Canadians have settled near Elizabethtown on the Cape Fear. A son of Maj. A. M. Campbell was shot while out gunning near Fayetteville, by his companion.

The G. S. Mining Company, of Gaston county, exhibit a lump of gold from their mines worth \$800. Last Friday evening two men, Blackwell and Butler, had been to Fair Bluff imbibing whiskey, and in trying to return to their homes in a canoe they upset it, and Blackwell was drowned.

Wilmington had snow Monday. Salem is importing fruits from the West Indies. Emory House, Weldon, has entertained from thirty to fifty guests per day for a month past.

The Coleman contract to build the penitentiary, has been abrogated by the Legislature, paying those gentlemen \$35,000. There was shipped from Wilmington during the week just ended, 700 bales cotton, 1,534 casks spirits turpentine, 3,421 lbs. resin, and 320 bbls. tar.

Major Seaton Gales, of Raleigh, will lecture in Wilmington, in April, under the auspices of the Lodge of Odd Fellows. A lad 12 or 14 years of age, the son of John W. Holbrooks, Wilkes county, hung himself a few days since.

According to the report of the Clerk of the Market, there was slaughtered and sold in Wilmington, by the various butchers for the week just ended, 64 hogs, 46 calves, and 3 calves.

The funeral services of the late Col. William Bingham took place from the Presbyterian Church, at Mechanicsville, on Sunday, the 23d of February. There were present on the occasion a large concourse of people some from a distance and many from the surrounding country, to pay their last tribute of respect to the truly great and good man.

In addition to the rumor that ex-Governor Holden is to be postmaster at Raleigh, it is now reported that Holden is Major General, Wiley D. Jones is to be appointed Revenue Collector, vice I. J. Young, and that Albert Johnson, of Raleigh, is to succeed Mr. Leach as Vice Marshal of the Daaf and Dumb Asylum. The other appointments of Caldwell's new Boards have not been announced.

And now the cats of Wilmington have the epizy oty.

WASHINGTON, March 4.—The Senate was in extra session and adjourned to Thursday. The closing scenes of Congress were merely routine. No accident adds interest to the really magnificent inaugural display. There were some nine thousand troops in line. Pyrotechnics made the sky glare from Nadir to Zenith.

NEW YORK, March 4.—Advices from Panama state that the isthmus canal expedition is progressing favorably with its base at Chiriqui. SAN FRANCISCO, March 4.—The United States steamer Severn has left for the scene of the wrecked steamer, George S. Wright. It is known that Mr. Wright and wife were aboard.

NEW YORK, March 6.—Charles Grum, Secretary of the Bricklayers' Association, was shot and instantly killed this morning by Charles Marvey, President of the Society. The murder is the result of a quarrel about the funds of the Association. Marvey fired three shots, the bullets penetrating the head and lodging in the brain. The murderer escaped. The Police have sent out a general alarm.

NEW ORLEANS, March 6.—The Kellogg Metropolitan Police, armed as infantry have taken possession of Old Fellows' Hall, where the McEnery Legislature have heretofore met. Mr. J. D. Means, Speaker of the House, and other members who were in the Hall at the time, were taken to the First Precinct Police Station. About one hundred Metropolitan's occupy Lafayette square. There is considerable excitement and a large crowd is gathering about the square and Old Fellows' Hall.

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TELEGRAMS.

LONDON, March 4.—Viscount Halifax, under secretary for the Foreign Department, answering an inquiry from Mr. Whitwell, stated it was the unanimous opinion of the Cabinet that no government admitting of recognition had been established in Spain. The case of the Memphis and El Paso Railroad bonds will be tried before the Criminal court March 4th. Fremont and six others has been arraigned for the fraudulent sale of worthless bonds amounting to six millions. Fremont has been cited but cannot answer in time.

LYON, March 4.—The boat belonging to the Italian man-of-war, carrying Amadeus, was capsized and eleven were drowned. PARIS, March 4.—Thiers has issued rigorous orders to prevent the introduction of arms into Spain across the French frontier. Spanish mails are several days behind time.

FIGARO reports that two bands of Carlist insurgents have entered the province of Madrid. LONDON, March 6.—A rumor is all that the Marquis de Lede and Princess Louise have separated because of incompatibility of temper. The Princess is in a religious retreat near Windsor, and the Marquis has gone abroad. No authority is given for the report, and it remains to be confirmed.

LONDON, March 8.—The report from Madrid, that the great powers will jointly withdraw their diplomats from Madrid if the federal republic is proclaimed, is denied. PARIS, March 8.—A terrible explosion occurred yesterday afternoon, in the cartridge manufactory at Fort Valerien. Twenty-eight persons were injured, twelve of whom, it is stated, cannot possibly recover.

LYON, March 8.—It is reported that over 100 persons were injured at the Fort Mount Valerien explosion. LONDON, March 8.—A special despatch from Berlin to the London Times says the Government of France has officially given Germany financial guarantees for the payment at the designated time of the last milliard francs of the war indemnity, and that negotiations between the two Governments for entire evacuation of French territory by the German troops at an early day, have already been commenced.

