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WALHALLA, S. C.:
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 4, 1908.

UNFORTUNATE MOUNTAINEERS.

Misguided Sympathy and Degrading Philanthropy, "Strings" Attached.

(Manufacturers' Record, Jan. 30.)

Sympathy of the intelligence of the country goes out to the Southern mountaineers. They represent pre-eminently the survival of the self-reliant spirit and the integrity that one characterized the American people. Yet sociologists add "uplifters" of one kind or another persist in attempts to work New York "philanthropy" for their benefit ostensibly and to fill ready and unquestioning ears with theories about the terrible straits in which mountaineers are found. Comparisons are sought between the millions of dollars devoted by the North to the "education of the negro" and the "neglect" in the same quarter of the "poor children of the white Southern mountaineer." It is a pity that some of the unlettered, but nevertheless highly intelligent, Southern mountaineers—eliminating from that category several hundred thousand progressive and prosperous dwellers in the highlands of the South—cannot be heard in their own behalf and thus put an end to the agitation, approaching maudlinism at times, looking for educational dollars that can only demoralize a poor but hardy and sturdy people. In the absence of protests on the part of the individuals most affected, it may be suggested that the South discourage volunteer "uplifters" from prating about moneys sent in for the education of the negroes and encourage them to find their vocation, and perhaps their salaries, direct or indirect, in New York city, where there is more suffering and degradation to the square foot than there is to the square mile in the Southern highlands; that it cease to co-operate in education with the "philanthropy" intent upon boosting the negro into dominance in the South and seeking to make Southern whites parties to the game to their own undoing, and that it insist that individual States shall make and carry out their own educational programs for whites and blacks, regardless of the wiles of New York "philanthropy". Above all else, the South must strain every energy to prevent its mountain folk from coming down into the degraded mendicant condition of too many Southerners, who, in spite of "educational" advantages of the best sort, are found to the front in the chase for every dangling and deluding dollar for colleges that the colleges cannot accept, and at the same time, maintain their decency and self-respect.

Education of the mountain whites will be speeded properly only by the

What Do They Cure?

The above question is often asked concerning Dr. Pierce's two leading medicines, "Golden Medical Discovery" and "Favorite Prescription". The answer is that "Golden Medical Discovery" is a most potent alterative or blood-purifier, and tonic or invigorator and acts especially favorably in a curative way upon all the mucous lining surfaces, as of the nasal passages, throat, bronchial tubes, stomach, bowels and bladder, curing a large per cent. of catarrhal cases whether the disease affects the nasal passages, the throat, larynx, bronchia, stomach (as catarrhal dyspepsia), bowels (as mucous colitis), bladder, uterus or other pelvic organs. Even in the chronic or ulcerative stages of these affections it is often successful in affecting cures.

The "Favorite Prescription" is advised for the cure of one class of diseases—those peculiar weaknesses, dysmenstruums and irregularities incident to women only. It is a powerful yet gently acting invigorating tonic and nervine. For weak worn-out, over-worked women—no matter what has caused the break-down, "Favorite Prescription" will be found most effective in building up the strength, regulating the womanly functions, subduing pain and bringing about a healthy, vigorous condition of the whole system.

A book of particulars wraps each bottle giving the formulae of both medicines and quoting what scores of eminent medical authors, whose works are consulted by physicians of all the schools of practice and guides in prescribing, say of each ingredient entering into these medicines. The words of praise bestowed on the several ingredients entering into "Doctor Pierce's medicines" by such writers should have more weight than any amount of non-professional testimonials, because such men are writing for the guidance of their medical brethren and know whereof they speak.

Both medicines are non-alcoholic, non-secret, and contain no harmful habit-forming drugs, being composed of glyceric extracts of the roots of native American medicinal forest plants. They are both sold by dealers in medicine. You can afford to accept as a substitute for one of these medicines of known composition, any secret nostrum.

Dr. Pierce's Tablets, small, sugar-coated, easy to take as candy, regulate and invigorate stomach, liver and bowels.

individual States providing the means in proportion to their respective abilities. There is not a single Southern State having a mountain population which is not able, out of its own wealth, to provide all proper means for the education of all its rising generation. As long as the people are encouraged to look beyond their own borders for educational funds, as long as denominational colleges submit to philanthropy with a string to it, so long will persist the shame of Southern States not providing the machinery for education commensurate with their ability.

