THE ORANGEBURG NEWS

J. FELDER MEYERS-EDITOR,

GEORGE BOLIVER,

SATURDAY, MAR. 18, 1871.

Popular Education.

The cause of public education in which no State can afford to neglect. It mon, for taxes claimed by Prussia. It involves the existence, for all good purposes at least, of the State itself. No matter at what cost, or at what sacrifice, there must be free, impartial, universal education. No price is too great, when necessary, to pay for it-no adventages. lowever great, can compensate for the absence of it. To it, we of the South \$10,000, by a gentleman from South od especially, may look with hope, and by Carolina, then on a visit to Paris, and as it we may be saved, when all el e leaves us hopeless and despairing. For, popufar education means and implies, popular progress, and will as surely dispel the

of night. And it is not merely an elevator of personal and political morals; it is the only means of popular knowlde come and "Knowledge is rower." long theroretically acknowledged, yet which few save republican governments have had the courage to act upon. But the recent success of Prussia has, finally, convinced even monarchical Europe, therefore, the sale in Paris was void. that in the education of its citizens a State finds not only its safest and high-

Our New Charter.

and successful War.

est policy at home, but the surest and

As faithful chroniclers of the times it becomes our duty to announce that the Intendant and Wardens of this Town are no more. Without a struggle and without a groan they recently resigned their corporate existence unto the Legishture which gave it. They are corporately and legally dead, dead, dead-our great Intendant and all his Wardens. No longer do they exist to terrify the violators of town ordinances, or to inflict fines and imprisonment upon ovilminded and impecunious delinquents. Quietly may the errant bevine masticate doors of our citizens-for the voice of the Intendent is bushed forever, and the sounds of wand 'ing! Wardens are no longer heard in the land. Selah! Freely within the corporate limits may Harlequin display, for hire, his absurd vet fascinating proportions, and the wonderous wizard or mighty magici en cutrance admiring audiences with strange scenes of aces turning into Jacks, of ponderous potatoes extracted from mens noses, of second-sight, of auto decapitation, and of all other kinds of ba devilment and witchery; for the Intendant is defunct, and the Wardens are like unto him.

But stay ! Le roi est mort- Vive le Roi! The old king is dead-Long live the new one! Pythagoras was right, and the doctrine of metemp ychosis is not a hum. For the souls of the Intendant and Wardens now animate the glorified

lies of yet greater and more dignified officials. He who was an Intendent, now walks the proud earth a Mayon, and those wile, but a few brief suns age, were known to common men as Wardens, now meet the intensified beams of that grateful luminary in all the gorgeous pomp and circumstance of ALDERMEN!

Peace to the ashes of the departed, and a long life and glorious reign to the new town officers of Orangeburg!

Latest from Europe!!

QUADRANGULAR COMPLICATION! THE UNITED STATES INVOLVED! OR ANGEBURG IN THE ROW!

The say was added to the total ods of As we go to press the startling news reaches us that the peace of Europe is again threatened - that international complications have arisen, of the most of serious description, between Germany, France and this country-and that the cause of all this trouble is in the possession of one of the citizens of Orange-burg. In the name of that common humanity which should actuate us all, we pray fervently that the worst may not coine; but we are compelled to say that our apprehensions seem only too well the action of the House. But it is al-Lunded.

of hadishma and the stand to have dis will a compact of a placement.

The facts are, briefly, as follows : In 1857, a citizen of Schleswig Helstein one Johana Rubsamen, was the owner of an A No. 1 violin-a Cremona of the superbest description. That it was a genuine Cremonn there could be no doubt, for the fortunate proprietor had purphased it from Mr. Cremona himself. In the Fall of '57, this violin was sold under an execution against Rubsa was bought by a Prussian nobleman, who shortly after removed to Paris, where it was again sold for taxes as sessed by the Board of Equalization of the French Capital.

On this occasion, the violin in ques tion -was purchased for the small sum of now one of the most prominent of our citizens of Orangelurg.

As our readers will see, difficult points of municipal and international law are darkness of ignorance and prejudice, as involved in the question of the owner do the beams of day dispel the shades ship of this wonderful instrument.

The latest telegrams assure us, that Schleswig Holstein claims the violin for her citizen, Rubsamen, on the ground that the sale, for taxes claimed by Prussia These are truths which the world has was illegal-Prussia at that time exercising no jurisdiction over Holstein. Prussia claims the instrument for her citizen, on the ground that Napoleon was not in law, Emperor of France, and France contends that Louis was Emperor de facto, and that the sale gave a good title. While the United States, on grandest means of majestic, awe inspiring the part of Mr. Shirer, insist that the fiddle must be his, as he paid the

Heaven grant that this difficulty may be settled without further effusion of

P S .- By a still later telegram, we are informed that T. O. Dawson, Esq., of this place, has been appointed Commissioner, on the part of the United States, to urre the claims of our government in this distressing affair.

