Theory As to How to Make Cotton-Growing a Profitable Business.

(Charleston News and Courier) perity of the South. used are illustrative, to demonstrate assist in the movement, the general proposition, and are not they are near enough to accuracy, words, it means simply that by selecwhen a general average is taken, to tion of land to plant in cotton, the be passed as correct.

of the cotton planters. It is not be creased yields with increased amount | will be the same. of fertilizer, remedy the evil; but the simple application of a simple business principle. I believe that statistics will show that, taking a ten-year average, for the whole cotton belt, it has required three acres of land to produce one 500-pound bale of cotton. The same ten-year average will probably show that cotton brought 19 cents the pound or \$50 the bale. Even if the cotton planter got \$50 for each 500-pound bale, taken as a whole the planter lost money, probably in every State. except those few where, I am told no commercial fertilizers are used. By the appended figures you will see that it costs around \$26 to produce and place upon the market one 500pound bale of cotton, if made upon one acre of land, under normal conditions; and about \$39 when made upon two acres and about \$52 when made upon three acres. Consequently any profit derived could only have come from the sale of the seed. The one-bale-an-acre movement is

designed to make the cotton crop a paying business for the cotton planter, and there is no reason why it should interfere with diversified farming, intensified farming or any other movement for the betterment of the farmer. Practically every farmer in the cotton belt has some land that will, under normal conditions, produce one 500-pound bale of cotton on a selected acre. Some may have one, three, ten or fifty and so on according to the number of acres of farming land he owns or rents. Were it possible this year to get each farmer to select such land. and plant it, and no other land in cotton, and weather and other condi- stipation.-Adv. tions should be normal, the probable crop of ten million bales could be produced upon ten million acres, and the other probable seventeen million acres which are going to be sacriforage or other crops. (I assume lowing: that the reduction in cotton acreage judge there will not be more than millions of bales will be the outside mark because there will be no discretion used in selecting land upon which to plant cotton.)

I want the press of the South; the various agricultural societies; the agricultural departments of the cotton States; the agricultural colleges; the farm demonstration agents and, in fact, every one who is interested in the prosperity of the South, to assist in pushing the movement forward. Simply show the cotton planter that by selecting the died in the War Between the States; land, which he already knows will second, to Christopher Gardo, from produce one 500-pound bale on an acre, under normal conditions, and planting only such land in cotton, that he can make money, Show him that if, in a tract of 30 acres, which

EVER SALIVATED BY CALOMEL ? HORRIBLE!

Calomel is Quicksilver and Acts Like Dynamite on Your Liver,

Calomel loses you a day! You know what calonel is. It's mercury; quicksilver. Calomel is dangerous, to-night, at the Spartanburg Hospi-It crashes into sour bile like dyna- tal, as the result of injuries susmite, cramping and sickening you. Calomel attacks the bones and should

constipated and all knocked out and slipped from the step. One leg was believe you need a dose of dangerous calomel just remember that your druggist sells for 50 cen.s a large ankle was crushed by the car wheel. bottle of Dodson's Liver Tone, which He was taken at once to the hospital, is entirely vegetable and pleasant to take and is a perfect substitute for It is guaranteed to start your liver without stirring you up well known in the Carolinas. He inside, and can not salivate.

Don't take calomel! It makes you Lodge of Elks. sick the next day; it loses you a day's work. Dodson's Liver Tone straightens you right up and you feel great. Give it to the children because it is perfectly harmless and doesn't gripe.-Adv.

he now plants and makes, say 12 bales upon, he has five acres that will each make a 500-pound bale, it will pay him better to plant only the five acres in cotton and use the rest for other crops, until such time as Kindly allow space for publica- it too can be brought up to a state tion of this article, in which is set where it will produce a 500-pound forth a desire to launch a conserva- bale an acre. I shall endeavor to tive movement for the future pros- get the agricultural committees of The figures the various bankers' associations to

If my idea is not clearly put given to invite controversy, although please let me state that in a few acreage can be reduced two-thirds The cotton crop has not proved a and the crop not reduced. That the paying business for the South, and cost of production and marketing a has been a losing game to a majority bale of cotton can be reduced from \$52 to \$26. It means that the cause, generally, the planter has sold South can have twenty millions of his cotton before the price goes up; acres now wasted in cotton planting, nor will large crops at low prices or to use for other purposes, and the small crops at high prices, or in-number of bales of cotton produced

Elias Doar.

