#### SATURDAY, JUNE 24, 1871.

Every article for the ORANGEBURG NEWS must be accompanied by the real name of the author-not necessarily for publicaon, but as a guarantee of good faith on the part of the writer.

Immigration and Minority Representation.

Elsewhere in to-days' issue, we publish a communication from an esteemed fellow citizen of this County. The questions discussed in it will repay perusal. Speaking of immigration, our correspondent says, "No one who considers the vast acreage of land lying idle in our State, can deny the necessity for the introduction of honest and industrious farmers from the North and from Europe. No intelligent citizen of South Carolina would withhold from them the heartiest welcome. We need just such men to assist us in developing our latent resources, and making our homes, in every respect, pleasant and happy. Does any one ask what party they will affiliate with when they come here? He who stoops to consider such questions, allows a narrow, petty spirit of partizanship to supersede and smother the purer and broader principles of patriotism."

could persuade himself to believe the truth of the extract quoted above, our great necessity for immigration of hontracism on account of political opinions, has done more to retard and turn the tide of immigration from our shores, free country, and if a man cannot exerciae freely his political opinions one place, he can in another. The Northwestern States have taken advantage of the narrowness of our prejudices, and treatment toward immigrants; and consequently, receives 50 per cent of the imwere we liberal, and offered the same welcome that they do to strangers, would flow to our shores and settle apon our

It is time that this persecution for opinion's sake should be done away with Let's not be babics any longer. Let us be men, and grapple manfully with the new and live issues of to-day Let this be hissed and secrned down. Let a wider and more christian like feeling take possession of us. It is time that take possession of and shape the future destiny of this country. Young, brave and.vigorous thought will assert its indetrying to indoctrinate in the youth of to-

the beginning of the new regime." We admit that there are individual instances of a blacker corruption than was to be must be condemned for the nature of the other, but we are slowly ridding ourdoubtlers agree with us, that affairs are to be found in the prominence which the and Ransier." Our correspondent regards the adoption of this rule . sovereign remedy for the cure of the better nature, must despise its votaries. doubt its fairness? The injustice of the diseased body politic. Now, then, if it dependence of thought. Right and thinking minds have long been engaged Garriek and Charles D. Garriek, and ask for has attained a prominence, and its adop- wrong are known to all. Let them not in seeking a remedy by which the mi-

THE ORANGEBURG NEWS must be making some steps forward on the road of prosperity. Minority repre sentation was not talked of amongst Republicans before this year, much less advocated; then, a fortiori, we claim to be in a better condition than before, that is, if the idea of minority rule bodes any good at all.

But there are always some fault finders, and if we were the most prospe rous people on God's earth, they would not admit it, unless they could claim some of the authorship of said prosperity. With this class, we believe it would be unfair to place our correspondent.

Upon the whole his letter is a sound and healthy paper, marred only by his apparent fear of being adjudged too liberal, ergo, the concluding statement that he is a Democrat. However, our columns shall always be open to such communications. They are a sure sign of our progress in the matter of common sense if nothing else

> [COMMUNICATED.] Sycophants.

Editor Orangeburg News There is a great thing I have seen great evil among men, and I write It is sycophancy, boot-licking or fawning. It is so universal that I have exclaimed in my madness, "All men are sycophants." There are men who live and succeed by bold action. There are others, and they are the great mass, who live and succeed by no bold thought. boldly executed, but by a constant, sys-If every Democrat in South Carolina tematic, unwearied course of fawning to the bold and the active. They become the hangers on, the menials, the slaves of the bold ones. Their sycophancy is the means of their being employed, and est Northern and European laborers and the price of the patronage they enjoy farmers, we would soon be a better and Frequently the sycophants are better more prosperous Commonwealth. Os. informed, more prudent and cautious than their patrons; and they are skillful in their fawning, knowing how to praise and to flatter. This is one, and the commonest phase of sycophancy. than anything else. This is eminently a But there are others; not only do the bold and successful secure around them a like coterie of fawners. The old and antiquated representatives of departed greatness, and of exploded ideas, receive constant tribute of fawning flattery, even the reward for the mean, stooping fawn. our country.

