KEOWEE



COURIER.

"TO THINE OWN SELF BE TRUE, AND IT MUST FOLLOW AS THE NIGHT E DAY: THOU CANST NOT THEN BE FALSE TO ANY MAN."

By Steck, Shelor Hughs & Shelor.

WALHALLA, SOUTH CAROLINA, WEDA

DAY, MARCH 12, 1919.

No. 729. - Volume LXX. - No. 11. New Series

MULES!



Car fresh Young Mules to be unloaded to-day. This is our 6th car of War Mules since January 15. All 5 and 6 years old and good broke; fat and ready for work.

C. W. & J. E. BAUKNIGHT, MERCHANDISE * MULES * HORSES WALHALLA, S. C.

IT PAYS TO BUY FOR CASH.

Union Guano Co. (Winston-Salem, N. C.)

HIGH GRADE FERTILIZERS.

To the Farmers of Oconee County:

===

Please take notice that I am now ready to supply you GUANO OF ALL GRADES at the

Old Harrison Warehouse,

at Blue Ridge Depot.

I am in business for myself, not as a member of a firm, as it was last year.

Don't forget that this is the Union Goods. Call, phone or write for any information.

Baylis W. Harrison,

Walhalla, S. C.

FERTILIZERS

THE VALUE OF NITROGEN IN A FERTILIZER.

Nitrogen not only produces vegetable growth in cotton, but it also ACCUMULATES IN LARGE QUANTITIES IN THE SEED. ALL of this element in the plant and seed has been taken from the soil. Unless there is ample available nitrogen furnished in the soil, it is impossible for the plant to make a good yield, as seed must contain nitrogen to mature. As cotton is a plant with a long growing period, the nitrogen in the fertilizer should come from such sources as will release it for use during the entire period of its growth.

Compounded from Highest Grade Superphosphate, Dried Ground Blood, Soluble Fish, Genuine Slaughter House Tankage, Sulphate of Ammonia, Cotton Seed Meal and Muriate of Potash, carefully balanced for these particular soils and crops, and in perfect mechanical condition.

I offer the planters of Oconee County a line of Complete Fertilizers that are unexcelled.

ALSO AMMONIATED COMPOUNDS, 16% ACID PHOSPHATE, 16% BULK ACID PHOSPHATE, NITRATE OF SODA, COTTON SEED MEAL. My stocks are large, and I will be glad to serve you.

- PRICES AND TERMS RIGHT.

J. C. RAMPLEY, WEST UNION, S. C.

Flat Shoals S. I. A. Meeting. my program and important business The Flat Shoals School Improve- will be the special features of the ment Association will hold its regu- meeting. All members are urged to lar monthly meeting at the school be present. The entire community house next Saturday, March 15, at is invited. Esta Arve. 3 o'clock in the afternoon. A liter-Secretary.

PROPERTY CHANGES HANDS. Bits of Interesting News from Seneca -Boys Returing.

Seneca, March 11.—Special: L. C. Patterson and Earl Harper have purchased from the Cary brothers the greater portion of the square upon the armistice has disclosed that the lists and others are "perfecting an armistic by the control of the square upon th which the business house of W. P. ugly spot in our city for some years, and we look forward with satisfaction to its improvement.

An interesting meeting of the Chee-a-Week Club was held with irs. E. C. Doyle Thursday afternoon. While the members finished some left-over Red Cross sewing, Mrs. Lunney read instructive selections for their entertainment and beneat, During the social hour a salad course was served, Mrs. Doyle being assisted by Mrs. J. E. Hopkins and Mrs. G. W. Ballenger, Miss Francis Hollemin rendered a piano solo, which was greatly enjoyed. The club will-fold its next meeting with Miss Ruby

John Lawrence, Jr., k. at home from overseas, John says he didn't ree the firing line, but he did see some things he never saw before, and "home looks good" to him. Lieut, B. L. Hamilton is shaking ecciving a warm welcome.

Dr. J. H. Burgess, who has been Y. M. C. A. work'at Camp Green, C., is now relieved from duty. lis many friends are glad to welcome him back. It is pleasant news Mrs. Burgess and little daugh-Mary, will soon join him, and they will be at home to their friends in their residence on Walhalla street

We note with interest that, listed nong the medical men just discharged from the navy is the name of T. C. Redfern, of Clemson College. Dr. Redfern is a son of Dr. A. M. Redfern, of Clemson, a graduate of that institution and later of Johns-Hopkins Medical School. He volunthered for service at his country's first call and now returns to us a youthful veteran of the world's greatest war, having discharged his duties ably and henorably. Oconeo is indeed proud of him.

