#### Man Who Made Pell City Famous. High Tribute to His Worth.

The following article is taken from the Birmingham (Ala.) Age-Herald of July 5. G. W. Pratt, the promi nent figure in this sketch, is a former resident of Walhalla, and his friends throughout Oconee will be pleased to learn of his success in his adopted home. The Age-Herald's correspondent, writing from Pell City, attend.

Three years ago this community was touched into lite, rising Poenixlike from the ashes of financial dis aster and taking once more a prominent place in the development, progress and prosperity of the State. A man with a big brain and a big heart had fixed his attention on Pell City. He was a South Carolinian with brains in his head and a touch of iron in his blood-the son of a Connecticut Yankee who had come South before the war and fought four years with Lee in Virginia. A sort of Puritan-Cavalier, inheriting the virtues of both North and South and the vices of neither, he recognized that the great problem which in peace, confronted the people for whom his father had fought in war, was how to adjust themselves to their changed industrial condition. In South Carolina he had been for fifteen years intimately in touch with cotton mill men, and he made up his mind in 1902 that he would build a cotton mill at Pell City and run it himself. He went to Boston and got the money requisite for the enterprise, and before long the Pell City Manufacturing Company had erected a cotton mill at Pell City, whose two buildings cover respectively an area 250x720 feet and 100x343 feet.

100x343 feet.

This mill is unexcelled by any other mill of its kind in the Union. It employes 650 operatives. Their wages are the highest paid in the State of Alabama. Labor conditions at Pell City are excellent. The relations between employer and employee are as happy as they possibly can be. Near the mill is "the factory village"—a collection of homes

21. W O Alexander, M Abbott, W M Dilworth.—Wathalla.
22. J H Barnett, John Fendley, W R Cobb.—Westminster.
23. W N Sullivan, D A Dickson, Lee A Pelfrey—Westminster.
24. Wm J Stribling, S K Thompson, G M McKee.—Walhalla.
25. John W Abbott, W M Dilworth.—Wathalla.
26. Dr J H Moore, S P Dendy, C E Gaillard.—Walhalla.
27. J W Reeder, J R Duncan, J C Knox.—West Union.
28. H E Cox, G C Patterson, W M Campbell.—Seneca.
29. L M Sheriff, W A Bowen, W H tory village"-a collection of homes architecturally attractive and sanitarily admirable. They were built Hayes.—Seneca.

31. William McHugh, J. F. Smith, Danthe employees in the mill, but to furnish them with homes in which families might rear their children in the love and fear of the Most High God. These houses vary in size from three to eight rooms. The streets and sidewalks in "Factory Village" are inwalks in "Factory Village" are inviting. Pretty gardens, with flowers artistically arranged, remind the passer-by that the people who live in the houses are hopeful, happy and contented. Every house is supand contented. Every house is supplied with electric lights and pure running water free of expense. Bath room are abundant and all convediscovered the modern dwalling are

41. A L Whitmire, J B Burgess, W and Brown.—Jocassee.

42. Dr S S Morony, M A Moss, W B Guinn.—Salem.

43. J L Talley, L R Cantrell, I S Alexniences of the modern dwelling are ander.—Salem. to be found in the pretty cottages.

In the winter coal is furnished all the operatives at actual cost; in the summer ice is provided on the same basis. The product of the mill—cot-In the winter coal is furnished all basis. The product of the mill-cotton goods, useful for garments-may be had at cost of production.

be had at cost of production.

Besides these conveniences the employers have built a beautiful school house, with free tuition and free books, a hall for lectures and entertainments, a pretty village park with pavillion for dancing, a bath house and one of the finest athletic fields, with grand stand and inclosure, that is to be found in the South.

They will soon erect a library building.

The mill contains 25,000 spindles and 740 looms and produces 50,000 yards denims a day. The officers of the company are: G. W. Pratt, president; A. J. Draper, treasurer; A. E. Ledyard segretary and Long Creek.