There are, to be sure, difficulties in the way of reaching effectively for educational purposes all of the children of the Southern mountains—difficulties due to the nature of the country. The nature of the country will not be changed by dumping in school money upon which the people have no claim, although such dumping would surely change for the worse the nature of the people. If any one wishes to invest money in the Southern mountains, let it be invested in extending railroads, steam and electric; in building cotton mills and other industrial establishments that will offer opportunity to the population for self-respecting work and will create better markets for the products of the mountain farms. Such investments would be the greatest educational agencies that could be devised, both in destroying the isolation, which is the principal drawback for the mountain folk, and supplying them with the means for contributing to the educational funds of the State in which their children would share. As it is, the cotton mills of the South have been the most efficient agencies for education in the South in the last 25 or 30 years. Such agencies may be multiplied many times. As an educational influence the investment of \$100,000 in a cotton mill is worth ten times the hundred thousand dollars given a Southern college, with the result of blinding whites of the South to the certain end of their co-operation with the philanthropy, one phase of which is concerned, in the language of one like Robert C. Ogden, with "the political and intellectual advancement of the negro in the Southern States," and that only discovers the educational needs of Southern whites when Southern intelligence begins to awaken to the scheme of "philanthropy" for negro education.

WATCH the label on your paper. On April 1st we will have to stop sending The Courier to all subscribers one year or more in arrears. If you owe us a dollar kindly remit now, so that we will be able to send you The Courier after April 1st.

Townville Notes.

Townville, March 6.—Special: Misses Varona Smith and Ovaline Fant are visiting relatives in Belton. Misses Cora, Sallie and Lizzie Carpenter, of Seneca, spent the latter end of last week with friends. Mrs. Jesse Cole, of near Fair Play, visited her father, B. D. Campbell, recently. Born, unto Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Grant, February 27, a son. Misses Todd and Hillhouse visited Mrs. S. R. Fant recently. Miss Estelle Bruce, who has been teaching at Ebenezer, has closed her school and returned home. Dock Boggs visited friends at Greenville and Easley last week. Mrs. Vic Dobbins and Miss Susie Dobbins have gone to Atlanta to buy goods. Miss Jessie Stribling visited her mother, Mrs. W. J. Stribling, at Westminster, the latter part of last week. Miss Sara Dickson is ill with pneumonia at this writing. Rev. J. T. Morgan filled the pulpit at the Baptist church last Sunday in the absence of the pastor, Rev. R. J. Williams.

Fifty Idle Locomotives Into Service.

New York, March 4.—One of the most optimistic developments in the railroad world indicative of returning prosperity is the fact that an order has been issued by the Pennsylvania Pittsburgh division putting fifty idle locomotives back into immediate service. The idle engines have been ordered fired up at once.

A severe cold that may develop into pneumonia over night, can be cured quickly by taking Foley's Honey and Tar. It will cure the most obstinate racking cough and strengthen your lungs. The genuine is in a yellow package. For sale by all druggists.

Conners School.

The honor roll of deportment for week ending Friday, March 6, is as follows: Mollie Abbott, Ronnie Abbott, Ethel Barker, Bulah Barker, Janie Hunsinger, Bewley Hunsinger, Jessie Barker, Dee Barker, J. D. Abbott, Hershah Abbott, Henry Butler, Dewey Butler, Jessie Butler, Ramsey Butler, Minnie Butler, Edgar Owens, Floride Owens, Ennis Abbott, Calle Abbott, Zadie Abbott, Rozeta McClain, Robt. McClain, Myrtle Hesse, Daisy Hesse, Ollie Abbott, Gracie Abbott, Nina Abbott, Ray Burdette, Lester Burdette, Zetner Abbott. J. H. Cantrell, Teacher.

ELECTRIC BITTERS

THE BEST FOR BILIOUSNESS AND KIDNEYS. Would Appeal if They Got It. "Give the dispensary directors justice."—Columbia Record. "We'll beat a million dollars that if they get it they will appeal to the Supreme Court."—Anderson Mail.

Home Treatment

J-20

HAS LOOPED HER LAST LOOP.

Loop-the-Loop Artists Shot by Accidental Discharge of Pistol.

New York, March 4.—It was the fate of 19-year-old Mitzel Morok, whose recklessly daring loop-the-loop act has been a feature of many a circus performance, to meet death while engaged in the commonplace duty of poring tea for a friend-to-night. As the circus star filled a cup for her friend the latter, Miss Antoinette Defferame, toyed with an old-fashioned pistol which exploded in her hands. A ball from the weapon lodged in Miss Morok's neck and she survived but a few moments. Miss Defferame was arrested on a technical charge of homicide. Young Miss Morok had appeared with circuses for several seasons and her performances were always billed and proved to be one of the wildest sort of bravery. She had planned to leave to-morrow for Chicago, where performances for the coming season were about to begin.

No Case on Record.

There is no case on record of a cough or cold resulting in pneumonia or consumption after Foley's Honey and Tar has been taken, as it will stop your cough and break up your cold quickly. Refuse any but the genuine Foley's Honey and Tar in a yellow package. Contains no opiates and is safe and sure. For sale by all druggists.

