WILSON AND MARSHALL RE-NOMINATED AT ST. LOUIS

St. Louis, June 14 .--- With the assertion that no President since the Civil War has had as crucial problems to solve; and no President has displayed a grasp more sure, a statesmanship more profound, as President Wilson, Hon. Martin II. Glynn, former Governor of New York, opened the Democratic National Convention here to-day. Declaring that "Americanism and peace-preparedness and prosperity-are the issues upon which the Democratic party stands, and the heart of Democracy swells with pride that is more than a pride of party, as it hails the man who has asserted this Americanism, assured this peace, advocated this preparedness and produced this prosperity," he predicted the re-election of President Wilson,

Taking up our foreign relations that have been called into emphatic prominence by the world-wide war the speaker declared that "We have entered this hall as Democrats; we shall deliberate as Americans," and continued:

Glynn's Great Speech,

"We who stand to-day on the fertile soil of America, who live under the smiling skies of a free and fruitful land, must prove worthy of the trust that American sacrifice has imposed on every American.

"Disregarding the divisions that make one man a Tory and another a Whig, one man a Republican and another a Democrat, Americans will cast aside the tinsel of party labels and the mummery of party emblems.

"From the great, pulsing heart of the nation will come a patriot command to crush partisanship, and rebuke whatever is mean or blind.

Command Will Be Heard,

"That command will be heard by the plowman in his field, and by the laborer at his bench. It will reach the merchant in his office and the lawyer at his desk. We would be false to ourselves, and recreant to those who send us here if we permitted any thought of partisan profit, any consideration of political advantage to obscure our vision of the tremendous issues now before the people of the United States. We must hold ourselves worthy of a nation's confidence by offering only the best of our intelligence, the flower of our patriotism toward the solution of what all men perceive to be a crisis in the nation's affairs.

The Paramount Issue.

"For two years the world has been afire; the civilization that we know has been torn by the mightiest struggle in its history. Sparks from Europe's conflagration have blazed in our own skies, echoes of her strife have sounded at our very doors. That fire still burns, that struggle still continues, but thus far the United States has held the flame at bay; thus far it has saved its people from participation in the conflict.

"What the people of the United crucial period is to be continued; ed mart, from every peaceful home

the United States has acted on the belief that the leader of a nation who plunges his people into an unnecessary war, like Pontius Pilate vainly washes his hands of innocent blood while the earth quakes and the heavens are darkened and thousands give up the ghost.

Opposition to Peace Policy.

"By opposing what we stand for to-day, the Republican party opposes what Hamilton stood for a century ago. The founder of the Republican party and the founder of the Democratic party, placing their country's happiness above every other consideration, forgot partisanship and made American neutrality a national creed. We who follow Jefferson stand where Jefferson stood, but we look in vain for a sign from the present leaders of the Republican party to show that they follow where Hamilton led. Where Hamilton counseled moderation they denounce it. Where Hamilton thought only of country they think only of self. Where Hamilton placed patri-

otism above partisanship they place partisanship above patriotism. How then do they dare to speak for the great body of American citizens who form the rank and file of the Republican party? Do these leaders believe that their republicanism is a better republicanism than Hamilton's, their Americanism a purer Americanism than that of Washington?

"If Washington was right, if Jefferson was right, if Hamilton was right, if Lincoln was right, then the President of the United States is right to-day; if the Republican leaders are right, then Lincoln was wrong and Jefferson was wrong, and Hamilton was wrong, and Washington was wrong.

"Before this declaration every war was a world-war; since this declaration nearly every war has been a local war. Before this declaration war was a whirlpool, ever-increasing in area and in its whirl dragging down the nations of the earth; since this declaration war has become a sea of trouble upon which nations embark only from self-will, from selfinterest or the necessity of geographical position, of financial obligation or political alliances.

Neutrality Has Kept Peace.

"Neutrality is the policy which has kept us at peace while Europe has been driving the nails of war through the hands and feet of a crucified humanity.

"The praises of this policy are not written in the ruins of American homes, not in the wreck of American industries, not in the mourning of American families; they are found in the myriad evidences of prosperity and plenty that make this a contented land. From every whirling spindle in America, from every factory wheel that turns, from every States must determine through their growing thing that breathes its suffrage is whether the course the prayer of plenty to the skies, from country has pursued through this every quiet school, from every crowd-

St. Louis, Mo., June 15 .- Presi- | dent and Vice President be taken todent Woodrow Wilson was to-night unanimously named by the National Democratic Convention as nominee of the Democratic party for President of the United States to succeed himself.