[COMMUNICATED.]

Mr. Editor: Your Columbia corremondent, in your issue of February 25th, speaking in reference to the Committee sent to Washington by the House of Representatives, to procure aid from the verdant herb, even at the street the United States Government in supressing Ku Klax outrages in South Carolina, after alluding to their failure to procure an interview with the Presi-Surely the authorities in Washington

were aware of the coming of such a deputation, they surely knew the very important mission on which the Committee had been sent, and yet the doors of the Executive office would not open for them, the Chief Magistrate would not hear them. This action on the part of Grant, admits of two definitions, either of which may be the true explanation. First, the authorities at Washington do not recognize a Committee sent on the part of the House of Representatives alone, as a true representation of the people of South Carolina, and therefore refuse to listen to their pleadings, or, the appointment of such a Committee has offended our Representatives in Cougress, and they have used their influence to prostrate the plans of our envoy. This latter proposition seems to us, almost, the more reasonable of the two."

Permit me to say that as far as this paragraph reflects upon the South Carolina delegation in either house of Congress, it is a gross libel. If this Committee ever applied to any member of the delegation for aid in this matter, I am very much mistaken. There are at least two or three members of the delegation, including both Senators, who would and could have obtained an interview with the President or any other officer of the Government, on this subject, had they been apprised of the prescuce of the Committee in Washington. I will not say that the Committee failed to do their duty in the case, but I know that they neglected the most obvious means of accomplishing their mission; and I have reason to believe that the presence of such a committee in Washington was first made known to part of the delegation by an occurrence little likely to redound to the credit of the Committed, or of the House which ap-

Every member of the delegation from South Carolina in each house of the ite Cougress, held himself ready to give ny aid in his power in the matter.

If the failure to obtain an interview with the President arese from the Tact that the Committee did not represent both branches of the Legislature, that could have been easily remedied by a telegraphic dispatch, or by a letter, indicating that the Senate concurred in toge ber probable that the Committee,

or any member of it, if in his right County Agricultural Fair. mind, could have obtained an interview with the President, if properly applied for. Whether the President could have felt justified in sending the troops asked for without action on the part of both Houses of the Legislature, is another and a different question.

A. B. C. Washington, D. C. March 11th,

A Friendly Critic.

In his admirable address at the Cooper Institute Mr. MUNDELLA praised very warmly much that he had seen in th's country; but he made some valuable criticisms. Thus he said that in general our system of education was the best in the world, but that it needed one thing to make it perfect, and that is, that education should be made compulsory. This remark was received with applause by the andience, and it is one o which the people of the country must soon be accustomed. The coincidence of the universal Prussian education, and the amazing advance of Prussia to the leadership of Europe, is too significant not to be romarked. The fact that in this country electoral corruption is most prevalent among the most ignorant class s one that suggests to us the remedy. Indeed, the chief reliance of American liberty is an intelligent public opinion. and that is impossible without education. To maintain that opinion, and constantly to elevate it, the State must not only provide education for every child, but it must insist that every child be educa-The condition of that enlightened

ppinion, which is the true American conservatism, is education; and it is the highest duty, therefore, to insist that the people shall be educated. Look at the Prussia of to-day, and at that of the father of FREDERICK the Great. They are both called despotisms. But the vital difference between them is that today there is a public opinion, while then there was none. And to that opinion every thing is really referred. Bismark is a Tory of the blue blood. But he comprehends the spirit of his age so well that he constantly refers to that final tribunal. It is a painful fact-and one that should be startling to the degree of inspiring a national resolution that it shall cease to be a fact-that we are no longer the most generally educated people in the world. The statistics prepared and published by the Bureau of Education show some very disagreeable facts upon this subject. And among the grave labors to which Cougress should devote itself this is certainly one of the chief-to devise some method of comalling every State to do its duty to the citizens of the Union by making the most ample educational provision; while in each State where this provision is already made, as in New York, the duty of compelling every child to take advan-

cated. "I should be uncandid," said Mr. Mundella, "if I did not frankly tell you that North Germany and Switzerland excel you in the thoroughness and universality of their systems, and this, I believe, is entirely owing to the fact that a those countries the parent has not the right to deprive the child of the excellent training which the state has provided. When the parent fails in his duty the state stands in loco purentis; and this is what you chiefly need to perfect your educational system." [Harpers

tage of it should be stringently incul-

NOTICE.—All Persons having Demands against the Estate of Samuel R. Staley, deceased, will present the same properly attested, within the time prescribed by law.

