

The Orangeburg News.

TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

GOD AND OUR COUNTRY.

ALWAYS IN ADVANCE.

VOLUME 8.

SATURDAY MORNING, JANUARY 9, 1875.

NUMBER 47.

The New Laid Egg.

Be gentle to the new-laid egg. For eggs are brittle things; They cannot fly until they're hatched, And have a pair of wings, If once you break the tender shell, The wrong you can't redress; The yolk and white will all run out, And make a dreadful mess.

'Tis but a little while at best. That hens have power to lay, To-morrow's egg may addle be That were quite fresh to-day. Oh! then let the touch be light That takes them from the keg. There is no hand whose cunning skill Can mend a broken egg.

Ah, touch it with a tender touch, For till the egg is boiled Who knows but that, unwittingly, It may be smashed and spoiled! The summer breeze that 'gainst it blows Ought to be still and hushed, For eggs, like a youthful parity, Are awful when they are smashed!

Useful Hints for the Home Circle

To clean a brown porcelain kettle, boil peeled potatoes in it. The porcelain will be rendered nearly as white as when new.

Consumptives, and others in feeble health, we learn have been greatly benefited by drinking half a tumbler of warm blood twice a day. At the last accounts a dozen persons were daily visiting the slaughter house near Boston for the purpose stated. One person asserts that he has gained ten pounds in ten weeks. Another thought to be a consumptive, says he is now strong enough to knock a bullock's head and a half, suffering from paralytic stroke six years, is improving beyond her most sanguine hopes.

A hoe shovel held over varnished furniture will take out white spots.

If your flat iron is rough, rub them with fine salt, and it will make them smooth.

Wood ashes and common salt made compact with water will stop the cracks of a stove, and prevent the smoke from escaping.

A gallon of strong lye put into a barrel of hard water will make it as soft as rain water.

If you are buying carpets for durability, choose small figures.

L'Enfant Terrible.

A story is told of a daughter of a prominent person now in the lecture field which is peculiarly interesting, and suggestive of unconscious wisdom. A gentleman was invited to the lecturer's house to tea. Immediately on being seated at the table the little girl astonished the family circle and the guests by the abrupt question: "Where is your wife?"

Now, the gentleman, having been recently separated from the partner of his life, was taken so completely by surprise that he stammered forth the truth: "I don't know."

"Don't know," replied the infant terrible, "why don't you know?"

Finding the child persisted in her interrogatories despite the mild reproof of her parents, he concluded to make a clean breast of the matter and have it at once. So he said, with a calmness which was the result of inward expletives. "Well, we don't live together; we think, as we can't agree, we'd better not."

"Can't agree! Then why don't you fight it out as pa, and ma do?" "Vengeance is mine," laughingly retorted the visitor, after pa and ma exchanged looks of holy horror, followed by the inevitable roar.

Native Protests Against Railroads in China.

Two very curious articles have been published by a Shanghai native newspaper, the *Hwei-Pao*, protesting against the construction of railways in the Chinese empire. The *Hwei-Pao* is of opinion that the existence of railways in Europe is too recent to admit of a judgment being formed as to their practical utility, and, moreover, that there is not sufficient business in China to render them profitable. The Chinese journal goes on to say that "tea and silk are the principal objects of commerce, and these have hitherto been forwarded to the treaty ports by river steamboats. A substitution of railways for steamboats would not effect any saving in point of time, and could not, therefore, even from the point of view taken by the foreigners themselves, be of any service to China. Admitting that a little time was gained, the Chinese would not be benefited, for the goods would not be exported more rapidly. Thus the railways would only lead to an accumulation in the ports of vast quantities of goods which, as they could not be shipped off all at once, would fall considerably in price."