Miss Winifred Adams has accented a position on the faculty of the Richland school. The school is to be congratulated. Miss Adams has ability as an instructor and disciplinarian.

Mrs. C. P. Martin and Miss Hilda

Emerson, who were visiting their sister, Mrs. Clive Folger, during the past week, have returned to Chatta-

Mrs. Hayne Lowery is on a visit to her daughter, Mrs. W. O. Hamilton. This venerable lady was among the first who made Seneca a spot on the map and will always be gratefully received in our "City of Oppor

Little Sarah Edwards' friends are glad to know that she is recovering from a slight illness.

Wilkes Dendy's friends are pleased to hear he has fully recovered from his late illness and is again on duty in the Marine Hospital service, Paris

Helen Folger entertained a few friends at dinner last Saturday in henor of her 10th birthday.

Pat. Dickson, of Seneca R. F. D. was in town Monday with an idea of buying a home and moving his family here. Lend a hand, Mr. Property Owner. We want such men s Mr. Dickson with us.

Albert Meiberg was on a visit to Walhalla Sunday.

The Christian Endeavor reorganized last Sunday at the Presbyterian This is the society that our gerls kept going last year while our boys were in the army. Now that they are returning to us the associaion should do more and better work.

Youth Slays His Father,

Birmingham, Ala., March 9 .- J. A. Kirtley, chief train dispatcher of the Louisville and Nashville railway, was shot and killed by his 11-yearold son, Robert Kirtley, this morning at the residence in Roebuck Springs, a fashionable suburb.

The boy claimed he killed his father in defense of his mother and himself. He stated he was preparing for Sunday school when his father ordered him to stay at home and work in the yard. His mother remonstrated and the father attacked her with a poker. He stated he ran to the bath room and got a shot gun and when he reappeared Kirtley turned

toward him saying:
"I will kill you first!" "Shoot Bob, shoot!" His mother

exclaimed, he said, and he fired. The entire load entered the father's jaw at close range and death was instantaneous.

When the neighbors arrived the mother claimed she had fired the shot in an effort to shield her son, it is stated. The boy, however, insisted on telling what he claimed to be details of the tragedy.

Advertised Mail.

The following is a list of letters re maining uncalled for in the Walhalla post office for the week ending March 12th, 1919:

Mary Mc! aniel, Joab Nichols, Esther Sidesl. When calling for the above please say they are advertised.

N. Fant, P. M.

ANARCHISTS AND SOCIALISTS And I. W. W. Uniting to Overthrow U. S. Government?

amalgamation" which has for its This has been an object; the overthrow of the Amerity for some years, can Government through bloody a Bolshevik republic, according to a memorandum sent the Senate anda committee by Solicitor amuseof the Postonice Department. The memorandum was made public mon Overman said it would be read into 6.3 record to-morrow.

Bold and Outspoken. Declaring that in Bolshevism the country had for the fermins of the country had for the first time "found a common cause, upon which they can unite."

I. Jamar said his information showed that propaganda against the government was being conducted to the Ecutente countries by the destruction and damage of the war showed that propaganda against the government was being conducted.

Germany Palks. 7 th great regularity and that its magaitude could be measured by the bold and outspoken statements" found in the literature. Accompanykg his memorandum were several lundfed excerpts from mail matter showing the trend of the propa-ganda. These will be made public

I. W. W. Most Active. Portleular reference was made by the folicitor to the activity of the satisfied foreign element in the ntive but he said perhaps the 1. We was the most active in the dissemination of the propaganda be-cause it has "at its command a large force known as recruiting ugents, subscription agents, etc., who work unceasingly in the furtherance

Coincides With Robins.
The information furnished by Mr. coincides to an extent with itements reiterated to-day by Raymond Robins, former head of the American Red Cross mission in Red Cross mission in Russia, when he again appeared before the committee, primarily to eneven statements concerning him inade Saturday by David R. Francis, American ambassador to Russia.

American ambassador to Russia.

American ambassador to Russia.