It is so sweet that men cannot resist really would prefer employing some of mean, narrow and petty spirit of prejut great ones. How impolitic, and how pleasant and happy. Does any one ask children are destined to live. dice, that so terribly curses our land, base the admission of inferiority. There are men who will read a book or an article written by some known person, and the love of exploded and absolete senti- The maxim, "It matters not so much the purer and broader principles of paments and ideas were, in the arena of the what is said, as who says it," is derived triotism. The main point to notice is, thought of the statesman, discarded. A from and based upon this mean trait of that they are to be made land owners. Editor Orangeberg News new set of politicians must, ere long, poor human nature. And this maxim and as such, it matters little by what As we don't live in a long Count is false in philosophy. A good thing, a true thing, is good and true never mind for the good of the State as their home. who says it. Sentiments like actions are good or bad in themselves without rependance, and put to shame the puny ference to who says or does them. Aye! Minority Representation has attained. and sickly centiments that the old fogies the notion is carried out by these syco- First agitated by an able and liberal in the expiring throes of their reign, are phants. They actually get to think that Democrat, it is now endorsed by such an act is good and all right in one man Republicans as Scott Chamberlain and which would be wrong and criminal in Rausier. The tax-payers Convention another. This then is the great evil of has passed favorably upon the subject to praising sentiments and actions of islature. Whether this body will view

We do not agree with our correspon- sycophancy. Its natural and certain and appointed a Committee to bring the dent that things are worse now "than in tendency is to come from praising men matter to the consideration of the Leg. two from Berlin which is a novelty scen then. For this the Repub- false, they are treacherous, they are plan may not be their wisest policy, not lican party is not responsible. There cowardly. Sycophaney leads to any only in restoring peace and good will to are some black sheep in every flock, but crime! Let a man be imbued with its the community, and thereby relieving and very cheap, mouthly, \$6; single coit does not follow that the whole flock spirit and let it become the actuating them of innumerable temporary embar- pics, 60 cents; if paid half yearly, \$4 for few bad ones in it. True, there are noble and true instincts, but they are more enduring basis. It is the nature more of them in the Republican party crushed and trodden down by this base of majorities to change, and who knows than are to be found in the ranks of any vice. He will compromise friends, fam- in favor of which party the coming tide nal is in English only. selves of them. Our correspondent will the first place, there is the admission of the wise will always prepare and fortify inferiority of himself his sons and daugh- against adversity. ters to the great and superior. How If the Legislature rejects the propobetter now than they were two years ago, base and unmanly and craven! He is sition, the dominant party cannot reaif he will carefully read his own lan- is ready to lie, to perjure himself, to for- sonably expect different treatment if the DOMESTIC COMMISSION HOUSE guage. Speaking of minority represent get every holy and right instinct in his scales turn, although it is to be hoped tation, he says, "Our next ray of hope is base servitude. I would rather a hun- that in such an event the genuine prinsubject of minority representation has this habit. Who can rely upon a ing evil for evil. attained. First sgitated by an able and sycophant? I allude to this, evil, as one This subject of minority representaliberal Democrat, it is now endorsed by so common that it is not noticed, but tion has received the attention it desuch Republicans as Scott, Chamberlain how deadly is it!

will be better, more potent of good, more dignified and grander. Not only politieally, but socially, morally, in the heart, let only criminals fit for the jail admit ted too by a single vote. any inferiority of themselves or their own. Let men be men! Let the hisss folly and injustice? and scorn of men attend the sycophant.

[COMMUNICATED.] Letter from Goodby's.

> GOODBY'S TOWNSHIP, June 20th, 1871-

Editor Orangeburg News: Various remedies have been proposed to cure the diseases of our body politic. but so far none have proved effectual too obstinate to yield to their skill. Instead of being better, things are actually worse than in the beginning of the rule of the new regime.

But should this make us give ap, and fold our arms in idle and reckless de spair, as if no ray of hope remains?

solace in such imbecility, but the patriot will never

As it is in general life, so it is most especially in politics, that the man who follows strictly the path of rectitude, must look for continual opposition, and tality representation." sometimes apparent failure. But this is no cause for despondency.