The *Hwei-Pao* also says: "The accidents on railway lines are very numerous, caused by collisions, by the engines or tenders taking fire, by the trains running off the lines, or by the bridges giving way and the trains being precipitated into the rivers below. In other cases the carriages are injured by the great spaces between them, and the accidents are numerous that it is often impossible to ascertain the exact number of dead and wounded. All the foreign journals are full of details concerning these accidents. But, admitting that most of these casualties are preventable, and that the trains follow their regular course, they travel quicker than the thoroughbred horse, and the people walking on the lines would have no time to get out of their way. From this cause alone the number of fatal accidents would be enormous. In all countries where railways exist they are considered a very dangerous mode of locomotion, and, beyond those who have very urgent business to transact, no one thinks of using them." This latter statement cannot as yet be accepted in its entirety; but, unfortunately, we have every reason to know that, so far as England is concerned, traveling by railway is "a very dangerous mode of locomotion."

The statue of Stonewall Jackson, executed by the late Mr. Foley, the well known English sculptor, for the city of Charleston, S. C., is now nearly completed at the Manor foundry, at Chelsea, near London. The general is represented as standing with a drawn broad sword in his right hand. The hand rests on the sword hilt, and the point of the weapon is placed upon a piece of rock at the side of the figure. He wears a horseman's short tunic, girt by a broad belt, and buttoned close on the chest, and loose trowsers, with riding boots. The defect of the work is in the face, which lacks vivacity, and even poetic suggestiveness.

An Arkansas paper describes the neutral condition of a political aspirant by saying that "he roosts in Washington on the gable end of the ragged edge of despair."

The great labor question of the day is how to avoid labor.

TAX NOTICE.

OFFICE OF COUNTY TREASURER, ORANGEBURG COUNTY.

ORANGEBURG, S. C., December 11, 1874. In accordance with "an act of the General Assembly, to raise Supplies for the fiscal year, commencing November 1st, 1874, Notice is hereby given, that my office will be opened for the reception of Taxes on and after Monday the 21st day of December 1874, until the 15th day of January, 1875, after which time a penalty of 20 per cent will be added to all unpaid Taxes of that date.

Taxes will be received in the following kind of funds. Gold and Silver coin, United States Currency, National Bank Notes, and bills receivable of the State, coupons maturing of bonds issued under Act to reduce the value of the public debt, and provide for the payment of the same, and certificates of indebtedness as are authorized by the acts of the General Assembly.

The rate per centum will be as follows: For general State purposes, 102-5 mills on a dollar. For County purposes, 3 mills on a dollar. For special (or Court House), 1 1/2 mills on a dollar.

For poll tax per capita one dollar. Local school tax, district No. 1—Vances, 0 mill on a dollar.

Local school tax, district No. 2—Poplar, 4 mills on a dollar. Local school tax, district No. 3—Pine Grove, 3 1/2 mills on a dollar.

Local school tax, district No. 4—Amelia, 2 mills on a dollar. Local school tax, district No. 5—Providence, 0 mill on a dollar.

Local school tax, district No. 6—Goodbys, 4 mills on a dollar. Local school tax, district No. 7—Lyons, 2 mills on a dollar.

Local school tax, district No. 8—Cow Castle, 1 mill on a dollar. Local school tax, district No. 9—Middle, 1 1/2 mills on a dollar.

Local school tax, district No. 10—Orange, 2 mills on a dollar. Local school tax, district No. 11—Caw Caw, 2 mills on a dollar.

Local school tax, district No. 12—Branchville, 0 mill on a dollar. Local school tax, district No. 13—New Hope, 0 mill on a dollar.

Local school tax, district No. 14—Edisto, 1 mill on a dollar. Local school tax, district No. 15—Edisto, 1 1/2 mills on a dollar.

Local school tax, district No. 16—Edisto, 3 mills on a dollar. Local school tax, district No. 17—Zion, 1 1/2 mills on a dollar.

Local school tax, district No. 18—Willow, 2 mills on a dollar. Local school tax, district No. 19—Liberty, 1/2 mill on a dollar.

Local school tax, district No. 20—Goodland, 1 mill on a dollar. Local school tax, district No. 21—Hebron, 1 mill on a dollar.

Local school tax, district No. 22—Rocky Grove, 1 mill on a dollar. Tax payers must call for the Tax on each piece of property in the Township where it lies.

