



"TO THINE OWN SELF BE TRUE, AND IT MUST FOLLOW AS THE NIGHT THE DAY: THOU CANST NOT THEN BE FALSE TO ANY MAN."

By Steck, Shelor Hughs & Shelor.

WALHALLA, SOUTH CAROLINA, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 13, 1910.

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Cotton Seed Hulls.

Old Style Hulls in 100-lb. Sacks,

85c.

C. W. & J. E. Bauknight,

MERCHANDISE * MULES * HORSES

WALHALLA, S. C.

IT PAYS TO BUY FOR CASH.

Notes from Little River.

Little River, Aug. 9.—Special: The farmers of this section are having plenty of rain, and have had for the past month. Crops are good considering the chance they have had, but they are not so fine as they were last year.

Mrs. D. N. Alexander is very sick at this writing, but we hope to hear of her being well soon.

Mrs. Lillie Whitten and two children, of Walhalla, were welcome visitors in this community last week. Mrs. Whitten lived here before she married.

N. A. Lusk, of Greenville, N. C., is visiting his brothers, W. H. and L. G. Lusk, on Smeltzer Creek. Mr. Lusk is a prosperous farmer and reports fine crops in his country.

W. M. Perry is still improving. He has been confined to his room for some time, but is now able to sit up three or four hours at a time and can be carried out on the porch during the warm sunny days. We hope he will continue to improve and soon be able to walk.

Mrs. J. L. Talley is spending a few days in Salem with her son, W. H. Talley. Mrs. Talley has been having fairly good health most all the year.

Wesley Galloway and family, of Oconee Creek, were recent visitors of the former's father, A. R. Galloway. Mr. Galloway is a prosperous farmer of his section and always grows good crops each year.

Melton L. Lusk is teaching the Smeltzer school and is having a good attendance. Mr. Lusk is one of the boys who saw service overseas, and says, "No matter where you may go, there's no place like home."

R. W. Burgess, Jr., and brother, Chester, were visitors in Jocassee last Saturday and Sunday. They say times are always lively in Jocassee.

George W. Mauldin, of Walhalla, spent the latter part of the week at the home of Charles D. Perry. Mr. Mauldin saw actual service overseas and received a flesh wound while doing his part to batter the Hindenburg line.

Misses Annie and Lillie Lusk and brother John, accompanied by Hovey Graveley, of Pickens, were visiting relatives and friends of this section last week.

E. A. Perry made a business trip to Walhalla and Seneca last week. Mr. Perry is nearing his eightieth birthday and is enjoying good health and can look after the interests of his farms. He is now living with his only son, W. M. Perry.

Miss Katie Moody, of Walhalla, spent last week with relatives and friends of this section.

D. T. Madden, who has been sick for some time, doesn't seem to be improving. His many friends hope to hear of his recovery soon.

Rev. William Holcombe will preach at Smeltzer school house the first Sunday in September at 11 a. m. Public cordially invited to attend.

Miss Bessie Alexander is teaching the Whitewater school. She is an excellent teacher and also makes a good Sunday school superintendent at Little River Baptist church.

B. Smith and family, of Stamp Creek, were recent visitors at the former's mother-in-law's, Mrs. J. T. Talley.

John Duckworth and William Henry and Oscar Rampey, of Pickens, made a speedy visit in this section last Monday.

Miss Arlie Bryson, who has been visiting her cousin, Dolt Bryson, for the past two months, has returned to her home at Pleasant Grove, N. C.

Will Barnes has gone to Virginia, where he will be employed as a barber. Mr. Barnes has just recovered from a case of typhoid fever. We were glad to see him out again.

Ralph McCall made a business trip to Cashiers, N. C., last week.

Elisha P. Holden, of Baltimore, Md., is spending a thirty-day furlough with home folks, Mrs. Alice M. Holden, and others.

The Zachary Reunion.

The annual reunion of the Zachary family will be held in Cashiers, N. C., on Saturday, the 30th of August. This will be the twelfth reunion. We are anxious that all the relatives and friends will attend, as it may be the last time that many of us will be permitted to assemble at the old homestead. Don't hunt up an excuse to be absent, as this may be the last reunion you will attend until the "final reunion." Come and be with us. John R. Zachary.