48. M Nicholson, J N Breedlove, S M Wi son.—Tamassee 49. James Smith, James Burrell, W A Kelley.—Mayncha.

50. W G Hunter, William Nicholson, R A Nichols.—Mountain Rest.

51. L A King, W M Hunter, J P Orr.—Mountain Rest.

52. W G Russell, T L Ramey, Alex Snider.—Russell.

53. W T Ramey, LaFayette Hamby, Jas Rochester —Whetstone.

54. K B Fretwell, W J Barker, M L Phillips—Whetstone.

55. J S Callas, G W Wilbanks, J L Hunter, Walhalla.

56. G W Cobb, Pearl Woodall, Virgie Wilbanks.—Long Creek.

57. Messiah Cobb, E L Collins, Thos Roach.—Walhalla.

58. Thomas Ramey, Moses Moore, W H Thrift,—Long Creek.

60. Poologo Rothell, I A Smith, Andy Morrison.—Battle Creek.

60. Jocob Rothell, I A Smith, Andy Morrison.—Battle Creek.

61. F D Rothell, J T Rholetter, D F Carter.—Battle Creek.

A. E. Ledyard, secretary, and James Carter.—Battle Creek. Pratt, formed Pell City, a hamlet of a dozen scattered houses. To-day it has a population of has a population of nearly 2,000. In the cotton mill alone there are 650

operatives.

The mill is the thing that has made the town and G. W. Pratt is the man who has made the mill. He is literally "a dynamo in breeches"—with the suavity of a Chesterfield and the fortitude of a Cromwell. He knows things, understands the ways of this world and comprehends the motives and purposes of the human heart. Among his 650 employees

| Manage of the human has considered the mill of the manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees | Manage of the human heart. Among his 650 employees ings of affection. The operatives

work eleven hours a day-from 6 to 6 with an hour off at noon for ainner, and from 6 till noon on Saturdays. They are paid 1½ rate for overtime. Children under 12 years of age are not permitted to work in the mill. Those from 12 to 14 are employed only as "doffers" and spend half the day at play. All children from 12 to 14 are required to leave the mill and attend school four n onths in the year. The company will soon provide a night school for all operatives who may wish to

#### NEW SCHOOL TRUSTEES.

## Names and Post Offices of the Men Who

Below are given the names of the trus-tees for the different districts (and their mencing July 1, 1905, and ending 30, 1907. This will serve as a commission of until it is received:

1. W Dickson, J W McCarley, J M

-Townville. L O Bruce, J F Graham, W J Elrod, 3. R A Reeves, R A Moore, W S Prich-

S A Williams, J F Martin, Thomas 5. N J Gambrell, J W Bearden, L A Edwards.—Westminster.
6. Dr J R Heller, S P Stribling, B J Marett.—Fair Play.
7. J B Harris, W L Thomas, B V Johnn.—Westminster. 8. C G Martin, C I. Foster, H M Har

8. C G Martin, C I. Foster, H M Harbin,—Westminster.
9. W R Craig, L F Harden, Can Breazeale.—Westminster.
10. J E Singleton, J T Porter, E C Tannery.—Westminster.
11. T R Jenkins, W M Barrett, J T Jenkins.—Westminster.
12. G J Ramsay, J M Spencer, B E King,—Madison.
13. A H Long, J M Taylor, J P Powell.—Madison.

-Madison. 14. Earle Long, II T Shed, H T Davis. -Madison. 15. Columbus Smith, A H Adams, Frank Duke.-Madison

Frank Duke.—Madison.

16. F T Burton, B Blackwell, Andy Cobb.—Westminster.

17. M S Stribling, W S Haley, J S Carter.—Westminster.

18. J B Watson, W D Wilson, J D Wynn.—Westminster.

19. J D McMahan, J J Ballenger, J P Stribling.—Richland.

20. J B Pickett, J J Davis, B Bagwell.—Seneca. Seneca. 21. W O Alexander, M Abbott, W M

Campbell.—Seneca. 29. L. M. Sheriff, W. A. Bowen, W. H. 29. L M Sherin, w. Phillips.—Seneca.
30. J A Harbin, Geo S Hamilton, R R

iel Ravenel.—Clemson College.

32 J P Lewis, J B Whitten, J E Wof-32 J P Lewis, J B Whitten, J E Wofford.—Clemson College.
33. W N Trowbridge, G W Crenshaw,
Wayne Fant.—Pendleton.
34. James T Reid, S C Biggerstaff,
Henry McMahan.—Seneca.
35 W C Owens, J C Mulkey, J D
Cater.—West Union.
36. J A Kelley, B F Cox, T M Elrod.
—Sei eca.