Vice President Thos. R. Marshall was nominated for Vice President.

The balloting began at 9 o'clock The mere mention of President Wilson's name was sufficient to bring forth storms of cheers from the delegates, and when he was nominated pandemonium reigned. There was shouting and singing, and the various delegations marched around the floor with their banners.

Senator Thompson, of Kansas, moved a suspension of rules to permit William Jennings Bryan to ad dress the convention. It carried, and the Nebraskan immediately was brought to the platform, where, amid cheers, he made a ringing speech, pledging to support the party nominees.

The vote upon nominations tonight stead of Friday, as was the original plan, was the result of the action of the rules committee to-day unanimously recommending that the ness song, as Mr. Bryan was taking vote upon the nominations of Presihis seat.

settled our troubles by negotiation just as the President of the United States is trying to do to-day.

"When Van Buren was President a detachment of Canadian militia, during the internal troubles in Canada, boarded the United States ship Carolina in the American waters of Niaga River, killed an American member of the crew, fired the ship and sent her adrift over Niagara Falls. "But we didn't go to war. Van Buren settled our troubles by negotiation, just as the President of the

United States is trying to do to-day. "When Jefferson was President England seized hundreds of our ships and Napoleon hundreds more.

"When Adams was President France preyed upon our commerce. She extended her seizure, searches and confiscations to the very waters of the United States themselves until she had piled up in our State Depart ment charges of over 2,300 violations of neutrality's law.

"But we didn't go to war. Adams settled our troubles by negotiation, [tion in our history. just as the President of the United States is trying to do to-day.

How Washington Acted.

"When Washington was President and, 'neutrality' first declared, war convulsed Europe, our ships dared not put out to sea, commerce was paralyzed and business depressed. American passengers and American crews were thrown into prison and deprived of legal rights.

"But w : didn't go to war. Washington settled our troubles by negotiation, just as the President of the United States is trying to do to-day.

Administration's Critics.

"Do the critics of the present administration believe that Lincoln should have risked national disaster

night in order that the fullest possible attendance upon the convention might be present when the ballot was taken

Nominated by Westcott.

President Wilson's name was placed before the convention by John W. Westcott, Attorney General of New Jersey, who paid a wonderful tribute to the President in his nominating speech. Mr. Westcott was repeatedly interrupted with outbursts of cheering and applause.

Mr. Westcott outlined the prosper ous conditions which now exist in the United States and emphasized the need of continued peace, after the manner in which President Wilson has so successfully steered the nation. He lauded the diplomacy which the President has shown in keeping the nation out of war and at the same time preserving the honor and integrity of the country. Bryan Gets Reception.

William J. Bryan got his usual reception when he took his place in the press stand. Delegates and galler ies joined in cheers and applause. A soloist in the band stand sang "Wake Up, America," the prepared-

occupy in the councils of the world. "Like the old Mohawk chief who loved peace, we would like to throw the tomahawk of war so high in the sky that no man's hand could ever pull it down. But when some other tribe among the races of men sends us a bundle of arrows wrapped in the

"For these reasons this adminis-

"More than this, it has mobilized "And to our opponents we say you enough, our army not big enough, the blame, for the Republican party has been in control of this nation 80

50 years. "The Democratic party advocates and seeks preparedness, but it is preparedness for defense, not prepared-

per cent of the time during the past

"Until the foreign war reduced importations no new tariff was ever more satisfactory. The highest protective tariff ever written would probduring this European war and a

higher tariff on raw material would have hampered our manufactures; a higher tariff on the necessities of life would have placed a woeful burden on the poor man in the conditions which the war abroad has brought about.

"By the Underwood law this administration has taken the tariff out of politics; by the new tariff commission it proposes to take politics out of the tariff.

We Are Prosperous.

"To-day prosperity shines from blazing furnaces and glowing forges. It echoes from busy docks and from thronged emporiums of trade. Its message of plenty fills the land with he chant of the spindle and of loom, lifting the mortgage from the poor man's home and promising his children a future that seemed impossible before.