GREAT PHILANTHROPIST DEAD.

Andrew Carnegie Passed Away Suddenly at Home in Massachusetts.

Lenox, Mass., Aug. 11.—Andrew Carnegie, ironmaster and philanthropist, died to-day in his great mansion overlooking a lake in the beautiful Berkshire Hills, where he sought seclusion when bodily infirmity overtook him and his mind was saddened by the entrance of his country into the world war.

Although he had been in feeble health for more than two years, his final illness was brief—a matter of days. A severe cold developed very quickly into bronchial pneumonia, the aged patient lapsed into unconsciousness, and the end came as though it were but the beginning of a deeper sleep.

No ostentation will mark the funeral of the man who, when he began, 18 years ago, to give away his millions, was reputed to have the second largest private fortune in America. A simple service, attended only by members of his own family and household, will be held at the home, Shadow Brook, Wednesday.

It is expected that the body will be taken to Pittsburg, the city where he laid the foundation for his great wealth, for burial.

Mrs. Carnegie was at her husband's bedside in the last hours of his life, but he did not revive sufficiently to permit of any sign of recognition. Their daughter, Margaret, who last April married Ensign Roswell Miller, of New York, was notified that it was apparent that the illness would be fatal, and she hurried from her home at Millbrook, N. Y., arriving a few minutes after her father had died.

Years of Giving.

Andrew Carnegie began a race against time when, in 1901, at the age of 65, he resolved to give away his enormous fortune. He held it to be "disgraceful" for a man to keep on gathering idle millions. In the comparatively few years which the actuary could allow him he would disburse himself of practically all he had. No man ever launched a philanthropic campaign of such dimensions.

His was then a fortune of just about a quarter billion dollars, the largest ever acquired by a foreign-born American, and second only to John D. Rockefeller's wealth as the largest individual accumulation in the United States; and, built as it was, of 5 per cent steel bonds, it would, without so much as turning over one's hand, have approached half a billion by the time Carnegie could call himself an octogenarian, on November 25, 1915.

To his native Scotland his largest single gift was a fund of \$10,000,000 to aid education in Scottish universities.

He carried out his pet idea of a Hero Commission, endowed in 1905 with \$5,000,000, by which hundreds of men, women and children have been rewarded with Carnegie medals or pensions for acts of heroism in the rescue of imperiled persons. He later extended similar benefactions to several foreign countries.

Some Carnegie Benefactions.

Among the largest known benefactions of Mr. Carnegie the following are mentioned: Carnegie Institute, \$22,000,000; Branch libraries in New York city, 5,200,000; Scotch universities, 10,000,000; Carnegie Institute, at Washington, D. C., 21,000,000; Carnegie Steel Co. Employees' Benefit, 5,000,000; Hero Commission, 5,000,000; St. Louis Pub. Library, 1,000,000; Carnegie Hero Trust Fund, Scotland, 1,150,000; Hero Fund, France, 1,000,000; Hero Fund, Germany, 1,500,000; Carnegie Dufferin Trust, 3,500,000; Hague Peace Temple, 1,500,000; United Engineering Society, 1,500,000; Municipal Library Bldgs Advancement of Teaching in U. S., Canada, Newfoundland, 16,250,000; \$158,350,000.

Charged with Shooting Brother.

Spartanburg, Aug. 9.—Buster Cooker, eight years of age, of Woodruff, in Spartanburg county, was lodged in the county jail yesterday on a charge of murder, having shot and instantly killed his little five-year-old brother Wednesday night. From the evidence brought out at the coroner's inquest it appears that the two boys were alone in their aunt's house, other members of the family having gone to church. The younger, Fred Cooker, dashed a glass of water into his brother's face while the latter was asleep. The older boy was awakened and, it is believed, crawled up stairs into an attic and secured a single-barrelled shotgun, and with this almost completely blew his little brother's head off. Responsibility for the crime was fixed upon Buster Cooker by the coroner's jury. He is believed to be the youngest defendant ever arrested in this county charged with a capital offense.

Probate Court to be Closed.

The Probate Court will be closed on Monday, Tuesday and Friday, August 11th, 12th and 15th, 1910. V. F. Martin, Judge of Probate.

THE OLD SOLDIERS TO GATHER.

