## NERVES IN SOUTH AFRICA.

## Woman Calls It No Place for White Women

"One of the most discussed quesblong of the day is whether South Africa is or ever will be a white man's country. Whether it will ever be a white woman's country can be much more easily settled," says a writer in The Queen, "for after a five years' residence on the subcontinent I am convinced that it s an unsuitable place for white women, especially for those of European birth and education.

"It is true that white women ive always, since the days of its st settlement, lived in South Africa, and they will no doubt continue to do so, but women have never been behind-hand in bearing their share, no inconsiderable one, of the white man's burden. 'Time would fail me to tell of the hardships and perils endured with cheerfulness and courage by the wives and daughters of the early settlers in South Africa, but the lot of their successors of today, as judged by their standards, is by no means a hard one.

"Most of the towns are extremely up to date, and their equipment in such matters as water supply, lighting, tramway services, etc., will compare most favorably with towns of equal or greater size at home. Electric light is the rule in all places of any importance, and electricity is being increasingly adapted to domestic uses. Civilization has indeed done its best to ameliorate the lot of the South African housewife, but the most secious disability to which the white woman in that country is liable is one against which civilization itself is powerless. I refer of course to climatic conditions,

"There are, no doubt, many varieties of climate in South Africa, but it is a curious fact that none of these appear to be suited to the European constitution. It is possible that Cape Town itself may prove an exception to the rule, though I understand that it is ravaged at certain seasons by violent windstorms which are far from salubrious; but of the Transvaal and Natal I can speak from my own personal experience.

"Nerves ar sampant in Natal as well as in someonesburg, and I have heard one of the most sweet slice inment, and with reason, over the fact that she found it well nigh impossible to control the consequent irritability which is one of the greatest temptations that beset those Christians the way of whose pilgrimage leads through the paths of South Africa."

Worse than an alarm of fire at night is the metallic cough of croup, bringing dread to the household. Careful mothers keep Foley's Honey and Tar in the house and give it at the first sign of danger. It contains Barton's Pharmacy, opiates. Walhalla; W. J. Lunney, Seneca.

## A Thorough Job.

"I want you to clean my windows,"

#### AT ENEMIE'S MERC Z? AMERICA sented to Report Pr Congress Says Inadequately Protected. Country

A sensational report from the War Department showing that the country is inadequately proflected against invasion from foreign governments was recently sent to the House as a secret document and, after a number of conferences and hurried telephone messages, was returned to the War on the ground that the Department House could not receive a secret report.

Members who saw the document before its withdrawal say it is a report of J. M. Dickinson, Secretary of War; that it points out that the country is wholly unpropared; that there is a woful inadequacy of men of guns and of ammunition; that the army should be reorganized and that a council of national defense, with the Secretary of War at its head, should be created by Congress. The report of Gen. Wood, which was "confidential," dealt with marked these matters and gave official admission to matters that are of more or less common knowledge among army and navy experts in this country and abroad. In fact, the real significance of the document is that flicial admissions of these it makes condtions.

### Wood Sees Danger.

Gen. Whod, in his testimony beouse Military Committee, fore the L ome of the most interestfurnished ing information ever given before He discussed the whole that body. subject o national defense, told where the weak points lay, and laid emphasis on the possibilparticular ity of attack from the Orient. He did not give vent to any alarmist views as to danger of any immediate but talked confidentially of invasions. the need of changes as prudent and o guard against trouble valuable. with Japan or China,

## The Danger in West.

ntative MacLachlan, the Represei author o the resolution which brought the official exposition of the weakness of the military defense, said:

"A foreign country could land 200,000 troops on the Pacific coast in 30 days, and the only intimation of trouble would be the blowing up of the mountain passes, thus preventing any communication with the East. In the three States west of the Rockly Mountains-California, tempered women of my acquaint- Oregon and Washington---we have 3,000 regular troops and 3,000 mili The best military authoritiamen. ties say that it would take years to dislodge foreign troops if they ever got a foothold under these donditions, it would cost the United and that States a billion of dollars.

A bill introduced by Representative Hobson provides for antional council for defense and is the result of his conference with President Taft and Secretary Wilson and other officials.

House Returns the Report.