	Summervill . 5 C., April 17.	
	Cost of Producing	
1	and marketing one 500-pound	bal
ļ	of cotton on one acre:	
١	Breaking land\$	1.5
l		1.0
ļ	Fertilizer	3.5
ĺ	Distributing fertilizer	. 5
1	Chopping	
į	First plowing	. 7
ĺ	Hoeing	.5
i	Plowing four times	2.0
١	Picking 1.350 pounds	8.7
l	Hauling to gin	1.0
l		1.5
1	Bagging and ties	1.2
ĺ	Hauling and marketing	. 2
	Rent. one acre	3.0
l	1	

Total cost\$26.02 When made on two acres add \$13; when made on three acres add \$26.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County,

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforestid, and that said firm will pay the sun of One Hundred Dollars for each and every case of catarrh that annot be cured by the use of Hall's Catarrh Cure, Frank J. Cheney. Sworn to before me and subscribed

in my presence, this 6th day of De-

A. W. GLEASON. (Seal) Notary Public.

hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo. O. Sold by all druggists, 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for Con-

Death Claims a Good Woman.

There were some slight inaccuraries in the notice of the death of fixed in producing the possible ten Mrs. Harris, recently published, and million bales could be planted in we are requested to print the fol-

Mrs. Laura E. Harris, age 74 this year will be not less than 25 years, 9 months-Mrs. Harris died two hours, per cent. In 1914 there were some April 11, 1915, at the home of her thirty-six million acres planted in daughter, Mrs. B. D. Hellams, this cotton, and this year with lack of city, where she had lived for several money, supplies and fertilizer, I years. For two or three years she of the success gained by British was almost an invalid, but was tentwenty-seven million acres planted in derly cared for by her daughter and here regarding the operation. The cotton, and with a probable cut of family. She was loved by all in more than 50 per cent in fertilizer the community in which she lived. used, I figure that under the most | She was a remarkable woman. To favorable weather conditions ten her, first of all, the Bible was the favorite book. She spent the greater part of her life in Oconee county, was a member of the Methodist church, a consecrated Christian. She was buried by her late husband, David Harris, in Westview cemetery, all winter. leaving behind her seven children to mourn her going away. Soon the time will come when they will cross over and may they be like mother, ready to obey the call.

Mrs. Harris was married three times first of William Moore, who which union there are six children living; third, to David Harris, and by his side she now rests. She was an industrious woman, a loving mother, a friend to everybody. She was our mother, but to-day she's gone. God loved her best and took her home. Mrs. B. D. Hellams.

Met Death Under Train.

Spartanburg, April 20 .- Carl Ranseur, of Fayetteville, N. C., died here tained earlier in the afternoon, when never be put into your system. he attempted to board a passenger When you feel bilious, sluggish, train moving out of the station and severed from the body and the other Mr. Ranseur was a traveling man was a member of the Favetteville

The Quinine That Does Not Affect The Head Because of its tonic and inxative effect, LAXA-TIVE BROMO QUININE is better than ordinary Quinine and does not cause nervousness nor ringing in head. Remember the full name and look for the signature of E. W. GROVE. 25c.

The European War Day by Day.

At Dardanelles Again.

London, April 21.—A land and sea allies began their effort to win Constantinople apparently is imminent. and French troops have been landed on the north shore of the Gulf of Saros, European Turkey, indicating that land operations are actually un-This force presumably will be employed for an attack from the rear of the Turkish fortifications along the European side of the straits, at the same time that a bom bardment from the sea is undertaken by the allied fleet. Additional British troops are arriving daily from Egypt on transports at the island of Lemnos, west of the entrance to the Dardanelles. No heavy fighting has taken place

since the attempt to force the straits a month ago, in which two British and one French battleships were lost. An official statement from Constantinople says torpedo boats at tempted to penetrate the straits Mon day night, and yesterday there was an engagement between warships and Turkish fortifications, presumably in connection with the landing of troops.

Austrians Hold Uzsok Pass.

Vienna, April 21.—The war office o-day issued the following:

"The enemy has discontinued his attacks against the most important to advance by non-resistance, and sectors in front of our positions did not fire a shot until the range which protect Ondawa, Laboreza and the Ung Valley.

"In the wooded mountains between Laboreza and the Ung Valley the enemy again attempted, despite heavy losses, to break through by advancing against our extreme wings This caused severe fighting in the UpperCzircka Valley near Nagypolany, which lasted for several nights. The Russians suffered severe losses in killed or wounded. We captured over 3,000 unwounded prisoners.

