SATURDAY, JAN. 28, 1811.

LAW OF NEWSPAPERS. 1. Any person who takes a paper regularly from the pest office—whether directed to his

Journalistic.

valedictory, the following occurs :

"I regret to sever so pleasant an intercourse, but unavoidable circumstances have decreed and I, the force, yield to terest in establishing free schools

which strikes us os a remarkable passage, et est, it "flowers," evergreens," and "wrenthes," and "snowflakes," can contribute at all towards making a thing remarkable . Listen.

"But I will not forget my many kind friends. I will carry their names indelably engraven upon my heart, and, in memory to them, will entwine around of motives in any manner aided my heart wreathes of evergreen decked the Commissioners in organizing these with the most choicest flowers; and ever schools, were misunderstood and often cutertain and cherish for them, thoughts, times misrepresented. This protean and feelings as pure as the falling of spirit, always the epetome of all that is snow flakes."

Now isn't that a noticeable passage for flowers, etc? But the whole thing character, has deterred many good men is explained in the following quotation. from aiding and lending their influence Says this retiring editor ;

nothing save Democracy, the old 76 stamp."... This explains it you see. He's does were as relitical? Certainly the ones of to day are not. For ourselves, judged of in the future, they continued if we loved hirds and "flower ," and to work, and the growing interest with of them, much less to write about them.

But let every man enjoy his own should have done, but a desire to point opinion. Wd hope that our retired out some of the difficulties which have brother of the quill will meet with suc- been thrown, in the way, has led me cess in whatever field his inclinations astray. I will however at some future

[COMMUNICATED.]

Mr. Lditor: Much has been written from time to time about the benefits of education; and as a general thing the details are considered too dry and un interesting for admission into the colums of the press.

I am induced to think, however, from your frequent mention of Free Schools, and of the interest which I know you must feel in the organization of these schools, that you will give space to this communication.

In view of the necessity which since the war compels us to retrench all the at Law, Orangeburg, S. C. SARAH PRICKET, usual expenses of living, and to practice the most systematic and riged economy, the people of this State should not only feel grateful for the opport mity of educating their children, but should heartily endorse that form of Government which, in consideration of the poverty of the people, and in the exercise of a liberal policy, has placed the means of education without cost or expense within reach of all.

The heaviest item of expenditure, in all large families, has heretofore been, the sums expended in the education of at 10 o'clock at the l'iantation of their children.

But now the cost can be reduced to almost nothing, and without a coresponding diminution of the amount or quality of education, moral, religious, or intelectual which the children would re-

ed ceive. Tt seems to be a vexed question in the minds of the intelligent and influential portion of our citizens, whether or not Public Schools are preferable to the old system. And indeed there is a certain class, who openly oppose the present a school system because they think (as they say) it is not respectable to teach

Now I regard all such objections as above to be merely the fancies of a mind diseased by prejudice and hatred, and feel sorry for their fancies. There can be no doubt that children can receive as good no education in the Public independence.

of the said deceased, to be and appear before me at a Court of Probate for the said County, to be holden at Orangeburg on the 7th day of February, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M. to show cause if any, why the said Administration should not be granted. Given under my hand and the Scal of my Court, this 23d day of Jan., A. D. 1871, and in the ninety-fifth year of American Independence. Behools, intellectual, moral and religious as they would be likely to attain at the

as a proof of this we point with pleasure to the long list of names become distin-guished for their charity and benevo-tence, as for their literary attainments who were taught entirely in the public

Another important argument in favor of our schools, or of our present system, is that the system of education should infrom the pest office—whether directed to his name or another—ar whether he has subscribed or not, is responsible for the pay.

21 If a parshil caders his paper discontinued, he must pay all arrearges, or the publisher may continue to send it until payment is made, and collect the whole amount, whether it is inken from the office or not.

31 If a isubscriber orders his paper to be stopped at a certain time, and the publisher continues to send it, the subscriber is bound to provide is if he takes it out of the post-office. The law proceeds on the ground that a man must pay for what he uses.