JOHN F. STALEY,

TOTICE .-- All Persons Having claims against, or indebted to the Estate of W. L. Wunnamaker, dec'd, will present their claims, and make payment to Messrs. Hutsons & Legare, Attorneys, at Orangeburg C. H., within three months from

N. E. WANNAMAKER, March 17th, 1371. Administrate

NOTICE

S HEREBY GIVEN THAT ALL SUB-AGENTS of the Land Commission, that, from and after the 1st day of March, 1871, they will report all their proceedings to Hon. F. L. CARDOZO, Secretary of the Ad-

ROBT. C. DELARGE, Columbia, February 28, 1871.

The State of South Carolina, ORANGEBURG COUNTY.

IN THE COMMON PLEAS.

John A. O'Cain and F. I. Higdon | Mortgage Geo. Boliver, C. C. P. State. Under and by virtue of a covenant for re-sale on breach of condition in the above

mortgage, and with the consent of all par-ties interested, I will sell on first Monday in April next, for half cash, balance on a credt of 12 months.

All that parcel of land containing three

acres more or less, tring at or near Jami-son's Turn Out, S. C., bounded north by lands of Wm. Keitt, east and south by Mrs. Marcilla Inabinet, west by J. H. Graves.

Clerk's Office,
Orangeburg, C. H., S. C.,
March 16th, 1871,

The ORANGEBURG AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY announces that they are making arrangements for a COUNTY FAIR to be held next October. Further particulars, with a full list of premiums, will be published hereafter.

In order to stimulate the Industrial Inteterests of the County, the Executive Committee of the Socolety announce the following Premiums to be paid in Agricultura

Tools or Implements, at market rates. For largest yield of Cotton upon one acre, \$10. For largest yield of Corn upon five acres of high land, \$15.

of high land, \$15.

For largest yield of Corn upon five acres of swamp land, \$15.

For largest yield of Corn upon one acre of high land, \$5.

For largest yield of Corn upon one acre of swamp land, \$5.

For largest yield of Corn upon one acre of swamp land, \$5.

swamp land, \$5.
For largest yield of Rice upon one acre, For largest yield of l'ens upon one acre,

Largest yield of Sweet Potatoes upon one For largest yield of Irish Potatoes upon !

acre, \$2.50.

For largest yield of Turnips upon 1 acre. For largest yield of Ground Nuts upon one

For largest yield of Native Grass Hay upon For largest yield of Pea Vine Hay upon one acre, \$5 For largest yield of Sorghum Syrup from

one acre, \$5.

For largest yield of Sugar Cane Syrup

Parties wishing to compete for these Premiums must notify the Executive Committee at least 80 days before commencing to gather the respective products, in order that arrangements may be made for an impartial test of the respective yields. P. S. FELDER,

HARPIN RIGGS. WESLEY W. CULLER LAWRENCE L. BECKWITH. SAMUEL DIBBLE, Executive Committee.

NOTICE.

OFFICE OF COUNTY TREASURER, ORANGEBURG COUNTY,

Orangeburg, S. C. March S. 1871. THE TIME at Orangeburg C. H. is Exended to the 15th inst. I will be at the following places :

At J. Hamp Felder's Store on the 16th

At Club House on the 17th instant, At Wilkes Sawyer's Store on the 20th. 21st and 22d instant.

County Treasurer.

Sheriff's Sales.

By virtue of sundry writs of fi. fa., to me directed I will sell to the highest bidder, at Orangeburg Court House, on the first Monday in April next, for cash, all the right, title and interest of the Defendants in the following property, via:
One Lot with the House thereon, in the

own of Orangeburg, bounded north by lat of C. J. Stroman, east and south by S. A. Bull and west by Church Street. Levied on as the property of T. P. Oliver at the suit of E. Creighton vs. Thomas Oliver, Ex'r.

Three Bales of Cotton. Levied on as the property of E. S. Myers at the suit of T. B. Whaley.

On Tuesday after salesday, at the residence of B. F. Parler, 5 Hogs, 8 Pigs, 1 lot Cotton Seed, about 20 bushels Corn, 1 los Fodder, 1 Wagon, 1 Buggy, Blacksmith and Plantation Tools, and Household and Kitchen Furniture. Levied on as the property of of B. F. Parler at the suit of R. W. Bates,

Guardian. Sheriff's Office, H. RIGGS, Orangeburg C. H., S. C. March 12, 1871.