"The Uzsok Pass is still in our possession.'

Aerial Battle Along the Rhine.

Geneva, April 21 .- The Rhine, from Basel to Muelhausen, was the scene of an aerial engagement yesterday afternoon. The action was witnessed by hundreds of people gathered at points of vantage.

Two British and two French aeroplanes moved out from French territory to attack a numerically stronger group of German machines. allied craft were subjected to a bombardment from Fort Istein, and retired, but later returned with reinforcements. Outnumbering the Germans, they drove them away.

Later, at 9.30 o'clock, two Zeppelins, accompanied by several aeroplanes, appeared in the vicinity of Huningen, on the left bank of the Rhine, two miles from Basel. Their coming was followed by firing for

British Gain Important.

Hazebrough, France, April 21 .-Emphasis is given to the impo troops near Ypres by details received captured position possesses considerable strategic importance, and had been defended by the Germans with desperate gallantry for weeks.

A number of German prisoners who passed through here after the engagement expressed little regret at having to leave the field, for they said they had been in the trenches

Russian Forces Leave Tarnow.

Berlin, April 21.-Various dispatches published here to-day announce the complete evacuation by the Russians of their positions at Tarnow, Galicia, 135 miles west of Lemberg. Evacuation was preceded by a heavy Austrian bombardment.

Costly Assaults by Germans, London, April 22.-Hill No. 60, dominating an area southeast of Ypres, still is the storm center of the western front, with the British clinging tenaciously to the ground taken lages of Langemarck, Steenstraate. by assault last Saturday. Cunter attack after counter attack has been repulsed, but the end of the lively and costly fighting is not yet in sight.

The British losses have not been announced, but they are estimated at well over 2,000. The Germans are believed to have lost more than 4,-

The French drive toward St. Mihiel is about the only other signifi- us, and which was set on fire by the cant move in the west.

The British press concedes that the taking of Hill No. 60 is largely a local matter, but it considers the engagement an important step forward and a great relief to the town of Ypres, so long under bombardment. The Germans, in possession lows: of this hill, were not only above the town, but they threatened the British lines in the vicinity of St. Eloi. The taking of the hill also gives an advantageous position for further efforts and renders the German offensive in this quarter difficult.

Floods Check Russians.

Petrograd reports that during the attack on the Dardanelles on a lar- last fortnight there has been artillery ger scale than at any time since the fighting in Northern Russian Poland near the East Prussian frontier. The Russians are said to have won the Berlin reports that 20,000 British advantage. The check to the Russian advance in the Carpathians, as cribed in Berlin to Russian defeats, is said in Petrograd to be due to spring floods.

> It is declared the Austrian atacks on the Russians who invaded Northern Hungary had failed. The Austrians, according to this infor mution, were routed with large

> The German admiralty announced a-day that a British submarine was sunk five days ago in Helgoland bay. between the mainland and Helgoand, one of the most important Ger man naval stations.

Austrians Routed.

Petrograd, April 22. - Thrown back from the principal Carpathian summits to the plains of Hungary, he Austrians have attempted unsucessfully to relieve the weakness of their center in the Mezolaboroz region by two parallel outflanking movements, one in the direction of Stry, which is trying to bend back the Russian left, and the other about Gorlice, directed against the Russian

Official announcement here says the Russian forces invited the enemy was very close. The Russians then suddenly charged with the bayonet, with the result that the Austrians were completely routed, the Russians taking an unusually large number of prisoners.

By the same tactics the Russians near Polen captured an entire Austrian battalion, with its full complement of officers.

French Repulsed.

Berlin, April 22.—German army headquarters to-day gave out this

"In the western arena, south of La Bassee canal and northwest of Arras, we undertook several successful mining operations.

"The Argonne and the region be ween the Meuse and the Moselle yesterday saw fierce artillery engagements. After a surprise artillery engagement French forces last night advanced in the western part of the wood of Le Pretre, but they were repulsed with heavy losses.

"On the northern border of Hartmans-Weilerkopf we destroyed a point of support of the enemy and in the evening we drove back a French

"In the eastern arena of hostilities the situation shows no change.

Gain in Trenches, Say French.

London, April 23.-Capture of nearly half a mile of German trenches near St. Mihiel, the southern extremity of the German wedge, which the French have been attempting for several weeks to force back. is officially claimed to-day by Paris. Spirited fighting in Belgium also is reported. Paris admits that the Germans drove the allies from some positions near Ypres.