4. The Courts have decided that refusing to take newspapers and periodicals from the post-office, for removing and leaving them uncalled for is prima facie evidence of intentional fraidd. all cases be in harmony with the system virtue is loved for virtue's sake. Men are taught to give all the homage which crowned heads receive in Europe to Mr. M. J. David has retired from the those who deserve it, and in all cases they Clarendon Press. In the course of his are taught to judge, act, and think for homselves, and not to be governed in their choice by the opinions or prejudices of others.

I am delighted to soo the growing inthroughout our County, and although. Here now come, the precious bit perhaps no great amount of practicable good has as yet been accomplished, yet great strides have been made towards removing the "Old man of the mountain" from the shoulders of these connected with the schools, which so long has oppressed and paralized almost all their efforts. Under this dead weight, this system received a false and degrading position. And those of our citizens who were actuated the by kindest meau, treacherous, and contemptible symbol of what is false in principles, of what is low and disgusting in personal to this cause; for there has been a pub-"As regards my politics. I know of lie sentiment, which if not universal, had sufficient power to drive away intelligent men from taking or accepting positions which would enable them to a '76 msn. His bosom yearns after be of service. These evils were hard to these principles which were in vogue bear by those who did accept position, when our great grand father was yet a but with an obiding confidence that they boy. Wonder if all the people in those would be finally successful and with a con-"snow flakes" and "evergreens" ever so which all of our citizens move in the matwell, we could not find time in these ter of Public Schools bear ample testimosturdy days of Republicanism, to think ny in favor of those men. Perhaps Mr. Editor I have not confined myself to the subject of Free Schools, as closely as I

> of your many readers. NOTICE. - Persons Having
> Demands against the Estate of David
> D. Smith, deceased, will present the same
> properly attested, and those indebted will make payment to DeTreville & Whaley, Attorneys at Law, Orangeburg, S. C. SARAH PRICKET,

time, furnish you for publication, some

statistics in regard to schools in our

County, the number of Teachers, &c. if

you think it will be interesting to any

Administratrix, St. Matthews, S. C.

NOTICE. - Persons Having Smith, deceased, will present the same pro perly attested, and those indebted will make payment to DeTreville & Whaley, Attorneys

jan 28-4t*

Administratrix. St. Matthews, S. C.

Executor's Notice.—All Perof Dianah Beach late of this County, will present the same properly attested, and all persons indebted to said Estate, will make immediate payment to the undersigned. JAMES F. IZLAR, jan 28-eow6t

SALE. — All the Household and Kitchen Furniture, Provisions, one Fine Buggy and Harness, Cattle, Hogs, Contents of Store, Blacksmith Tools and many other articles will be sold at Auction on 1st Friday in February next. Sale commencing jan 28-1t Mrs. E. M. JACKSON.

Qualified Executor.

25.00 REWARD. - Stolen from W. L. LEE, near Williston, on the night of the 23d, a RED BAY MARE, about 6 years old with Blaze Face and White Spot on back, caused by Saddle, about 13 hands high, shod on front feet, and n Good Condition.

The above reward will be paid for any in-jan 28-3t* Williston, S. C.

IN THE COURT OF PROBATE. WHEREAS, J. D. Staley hath applied to me for letters of Administration on the Es-

tate of Sam'l R. Staley, late of Orangeburg County, deceased. These are therefore to cite and admonish or send their children to Public Schools. all and singular the Kindred and Creditors of the said deceased, to be and appear be-

Independence.

THAD. C. ANDREWS, jan 28-21 Judge of Probate 500 BUSHELS CORNI LOW FOR OASH

All Other Goods

PROPORTION. COTTON IS SELLING LOW. SO WE SLLL OUR GOODS!

JUST CALL AND SEE OUR PRICES.

DON'T CHARGE ANYTHING TOLL IV

SHOW OUR STOCK. F. IL. W. BRIGGMANN & CO.

SEE

ESTAE SALE

Will be sold at the residence of the late Dianah Beach, on the 11th day of February ext, all the personal property of said deceased, consisting of

Household and Kitchen Furniture, Mules, Oxen, and Stock, and various other articles. Torms cash-Property to be delivered on day of sale.

jan 28-td

JAMES F. IZLAR, Unalified Excentor.