The motto of honesty is, to strike on and strike forever in what we conceive to be right, though every stroke appear

But although it is generally conceded that we are in a bad condition, is our condition hopeless? By no means A brighter ray of hope has loomed up before us than was ever witnessed since 1865. That ray consists in the prespects of success for Immigaration and Minority Representation.

from the successful. It is so sweet to gigantic and ingeniously devised, that but if we saume that the unipority have flatter those we deem surerier or acci we may reasonably book for the fruits in 3200 vot and the minority 1500, it dentally better, socially or by position; due season. It is no true boase, but a minority to be a few minority to the first migration into their own borders, that, and so sweet to receive their notice as reality which promises a rich blessing to tempt to elect more than one candidate

age of land lying idle in our State, can neutly Republican measure, and it is its indulgence. There are men who deny the necessity for the introduction impossible to estimate how much they of honest and industrious farmers from may gain in the fature by increased conthese, whom they basely admit to be the North and from Europe. No intel fidence and security, superiors, to do their business though it ligent citizen of Carolina would with Although a Democrat I have very superiors, to do their business though it would not be well done than to employ younger, newer, less-known men who were directly and the learning that the heartiest welcome. We need just such men to assist us in spirit of naimosity or beastfullness, but of the forcer purchaser, the following tracts would do their work better. It is so developing our latent resourses, and if I hoper my own heart, solely for the sweet to talk with and walk with these making our homes in every respect good of the State in which I and my taking 4184 they come here?

He who steeps to consider such ques- that they will do no harm. really imagine to enjoy it more than an tions, allows a narrow petty spirit of able book or article from a newer pen, partizanship to supercede and smother

Our next ray of hope is to be found

one men. We come to indee of all the matter favorably or not remains to things by this false, base test. Syco- be seen. It may be well for Republicans phants are the worst of men ! They are to consider whether the adoption of this motive of his life, and he is ready to do ratsments, but in placing the future sucanything. He may have generous and eess of their party upon a surer, and ily, himself to toudy to his superiors. In of immigration will flow. In prosperity

dred times have to deal with the open ciples of magnanimity will give no place

serves in the State; it now remains for Let us in our better moments, cry it liberal men in the different counties to down, expose it, crush it! Man in his keep the ball in motion. Can any one We all admire the manly nobility of in- rule of bare majorities is so patent, that tion would heal all our dissensions, we be perverted by this hideous practice. nority may be allowed a proportional

Oh! for the manly assertion of equal share in legislation. The problem has ty; the eschewment of base truckling; at last been solved by the system of cumthe shudder of indignation at the ulative voting, which originating in thought of admitting any man superior, Great Britian has gained such populaany man's daughters and sons superior rity in this country as to be adopted by to ours. Equal in manliness, equal in the State of Illimis, and a town in Penaspiration, equal to the best! Let this sylvania. To diustrate; if a county be the claim of every man with a man's should have a voting population of heart or a man's form. Even Republi- 1301, 501 of whom were Democrats and canism, though in theory free from this 500 Republicans, and four representabusiness, is perverted in practice by its tives were to be elected, according to prosence. Free it from this evil, and it the present majority system, the 501 Democrats would elect all four represen-tatives, and the 500 Republicans would have nowoice wentever, and this affec-

Who denies that this is monstrous

Supposing the same case according to the cumulative system, every vote having his same four votes as in the present system, the Democrats would have 2004 votes to east, and the Republicans 2000. If the Democrats should be so grasping as to attempt to elect all of their representatives they could give each only 501 votes, and if the Republiing 800 acres more or less, bounded on the north by John Antley, on the east by Thom-as Ellzy, on the south by South Edisto river, nents folly, should attempt to elect three, they would give each of the three 666 Physicians have been plentiful, but ei- votes, and thereby elect them, leaving ther the disease or the patient have been the Democrats only one representative