I will collect Taxes as follows. At R. S. Gleaton's Store, Friday December 25, 1874. Knotts Mill Bull Swamp, Saturday December 26th, 1874. Lewi-wille, Tuesday and Wednesday December 29th and 30th 1874. Fort Motte, Thursday December 31st 1874. Branchville, Saturday January 2nd, 1875. J. Hamp Felder's, Friday January 8, 1875. And on all other days at Orangeburg Court House.

J. H. LIVINGSTON, County Treasurer.

School Notice.

I will open a School on the 4th of January next, for GIRLS and YOUNG LADIES, and BOYS under 12 years of age in the following branches of study: English Grammar; Geography, Arithmetic (Davies), Composition, Rhetoric, Logic, Intellectual and Natural Philosophy, History, Primary and Universal, together with all primary studies.

Algebra and Geometry will be taught as soon as I am able to employ an assistant. Terms \$2 and \$3, per month. Apply to me at my Residence on New Street 3 doors South of the Lutheran Church. G. A. HOUGH

dec 12 1874 4t

Horses and Mules

AT Bamberg & Slater's Stables IN REAR OF VOSE & IZLAR'S.

Where you will constantly find a complete stock of the finest HORSES and MULES that can be procured from the best markets in the United States. We take pleasure in showing our stock as we know they cannot be surpassed in the South. Our prices range from \$60 to \$225. Orders received and filled at short notice. dec 19 1874 Cm

ORANGEBURG COUNTY IN THE COURT OF PROBATE.

By AUGUSTUS E. KNOWLTON, Esq., Judge of Probate in said County.

WILLIAM S. E. Sealton hath made suit to me, grant to him Letters of Administration of the will annexed, of the Estate and effects of William E. Perryclear, late of said County deceased. This is therefore to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and Creditors of the said deceased, to be and appear before me at a Court of Probate for the said County to be holden at my Office in Orangeburg, S. C., on the 9th day of January 1875, at 11 o'clock A. M., to show cause if any, why the said Administration should not be granted. Given under my hand and seal this 17th day of December Anno Domini 1874. [L.] AUG. E. KNOWLTON, dec 17-24 Judge of Probate.

The State of South Carolina COUNTY OF ORANGEBURG, COURT OF COMMON PLEAS

John J. Moore, Plaintiff, Against Mary E. Oliver, Administratrix, Rachel E. Spigner, Lawrence R. Marshall and Harriet S. Marshall, his wife, Julia C. Oliver, Sallie M. Oliver, Annie Nellie Oliver, Julia Thomas Oliver and Marion Lee Oliver, Defendants.

Summons. For Relief. Complaint not Served.

To the Defendants—FREDERICK K. OLIVER, RACHEL E. SPIGNER and SALLIE M. OLIVER:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint in this action which is filed in the office of the Clerk of Common Pleas for the said County and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the subscribers at their office, Russell Street, Orangeburg, South Carolina, within twenty days after the service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the within complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint. Date, Dec. 19, 1874. IZLAR & DIBBLE, Plaintiff's Attorneys.

The State of South Carolina COUNTY OF ORANGEBURG, COURT OF COMMON PLEAS.

Mary E. Oliver, Administratrix, Plaintiff, Against Frederick K. Oliver, Rachel E. Spigner, Lawrence R. Marshall and Harriet S. Marshall, his wife, Julia C. Oliver, Sallie M. Oliver, Annie Nellie Oliver, Julia Thomas Oliver and Marion Lee Oliver, Defendants.

Summons. For Relief. Complaint not Served.

To the Defendants—SALLIE M. OLIVER, RACHEL E. SPIGNER, F. T. K. OLIVER:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint in this action, which is filed in the Office of the Clerk of the Court for said County and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the subscriber at his office in town of Orangeburg, opposite Court House Square, within twenty days after the service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint. Dated Dec. 11, 1874. W. J. DETREVILLE, Plaintiff's Attorney. dec 12-01

FOR SALE

That fine two story STORE and LOT on Church Street, lately occupied by the Citizens Savings Bank and Mr. Kirk Robinson, fronting Court House Square. Terms reasonable. Apply to JOHN D. STROMAN Esq., or to IZLAR & DIBBLE, Orangeburg, S. C. oct. 10 1874 3m

Notice of Dismissal.