NOTICE.

OFFICE SCHOOL COMMISSIONER, ORANGEBURG COUNTY,

Orangeburg, S. C., Jan. 21, 181 The TEACHERS of the Various SCHOOLS of this County are REQUIRED to MEET here in Orangeburg IN CONVENTION on he FIRST SATURDAY in February next,

and of INTEREST to the SCHOOL PUBLIC will be submitted to the CONVENTION.

A full and punctual attendance is request-

J. Eli GREGG.

E, I. CAIN, 8. C. O. C.

THOMAS E. GREGG.

Citizen's Saving's Bank

SOUTH CAROLINA.

WILLIAM MARTIN, President JNO. B PALMER, Vice-President. JNO. P. THOMAS, "

A. G. BRENIZER, Cashier,
J. C. B. SMITH, Assistant Cashier.

DIR ! CTORS. WADE HAMPTON. B. H. RUTLEDGE. D. RAVENEL, Jr. P. W. McMasers A. C. HASKELL. JNO. B. PALMER.

> ORANGEBURG BRANCH, AT THE

ENGINE HOUSE.

SOLICITORS. Messrs. GLOVER & GLOVER. LOCAL FINANCE COMMITTEE. Hon. THOS. W. GLOVER. Col. PAUL S. FELDER. Capt. JOHN A. HAMILTON. ASSISTANT CASHIER.

JAMES II. FOWLES. Deposits of \$1.00 and Upwards Received.

INTEREST allowed on DEPOSITS, and SIX PER CENT., compounded every six months, on Accounts. We will also do an EXCHANGE BUSI-

Seed Potatoes.

Oats!

HAVE just received a lot of GENUINE

Early Rose and Yellow Pink Eje SEED POTATOES. And BLACK SEED OATS for Spring Sow-

ng.
Also a fresh supply of SUGARS and COF-FEES at Low Prices.

I offer for sale the HORCSFORD BAK-ING POWDER, the best Article of the kind ENGLISH CICCALILLI,

FRESH PEACHES, FRESH TOMATOES, FRESH SALMON DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO, NAVY and FIG

CHEWING TOBACCO, KENTUCKY CRACKERS, FAMILY FLOUR, SYRUP, &c.

COURT HOUSE STORE. Market-Street, JOHN A. HAMILTON.

THE LIVERPOOL LONDON AND GLOBE Fire Insurance Company.

CAPITAL-GOLD 17,000,000.00. UAS ESTABLISHED AN AGENCY IN ORANGEBURG, S. C. The Terms of this WELL KNOWN OLD ENGLISH COMPANY are FAIR, and the Security it offers, Absolute.

JAMES H. FOWLES, Agent, At Citizen's Savings Bank.

CHARLES T. LOWNDES, General Agent, Charleston, S. C.

ETTIWAN GUANOS, SOLUBLE MANURES

AND SULPHURIC ACID MANUFACTURED AT THE

ETIWAN WORKS.

CHARLESTON, So. Cu.

SO PHURIC ACID AND SUPERPHOSPHATE COMPANY.

well known Etiwan Guano is manufactured from the Native Bon: Phesphates of South Carolina These Phosphates in their natural state are I pso Phesphates of South Carolina These Phosphates in their natural state are Insoluble, as equire to be ground to powder, and made Soluble by Sulphuric Acid This Company have now in operation the largest Sulphuric Acid Chambers at the South, and are, therefore, able to manufacture at the lowest rates, the highest grade of cilizer; It being clear that the greater the proportion of Soluble Phosphate, bick any Fertilizer contains, the less the quantity required per acre. In order make the Fertilizer complete Ammonia and Potash in sufficient quantities are added. With these views the Company manufacture and offer for sale ETIWAN GUANOS,

Warranted to contain from 15 to 20 per Cent. of Dissolved Boue Phosphate of Lime, and from 2 to 2½ per Cent. of Ammonia, with a sufficient addition of Peruvian Guana and Potash, to adapt it to all crops. Price \$65 per ton, cash; on time 870 per ton, and interest 7 per cent. per annum.