Both parties would therefore sec, that if they attempt anything beyond their strength, they will be certain to fail, and the dictate of wisdom would be to at tempt only recording to their proper-The weak and the parrile may find cited each party would attempt and elect only two, representatives, which would be weir just proportion. Can anything be more fair, more just more beautiful. It is almost perfect. In the apt language of Col. Thomas it is "to-

In this age of progress there is no subject which more merits the study and energie of the young statesman. Its on as the property of J. E. L. Amaker at the suit of Gorman & Badenhop. applicability to our own State is still more important than elsewhere in consequence of our peculiar population. It will be noticed that it only gives the minority a goice where more than one candidate is to be elected. To apply the system to our own County it will be found by a calcu ation similar to the one above, that if we assume that the majority have 2. 90 voters, and the minority 1600 the majority would elect three The plans had for the former are so representatives, and the minority two

Republicans would loss littly even at No one who considers the vast acra- present, by the adoption of this emi-

If they can accomplish any good my | tactacted as the Homestead. object is gained, but if and I trust .

[COMMUNICATED ]

name you cell them, they will legislate and do not expect to hum-buy the good people of the County, you will please make your typo alter Crangebug to Orin the prominence which the subject of angeburg in our advertisement and oblige, Respectfully, W. M. SAIN & Co.

> WE ARE in receipt of La France Ele gante, Modes De Paris, for June, It gives four highly colored steel never before given in any fashion

each number. In a word, it is the most beautiful journal that visits our table, the first six months, in advance, and \$2 for the second half. The descriptive alties as the Council may see proper to immatter of this much to-be-desired jour-

Ladies of Orangeburg, send for La France Elegante, Modes De Paris. S. T. Taylor, Importer, 391 Canal Street, N Y .. It is a treat.

CHARLESTON, S. C. The Subscribers have established a Commission House in Charleston, for the sale of enemy than with a friend addicted to the mean unchristian spirit of returnlie. They will give Especial Attention to the prompt sale of all articles consigned to them.

L. E. CONNOR & SON, 693 King Street.

Notice of Dimissal.

OTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I will, on the 24th day of July, 1871. Judge of Prebate for Orangeburg County, as Administrator of the Estates of Joseph D. not settle immediately, as I am compelled to close up my books.

Sheriff's Sales.

By virtue of sundry writs of fi. fa., to me directed I will sell to the highest bidder, at Orangeburg Court House, on the first Menday in July next, for cash, all the right, title and interest of the Defendants

in the following property, viz:

One tract of land in Edisto Fork, contain ing 150 acres more or less, bounded north and east by Daniel Smoak, east by Nerth Edisto river and south by Wm. Moss. Also I Mule, I Horse, I Buggy, I Wagon and I Carriage. Levied on as the property of Geo. H. Pooser, dec'd, at the suit of Red-dic A. Bowman vs Ann Eliza Pooser, Ex'x of Geo. H. Pooser.

One lot in the town of Orangeburg, on Church Street, bounded north by lot of C. J. Stroman, on the east and south by lot of N. A. Bull and on the west by Church Street. Levied on as the property of Thos. P Oliver, dec'd, at the suit of J. A. K. Holman

One lot of land near the town of Orange-

bounded by lands of David Houser, C. Whittemore, W. R. Treadwell, Thomas Oliver and the Public Road. Levied on as the property of Thomas Oliver at the suit of Ge One tract of land in Edisto Fork, contain-

and on the west by Wm. Wolfe. Levied on as the property of Wm. Watkins at the suit of Wm. Wolfe.

1. One tract of land containing 350 acres situate of land containing 350 acres more or less, known as the Rosa Gates place situate on Halfway Swamp, counded north by Chas. Thompson, cast by Estate of L. M. Keitt and west by Mrs. Gates.

2. One tract containing 130 acres more or less, near Lewisville, bounded north and

east by Estate of J. J. Wannamaker and Estate of O. M. Dantzler, south by Monk's Corner road and west by L. D. Clark and O.

acres more or less, near Lewisville, bounded north by T. H. Zimmerman, east by John D. Keitt, south by J. E. L. Amaker and west by J. G. Keitt and David Stack.