"During the past four years this country has experienced a steady and continuous improvement in business. Wealth has increased 21 per cent, the value of manufactured products 39 per cent, capital 43 per cent, wages 54 per cent, and exports 77 per cent. The flood-tide of our prosperity has risen to such an unprecedented height that the only limit to trade is our ability to make and transport the commodities demanded at home and abroad. Our fields and our facturies cry aloud for men and unemployment has ceased to be a problem. Wages have advanced, building operations have resumed, real estate has recovered its worth.

Not An Idle Car.

"There is not an idle car on our railroads or an idle ship at our docks. For the first time in history America's greatest port has become the world's greatest port.

"The purchasing power of our people is greater than that of any other people on the globe. Never was there as much money in our vaults as today. The aggregate resources of our national banks are three hundred millions more than the aggregate resources of the Bank of England, the Bank of France, the Bank of Russia, the Reichbank of Germany, the Bank of The Netherlands, the Swiss National Bank and the Bank of Japan. We have four hundred and one millions of money more than we had a year and a half ago, and our gold supply exceeds by many hundreds of millions the gold supply of any other nation on earth.

"This avalanche of money, poured into our pockets by the rest of the world as a tribute to our national resources and our fidelity to peaceful industry, is not the measure of our prosperity. It is only the symbol. Compared with our trade at home, this foreign trade is a mere pittance. Our domestic commerce to-day is

larger than the foreign commerce of the nations

partial verdict one name will shine in golden splendor upon the page that is blackened with the tale of Europe's war, one name will represent ably have given us no more revenue the triumph of American principles over the hosts of darkness and of death.

> "That name will be the name of the greatest President who has made Democracy proud that he is a Democrat, and made Americans proud that he is an American.

> "It will be the name of the statesman who has kept his country true to its faith in a time that tried men's souls; the name of the student and the scholar who has championed the cause of American freedom wherever he found it oppressed; the name of the patriot who has implanted his country's flag on the highest peak to which humanity has yet aspired; the name that carried . the torch of progress to victory once and will carry it to victory again, the name of Woodrow Wilson, President and President-to-be."

OCONEE TEACHERS' NORMAL.

Trustee Who Attended the Closing is Pleased With the Work.

(Unavoidably Omitted Last Week.) Editor Keowee Courier: Please give me space in your columns for a few lines in regard to the normal course (or class) of Oconee, which closed on June 2d. I had the pleasure of attending the closing day fete, and it impressed me very much. It was, in my judgment, one among the best efforts for building up the right spirit for modern rural life, developing common sense and bringing about a greater ability for the teacher to impart helpful and useful information of all kinds.

The State board deserves great redit for encouraging the class, the county for carrying it out and teachers, Misses Sallie Stribling and Daisy Strong, deserve the highest praise for their untiring efforts to carry out this new work, and they are to be congratulated on the success they have made. Oconee county the first to introduce normal work in this State.

Those teachers who were not fortunate as to attend this class do not realize what they have missed, and if more of the trustees had been there on the closing day I feel sure it would have helped them to understand the improved methods that the teachers are trying to introduce into the schools. As it is, they do not see them as they are, and therefore we do not know how to co-operate with the teachers as we should. Of our trustees in Oconee county there are a number who cannot write their names, but if we all would take advantage of every opportunity to meet with the teachers, it would enable us to be better judges of an energetic, wide-awake teacher

In all school districts there are a number of people who are so far behind the times that they are inclined to spend much of their time discussing and criticizing the teachers and trustees. But if even one of the board of trustees is determined to move on with the modern improvements and new methods of work he can do it with the co-operation of a wideawake, up-to-date teacher.

Fourteen years ago 1 moved to Fairfield school district. There was pupils in the school and 40 pupils in the district, and a three-months school, conducted in a 14x26 foot building. Now we have a modern, up-to-date school building, with two wide-awake, progressive teachers, about 90 pupils in school, and a seven months' term. Yours very truly, M. G. Holland. Walhalla, R. F. D., June 12.

skin of a rattlesnake, we want, like old Governor Bradford, of Massachusetts, to be in a position to send

with powder and 'ball.

that rattlesnake's skin back stuffed Wilson and Preparedness. "We have been carried too close to the rocks of war during the past two years to believe that those rocks do

ot exist. And looking into the future we can perceive that if our sovereignty is not challenged, if our peace is not assailed it will only be because the world knows that we are strong enough to defend ourselves

from every foe. tration has done more for our army and our navy than any administra-

the resources of the nation to meet the needs of war. It has placed the wealth of the country back of the strength of the country, the toiler back of the soldier and the sailor. can't create an army, can't create a navy in the course of a day; to them we say if our navy is not strong Republican party is 80 per cent to

whether the principles that have been | goes up a song of praise, a paean of | asserted as our national policy shall be endorsed or withdrawn.