THE Daily Telegraph, of this morning, has a special despatch from Madrid, stating that the streets in the vicinity of the palace of the Cortes were thronged with people during the session of the Assembly yesterday. Detachments of civic guards were stationed at various strategic points in anticipation of an outbreak. The same despatch states that Senor Figueras, President of the Council, will, to any proposal, a motion for the immediate dissolution of the Assembly.

ROME, March 8.—The Pope, in reply to an address presented to him today, said that reconciliation with the Italian Government was impossible. He would punish the incisors of his dominions, as Catholics were ever unspeakable in their faith, he had the utmost confidence in the ultimate triumph of the church.

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Eng. H. C. Com San Domingo for his boat, when seven miles from Boston Heights, when she was driven off the coast. The boat her sails and deck were lost, and a German sailor named Louis, whose vessel was abandoned, she put in here for provisions and sails. The Baltimore Steam Packet Company's freight propeller Transit, is anchored near Sewell's Point, with her machinery disabled.

New York, March 8.—George William Curtis is seriously ill of typhoid fever. A meeting was held last evening of a large number of Southern gentlemen, including the most prominent Congressmen, and men from the South residing here. Ex-Governor Tubbeck, of Texas, and Col. Hart, of Georgia, delivered addresses. The object of the meeting was to form a Southern association for social, benevolent and other purposes which should include all gentlemen connected with the Southern trade.

New York, March 8.—Allen G. Jones, a late clerk of the Southern Bank of Georgia, at Savannah, came to this city with fraudulent drafts for \$25,500, which were endorsed by Kisselum & Co. He drew the money from the Park Bank, of this city, with which the Southern Bank, of Georgia, are depositors. The fraud was discovered to-day. Jones has absconded. Special shipments to-day \$375,000.

Bank statement—loans decrease \$875,000; specie increase \$750,000; legal tenders decrease \$1,250,000; deposits decrease \$2,500,000. WASHINGTON, March 8.—Members of Congress have been excited over their extra pay which they voted themselves—some \$5,000. Comptroller Taylor has finally decided that there is no constitutional objection to paying them.

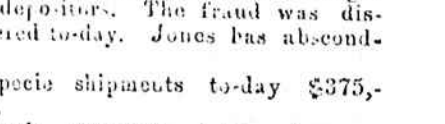
Vice-President Wilson has appointed Samuel Hunt his private secretary. Probabilities—For the Middle and South Atlantic States, partly clear and clear weather, with westerly winds. A storm will develop in Texas, and extend Northward to Arkansas.

The caucus agreed to consider the Clayton, Caldwell and Patterson cases. The Louisiana contest came up in the caucus, but was, by unanimous consent, passed over.

Market Reports. New York, March 8.—Cotton opened and closed dull—up 1/16—20 1/2; Orleans 21 1/4; sales 927 bales. Gold 135.

CHARLESTON, March 8.—Cotton quiet—middle 1 1/4; receipts 1,123 bales; sales 600 bales. LIVERPOOL, March 8.—Evening—cotton quiet but steady and closed dull—uplands 9 1/4; Orleans 10; sales 10,000 bales.

A man by the name of Powell was killed by some unknown person to the door of his house, on Saturday night last, and shot in the legs, says the Washington Courier.



FOR OVER FORTY YEARS this PURELY VEGETABLE Liver Medicine has proved to be the Great Unfailing Specific for Liver Complaint and its painful offspring, Dyspepsia, Constipation, Jaundice, Bilious attack, Sick Headache, Colic, Depression of Spirits, Sour Stomach, Heartburn, Chills and Fever, &c., &c. After years of careful experiments, to please of our grateful demand, we now produce from our original GENUINE POWERS.

THE PREPARED. A Liquid form of Simmons' Liver Regulator, containing all its wonderful and valuable properties, and offer it in ONE DOZ LAR BOTTLES. The Powders, (price as before) \$1.00 per package. Sent by mail, \$1.01.

CAUTION! Buy no Powders or Prepared Simmons' Liver Regulator unless in our engraved wrapper, with Trade Mark, Stamp and Signature unbroken. None other is genuine. J. H. ZELLIS & CO., Macon, Ga., and Philadelphia. SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT. OFFICE OF THE CONTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY, WASHINGTON, March 18, 1875.

Whereas satisfactory evidence presented to the undersigned, it has been made to appear that the Winnsboro National Bank is the Town of Winnsboro in the County of Fairfield, and State of South Carolina, has been duly organized under and according to the requirements of the Act of Congress entitled an Act to provide a National Currency secured by pledge of United States bonds, and to provide for the circulation of, and redemption thereof, approved June 3d, 1864, and has complied with all the provisions of said Act, required to be complied with before commencing the business of Banking under said Act.

Now therefore, I, John Jay Knox, Comptroller of the Currency, do hereby certify that the Winnsboro National Bank is the Town of Winnsboro in the County of Fairfield, and State of South Carolina, is authorized to commence the business of Banking under the Act aforesaid.

In testimony whereof witness my hand and seal of office this 1st day of March, 1875. JNO. JAY KNOX, Comptroller of Currency.

No. 2957. Mch 19-75