DISSOLVED BONE. Of high grade, suitable for Manufacturers or Planters, being in itself an excellent Fertilizer, and specially adapted for compost. As large quantities of Sulphuric Acid are used to dissolve the Phosphate, this will be found a cheap and convenient way to transport that material. The grade furnished will be from 18 to 20 per cent. Dissolved Bone Phosphate. Price \$40 per ton cash. On time, \$45, with interest at 2 per cent. per annum. Still higher grades will be furnished to order

at an additional price per centage. COMPOUND ACID PHOSPHATE, Specially prepared for composting with cotton seed and other plantation manures. Price \$35 per ton; cash; on time, \$40, with interest at 7 per cent. per annum.

GROUND BONE, At much liver rates, consisting simply of the Native Bone Phosphates ground to powder. Price \$20 per tou cash. On time, \$22 and interest at 7 per cent. per anoum.

WM. C. BEE & CO., Agents, No. 14 Adger's Wharf.

G. II. CORNELSON, Agent, Orangeburg, S. C. N. B .- The percentage of Dissolved Bone Phosphate of Line, and Ammonia in

all the Etimans, is ascertained at the Works, by their Chemist, before delivery Should any purchaser be dissatisfied, he may return average samples of any purchase, within 30 days after delivery, and they will be analyzed anew, and any deficiency in the per contage guaranteed will be made good to him by the Com-

JUST OPENED! VOSE'S GROCERY,

Russell Street, Next to Treadwell's Hotel. THE GREATEST INDUCEMENTS EVER OFFERED IN ORANGE-

GROCERIES

HIGH in QUALITIY and LOW in PRICE. Call and examine. J. GEO. VOSE. Late of the Firm of

> ourself!" HOUSEKELPING GOODS,
> DOMESTIC GOODS,
> BOOTS AND G GOODS, SHAWLS of every CLOTHING, GOODS for M D PRICES.
> offering GREAT WINTER STOCK C 9 0 U IDS,

WILHELM THEODOR HAS TURNED OVER A LEAF!

A ND OFFERS TO THE PUBLIC, AND HOUSEKEEPERS IN PARTICULAR, AN AS-

FAMILY GROCERIES. Not to be BEAT or EQUALED in this Market. I will also deliver

BOLTED GRIST AND MEAL

made of PRIME WHITE NORTHERN CORN to any FAMILY every Saturday at MAR-

NEW CARRIAGE ESTABLISHMENT!!! DOYLE, WILES & CO., RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE CITIZENS OF ORANGEBURG COUNTY THAT

CARRIAGE BUSINESS

CARRIAGE SHOPS AND WORKS OF THOS. RAY. And are CARRYING ON the

In all its BRANCHES. Orders left with US will be PROMPTLY FILLED.

All hinds of REPAIRING NEATLY DONE and with DISPATCH. COFFINS PURNISHED AT SHORT NOTICE. DOYLE, WILES & CO., SOMETHING GOOD !!

MARONEY & SAIN'S DRIED FRUIT

PEACHES AND APPLES. Very nice and fresh-just thing for making Pies. FRESH FAMILY GROCERIES, FINE LIQUORS, of all grades.

COW PEAS, &c. All of the above is offered to the pub lie at prices to suit the times. Give us



PERSONS wishing to buy a FINE HORSE or HORSES, WAGONS, &c., can do so LOW DOWN by applying to

MARONEY & SAIN

Quality and Quantity KEITT BROS. OLD STAND,

Russell Street, Orangeburg So. Ca

FAIR NOTICE. ALL PERSONS ARE FOR WARNED from TRESPASSING on any of my LANDS. The Law will be vigorously enforced against all THAD. C. ANDREWS.

CANNON'S STORE!!

ONE DOOR BELOW W. T. LIGHTFOOTS' RUSSELL STREFT.

The Subscriber begs leave to inform his old friends and the Public generally that he has just opened a fresh and general assortment

GROCERIES AND LIQUORS which he will sell low down for Cash. Come one and all, I will do my best please you and give perfect satisfaction.
jan 7-tf JAS. CANNON.