RED GANG NUMBER THIRTEEN.

Arrest at Spartanburg Indicates Organization for Crime.

Spartanburg, March 4.—According to a letter found on young Leg Bowden, who was arrested Monday night in connection with the robbery of the hardware store of Montgomery & Crawford last Saturday night, "Red Gang Number Thirteen" has been organized in this State for the purpose of committing crime. Bowden and Crawford Bosse, when placed under arrest on the charge of forcibly entering the store of Montgomery & Crawford, and stealing a lot of pocket knives, razors and scissors, confessed and implicated two other young men, but they refused to divulge their names. When searched a letter was found on Bowden, addressed to a citizen in the lower part of the State, stating that "Red Gang Number Thirteen" intended to visit his town and proposed to kill him. The letter also told of a safe that had been robbed in the lower part of the State and claimed the credit of robbing the safe. Lee Bowden denies having written the letter, stating that he picked it up on the floor of the opera house. He says he has no knowledge of the author of the letter.

CASTORIA.
Bears the Signature of *Charles H. Fletcher*
The Kind You Have Always Bought

KILLED FIGHTING FOR SON.

Father Slain While Trying to Rescue Boy from Probation Officer.

San Jose, Cal., March 4.—John L. Ivanovitch, one of the best known fruit packers in California, was shot and killed yesterday in Santa Clara, as the result of a misunderstanding by Probation Officer John L. Shafter, of this city. The young son of the dead man was playing about the streets during school hours, and Shafter, thinking to enforce the compulsory school law, gave chase, and catching the boy took him into his buggy with the intention of taking him to school. The lad resisted, and his screams attracted the attention of the father, who jumped over the back of Shafter's buggy, hurled the officer to the ground and severely beat him. During the melee a shot, supposedly fired by Shafter, pierced Ivanovitch's abdomen, and he was almost instantly killed.

A WALHALLA SECRETARY.

W. B. Jaynes, a Brother of One of Oconee's Best Lawyers.

(T. H. D., in Spartanburg Herald.) Washington, Feb. 29.—Twenty years ago to-day, a youngster from Walhalla, S. C., landed in Sherman, Texas, as completely unheralded and unknown as was Robinson Crusoe when he set foot upon the desert isle. The young South Carolinian had devoted some time to the study of law, and believing that the opportunities of the great Southwest were more inviting than were to be found in his native State, he bought a through ticket, and landed in Sherman with \$60 in his jeans—this is not a slang—they were jeans, sure enough. The stranger was W. B. Jaynes, a brother of R. T. Jaynes, at present one of the leading lawyers of Walhalla. He had a considerable amount of "sand," however, which has proved to be worth more to him than "gold dust." Mr. Jaynes went about securing admission to the bar in Texas, and in a short time he was city attorney, and while his \$60 began to diminish a bit at first, it soon took a turn for the better, and Mr. Jaynes says that he never had less than \$60 after the first month, until he went into politics.

He was in the Texas House as reading clerk, when Joseph W. Bailey was chosen to represent his district in Congress, Mr. Jaynes having been the man to place Bailey's name before the convention which nominated. Later Mr. Bailey appointed Mr. Jaynes as his secretary, and he has held that position ever since, being retained when Mr. Bailey was sent to the Senate.

Mr. Jaynes' capability is not to be measured by the ordinary standards of the secretaries to public men. He is a secretary, but he is at the same time a wise and a sagacious observer of political events and affairs. In other words, he is Senator Bailey's right-hand man, in matters of far more importance than those which are ordinarily left to secretaries. He is regarded as the best posted, by far, of the many bright and able men who serve as secretaries to the nation's law-makers.

In 1892 Mr. Jaynes married Miss Elizabeth Smith, of Indian Territory, who, he says, is a far more capable secretary than himself. They visited Mr. Jaynes' old home in Walhalla, and stopped a day or two in Spartanburg with Representative Johnson's family last year.

Deafness Cannot be Cured

by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an enflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.

Sold by druggists, 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Will Move Thaw's Release April 1.

New York, March 4.—The first move to secure Harry K. Thaw's release from the Mattawan Insane Asylum will be made on April 1, at which time he will have been in the institution sixty days.

Martin W. Littleton will then consult with Jr. Lamb, the head of Mattawan, as to the inmate's condition, and if the physician's report is favorable, application will be immediately made for his release.

THOUSANDS SAVED TO STATE.

Attorneys for Liquor Houses Accept Decrees of Commission.

(The State, March 4.)

At yesterday's session of the dispensary commission 10 orders of judgment in the cases of whiskey houses having claims against the former State dispensary were filed. In every one of these cases the decree of the commission has been accepted by representatives of the houses interested. The claims presented in which judgments were rendered aggregated \$136,935.68, of which total amount \$22,168.95 was deducted by the commission as over-charges, representing the basis of rebate payments.