Whitmire.—Salem.
41. A L Whitmire, J B Burgess, W M

44. D O Sheppard, Joab Hudson, D P Grant.—Tamassee.

A Lay.—Wathalla.
48. M Nicholson, J N Breedlove, S M

R. Pierce, superintendent. Two years ago these men, led by G. W. 63. G. W. Gignilliat, W. F. Austin, S. K.

65. Discontinued. 66. Taylor Wilson, S G Porter, John lodgers.—Salem. Rodger 67. J L Holley, J.H Cowan, J A Per-

J. S. COLLEY, Supt. of Education, Oconee County. 7.000 PEOPLE SLAIN IN A NIGHT.

#### Secret Police Charged With Instigating the Massacre at Odessa.

London, July 8 .- The Odessa corespondent of the Standard says:

"Hitherto it has been a very partially penetrable veil which has hidden the ghastly tragedy of the nights of June 27 and 28. At last it has been lifted and the mind recoils from the truth. My authorities are unim-

peachable. "For many months past about 150 specially chosen agents have appeared from the third section of police under a variety of disguises, chiefly as artizans. They lived and labored in intimate association with the work people in the industrial subarbs of Peressyp and Molavanka and frequented all the secret haunts of the Social Democratic revolutionists. These agents provacateur knew every secret and every movement of the revolutionary propaganda.

"Their infamous role was played with consummate horrifying success. The arrival of the mutinous battleship Kniaz Potemkin Tavritchesky was expected and gave these emissaries a plausible ground for the statement that the whole fleet had mutinied and would join the naval rebels and protect the revolutionists ashore. It should be noticed that none of the local police, but third section secret agents were the organizers and engineers of the whole fiendish plot.

"As already stated, the pillage, wreckage and arson commenced early in the evening, but there was absolutely no attempt to arrest the devastation until long after sundown. During the interval every possible avenue of escape was closed by the military machine and guns were placed at every point of vantage.

"I have the authority of numerous eye-witnesses for stating that no fewer than 7,000 people were done to death during the awful ten hours of that night of massacre. The killed outnumbered the wounded threefold. This is not surprising, the field of slaughter having been restricted. Two hundred persons threw themselves into the harbor, from which their bodies were recovered by boats and books.

"A thousand corpses were cast into the glowing beaps of ruins at dawn, when the fire had been only partially extinguished. The huge conflagration was made to serve as a monster crematory. Four-fifths of the dead were thus gotten rid of. Their ashes mingle with the ruins. Their bones were hurriedly packed into several hundred coffins and carried to a common graveyard, but only the military and police witnessed the rough interment and the grim unloading of the covered carts, the nature of whose burdens was not suspected by the

by police, was designed in St. Peters-burg as a frightfully effective method of crushing the investment of the crushing the investment of the crushing the investment of the crushing the crus

# The Kind You Have Always Bought

At the Democratic campaign meeting in Yorkville, July 28, 1900, the late Col. James A. Hoyt, the Prohilate Col. James A. Hoyt, the Prohibition candidate for Governor, who had taken the position that if elected taken the position that if elected causing a full free flow of nerve force he would enfore the dispensary law throughout the entire nerve system. It as long as it remained on the statute books, said that he "believed that if the dispensary were not curtailed it would become a regular Tammany. He would favor abolishing State and county boards and would have one honest man to buy and one man to sell liquor under proper restriction." Although Senator Tillman stumped the State against Col. Hoyt and in defence of the dispensary in 1900, it was Col. Hoyt who publicly advocated the abolition of the State Board of discover he was more than four years ahead of Senator Tillman in seeking

be on July 31st.

I AM DETERMINED TO DO THE

# LIVERY BUSINESS



for this community. Come on and get your teams. Hauling Teams, Single and Double Buggy

Teams and Saddle Horses, STRIBLING Always on hand.

Prompt and polite service at reasonable prices. Teams sent out at any hour, day or night. Phone 10 or 11 for quick teams. C. R. HOUCHINS,
Walhalla, S. C.

# Send your orders for Stationery and Advertising Matter to The Courier and get

The Best is Always the Cheapest.

Envoys to Peace Conference.

Oyster Bay, L. I., July 4.-Official anand Japanese envoys to the Washington the General Education Fund, of which clude, if possible, the tragedy being that Mr. Rockefeller contemplates fur-enacted in the Far East. The plenipoentiaries are:

Russian-Ambassador Muravieff, formerly minister of justice and now ambassador to Itally, and Baron Rosen, recently appointed as ambassador to the United States to succeed Count Cassini.