Picnic at Bounty Land Next Friday. Miss Helen Berry Dead.

Bounty Land, Aug. 11.—Special: Come to the old soldiers' picnic at Bounty Land Friday of this week and have a good time. Don't forget to bring the "well-filled basket."

This community is full of visitors, and many of them will take in the picnic Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Walker Foster and children, Misses Grace and Ruth, and Maurice Foster, of Jasper, Ala.; J. S. Foster and children, Misses Annie, Clyde and Elizabeth, Tom and Jack, of Columbus, Miss.; Mrs. C. L. Foster and children, Charles and Paul, of Carrollton, Miss., and Mrs. W. C. Foster and children, Miss Edith, Will and Harold, of Walhalla, were the guests during the past week at the home of Mrs. E. D. Foster.

Mrs. Young Hix and children visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Marett, in the Oakway section, the latter part of the week.

Those who visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Berry last week were: Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Berry and grand-daughter, Miss Vera Berry, Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Jenkins, Mrs. A. J. Major and Morris Berry, all of Fork Shoals, Greenville county, and Mr. and Mrs. Ben Berry, of Union.

The many friends here and elsewhere of Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Berry deeply sympathize with them in the death of their daughter, Miss Helen Gould Berry, which occurred at their home Saturday, the 9th instant, at 8 o'clock. Miss Helen was 13 years of age, her birthday being April 27th. She had been suffering for about two months from a large tumor of a cancerous nature on the lung. A post mortem examination revealed her condition to have been one of rare occurrence known to medical science, this conclusion having been reached by five prominent physicians from Chick Springs and Greenville, and Dr. J. S. Stribling, of Seneca, who conducted the examination.

Helen will be sadly missed in her home, where she was the idol of her devoted parents, three brothers and one sister, and also in the school and Sunday school, where, by her sweet, sunny disposition, she won the love and friendship of all who knew her. At 3 o'clock Sunday afternoon her remains were laid to rest in Westview cemetery, Seneca, the services being conducted by Rev. I. E. Wallace.

J. D. and W. H. Crawford, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Norman, of Hartwell, Ga., and Joe Bynum, of Anderson, were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Magill last week.

Mrs. W. H. Crawford and daughter, Miss Laura, left Friday after a week's visit to the former's father, J. H. Magill, who accompanied them to their home in Hartwell, Ga.

David McMahan visited his brother, E. O. McMahan, of Marietta, Ga., last week.

Miss Nettie Hubbard spent a few days last week in Greer.

Wilbur Land, of Hartwell, Ga., and Tom Rogers, of Rockingham, N. C., were recent guests of friends in the community.

J. E. Dandy and three sons, Marshall, Willie and Joel, of Hartwell, are visiting relatives here.

Mrs. Stella Hopkins spent the week-end with her parents, Dr. and Mrs. Fletcher Porter, at Pickens.

John M. Hall, of Leon county, Texas, is with relatives here. Mr. Hall will take in the veterans' reunion here Friday, and is anticipating a pleasant time with the "boys of the sixties," many of whom he was well acquainted with years ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Burt D. Moorhead, of Helena, Ga., spent the week-end with Mr. Moorhead's aunt, Mrs. J. D. Shanklin.

J. R. Wright visited last week in Greenwood.

Walter McKie and sister, Mrs. Tims, visited in Anderson last week.

THE SCHOOL AT SALEM OPENED.

Attendance Large—Interested in the Fight Against Illiteracy.

Salem, Aug. 11.—Special: The Salem school opened last Monday, August 11th, with a record-breaking attendance. If the patrons of the school will only co-operate with the teachers by seeing that the children do not miss a day, we will have the best school at Salem that we have ever had. The teachers are Miss Ethel Davis, Mrs. Mary Kelley, Miss Mae Bolt, Miss Jessie Barker, with Sterling Elrod as principal. They are all teachers of more or less experience, and seem to be determined to do their duty and what is best for the community.

Although the school will work at a great disadvantage during the summer, we hope to have our new \$10,000 school building ready for occupancy by the first of December. Land buyers and settlers will do well, therefore, to consider Salem in seeking homes, for land values in this community are going up every day. After our new school building is finished Salem will have school and church facilities second to none. So if you are looking for a progressive community, where the old Southern hospitality of the mountains is still in vogue, and a healthy place in which to live, you had better investigate Salem and the surrounding territory before all of the moderately priced lands are disposed of.