I hereby give notice that on the fourteenth day of January 1875 I will file my final account as guardian of John C. Douglas with the Judge of Probate of said County and ask for a discharge from said guardianship. WILLIAM AVINGER. dec 12 1874 3t

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given, all persons indebted to the said Robert Jenney, deceased, will make payment, to the undersigned, and all who hold claims against said deceased, will present the same properly Attested. LARRA M. JANNY, Qualified Executor. dec 19 1874 3t

F. G. GREGORY

HAS OPENED a SHOP at Rigg's Old Brick Store for the purpose of Repairing Watches and Clocks. His work is guaranteed to give satisfaction or no pay required. He will be glad to serve his old customers and the public generally. Prices moderate. may 2 3m 1874

J. FELDER MEYERS, TRIAL JUSTICE.

OFFICE COURT HOUSE SQUARE, Will give prompt attention to all business entrusted to him. mar 20-1f

C. D. KORTJOHN

Return THANKS to his FRIENDS, PATRONS and the PUBLIC for the numerous favors received during the past years, and wishing them a happy and prosperous NEW YEAR he will make it to THEIR ADVANTAGE to continue sending their orders for

GROCERIES, LIQUORS, and SEGARS to C. D. KORTJOHN, AGENT FOR HAZLITT & CO.'S "HYGIENIC TONIC BITTERS." Its ingredients are strictly VEGETABLE, and as prescribed by all educated Physicians in their practice.

FANCY GROCERIES!

FOR THE HOLIDAYS

Comprising APPLE BUTTER, DRIED APPLE, ORANGES, PINE APPLES, GINGER PRESERVES, PRIZE BOXES, ASSORTED PRESERVES, CANNED FRUITS, CANNED MEATS, SAUCES, MINCE MEAT, DRIED FIGS, APPLES, JELLIES, CANDIES, PICKLES, CITRONS, NUTS, BANANAS, HONEY, MUSTARD, CURRENTS, RAISINS, COCOA NUTS, CANDIES, PICKLES, CANNED MEATS, SAUCES.

CHOW CHOW, HEAVY GROCERIES, LIQUORS, WINES, TOBACCOS & SEGARS. All the above goods is offered at very LOW PRICES.

W. K. CROOK.

THE STONO PHOSPOATE COMPANY

OF CHARLESTON, S. C.

THE VERY BEST FERTILIZERS for COTTON, CORN WHEAT, TURN other Crops, prepared under the Special Supervision of the Company's Chemist JULIAN RAVENEL.

SOLUBLE GUANO, Cash \$50, Time (Nov. 1st), \$55. ACID PHOSPHATE, Cash \$33, Time (Nov. 1st), \$38. We offer a very Liberal Discount on the above Rates for Cash Sales, prepaid. Address E. C. WILLIAMS, Treasurer, Key Box 496. WILLIAMS, BLACK & WILLIAMS, Agents, No. 2 South Atlantic Wharf.

E. EZEKIEL, SOLE AGENT at ORANGEBURG, S. C.

BUY YOUR CHRISTMAS SUPPLIES

FROM VOSE & IZLAR.

They have JUST RECEIVED a LARGE LOT of FANCY CANDIES AND PLAIN CANDIES. FANCY CRACKERS AND PLAIN CRACKERS.

ALSO NUTS of all Kinds. CITRONS, CURRANTS, RAISINS, FIGS, MINCEMEAT, GELATINE, BROMA.

AND THE BEST 5c. SEGAR IN TOWN and FINER ONES that CAN BE BEAT.

Stock of Heavy Groceries Complete. BEST GOODS DELIVERED.

HO FOR CHRISTMAS! I'VE GOT IT!

EVERYTHING a man, Woman, or Child may want. MY GROCERIES

Are UNSURPASSED in any Family Grocery in the State, while MY WHISKEYS, BRANDIES

and WINES took the PREMIUM at the FAIR. Those who want SOMETHING GOOD for the Holidays, should come and INSPECT my STOCK at once. I guarantee good BARGAINS and SOUND ARTICLES.

AUGUTUS FISCHER, Grocer.