The War Department's precaution to protect the report led to a serious mix-up in the House. The report was marked "confidential," but that precaution was indicated only on a part

of the document. In the routine

along with other executive docu-

## CLEMSON EXTENSION WORK Article XXIX.

### Feeding Beer Cattle.

One of the most important industries at present being developed in the State is the extensive feeding of beef cattle on the large cotton plantations. The object in feeding these cattle is to secure fertilizer for the farm at a minimum cost and to permanently increase the fertility of the soil and improve its physical conditions, which cannot be done without commercial fertilizers. At the same time these cattle furnish a profitable market for cheap rough forage which otherwise would have little value. By exchanging cotton seed for meal-to be fed-and selling only the lint and oil, which contain no fertility, the farmer is enabled to return to the soil all the fertility taken from it and thus maintain its fertility and productiveness. On visiting the farmers who are feeding cattle this winter we find that with many of them this is an entirely new

industry, and that some serious mistakes have been made. The cattle were nearly all bought in Tennesse and North Carolina, the buyers, in many cases, taking the weights of the dealers without seeing the cat'e weighed, and in many cases the cattle were weighed full of water and feed, and as a consequence suffered an excessively heavy shrinkage in weight in transit. The prevention of this unnecessary loss would in many instances have meant a fair profit in feeding. In buying cattle that have not been driven a long distance it is customary to weigh them after having been

kept in a dry lot without feed or water for twelve hours, or deduct three per cent from the weights. Many farmers contracted for cattle of definite weights without sufficient regard for quality or condition and obtained animals of poor breeding

and undesirable conformation and too thin to finish in the time they desire to feed them. While it is desirable to buy heavy cattle when feeding cotton seed meal, quality and condition are of more importance, as they are the chief factors in determining the price of fat cattle. Cattle for feeding should be of the broad smooth-backed, blocky type and carry sufficient flesh to finish well on cotton seed meal in about one hundred days, making a gain of about

two pounds per day. The writer also noticed that many farmers had . purchased discolored and damaged cotton seed meal, made largely from heated seed. This meal is totally unfit for feeding purposes and is likely to cause serious injury to the cattle and loss to the owner. It is most unfortunate that some manufacturers are selling damaged meal for feeding purposes, as it is not only a violation of the State pure food law, but is one of the surest ways of destroying an industry that they should be as much interested as

the farmers in developing. In many instances farmers are housing the cattle in stables that are too small and poorly ventilated. The and tired, my kidney action was ir-

## A COTTON EDUCATION.

South Carolina Girl Paid Her Way Through College.

(Nashville Tennesseean.) Not only the boys, but the girls as well, play an important part in the farming industry, as shown by a girl in South Carolina, who, desiring to pay her own way at college, cultivated an acre in cotton, and succeeded in doing what she desired to do. The

story is related in her own words as

follows: "I have always had a desire to get a college education, but I wanted to earn the money to meet my expenses. I thought over the subject and decided to plant one acre of cotton. asked papa what he thought about it, and when he said, 'Good for you,' I felt very much encouraged. I had a horse of my own. I hired the plow ing done, and gave papa the seed each year for the fertilizer and rent. "In April, 1908, I planted my first acre of cotton. It is needless to say I watched it very carefully when it began to come up. I chopped it out myself, two feet in the drill. It looked very small for a long time, and l began to lose hope, although 1 did not say anything about it. One day papa came in and said, 'Minnie, do you know you are going to make more on your acre of cotton than I will on the one next to it?' This was very encouraging. By and by it began to grow fast and bloom. Imagine my delight when I found I had the first cotton blossoms on the farm. By the last of August my cotton was as high as my head and lapped in rows four feet wide. I knew I was going to get 'rich at once.' "In September and October I had

it picked and found to my delight I had made one and one-half bales. thought I was the wealthiest girl in Lexington county, to have a bale and a half of my very own cotton. Cotton was low that fall. I decided to hold it until I got 15 cents, which I did next July. I deposited my money in the bank at 4 per cent interest. Each year since I have planted just one acre of cotton and have always made a bale each year. This year father says I shall get almost two bales. I think I am a real farmer. "I have paid my expenses two sessions in the high school, and had money left over each eyar. When I left home I went to check my money out of the bank to make my first payment of college dues, and found I had \$75.98. This necessitated my borrowing two cents from papa. feel sure I shall make enough on my

cotton patch this year to meet my second term payment, and pay part, if not all, of my dues for another session. Estimating that the cotton this year will bring me \$140, I will have made \$293 in three years, clear of expenses. This is only one instance of what may be done on an acre of land."

Take Care !

Remember that when your kidneys are affected, your life is in danger. M. Mayer, Rochester, N. Y., says: "My trouble started with a sharp



The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of

and has been made under his per-Chart Hitchin: sonal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children--Experience against Experiment

# What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Pare goric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotio substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation. and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea-The Mother's Friend.

## GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS



# FOR SALE.

Three hundred (300) acres land on Keowee River; old homestead of B. F. Robertson, deceased. Forty acres first-class bottom, in a high state of cultivation; 7-room house in good condition, and all necessary outbuildings.

If not sold before, will offer for sale for cash on salesday in Janu-ary, 1911, at public auction, at the Court House in Walhalla. For particulars, etc., apply to

R. F. D.	No			GRAN	
December	7.	191	0.	ainana,	19-

AND DISCHARGE.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned will make application to D. A. Smith, Judge of Probate for Oconee County, in the State of South Carolina, at his office at Walhalla Court House, on Monday, the 9th day of January, 1911, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, or as soon thereafter as said application can be heard, for leave to make final settlement of the Estate of S. C. Smith, deceased, and obtain final discharge as Executor of said Estate.

HENLEY A. SMITH, Executor. December 14, 1910. COUNTY COMMISSIONERS' NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the Board of County Commissioners will be held in office on the first Friday in Jan-

## TAX NOTICE.

COUNTY TREASURER'S OFFICE,

Walhalla, S. C., Oct. 5, 1910. The books for the collection of State, County, School and Special Taxes for the fiscal year 1910 will be open from OCTOBER 15, 1910, to DECEMBER 31, 1910, without penalty, after which day one per cent penalty will be added on all payments made in month of January, 1911, and two per cent penalty on all payments made in the month of February, and seven per cent penalty on all payments made from the first day of March until the fifteenth day December 7, 1910. NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT and be placed in the hands of the short of the security of the s for collection. Sheriff Taxpayers owning property or paying takes for others will please ask for a tax receipt in each Township or Special School District in which he or they may own property. This is very important, as there are so many Special School Districts. The tax levy is made up as follows:

5 3/4 mills milla mills Roads ..... ... Interest and 1 mill Sinking Fund for Bonds..... % mill School tax ..... 3 mills 

#### Special School Tax. Dist. Mills. || Dist. Mills 36B.....2 2.....2 3.....4 46.....

said the village shopkeeper to Pat, the champion window cleaner. "Do handling of the report it was passed you think you can do it while I am gone out for an hour or so?"

the job."

While the shopkeeper was gone, Pat set to work with a will and completed the job with a vengeance. the speaker's office.

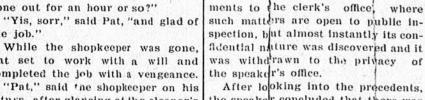
"Pat," said the shopkeeper on his return, after glancing at the cleaner's job well. Why, there isn't a speck to be seen on the window pane. Here's you money and a quarter extra."

"I'm glad yer satisfied with it," said Pat, nervously pocketing the money.

"Of course, I am. Why, I can hardly believe there is any glass at all, it looks so clear."

"Well, begorrah, there isn't," replied Pat, moving rapidly towards the door. "Both me and the ladder fell through the glass just as I got stharted."

Doan's Regulets cure constipation, tone the stomach, stimulate the liver, promote digestion and appetite and easy passages of the bowels. Ask your druggist for them. 25c. a box. Tar in the house. Accept no substi-tutes." Larton's Pharmacy, Wal-halla; W. J. Lunney, Seneca,



the speaker concluded that there was work approvingly, "you've done the no warrant for the reception of the report as a confidential communication, and he returned it to Secretary Dickinson with a polite letter calling attention to the rules of the House, which require all originally executed

communications to be printed. ----

## A Simple Safeguard for Mothers. Mrs. D. Gilkeson, 326 Ingles avenue, Youngstown, Ohio, gained wisdom by experience. "My liftle girl had a severe cold and coughed almost continuously. My sister recommended Foley's Honey and Tar. The first lose I gave her relieved the inflammation in her throat and after using one bottle her throat and lungs were entirely free from inflammation. Since then I always keep a bottle of Foley's Honey and

(Prickly Ash, Poke Root and Potassium) Prompt Powerful Permanent Its beneficial ef-fects are usually felt very quickly when other medi-cines are usualls Good results are lesting—it cures you tostay cured A positive specific for Blood Polson and skin diseases. Drives out Rheumatism and Stops the Pain; ends Malaria; is a wonderful tonic and body-builder. Thousands endorse it. F. V. LIPPMAN, SAVANNAH, GA.

ideal way of handling cattle in the sandy land sections of the State is to feed outside in the fields where the fertilizer is required, fencing five to ten acres at a time and moving the feed troughs frequently.

Any buildings provided for beef cattle in this State should be merely to keep them dry and not to keep them warm. Each steer will require about thirty-five square fect of space in the stable and two feet of trough room.