Two of the crew of nine were killed by the blowing up of a British trawler in the North Sea by a German submarine.

Germans Force Way Across Canal. Berlin, April 23 .- The Berlin official report to-day says:

"In the western arena, during last evening, we advanced from our front at Steenstraate east of Langemarck, against the positions of the enemy, north and northeast of Ypres. With a rush our troops moved forward along a line extending as far as the hills south of Pilken and east of Douon. At the same time they forced their way, after a stubborn fight, across the Ypres Canal to Steenstraate and Het Sas, where they established themselves on the western bank of the canal. The vil-Het Sas and Pilken were taken. At least 1,600 French and British soldiers were taken prisoners, and 30 cannor, including four heavy Brit-

ish guns, fell into our hands. "Between the Meuse and the Moselle the active fighting yesterday again became more lively. The village of Embremeuil to the west of Agricourt, which had been taken by French with their shells, has been evacuated by our outposts. The hills to the north and south of Embremenil were retained."

North Sea Sailed by Germans. The German admiralty to-day

gave out a statement reading as fol-"The German high sea fleet has

recently cruised repeatedly in the The Old Standard Grove's Tasteless North Sea, advancing into English waters without meeting the sea forces of Great Britain."

Belgians Repulse Attack. Paris, April 23 .- The French war

office this afternoon issued the fol- INDICTED ON PEONAGE CHARGE lowing statement:

"Yesterday evening there were Four Ctizens of Oconee to Face Fedfairly live engagements in Belgium. In the bend of the Yser to the north of Dixmude Belgian troops reported of the Yser Canal.

cluding three officers."

Health Promotes Happiness. Without health, genuine joy is imossible; without good digestion and egular bowel movement you cannot have health. Why neglect keeping bowels open and risk being sick and ailing? You don't have to. Take one small Dr. King's New Life Pill at night, in the morning you will have a full, free bowel movement night.—Adv.1,

MEXICANS FIRE ON U. S. AERO.

Squad Said to Have Been Under the Command of Drunken Lieut.

Brownsville, Texas, April 20 .- A Inited States army biplane flying over Fort Brown, near here, was fired upon late to-day from the Mexican side of the Rio Grande. About wenty rifle shots were directed against the machine, while simultaneously a machine gun on the Mexican side from Fort Brown fired about fifty shots directed, it is believed in army circles here, at the aircraft. The machine landed safely.

The biplane was piloted by Lieut B. Q. Jones with Lieut. T. D. Milling as passenger-observer. were unaware of the incident until they landed. The aeroplane was not struck, but one bullet hit the army wireless station at Fort Brown and another was picked up near the city hall in this city.

The aircraft had made a circle near the Rio Grande when fired upon. Upon making a second circle, and when within about 200 feet of the river, the rattle of the machine gun was heard. All the shots were fired over American territory.

Col. A. P. Blocksom, commandant at Fort Brown, has reported the matter by wireless to Major Gen, Frederick Funston, commander of the department of the South, at Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio.

Jose Z. Garza, consul here, who made a personal investigation, reported to United States army officers us in the last 600 years," she prohat the firing was done by a few tested. "This servant question is Carranza soldiers in command of an intoxicated sub-lieutenant. This officer, according to Garza, stated he had been instructed several weeks ago to fire at any aircraft appearing. He said, however, he believed he was firing upon one of the Villa aeroplanes. He denied that the machine gun had been turned on the biplane, but admitted the rifle fire. The sub-lieutenant was placed under arrest.

Mr. Garza apologized to Col. A. P. Blocksom, in command of United States troops here, in behalf of Gen.

Walhalla Circuit Appointments.

There will be preaching at Whitmire church at 11 o'clock a. m. and at Salem at 3.30 p. m. on Sunday, May 2d, by Rev. W. L. Ramsey, of the Wesleyan church. All will be welcomed to both these services. The pastor will be away attending the District Conference at Honea

Mrs. Geo. Gary-Lee,

of Westminster, will speak at Zion church, near Walhalla, on Sunday, May 9th, at 11 o'clock a, m., and at Ebenezer Presbyterian church, three miles east of West Union, at 4 o'elock p. m.

Mrs. Gary-Lee will have as her subject "The Call of China, Her People and their Needs." She spent eleven years as a missionary in China. Since returning she has spoken in eleven States and before hundreds of people. She is a pleasing and entertaining speaker. All are most cordially invited to come and worship with us.