Japanese-Baron Komura, minister of foreign affairs, and Kogora Takahira, minister to the United States.

### THREE PAPERS A WEEK FOR \$1.50.

By a clubbing arrangement with the Charleston Semi-Weekly News and Courier we are offering that paper and The Keowee Courier for \$1.50 per year. The Keowee Courier is recognized not only as the best paper in Oconee county, but it is rated among the best county papers in South Carolina. The Semi-Weekly News and Courier is an excellent journal, published on Wednesdays and Saturdays, gives the detailed news of South Carolina as a special feature, and carries the full Associated Press dispatches from all over the world. The combination of the two papers at \$1.50 gives our tion of the two papers at \$1.50 gives our present readers, as well as new subscribers, an opportunity to secure two of the best papers in the State (three papers a week) for 50 cents more than the reguar price of either. Let us send you two of the very best papers in South Carolina for almost the price of one.

### For County Action.

We do not want to be placed in the light of throwing cold water on any movement that will rid the State of the whiskey traffic, but we believe that better results can be obtained by letting each county act independently of any State movement. Those gentlemen who met in Columbia last week no doubt meant well enough, but if you start a State movement you cannot keep the question out of politics and designing politicians will step in and take the leadership and thus ride into office. Let each county act independently of any State organization and you will see the dispensary dis-

## RYDALE'S

New Scientific Discovery

# BLOOD and NERVES.

It purifies the blood by eliminating the waste matter and other impurities and by destroying the germs or microbes that infest the blood. It builds up the blood speedily cures unstrung nerves, nervousness, nervous prostration, and all other diseases of the nervous system. RYDALE'S TONIC is sold under a posi-

Trial size 50 cents. Family size \$1.00

The Radical Remedy Company, HICKORY, N. C. FOR SALE BY

MANUFACTURED BY

WALHALLA DRUG COMPANY.

Big Seizure of Whiskey.

Asheville, N. C., July 1.-What is said to be the largest seizure of liquor ever Control. So far as we are able to made in this internal revenue district was made here this morning, when the revenue officers took possession of a distillery operated by W. P. Black and confiscated 5,000 gallons of whiskey. The tax, it is charged, had not been paid on a large quantity of the whiskey, which is said to have been made without the knowledge of the Government inspector and to have been stored in the proprietor's house.

#### A Big Gift by Rockefeller.

New York, June 30 .- A \$10,000,000 nouncement has been made by President gift by John D. Rockefeller was an-Roosevelt of the names of the Russian nounced this afternoon. It was given to peace conference. The character and Robert C. Ogden is President. The ability of the men selected by both bel- fund is to be expended for higher igerents is an earnest of the desire of education in the United States. The their respective governments to con- gift has been accepted and it is stated

#### Dyspepsia or Indigestion.

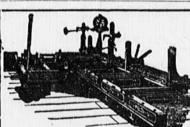
The term "Dyspepsia" means a lack of pepsin in the stomach. Indigestion is rightly used when ever the food is not properly digested, regardless to the cause. It is immaterial whether you call your ailment dyspepsia or indigestion when Rydale's Stomach Tablets are used. They are guaranteed to cure all forms of stomach trouble. Buy a trial box, (price 25 cents) and be convinced. Walhalla Drug Company.

#### To Vote Dispensary Out.

Newberry, July 1.-The petitions asking that an election be ordered upon the question of dispensary or no dispensary in this county, were handed to the Su pervisor to-day. They contained 1,239 names. The registered vote of the county is about 3,000, the largest vote polled in many years being about 2,600. It is probable that the election will be ordered on the last Tuesday in August.

#### Legal Advertisements

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT AND DISCHARGE. — Notice is hereby given that the undersigned will make application to D. A. Smith, Esq., Judge of Probate for Oconee county. in the State of South Carolina, on SATURDAY, the 22d day of July, 1905, at 10 o'clock in the forencon, or as soon thereafter as said application can be heard, for leave to make final settlement of the estate of John T. Bisher decreased. T. Richey, deceased, and obtain final discharge as Administratrix of the said estate. DORA J. D. RICHEY,



THE HEGE LOG BEAM SAW MILL

HEACOCK-KING FEED WORKS

ENGINES AND BOILERS, WOODWORKING MACHINERY, COTTON GINNING, BRICK-MAKING AND SHINGLE AND LATH MACHINERY, CORN MILLS, ETC., ETC GIBBES MACHINERY CO., Columbia, S. C.