We also hope to organize a Lay-by School here. The purpose of the Lay-by School is to get the fathers and mothers who cannot read and write, also those who wish to become more proficient in reading and writing, to come to school for two hours for three nights a week. It is the duty of every father and mother, both to themselves and their children, to be able to read and write well. So if you are interested see the principal of our school, Mr. Elrod, at once, as he will have to have a certain number before he can organize a class.

SAYS MILLS MADE BIG PROFITS.

And that the Producer was Entitled to Higher Prices.

Columbia, Aug. 11.—The following was issued to-day by the American Cotton Association:

"The American Cotton Association through expert representatives has secured detailed information showing the earnings of various cotton manufacturers in America since the year 1914. This statement is truly startling. The relations between the Southern manufacturers and the American Cotton Association have been extremely friendly. We have not the remotest intention of criticizing them. However, with the statement of earnings referred to above, it is absolutely impossible to reconcile the prices paid for raw cotton with profits made by the manufacturers. These earnings in many instances are stupendous and are certainly a safe barometer in judging the ability of the mills to have paid a higher price for the raw material. We have no quarrel whatever with the mills for making enormous profits. If they have violated any law along this line we are not even criticizing them. At the same time, however, we do feel that, with this information before us, the producer was entitled to a far higher price than has been paid for his product, and with information before us concerning even recent earnings, we unhesitatingly state that the producer is not receiving a fair price for raw cotton. These figures showing the earnings of the mills are absolutely correct and official.

Market Manipulations.

"In addition to information concerning the earnings of the mills our representatives have secured a great deal of information concerning the manipulations of the cotton market. These manipulations have cost the producer millions. Dry goods continue to advance; the demand is far greater than the supply. Still, regardless of this, under the agitation, the prices for the raw material are beat down. It would seem that all laws against manipulating the cotton market and depressing cotton prices are dead. Show us a single instance of a prosecution for depressing the price! We can point to you many violations of the law of supply and demand by flagrant manipulations which resulted in unjustifiable depressions. Truly some of these manipulations are startling—a revelation. It is unnecessary to refer to the fact that men who have jilted the cotton market have almost invariably been prosecuted, while men who have beat it down have never been prosecuted. Why is this? 'What is sauce for the goose should also be sauce for the gander.'

"Statistics secured from the very best sources on production and consumption render it impossible to reconcile published statements showing enormous surpluses. Why is it that these surpluses fail to show the amount of spinnable cotton? This is due to the fact that the producer is without friends.

"Experts of the American Cotton Association are working along all of these lines, and every effort possible will be put forth to protect the interests of the producer, and a thorough and official investigation would reveal startling conditions.

"The large packers are to-day receiving what they are due. Why not clean out the entire stable? 'It is a poor rule that won't work both ways.' A man who hoards food and profiteers upon it most assuredly should be prosecuted. The manipulators who beat down the price of cotton, which has been produced by the toil and sweat of the farmer, most assuredly, in like manner, should be held to strict account. The packer charges such a price that the consumer cannot buy. The manipulators beat down prices to starvation figures so that the producer has not the money with which to buy. This is six of one and half a dozen of the other—no distinction. Remove the grip of the manipulator to-day, permit cotton to respond to the law of supply and demand, and many people will think that the days of miracles have not passed. Men in their greed and selfishness can violate and manipulate laws, causing the world to suffer, and escape punishment. However, they cannot violate continuously the laws of God, which are unchangeable. Artificial manipulation of supplies will not furnish cotton to run the mills."

Confiscate Hoarded Food.

Richmond, Va., Aug. 9.—United States District Attorney Hiram Smith to-day received instructions from Attorney General Palmer to take immediate steps for confiscation of all foodstuffs found to have been unlawfully hoarded.

School here. The purpose of the Lay-by School is to get the fathers and mothers who cannot read and write, also those who wish to become more proficient in reading and writing, to come to school for two hours for three nights a week. It is the duty of every father and mother, both to themselves and their children, to be able to read and write well. So if you are interested see the principal of our school, Mr. Elrod, at once, as he will have to have a certain number before he can organize a class.