The statements in the statements of the governments of the world, and in their place set up to the statement.

world, and in their place set up terroristic governments similar to those in Russia. He said he did not know of his own knowledge that Bolshevists from Russia actually were engaged in trying to accomplish this parpose in the United States, but that he was convinced certain peo-ple here were engaged in propagat-

ing Bolshevist ideas.
"The I. W. W.," he added, "has been doing it for twenty years."

FRENCH WAR ON HIGH PRICES.

Nine Government Food Barracks Are Opened in Paris.

Paris, March 6 .- The French government's offensive against the high cost of living, led by M. Vilgrain, under secretary of the ministry of provisions, started this morning when nine barracks were thrown open to the public for the sale of foodstuffs direct from the

government to the consumer. The barracks, which are named the "Vilgrain Barracks," are situpopulous poorer quarters of the city. A correspondent of the Associated side of which long lines of women. latless, with disheveled hair blowivs in the chilly breeze, and blue from cold, waited patiently their

turn to be served. Price Lists Cheering.

The crowds were kept cheerful by the sight of great bills on the walls of the barracks, reading:

"Rice, eleven cents a pound; 'beans, thirteen;" "lard, fifty; ".am, fifty-five;" "shoulders, fifty; fit-back, fifty:" "breasts, boneless, siz ty."

At the barracks in the Eleventh ward the correspondent was informed by Inspector Pierre that already 1,500 persons had been served up to noon, and he expected to serve as many in the afternoon.

People Sought Fats. The people everywhere were neg-

lecting vegetables and asking for fats, of which everyone took the full quota allowed-two pounds.

Mrs. Schmidt, manager of the barracks, asked the correspondent to translate for her the marks on various cases imported from the United States. She led the correspondent to a store room, where bags of beans, stenciled "New York," were piled beside huge stacks of lard, marked 'Chicago."

Dealers' Prices Higher.

SEND HUN FOOD REQUIRED.

Inhumanity in Continuing Present Condition, Says Stephen Pichon.

Paris, March 9 .- Stephen Pichen, the French foreign minister, in ais talk with the correspondents to-day d'scussed the bearing of the food stuation in Germany on the speedy conclusion of peace. He said that many was recognized by all revolution and the establishment of governments represented at Paris.

a Bolshevik republic, according to The hunger with which Germany was confronted, he added, was a bad conselor. No one could be dead to the inhumanity of continuing present conditions there, and the supreme to-day by the committee and Chair- council had resolved to send to Gercasny all the food that the country

On the other hand, however, this could not be done if the Germans

In signing the armistice last Janher commercial fleet to be used in revictualing Europe generally and Germany particularly. Yet, con-tinued the minister, at a recent meeting at Spa the German delegates de clared that the arrangement was un-ratisfactory and that they would "absolutely refuse to part with their

The Allies were willing, M. Pichon to accord credit to Germany, but Germany must first declare her willingness to live up to the conditions of ti e January armistice.

\$60 BONUS FOR SOLDIERS.

There are many in Oconce who are interested in the soldiers' \$60 bonus. All discharged soldiers or sailors who have been in the service of the U.S. Government will receive this bonus in addition to all pay due them at the time they are honorably discharged. In forwarding your papers along with application for the bonus be sure that you send with the papers the ORIGINAL DISCHARGE. Displa-cates or copies of the discharge papers will not be accepted. The original is absolutely essential to the securing of the bonus. The following information will be of interest to all parties concerned in securing the bonus. The discharge papers will be returned to the soldier with his check:

"Those who have been discharged and have received their final pay without the \$60 bonus, should write a letter to the Zone Finance Officer, Leaton Building, Washington, D. C., stating their service since April 6, 1917, the date of last discharge and their present address, to which they desire their bonus checks to be sent, and enclosing with this letter their discharge certificate or military order for discharge, and both, if both were issued.

School Supt. Attempts Suicide.

Greenwood, March 8 .- The condition of Prof. W. W. Nickles, superintendent of the Greenwood Graded Schools, who attempted to take his own life late last night, following a ated in the most congested and complete nervous breakdown, was reported as still critical to-night, Prof. Nickles had a nervous break-Fress visited several of them, out- dewn several days ago which developed into a collapse, and it was while he had lost entire control of himself that he inflicted what may be a fatal wound upon himself, practically severing his jugular vein.

New York Veterans Landed.