H. A. Whitten, Pastor.

Whenever You Need a General Tonic Take Grove's

chill Tonic is equally valuable as a General Tonic because it contains the well known tonic properties of QUININE and IRON. It acts on the Liver, Drives out Malaria, Enriches the Blood and Builds up the Whole System. 50 cents.

eral Court Charge.

Anderson, April 22.-Presented an attack against the chateau of Vi- by the Federal grand jury in the coque and inflicted heavy losses on United States District Court at he enemy. To the north of Ypres Greenville yesterday morning for inthe Germans, by employing large dictment for violation of Section 269 quantities of asphyriating Lombs, the of the Criminal Code, Judge Jos. T. effect of which was fel, or a distance Johnson caused to be issued bench of two kilometres behind our lines, warrants for the arrest of William forced us to refire in the direction C. McClure, E. E. Mahoney, Robert Keys and D. J. Hicks, all of the Fair "Toward the west and in the direc-, Play section of Oconce county. Owtion of Ypres, toward the south, the ling to the pressure of court duties, enemy's attacks were checked. Vig- Marshai C. J. Lyon could not serve orous counter attacks enabled us to the warrants immediately, but he egain ground and make many pris- was assured the defendants would surrender at any time and at any "In the wooded valley near St. place that might be designated. It Mihiel, by an attack to the east and was greed that as soon as the preswest of the positions previously cap- ent term of court is over the defendtured we took 700 metres of trenches ands will be brought before the Uniand made about 100 prisoners, in- ted States Commissioner at Anderson, where they will be given an opportunity of giving bond in the sum of \$500 each.

> Section 269 of the Criminal Code reads as follows:

"Whoever holds, arrests, returns or causes to be held, arrested or returned or in any manner aids in the arrest or return of any person to a condition of peonage shall be fined and feel much better. Helps your not more than \$5,000, or be imppetite and digestion. Try one to- prisoned not more than five years, or both."

> The indictment against the defendants has not yet been drawn, and until it is made out the specific allegations will not be known. It is authoritatively stated, however, that the action of the grand jury is not in the nature of an aftermath of the race riot which occurred at Fair Play last December As a matter of fact, but one of the defendants in the above named action (William C. McClure) was a defendant in the trial growing out of the escapade at Fair Play last December, and which was threshed out in the State Courts at Walhalla several weeks ago, all defendants being acquitted of the charges brought against them.

Watkins & Prince, of Anderson, have been retained as counsel for the defendants.

It was agreed that the case would not be called for trial at this session of the Federal Court. Under the old schedule of holding United States Court at Greenville, the next session will be held in October. It is not known whether, under the new regime that has taken charge of the Western District of the United States Court, the old schedule of

holding court will be departed from-One of the defendants (McClure) is particularly well known in Anderson, being a son of W. J. McClure, a big farmer west of the city.

Vexed Question Many Years.

(Philadelphia Public Ledger.) Mrs. Mathusaleh sighed wearily: 'That's the 413th cook that has left

TEN WEEKS IN BED-EMINENT PHYSICIANS FAILED. WONDERFUL DISCOVERY.

getting on my nerves

I wish to inform you of the great benefit I have derived from the use of Swamp-Root. I had been a sufferer for more than twenty years from kidney and liver trouble and was almost constantly treated by the most eminent physicians who could only give me temporary relief. had been in bed ten weeks when began the use of Swamp Root. side of twenty-four hours I could see that I had been greatly benefited. continued to use Swamp-Root until I had used several bottles, when I really felt that my old trouble was completely cured and I am positive that any person suffering with kidney or liver trouble can be cured by

the use of this preparation. I am now in the best of healthbetter than I have been for ten years or more. I do not know how to express myself as strongly as 1 desire, in favor of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, as I am sure that it saved my life and that my good health is due entirely to this great remedy. heartily recommend it to every sufferer, and am confident they can be benefited as I have been. It is pleasure for me, gentlemen, to hand

you this recommendation. MRS. H. J. PRICE, 1406 Center St. Portsmouth, Ohio. Personally appeared before me this 13th of September, 1909, Mrs. Price, who subscribed the above statement and made oath that the same is true in substance and in

R. A. CALVERT,

Notary Public. Letter to

Dr. Kilmer & Co.,

Binghamton, N. Y.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample ire bottle. It will convince any one. You will also receive a bookone. let of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention the Walhalla Weekly Keowee Cou-Regular fifty-cent and ocedollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores .- Adv.