Sheriff's Sales.

IN THE COURT OF PROBATE

Er parts Mary Rickenbaker

In pursuance of an order to me directed by the Honorable Thad. C. Andrews, Judge of the Probate Court, I will expose to public

outery on saleday in April next, the following tracts of land, viz:

All that plantation or tract of land containing 4731 aeres more or less, in Edisto Fork, on Five Mile Branch, bounded by lands of Jno. Easterlin, Jessie Sandford and the

One other tract containing 200 acres, more or less, bounded north and west by Morgan Davis and Goo. Hughes, south and east by Porter Pearson.

Terms—Cash sufficient to pay the Dower,

and the costs and expenses of the suit and the balance payable in one and two jears. Purchaser to give bond and mortgage, and pay for papers and stamps.

ALSO

IN THE COURT OF PROBATE ORANGEBURG COUNTY. Marianna Taber

and Edmund R. Taber, By Guardian ad litem. Thomas S. Thomson, Administrator.

In pursuance to an order to me directed by the Honorable Thad. C. Andrews, Judge of the Probate Court, I will expose to public outery on salesday in April next, at the risk of former purchaser, the following .. s of land, viz:
1. All that tract of land situated in Orange-

burg County, containg 190 acres more or less, bounded on the north and west by Dr. A. R. Taber on the east by Santee River and on the south by J. M. Crosswell, known as "Hamrden" 2. All that tract of land situated in said

County, containing 50 acres more or less, in the neighborhood of "Hampden." Terms-One-third cash, balance on a credit of one and two years, purchaser to give bond for such balance secured by mortgage of the premises. Purchasers to pay for pa-

pers and stamps. | Sheriff's Office, | Orangeburg C, II., S. C., | March 12, 1871, | S. O. C.

W. A. MERONEY, AUCTIONEER. OFFICE AT KEITT BROS. OLD STAND

Will attend to all Business entrusted to FRENCH BRANDY. him with Promptness and Dispatch. Satisfaction guaranteed to all.

CHROMO-FERROTYPES. FOUR BEAUTIFUL CHROMO-FERROTYPES

ONE DOLLAR, Or one LARGE CHROMO FERROTYPE an 8 by 10 Ovel Frame for Two Dollars at HOUSTON & GRADON'S FERROTYPE CANOPY, Opposite

D. LOUIS STORE. ORANGEBURG, So. Ca.

CABINET SHOP. W. A. BULL offers his services to the Citizens of Orangeburg County as ABINET MAKER in all its branches.

Funerals attended with promptness. Old FURNITURE repaired and made new. Also Varnished without being removed.
Shop on the Eastern side of the Railroad.
Sive me .. trial.
I will also build Buggy and Wagon Wheels

nd Bodies cheaper than anybody else in Orangeburg. WM. A. BULL,

TABLE for side at W. A. MERONEY & CO.

GUANO. FERTILIZERS.

LIME. WARRANTED A No. 1.

PERUVIAN GUANO, also WHANE'S Raw Bone SUPERPHOSPHATE, one the best Fertilizers offered to Planters,

APES' NITROGENIZED SUPER. MAPES' NITROGENIZED SUPER-PHOSPHATE, compounded of Flesh, Fish, Bones, &c., by a Company having 18 years experience in manufacturing Fertiliz-ers. Price \$55 in Store.

A LSO ROCKPORT STOUC LIME.
BROWN'S & HOWE'S COTTON and
ORN PLANTER.

DISSOLVED BONE AND DICKSON'S COMPOUND, at Importer's prices, adding freight and commiss

> JOHN A. HAMILTON. At the Court House Store. Market Street.

CORN, HAY, &C. WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED ANOTHER LOT OF NORTH RIVER HAY

WHICH WE OFFER LOW FOR CASH, A FULL ASSORTMENT OF ALL OTHER GOODS

AT PRICES TO SUIT TIMES

F. H. W. BRIGHMANN & CO. Citizen's Saving's Bank

SOUTH CAROLINA. WILLIAM MARTIN, President JNO. B. PALMER, Vice-President.

JNO. D. THOMAS.
A. G. BRENYER, Cashier.
J. C. B. SMITH, Assistant Cashier. DIRECTORS.

B. H. RUTLEDGE. D. RAVENEL, Jr. Rev. WILLIAM MARTIN THOMAS E. GREGG. ORANGEBURG BRATCH,

AT THE ENGINE HOUSE.