New York, March 6 .- Fourteen thousand New York soldiers, members of the Twenty-seventh Division, who with the Thirtieth (Tennessee, South Carolina and North Carolina) Division, proved to the world that the Hindenburg line could be broken, arrived here to-day on the transports Leviathan and Mauretania.

Hoboken's water front was crowded as never before when the Leviathan swung into her dock, and across the river, outside the Cunard piers, another great throng greeted the Mauretania.

Blastille, where he asked a butcher the price of pork. This was a dollar a pound and ham was \$1.80. It was mildly suggested by the cor- church, Alcolou, of which she was respondent that the same goods were sold at half the price at the Vilgrain barracks, at which the butcher lina, for burial. Mrs. Alderman is disdainfully replied, "Yes, but it is

dirty, yellow American pork." But the customers departed for the barracks and the correspondent Walking to the next barracks, the was treated to a great verbal outcorrespondent passed the public burst of uncomplimentary remarks. helped by her. She will be greatly market near the famous Place De cfiaa-

WILL ATTACK BOLSHEVIKI.

Field Marshal Planning to Use Volunteer Units-Secreey Observed.

Coblenz, March 8.,-Field Marshal von Hindenburg is planning to use volunteer units in a drive against the Bolsheviki, with Libau as the base of his operations, it is indicated

by information which has reached American intelligence officers. According to the American experts, who, in the line of their duty were teeping in touch with the progress of the readjustment of the enemy's forces, German great headquarters seems to be following a policy of secrecy as regards the Eastern front troop questions. This is believed to be due to the fact that the Bolsheviki now have a normal military or-ganization and so will be able to utilize any information they might obtain concerning their enemy. Apparently the German headquarters taff in Kolberg is directing its everries against organization on the Bat-tic front in the confidence that there s no longer any immediate occasion or concern over the Polish front, field Marshal von Hindenburg is in olberg and the commanders of both the northern and southern armies on the Eastern front are presumed to e applying most of their efforts at present to the organization of the

orces available. Great numbers of volunteer compunies have been raised throughout Germany for the Eastern front, acrording to information here. these small units have been identified proceeding eastward, but wheththey were organized into divisions afterwards, or whether they are undergoing training, and to what locality they have been assigned has not

been established. The total number of volunteers now on the Eastern frontier or about to proceed there is estimated at nearly 100,000. Some of the old army troops are now on the Eastern front,

Women Ready to Fight.
Weimar, March 8.—Frau Gronner,
an authoress and publisher, and a
delegate of the German Democratic
party in the National Assembly, has
left for her home in Koenigsberg to organize the women of East Prussia into a border militia against the Bol-

was prompted by reports that a Bol shevik force a million strong was advancing toward the German frontier and her fear that the men alone would be unable to withstand the Bolshevik hordes.

Republicans Open Campaign.

St. Paul, Minn., March 7 .- Will H. Hays, chairman of the Republican national committee, in speeches and conferences in the Twin Cities today and to-night, formally opened the Republican campaign for national victory at the polls in 1920.

Supreme nationalism was the keynote of the Republican leader's speeches. "While we seek earnestly and prayerfully for methods lessening future wars and will go far indeed in an honest effort to that end, we will accept no indefinite internationalization as a substitute for fervent American nationalism," was his stand on the league of nations question in addressing the Northwest rally here to-night. He also declared for "strong Federal regulation, but not Federal ownership," of indus-

Greenwood Negro Electrocuted.

Columbia, March 8,--- Aaron Walker, the negro convicted at Greenwood last December for attempted crimi-, nal assault, was electrocuted at the State penitentiary here this morning at 11.30 o'clock for his crime. It took three applications to kill him, He protested his innocence to the last.

The case of Walker is unique in the annals of South Carolina criminology. He was twice reprieved for unusual reasons. In the first case, it was because the State electrician, who applies the current to the electric chair, was ill from influenza and could not officiate, and in the other the electric chair was out of order on the day set for the electrocution.

Mrs. D. W. Alderman Dead.

Alcolou, March 7 .- Mrs. D. W. Alderman passed away at 7 o'clock vesterday morning. After the funeral services at the Clarendon Baptist a member, at 5 o'clock, the body was taken to Well's Chapel, North Carosurvived by her husband, three sons and three daughters. Mrs. Alderman was an earnest Christian, noted ter her kindness and gentleness of spirit. Many of the poor have been