PETER G. CANNON

GUNSMITH. At Miss. WISE'S OLD STAND Opposite CANNON'S HOTEL.

Is P. . arel All Work in his the Short Notice and on Reasonable Term For Cash.

SPROIAD-NOTICES.



THE GREAT FAMILY MEDICINE. - 1 Or to W. J. DETREVILLE.
TAKEN INTERNALLY, -It cures sublen Colds, 1 Or to Att'y at Law, Orangeburg. S. C. Coughs, &c.; and Weak Stomach, General jan Z ... 25 252 256 256 D.libility, Nursing Sore Month, Canker Liver Complaint Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Cra p or Pain in the Stomach Bowel Complaint, Painters' Colic, Asiatic Cholera,

Diarrhora and Dysentery.

APPYTED EXTERNALL.—Cures Felous Beils, amt Old Sores, Severe Burns, Scalus, Cuts, Bruises, and Sprains, Swelling of the Joints, Ring-Worm and Tetter, Broken Breasts, Frosted Feet and Chilblains, Toothache, Pain in the Face, Neuralgia and Rheumatism. It is a sure remedy for Ague, Chills and Ferer.

PAIN KILLER, -Taken internally should be adulterated with milk or water, as made into a syrup with molasses. For a Cough a few drops on sugar, eaten, will be nore effective than anything else. See printed directions, which accompany

each bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

ECONOMY AND COMFORT IN BUIDINGS -These can only be studied and secured by paying proper attention to the finishing of a building. There are many houses in our country whose windows, without glass, and heavy wooden shutters, cost more than sash and venetiers, and whose gloomy wooden ceilings are more expensive than whitewashed plaster on laths. If you are going to build, and wish your house to be comfortable at small cost, you should not fail to write for a plan and estimate of finlsing to Mr. P. P. Tcale, Charleston, S. C., the argest manufacturer of doors, sashes blinds, nouldings, &c., in the Southern States.

NOTICE.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE, Orangeburg, S. C., Jan. 6, 1871.

Notice is hereby given to all PARTIES who have been NOTIFIED as to their appointment as SUB-COMMISSIONERS of ROADS &c by Circular Letter, issued from this Office, December 23d, 1870, that they must REPORT to the CLERK of the Board of County Commissioners at an early day. The Condition of certain Highways of the County makes the necessity of this Report absolutely essential. By order of the Beard.

JAMES VAN TASSELL, C. B. C. C.

E. L. HALSEY.

BUMBER AND TIMBER COMMISSION MERCHANT, Wharf, West End Montague-St.

CHARLESTON, S. C.

SEEGER'S UNADULTERATED ALE AND

LAGER BEER.

I IGER BEER, CONTAINING COPPE-RAS and ALE doctored with Salt, Lime and Alme, ere the latest adulterations discovered in New-York.

Professor Mapes of New-York, analyzed the Beer from a dozen different Brewerles, and all were found adulterated with noxious substance. It is said, that the sale of Drugson Brewers is a profitable part of the control of substance. It is said, that the sale of Dru

50 Brewers, is a profitable part of the tree
This is perfectly infamous Cocculus indic
(fish berry) nux-vomica. (dog button) fre
which strychnine is obtained, are some
the delectable substances found in Bee
These are potent poisons, and the Brew
found using them should be drowned at on
in one of his own vats.

P. S.—I am willing to be drowned in a

in one of his own vais.

P. S.—I am willing to be drowned in my own vais, if any impurities should be found in my Beer.

I shall continue to make a healthful Bayerage, so that it, may be drank by the most delicate without the least danger.

JOHN C. SEEGERS, Columbia, S. C.