"This is the paramount issue. No lesser issue must cloud it, no unrelated problems must confuse it.

Policy of Neutrality.

"The first President of the United States was the first man to pronounce neutrality a rule of international conduct.

"In April, 1793, Washington declared the doctrine; and within a month John Jay, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, in an epoch-making decision from the bench whose realization would insure universal and perpetual peace. wrote the principle into the law of this land. The Declaration of Independence had foretold it by declaring 'the rest of mankind enemies in war, in peace friends;' the constitution recognized it; but the first President of the United States by proclamation, the first Chief Justice by interpretation gave it vitality and power.

"The President of the United men who made America and who saved America. He stands where John Adams stood, when he told King George that America was the land he loved and that peace was her grandeur and welfare. He stands where Gen. Grant stood when he said there never was a war that could not have been settled better some other way, and he has shown his willingness to try the ways of peace before he seeks the paths of war. He stands where George Washington stood when he prayed that this country would never unsheath the sword except in self-defense so long as jus- three of his counsel violated our tice and our essential rights could neutrality during the Crimean war. be preserved without it.

"For vain glory or for selfish purpose, others may cry out a policy of sent them home. blood and iron, but the President of

thanksgiving to hymn a nation's tribute to the statesmanship that has brought these things to pass.

"When Grant, was President, during the war between Spain and the

Spanish West Indies, a Spanish gunboat seized the vessel 'Virginius' flying the American flag and a Spanish commandant in cold blood shot the captain of the 'Virginius,' 36 of the crew and 16 of the passengers.

"But we didn't go to war. Grant settled our troubles by negotiation, just as the President of the United States is trying to do to-day.

"When Harrison was President the people of Chile conceived a violent dislike to the United States for our insistence upon neutrality during the Chilean revolution. When this feeling was at its height one junior officer from the United States warship Baltimore was killed outright in the streets of Valparaiso and 16 of our sailors wounded, of whom one afterwards died.

"But we didn't go to war. Harrison settled our troubles by negotia-States stands to-day where stood the tion just as the President of the United States is trying to do to-day. "When Lincoln was President this country's rights were violated on every side. England, Russia, France and Spain were guilty of such flagrant violations that Secretary of State Seward advanced a plan to go to war with all of them at one and the same time.

"But we didn't go to war. Lincoln settled our troubles by negotiation just as the President is trying to do to-day.

"When Pierce was President the British minister in this country and We gave these representatives of Great Britain their passports and

by using the sword rather than the pen in pressing the Alabama claims? Are they willing to brand Grant as a coward because he kept us at peace with Spain?

"Chief Justice White, of the United States Supreme Court, says this policy has given America the greatest diplomatic victory of the past generation. Maximilian Harden. Germany's noted editor, says 'that never once has this republic violated its neutrality,' and Gilbert K. Chesterton, the famous English journalist, says, 'It is the duty of the President of the United States to protect the interests of the people of the United States,' that he can't dip his country into hell just to show the world he has a keen sense of being an individual saviour.

Doesn't Satisfy Swash Bucklers. "This policy may not satisfy those who revel in destruction and find pleasure in despair. It may not satisfy the fire-eater or the swashbuckler. But it does satisfy those who

worship at the altar of the God of Peace. It does satisfy the mothers of the land at whose hearth and fireside no lingoistic war has placed an empty chair. It does satisfy the daughters of this land from whom bluster and brag has sent no loving brother to the dissolution of the grave. It does satisfy the fathers of this land and the sons of this land who will fight for our flag, and die for our flag when reason primes the

rifle, when honor draws the sword, when justice breathes a blessing on the standards they uphold.

Peace Our Greatness.