THE GIBBES SHINGLE MACHINE

# KILL THE COUCH AND CURE THE LUNGS with Dr. King's **New Discovery** Price 50c & \$1.00



Surest and Quickest Cure for all THROAT and LUNG TROUB-LES, or MONEY BACK.

Scientific American. MUNN & CO. 361Broadway, New York

## J. H. MOORE, M. D., Physician and Surgeon. Calls left at residence or J. H. Darby's Drug Store will receive prompt attention, DAY OR NIGHT.

Phones: Residence 98, Drug Store 18. WM. J. STRIBLING. } { E. L. HERNDON.

Attorneys-At-Law, WALHALLA, S. C.

PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ALL BUSI-NESS ENTRUSTED TO THEM.

J. W. Shelor, Walhalla, S. C.

# CAREY & SHELON

Attorneys and Counsellors, Walhalla, S. C.

Will practice in the State and United Business entrusted to our care will re-ceive prompt and careful attention.

### R. T. JAYNES. Attorney-at-Law,

WALHALLA, - - S. C. Bell Phone No. 20.

Practice in State and Federal Courts.
Business entrusted to my care receives prompt attention.
1-05

Office two doors above the Bank, in Carter's Pharmacy.

Wesiminster, S. C.

# Dr. G. C. Probst,

Walhalla, S. C.

Office Over C. W. Pitchford Co.'s ::: Store, ::: Hours: 8.30 A. M. To 1 P. M. AND 2 TO 6 P. M.

# DR. J. H. BURGESS. Dentist,

OFFICE OVER NIMMONS' STORE, DOYLE BUILDING.

Office Hours: 9 A. M. to 1 P. M.

2 P. M. to 6 P. M.

16-tf April 20, 1904.

I AM NOW IN MY OFFICE EVERY

12 10 6 8 18

A M P.M. P.M. PM AM

PHONE NO. 51.

# BLUE RIDGE RAILWAY CO.

BETWEEN BELTON AND WALHALLA. Time Table No. 9.—In Effect May 28, 1905.

EASTBOUND-

Lv Walhalla Lv West Union	8 35		:::::	3 00	
Ar Seneca Lv Seneca	8 58	2 00		3 35	
Ly *Jordania Junction	9 00	2 03		4 12	1000
Lv *Adams Lv *Cherry	9 14			4 31	100
Lv Pendleton	9 25	2 26		4 45	
Lv •Autun Lv •Denver	9 32			5 03	
Ly *West Anderson	9 55	2 53		5 27	
Ar Anderson—Pass Dep Ly Anderson—Pass Dep Ly Anderson—Frt Dep	10 00		3 10	5 33 5 43 5 45	8 18
	10 25			6 10	
WESTBOUND-	11	9	5	7	3
	PM	A M	AM.	A M	PM
Ly Belton			10 50		6 30
Ar Anderson-Pass De	1 20	11 12	$\frac{11}{11} \frac{10}{12}$		6 55
Ly Anderson—Pass De	4 22			8 30	
Lv • West Anderson	4 27	11 16	11 16		
Lv *Denver Lv *Autun	4 40	11 26	11 26	8 51	
Lv Pendleton	4 47	11 31	11 31 11 37	9 00 9 25	
Control of the second s	- 04	** ** **	** 01	67 40	

\* Flag stations.

Will also stop at the following stations to take on and let off passengers: Phinney's, James's and Sandy Springs and Toxaway.

Nos. 1i and 12, first class passenger, daily; Nos. 5 and 6, and 10, daily except Sunday; Nos. 5 and 6, Sunday only; Nos. 4 and 7, second class, mixed, daily except Sunday; Nos. 3 and 8, second class, mixed, daily.

# J. R. ANDERSON, Superintendent.

THE SOUTH'S GREATEST SYSTEM. Unexcelled Dining Car Service.
Through Pullman Sleeping Cars on all
Through Trains.
Convenient Schedules on all Local Trains.

For full information as to rates, routes, etc., consult nearest Southern Railway Ticket Agent, or R. W. HUNT,
Division Passenger Agent,
Charleston, S. C.

Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. Never fails. Buy it now. It may save life.

# To Cure a Cold in One Day Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets. & M. Grave Seven Million boxes sold in past 12 months. This signature, & M. Grave

Cures Grip in Two Days, On every - box. 25c.