The decrees of the commission in these cases authorize the payment of each of the several claims less the amount of overcharges, a saving being made to the State of about 1/2 per cent of the total amount of the claims. The judgments rendered by the commission will be taken before Judge Pritchard this week for his endorsement, this being required under the injunction which he issued several months ago in which the commission was enjoined from paying out any of the money in their hands except on order of the court. The total amount of funds ordered paid out by the commission yesterday is about \$115,000.

Another feature of the case disposed of by the commission yesterday is that the State made a further saving of about \$5,000 in the way of interest which the total of \$136,935.68 has brought in during the past year at 4 per cent. The whiskey houses whose claims were disposed of not only agreed to all overcharges being deducted from their claims, but forfeited all claim to interest on their money, which has been tied up for the past year and more. So, in reality, the State of South Carolina made a net saving of about \$27,000 in the matter of the claims which were adjudicated yesterday.

FREE BOARD—FREE TUITION
while securing the **BEST BUSINESS TRAINING**
Write immediately for information. THIS is the opportunity of your life.
GEORGIA-ALABAMA BUSINESS COLLEGE, Macon, Ga.

"Uncle Remus" Buys.

Atlanta, Ga., March 4.—Announcement is made to-day of the purchase by "Uncle Remus's" Magazine of the Home Magazine, the publications to be combined and issued from the publishing house of the latter, and edited by Joel Chandler Harris. The price paid was \$150,000. The magazine purchased has a circulation of 205,000 and was doing a fine business. The "Uncle Remus" has a circulation of 71,000.

PAIN

Pain in the head—pain anywhere, has its cause. Pain is congestion, pain is blood pressure—nothing else usually. At least, so says Dr. Shoop, and to prove it he has created a little pink tablet. That tablet—called Dr. Shoop's Headache Tablet—coaxes blood away from pain centers. Its effect is charming, pleasantly delightful. Gently, though safely, it surely equalizes the blood circulation.

If you have a headache, it's blood pressure. If it's painful periods with women, same cause. If you are sleepless, restless, nervous, if it's blood congestion—blood pressure. That surely is a certainty, for Dr. Shoop's Headache Tablets stop it in 30 minutes, and the tablets simply distribute the unnatural blood pressure.

Dr. Shoop's Headache Tablets

J. W. BELL.

Negro Politician Commits Suicide.

Valdosta, Ga., March 4.—Jim Goldwire, a negro, committed suicide Monday night by shooting himself through the head with a revolver. In former days Goldwire was a famous politician and leader of the negroes. His health is believed to have been the cause of the deed.

Tutt's Pills

This popular remedy never fails to effectually cure
Dyspepsia, Constipation, Sick Headache, Biliousness
And ALL DISEASES arising from a **Torpid Liver and Bad Digestion**
The natural result is good appetite and solid flesh. Dose small; elegantly sugar coated and easy to swallow.
Take No Substitute.

Plant Wood's Garden Seeds


FOR SUPERIOR VEGETABLES & FLOWERS.
Our business, both in Garden and Farm Seeds, is one of the largest in this country, a result due to the fact that
Quality is always our first consideration.
We are headquarters for **Grass and Clover Seeds, Seed Oats, Seed Potatoes, Cow Peas, Soja Beans and other Farm Seeds.**
Wood's Descriptive Catalogue is the best and most practical of seed catalogues. An up-to-date and recognized authority on all Garden and Farm crops. Catalogue mailed free on request. Write for it.
T. W. WOOD & SONS,
SEEDSMEN, - Richmond, Va

REAL ESTATE.

We are offering, for a limited time, some **SPECIAL BARGAINS** IN LAND!
170 acres at \$6 per acre. Will cut in half to suit purchaser.
D. F. Nicholson 2-acre lot. Will cut in lots. If all sold at once you get better price.
Small farm three miles from Walhalla. A bargain.
2 1/2 acre lot and house and out-buildings, in Midway.
All Bargains for quick purchasers.
BURTON & BENTLEY,
Walhalla, S. C.

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH **Dr. King's New Discovery**
FOR CONSUMPTION, COUGHS and COLDS
Price 50c & \$1.00 Free Trial.
Surest and Quickest Cure for all THROAT and LUNG TROUBLES, or MONEY BACK.



For old people who suffer from rheumatism, stiff joints, gout, lumbago, neuralgia, sciatica and paralysis

Sloan's Liniment

gives quick relief. It penetrates through the nerves and tissues, relieves the inflammation and congestion, quickens the blood and gives a pleasant tingling sensation of comfort and warmth. Needs very little rubbing.

At all dealers
PRICE 25c 50c & \$1.00
Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Boston, Mass.