SOLICITORS. Messrs. GLOVER & GLOVER. LOCAL FINANCE COMMITTEE. Hon. THOS. W. GLOVER. Col. PAUL S. FELDER. Capt. JOHN A. HAMILTON. ASSISTANT CASHIER.

JAMES H. FOWLES. Deposits of \$1.00 and Upwards Received.

INTEREST allowed at 7 per cent. on Speial Certificates of Deposit On Ordinary Savings Deposits, 6 per cent. will be Compounded every six months on Ac-

Executor's Notice .-- All Per-ATE of Alexander II. Chambers, dec'd are requested to present the same at once. properly attested, to the undersigned, and all persons Indebted therete, are required to

make immediate payment to
ANDREW MYELS,

MEAL, GRISTS and N. C. FLOUR, fresh and always on hand.
Call on W. A. MERONEY & CO.

The State of South Carolina.

ORANGEBURG COUNTY IN COMMON PLEAS.

H. W. Kennerly, Administrator, et. al. Complaint for Account to Marshall Assets, sale of Land, and Reet. al.

By order of the Court, all persons having demands against the Estate of the late J. H. Kennerly, deceased, are required to present and prove the same before me, or before the day of April, 1871, or they will be debarred payment. AND. C. DIBBLE.

NUTS, RAISINS and CANDIES of the best kinds

I YOU WANT LIQUORS OF

the fellowing Grades
APPLE BRANDY.

N. C. CORN WHISKEY, very fine. N. C. Common. RYE WHISKEY of all grades and prices ALE, LAGER BEER. SODA WATER in bottles. WINES of all kinds and quality.

W. A. MERONEY & CO.

W. A. MERONEY & CO.

FLOUR! FLOUR!! FLOUR!!!

BACON! BACON!! MOLASSES! Parties wishing to purchase would do well to call at

VOSE'S GROCERY.

Next to Treadwell's Hotel FRESH GROCERIES always on hand at REASONABLE RATES.

J. GEO. VOSE.

SPRING GOODS! M'NAMARA & JONES

HAVE JUST RECEIVED A FULL STOCK OF

SPRING DRESS GOODS

To which invite the SPECIAL ATTENTION of the LADIES is invited ALL OF OUR GOODS ARE MARKED DOWN TO THE VERY LOWEST FIGURES. Call and BEE US.

FRESH FAMILY GROCERIES ALWAYS ON HAND-COME AND SER FOR YOURSELVES

NEW OPENING OF SPRING GOODS.

DRESS GOODS

Also request attention to their Large Stock of PRINTS, WHITE GOODS, PIQUES, MOURNING FABRICS, PERCALES, JACONETS, ORGANDIES, PARASOES, HOSERY,

IN EVERY VARIETY. DOMESTIC BLEACHED SHIRTING AND SHEETING. GENTS FURNISHING GOODS, &cr

We carnestly invite the public to call, for maybere else will you fish such and ASSORTMENT at such LOW PRICES as we can offer

GEO. H. CORNELSON.

Etiwan Guano No. 2, Ammoniated

Etiwan Dissolved Bone.

Etiwan Compound Acid Phosphate. Zells Ammoniated Bone Superphosphate.

ATLANTIC

PHOSPATES.

All of which is offered LOW for CASH.

GEO. H. CORNELSON

THE LIVERPOOL LONDON

CAPITAL-GOLD 17,000,000.00, HAS ESTABLISHED AN AGENCY IN ORANGEBURG, S. C. The Terms of this WELL KNOWN OLD, ENGLISH COMPANY are

VIR, and the Security it offers. Absolute. JAMES H. FOWLES, Agent, At Citizen's Savings Bank.

NEW CARRIAGE ESTABLISHMENT!!!

DOYLE, WILES & CO.,
RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE CITIZENS OF ORANGERURG COUNTY

CARRIAGE SHOPS AND WORKS OF THOS. RAY. CARRIAGE BUSINESS

In all its BRANCHES. Orders left with US will be PROMPTLY FILLED.
All kinds of REPAIRING NEATLY DONE and with DISPATCH.
COFFINS FURNISHED AT SHORT NOTICE.

SPRING

NOW RECEIVING NEW LINE OF

IN ALL THE LATEST AND NEATEST DESIGNS.

AND HOUSEKEEPING GOODS.

THEODORE KOHN & PRO.

with Pure Peruvian Guano.

ALSO KEEPS ON HAND AND RECEIVE ORDERS FOR

PERUVIAN GUANO.

Frank E. Coles' Phosphates.

Fire Insurance Company.

CHARLES T. LOWNDES, General Agent, Charleston, S. C.

DOYLE, WILLIE'S CO.