It is important that the stables be kept well bedded with straw, corn stover or other roughage at all times to make the cattle comfortable and absorb the urine, which contains practically all of the nitrogen excreted, and is the most valuable part of the

fertilizer. Cattle that are kept in filthy stables or yards where they cannot rest comfortably will not increase in flesh and do well, no matter how well they are fed.

Some farmers have made the mistake of feeding too much cotton seed meal at the beginning and getting their cattle off feed. It is never advisable to start feeding more than one-half poun? of cotton seed meal per hundled pounds live weight, and gradually increase one pound of meal

every three or four weeks when cattle are to be finished in one hundred days. It is advisable to keep plenty of salt and water before the cattle at all times, and to feed only high grade, fresh, bright meal.

The farmers who are feeding corn silage and stover instead of hulls are getting very satisfactory results and many have arranged to build silos next year. At present prices it costs practically as much money for hulls as for meal, and while cotton relief. These attacks started with a seed meal is as valuable for a fertilizer as for feed, it is also as valuable for a fertilizer after being fed as before. So that the farmer who buys meal for a fertilizer is getting his medicine I am no longer botnered feed for nothing, while hulls are of very little value for either feed or halla; W. J. Lunney, Seneca.

action regular and infrequent. using Foley Kidney Pills. dose seemed to put new lif strength into me, and now I a pletely cured and feel bette stronger than for years." Pharmacy, Walhalla; W. J. I Seneca. Tamassee Honor Roll.

Following is the honor roll Tamassee school for the mon ing December 16: First grade—Neal Nicholso Fourth grade—Jessle Groga

wina Kelley, Callie Nicholson ter Rankin. Seventh grade-Mary Nich

grade-\-Cornelia Eighth Lilian Kelley. Ninth grade-Marion Kelle

Myrtle Douthit, Tea

fertilizer. Farmers are begin realize more fully the advanta growing the roughage at hon buying only the concentrated which in many cases will me difference between profit and feeding beef cattle. We are e oring to obtain a correct list of every you may desire. Write or call on THE KEOWEE COURIER, farmer in the State who is feeding beef cattle in order to assist them in marketing these cattle to the best

Clemson College has employed men who are especially trained in every line of animal husbandry work, whose services are available to the farmers of the State at all times free of charge, merely for the asking.

advantage.

A. Smith.

You Must Read this if You Want the Benefit.

J. W. Greer, Greenwood, La., suffered with a severe case of lumbago. "The pains were so intense I was forced to hypodermic injections for pain in the small of my back, which gradually became fairly paralyzing. My attention was attracted to Fo-ley's Kidney Remedy, and I am glad to say after using this wonderful

was ir-	uary, 1911, at 10 o'clock a. m.	1 4
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Each	the county will present them duly	
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er and	the meeting. It is requested that	11
Barton's	the county delegation in the Legis-	14
Lunney,	lature will meet the board on Fri-	17
Bannoy,	day to consider the appropriation	
	bill. N. PHILLIPS,	
	County Supervisor.	
• ******	James Seaborn, Clerk.	$\begin{bmatrix} 22 \dots \dots 3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 67 \dots \dots 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$
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	VISITING CAMDS-All the latest	after 50 years of age, and those ex-
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endeav-	class work in the Engraving line. We	Parties wishing information from

formation from can furnish any style or any quantity this office, by mail, will please enclose postage. W. 'J. SCHRODER, Science County, S.

Treasurer Oconee County, S. C.

Poor Weak Woman

As she is termed, will enduro bravely and patiently agonies which a strong man would give way under. The fact is women are more patient than they ought to be under such troubles. Every woman ought to know that she may obtain

Walhalla, S. C.

the most experienced medical advice free of charge and in absolute confidence and privacy by writing to the World's Dispensary Medical Association, R. V. Pierce, M. D., President, Buffalo, N. Y. Dr. Pierce has been chief consulting physician of the Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute, of Buffalo, N. Y., for many years and has had a wider practical experience

in the treatment of women's diseases than any other physician in this country. His medicines are world-famous for their astonishing efficacy.

The most perfect remedy exer devised for weak and dell-cate women is Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription.

. IT MAKES WEAK WOMEN STRONG,

### SICK WOMEN WELL.

The many and varied symptoms of woman's peculiar ailments are fully set forth in Plain English in the People's Medical Adviser (1008 pages), a newly revised and up-to-date Edition of which, cloth-bound, will be mailed *free* on receipt of 31 one-cent stamps to pay cost of mailing only. Address as above.