For sale in Orangeburg by the cask or otherwise, by MERONEY & SAIN.

ian 7

J. & T. R. AGNEW. COLUMBIA, So. Ca.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC HARD-

IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC HARDware, Cutlery, Guns, Plantation Teols,
Blacksmith and Carpenters Tools, Heuse
Builders Hardware, Bar Iron, Blow Steel,
Cast, German and Blister Steel, Plew Moulds
CARRIAGE MATERIALS in Great Variety at less than CHARLESTON PRICES.
Paints, Oils, Varnishes and Window Glass.
Also Choice FAMILY GROCERIES, consisting of the largest and best assorted Stock
in Columbia, embracing Flour, Molasses,
Sait, Tobacco, Raw and Refined Sugars, ine
Tens, fresh Canned Fruits and Fish, Boaps,
Candles, Flavoring Extracts, and all other
Gooda usually kept in a First Class Grocery
Store, including Fine Whiskey, Choice Otard
Brandy, Holland Gin, Choice Wines, California Champagne and a spicovital stock of all
qualities Cigars and Smoking Tobacco.
Prices guaranteed as Low as the Lowest,
and a call Selicited for purchasers.

J. & T. R. AGNEW,
JOHN AGNEW, Columbia, S. C.
THOS. R. AGNEW, New York.
jan 7

Notice to Creditors.—All Persons having Demands against the Estate of N. F. Herlong, deceased, will hand them to the undersigned properly attested, on or before the 15th day of February, 1871, or payment will be debarred. jan 14—td — Administrate

FINAL NOTICE DOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON
the 14th day February, 1871, I will file
my Final Account as Administrator of the
Estate of Elizabeth Rickenbaker, deceased
in the Probate Court of this County, and
will ask for a Final Discharge.
DONALD R. BARTON,

Administrator Estate of Elizabeth Rickenbaker, deceased jan 14 .) . --VANTED-A TEACHER.—
A YOUNG MAN competent to TEACH
the Rudiments of an English Education, is
wanted to Teach a School in this County.

Tor terms, &c., apply to A. M. SNELL, SEAPROOK, BROWNING & MEYERS,

L'Alle NOTICE.—All Persons
R who basing the set of the left Guns and
lusiols with me to be Repaired are hereby
notified to call on Mr. H Riggs, my Agent,
and get these or they will be soid at Public
Auction on Saleslay in February next, 19

OTICE.—All Persons Hav-ing any demands against the Estate of G. T. Irick, late deceased, will present the same properly attested, and those indebted will make payment to AV. R. WATT! Administrator.

JOSEPH STRAUS.

A diministrator's Notice.—All
persons having CLAIMS against the
ESTATE of Benjamin Golson, deeld, must
hand them, properly vouched, to Judge of
Probate in or before the 25th day of February next, or payment will be debarred.

*SAMUEL GOLSON Administrator. Notice of Dismissal.

OTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON the 28th day of February, 1871, I will file my Final Accounts with the Henorable T. C. Audrews, Judge of Probate, and ask for Letters of Dismissal as Guardian of Propage D Stales. Prances D. Staloy.

J. H. HYDRICK, Quardian.

Notice of Dismissal. TOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I

will on the 14th day of February, next, file my final ascount with the Honorable Judge of Probate for Orangeburg County, as Guardian of the Estate of Edward Argoe, and ask for Letters of Dismissal. A JOSEPH BUSH.

Notice of Dimissal. OTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I will, on the 14th day of February, 1871, file my final account with the Henerable Judge of Prebate fer Orangeburg County, as Administratrix of the Estates of James Barr, and ask for Letters of Discussed.

E. R. BARR, jan 14—46

Notice of Dismissal.

TOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON the 7th day of February next I will File my Final Account with the Hon. Thad C. Andrews, Judge of Probate, and ask for Letters of Dismissal as Administrator of the

Estate of Margaret G. McGrew, deceased. T. S. McGREW. jan 7—4t Administrator

Notice of Dismissal. OTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON
the 7th day of February next. L will
file my Final Account with the Hen. Thad.
C. Andrews, Judge of Prebate, and ask for
Letters of Dismissal as Administrates de
bonis non of Basper Staley, decreased.

E. O. HOLMAN,

ESTATE SALE ORANGEBURG COUNTY. IN PROBATE COURT.

Estate of Elizabeth Rickenbaker.

By virtire of an order from the Judge of Probate, I will sell for each at Orangeburg Court House, on Saleday in February next, at public auction, the Choses in Action of the above named Estate.

DUNALD R. EARTON,