"We have built our greatness on the resources of nature and the peaceful toil of our people. The ring of the anvil, not the rattle of the saber; the song of the reaper, and written justice into our tariff not the shriek of the soldier; the schedules. Of all the tariffs we ever clatter of the shuttle, not the crack enacted this is the fairest and the "But we didn't go to war. Pierce of the rifle, have won us the place we best.

ness for aggression. "It is the preparedness which

builds the nation's house upon a rock, so it will not fall when the rains descend and the floods come and the winds blow.

"A regard for national surety as well as a pride of personal honor will, therefore, bring the American people to the support of their President. Whether their blood is drawn from the banks of the Rhine, or where the River Shannon flows, whethey they hail from Alpine valleys or the meadows of the Prenees, whether their descent be German or French, Irish or English, Austrian or Italian, Russian or Greek, the men who have sworn an oath of fealty to the ideals of America will be true.

"They may love the lands of their fathers much, but they love the land of their children more. They may cherish the memory of the sod from whence they sprang, but they stand ready to die for the soil that they have hallowed with their homes.

Democratic Domestic Policy.

"To-day the prosperity which the nation enjoys bears witness that Democracy has kept the faith. Today the gates of opportunity are open; the hosts of special privilege stand disarmed. To-day the forces of government are encouraging, not blocking, the full expression of the nation's progress. To-day the business man, the artisan and farmer find themselves free to enjoy the fruits of their labors, unhampered by the sinister power of special privilege or the selfish oppression of 'invisible government."

The Underwood Tariff. "The Underwood traiff, enacted by

this administration, has banished greed from the gates of our ports

world com bined.

"Against this actual condition our opponents raise an argument of 'ifs.' With greater truth we can also enter the realm of conjecture and declare

that if another candidate had been elected four years ago, the United States would be at war to-day. A ton of 'ifs' do not weigh as much as a single fact. Our opponents forget that 'if' the flight of the seagulls off the coast of the West Indies had not directed his course, Columbus would not have discovered America when he did. But the seagulls were there---'ifs' cannot banish them-and Columbus found our land."

Tribute to Wilson,

Chairman Glynn concluded with praise for President Wilson, who, he said, has measured up to the best traditions of a great office.

"He has been wise with a wisdom that is steeped in the traditions of his country, with a wisdom that has been disciplined by training and broadened by instruction.

"He has been firm with the firmness that proceeds from a deep conviction, with the firmness that is grounded in a duty well defined.

"He has been patient with the patience which believes and trusts that truth crushed to earth will rise again, with the patience that can endure and wait, watch and pray, for the certain vindication of justice, humanity and right.

> "He has been patriotic with patriotism that has never wavered, a patriolism that is as pure and strong as the faith that moved the fathers when they made our country free.

"And when the history of these days come to be written, and the children of to-morrow read their nation's story, when time shall have dispelled all misconception and the yergs shall have rendered their im-

Masonic Picnic and Barbecue.

Fair Play Lodge, No. 132, A. F. M., will give a picnic on Tuesday, June 27th, in the grove at the home of Rev. C. D. Boyd, near South Union. Every Mason in the county has a cordial invitation to be present with his family.

The picnic will be in the nature of a barbecue, meats and bread beng furnished. Visitors are requested to bring a basket of sweets. There will be music and addresses on Masonic subjects during both morning and afternoon. W. C. Mays, Sec.

A Doctor's Remedy for Coughs.

As a sure cure for coughs and Pine-Tar-Honey Dr. Bell's combines these remedies in just the right proportion to do the most good for summer coughs or colds. A trial will prove the value of this splendid cough medicine. Dr. Bell's Pine-Tar-Honey soothes the irritation, stops your cough, kills the cold cold germs and does you a world of good. A 25-cent bottle will more than convince you-it will stop your cough. At druggists.---Adv. 3.

Serve Ice Cream at Oakway.

The ladies of the Missionary Society of Bethel Baptist church are going to serve ice cream in the grove at Oakway on Saturday evening, the 24th instant, commencing at 2 o'clock and continuing until 8 o'clock. proceeds will go to help build a bap-The public are most corditistry. lly invited to attend, and all members of the church are expected to be present. W. H. Cole, for the Ladies.

Drives Out Malaria, Builds Up System The Old Standard general strengthening tonic, GROVR'S TASTRIESS chill TONIC, drives out Malaris, enriches the blood, and builds up the system. A true tonic. For adults and children. 50c.