And also 14 Mules, 2 Horses and one Buggy. Levied on as the property of A. Amaker at the suit of Miller & Toneray.

ALSO

1 Buggy and Harness, 2 Silver Watches, 1 Case Dental Instruments, 1 lot Books and 1 Accordian. Levied on as the property of B. A. Mack, dee'd, at the suit of Jacob II. In-abinet vs James Mack and Margaret Mack,

On Tuesday after saleday, at the residence of A. P. Amaker, 3 Wagons, 1 Ox Cart, 12 head Cattle, 14 head Hogs, Farming Imple-

Sheriff's Office, | H. RIGGS, Orangebrag C. H. S. C. | 8. O.

## Sheriff's Sales.

AN THE COURT OF PROBATE. ORANGEBURG COUNTY.

Er perte Mary Rickenbaker

In pursuance of an order to me directed by

All that plantation or tract of lend con-

tine other tract containing 200 acres, more havis and Geo. Hughes, south and east by

Porter Pearson.
Terms-Cash sufficient to pay the Dower, the costs and expenses of the suit, and the balance payable in one and two years.
Purchaser to give bond and mortgage, and
pay for papers and stamps.
Sheriff's Office,
Orangeburg C. H., S. C.,
S. O. C.

### AN ORDINANCE

To Detect Illicit Trading of Beef in the Incorporate Limits of Orangeburg Town, So.

day of July, 1869, each and every individual offering BEEF within the Corporate Limits of Orangeburg Town, either for Barter or to from Berlin which is a novelty wer before given in any fashion or Heads shall be taken to the Office of the Clerk of Council, where shall be kept a Registration Book for the purpose of Recording patterns, and a Paris letter with and other MARKS pertaining to identity.

> That from and after the 6th day of June. five (25) cents for each BEEF offered for SALE within the Incorporation. Said amount to be paid by THE PARTY offering the said BEEF. A Violation of this Ordi-Posc.
> This Amendment Ratified this 6th day of

N. A. BULL,

E. J. OLIVEROS, Clerk.

## A Great Sacrifice J. P. HARLEY'S

WHO IS OFFERING HIS ENTIRE STOCK

AT AND UNDER COST! NOW IS THE TIME FOR BARGAINS

NOTICE LL PERSONS INDEBTED TO THE A Undersigned will please come forward

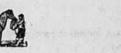
COME ONE COME ALL.

J. P. HARLEY.

SALLY WILDFIRE

FOR SALE. THOROUGHBRED.

SIRE FLYCATCHER. APPLY AT OUR STABLES.



# LIVERY STABLE

WM. M. SAIN & CO.

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS the CITIZENS of Orangeburg and of Orangeburg County that

STABLES

are now completed, and they are READY to FURNISH .TRANSPORTATION-do pay KIND of HAULING at Short

GENTLE HORSES FOR HIRE, FOR THE SADDLE OR BUGGY.

## PIC-NIC PARTIES

TRANSPORTATION at moderate charges.

LADIES' SADDLE HORSES

Always on hand.

PERSONS visiting Town can have their HORSES FED and GROOMED at LIVING

STABLES Corner of Market and Church Streets.

WM. M. SAIN & CO.

P. S .- Our OMNIBUS LINE

will commence running from POT, July 1st.

IN THE COURT OF PROBATE. WHERKAS, D. B. Garrick hath applied to me for letters of Administration de be on the Estate of J. M. Garrick, late of Or-

angeburg County, deceased. These are therefore to cite and admonish all and singular the Kindred and Creditors of the said deceased, to be and appear be-fore me at a Court of Probate for the said fore me at a Court of Probate for the said County, to be holden at Orangeburg on the 3d day of July, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M. to show cause if any, why the said Ad-ministration should not be granted. Given under my hand and the Seal of my Court, this 13th day of June, A. D. 1871, and in the ninety-fifth year of American Independence.