WHIRLWIND COTTON CAMPAIGN

Will be Made During this Month for Cotton Association Members.

Columbia, Aug. 9.—Plans for the whirlwind membership campaign to be conducted by the South Carolina Cotton Association the last of this month provide for a mass meeting to be held in every county in the State during the four-day period from August 19th to 22d, inclusive, the week prior to the membership campaign.

B. F. McLeod, State manager, has secured a number of the very best speakers in the State for these mass meetings. They are men who are interested in the movement, and because of their desire to see it succeed have offered their services for these meetings. Mr. McLeod states that he will, within the next few days, prepare the itinerary for the speakers and will advise each of the county chairmen the date fixed for the meeting in his county and the speakers assigned for his county.

The prospects for success of the membership campaign in South Carolina are exceedingly bright, declared Mr. McLeod to-day. "South Carolina will rally splendidly to the support of the cotton association," he said, "because our people know of the magnificent work that it has done. We hope to secure a minimum of 50,000 members in this State. I believe we will not be disappointed. Every farmer, merchant, banker and professional man in the State is asked to join, and we believe that most of them will. The organization of the farmers, merchants, bankers and professional men of the South offers to this section the greatest opportunities it has ever had."

The dues for membership in the association from date of application for membership to January 1, 1921, will be 25 cents per bale of cotton produced in 1917, and 25 cents per thousand dollars of capital invested in mercantile and other classes of business, banks or manufacturing plants. Professional men will pay \$3 each. The dues for 1921 and 1922 will be 10 cents per bale of cotton and 10 cents per thousand dollars of capital per annum. These dues will include the subscription to the "Cotton Journal" to be published by the American Cotton Association.

EIGHT DIED IN ELEVATOR WRECK

Scores of Persons Injured—Loss is Over Million Dollars.

Port Colborne, Ont., Aug. 9.—Eight persons were killed and a score were injured—seven of them seriously—in an explosion which wrecked the large government grain elevator on the Welland Canal here this afternoon. Four of the bodies have been recovered, one has been located in the debris of the elevator, and three others are in the wreck of the barge Quebec, which lies on the beach outside the harbor, where she was towed to prevent her sinking. The financial loss is estimated at \$1,800,000. Spontaneous combustion is believed to have caused the explosion.

The superintendent of the elevator, D. S. Harvey, was among the injured.

The explosion occurred shortly after the elevator hands returned to work following their dinner hour. The concussion shook the whole town and windows in nearby buildings were smashed. Flames spread through the wreckage, but because of fireproof construction they soon burned out, and an hour after the explosion rescue parties were at work.

The barge Quebec, moored at an elevator leg, was smothered under a pile of wreckage as she keeled over, and a huge rent was torn in her side by a block of concrete. To prevent her sinking she was towed outside the breakwater and beached.

The elevator was built eight years ago at a cost of \$2,000,000. It had a capacity of more than 2,000,000 bushels and the bins were said to be about one-third filled with grain, mostly wheat.

REUNION ORR'S REGIMENT.

Gathering this Year Will be the 47th Annual Reunion.

The forty-seventh annual reunion of Orr's Regiment will be held at Pendleton on Thursday, August 28, and at Sandy Springs on Friday, the 29th.

All Veterans will be conveyed to Sandy Springs on the 29th by autos. All Veterans are cordially invited to meet with us. W. T. McGill, President Reunion Association.

(Anderson, Oconee and Pickens papers are requested to copy this notice.)

Prosecutrix to be Indicted.

Columbia, Aug. 9.—Governor Cooper last night granted eight pardons, paroles and commutations, and among those receiving executive clemency was King Taylor, who was convicted in January, in Spartanburg county, on the charge of rape, and sentenced to serve five years. The recommendation for clemency was made by the pardon board, the trial judge and the solicitor, and a full pardon was granted. The prosecutrix filed an affidavit with the Governor that the defendant was not guilty. The board also recommended that the prosecutrix be prosecuted for perjury.

R. K. NIMMONS, BUGGIES, BUGGY HARNESS.

Team Harness, Bridles, Lap Robes,

Whips, Wagons, Wagon Harness.

CANE MILLS.

Evaporators, Mowing Machines,

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AUTOMOBILE TIRES AND TUBES.

All to go at right prices.

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