Independence.
THAD. C. ANDREWS,

Dine 17-2t Judge of Probate NOTICE

OFFICE OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMIS. ORANGEBURG COUNTY, S. C.,

June 1st, 1871. To each of the CLERES of the BOARD of SCHOOL TRUSTEES in the Various School Districts of Orangeburg County you are hereby instructed to CALL a MESTING of the Legal Voters of your respective School Districts on Saturday June 24th,

1871, at 12 o'clock M. Notice of the time and place of such meeting to be given by the Clerk of the Board of Trustees by posting written or printed notices in three (3) public places of the School District at least ten (10) days before said meeting. Your special attention is invited to the following extracts from an Act to amend an Act entitled "An Act to establish and maintain a system of Free Common Schools for the State of South Carolina," approved March Oth, 1871;

SEC. XXIX. The County Treasurer shall

pay over all moneys by him reserved, which shall have been assessed by virtue of the vote of any District meeting as hercisafter provided for, in the County in which such district is situated, on the order of the Clerk of the Board of Trustees of said District, countersigned by the County School Commission; er, to be used for the purpose directed by the District meeting so held. Said money shall be assessed and collected at the time, and in the manner that County taxes are assessed and colleted; and if the Inhabitanta of any School District, at their annual District meeting, shall fail to provide for the raising of such tax. then the County School Commissioners of the County in which such District is situated, shall be required to withhold from said District that part of the State appropriation derived from the revenue of the State, and to apportion and distribute the same to the other Districts of the County which have compiled with the requirments of this Act: Provided, That in School Districts where there are Tess than one hunered children between the ages of six and sixteen, the inhabitants may raise such a sam, per child, as will be sufficient to maintain their schools.

Sec. L. The fellowing persons shall be entitled to vote at any District meeting, viz: All persons possessing the qualification of electors, as defined by the Constitution of this State, and who shall be restidents of the District at the time of offering to vote at said meeting.

Sec LI. The inhabitants qualified to at a school meeting, lawfully assembled, shall have power : horn printe hernite. Ist. To appoint a Chairman to preside ver said meeting.

24. To adjourn fram time to time. Ed. To choose a Clerk, who whall poisses

the qualification of a voter. 4th. To raise by tax, in rddition to the amount apportioned by the State to their use, such further sams of money as they may deem proper for the support of public schools, said sum not to be more than three dollars for every child in the mistrict between the ages of alv and sixteen, as ascerteined by the last enumeration ; said sum to be collected by the County Treasures, and to be held by him subject to the order of the Trustees, countersigned by the County School Com-

missioner, such sums of money to be used as shall be agreed upon at the meeting, either for the pay of teachers' salary or to purchase or lease sites for school houses; to build, hire or purchase such school houses; to keep them in repair, and furnish the same with necessary fuel and appendages; or to furnish black-hoards, confline maps and apparaons for illustrating the principles of science, or to discharge any debts or liabilities lawfully incurred.

Life. To give shot direction and make such provisions as may be deemed necessary, in relation to the prosecution or defence of any suit or proceeding in which the District may be a party.

6th. To authorize the Board of Trustees tobuild school houses, or to rent the same; tosell any school house site, or other property belonging to the Eistrict, when the same shall no longer be needful for the use of the District.

7th. To alter or repeal their proceedings, from time to time, as occasion may require, and to do any other business contemplated in june 3-4t S. C. O. C.

HOUSEKEEPERS. LEMON SUGAR, a delightful bev-

erage, specially recommended for the a fresh supply.

ENGLISH PICKLES and MUS-TARD in glass.

ESSENCES and ROSEWATER for

LOBSTERS. SALMON.

and TOMATOES. FLOUR!! FLOUR !!!

The highest grades of AUGUSTA FLOUR at the most reasonable prices. Goods delivered in the Village free of

JOHN A. HAMILTON, Market Street.

BLACKSMITH SHOP. IN REAR OF

PITTHAN'S BAKERY. RNST MENTZEL offers his SERVICES. blacksmith, farrier, &c. All work in his line properly and well done. Ite is experienced particularly in Horse Shoeing. june 10—if ERNST METZEL.

R. J. FELDER, Executor of the WHL of J. H. Felder, gives notice that he will on the 10th day of July next, apply to the Court of Probate for his Final Discharge as Executor.

June 5th-10-4t