



TO THINK OWN SELF BE TRUE AND IT MUST FOLLOW AS THE NIGHT THE DAY, THOU CANST NOT THEN BE FALSE TO ANY MAN.

BY JAYNES, SHELOR, SMITH & STECK.

WALHALLA, SOUTH CAROLINA, DEC. 4, 1901.

NEW SERIES, NO. 101—VOLUME LII—NO. 49.

C. W. & J. E. Bauknight are Offering

Table listing various goods and their prices, including Standard Unbleached Drills, Yard-wide Unbleached Sheeting, and various Calicoes.

We have Old Dominion Pants Manufacturing Co.'s line of samples—only one pair of a kind. If we can fit you, can save you money on them, and let you have a pair of pants that will make us good friends.

Don't forget us when you want Groceries. Call in and see our DeJouville Derbies, the new thing in four-in-hand. The proper caper for fall wear.

C. W. & J. E. BAUKNIGHT, Cash Merchants.

Entire Livery Outfit

26—HORSES AND MULES—26

10 Buggies, 6 Carriages, 7 Hacks, 2 Omnibuses, 6 Wagons, 1 Hearse, Harness to go with all the vehicles.



T. E. ALEXANDER, WALHALLA, S. C.

FEARFUL WRECK ON WABASH RAILROAD.

Between One Hundred and One Hundred and Fifty Persons Killed and Wounded.

Detroit, Mich., November 27.—From 100 to 150 persons were killed or injured to-night in the most disastrous railroad wreck in the history of Michigan railroads.

Two heavily loaded passenger trains on the Wabash Railroad collided head-on at full speed, one mile east of Seneca, the second station west of Adrain.

No. 4, the Continental limited, had engine No. 609, Engineer Strong, Conductor G. J. Martin, and No. 13, double-headed, Engine 88, Engineer Work, and Engine 151, Engineer Parks, Conductor Charles Troll.

At 10:45 o'clock the first train loaded with wounded left the scene of the wreck for Adrain. The dead were left behind, to be carried in on a later train.

The wrecking train ordered from Montpelier, thirty miles away, arrived shortly after 9 o'clock, but the heavy vestibuled cars on No. 4 lay between it and the burning immigrant cars, so that but little aid could be rendered to the rescuers.

When the special train bearing the wounded reached Adrain the injured were carried in ambulances, drays and delivery wagons to the hospitals until they were filled, when private residences in the neighborhood were placed in service.

Among the great list of the dead only one name is known here at present. This is Miss Dido Denton, of Tapperville, Ont. She was alive when rescuers reached her and with her expiring breath said: "Notify William Moor." That was all.

Advices from the wreck at midnight state that the country for miles around is lighted up by the burning cars, and that the flames could not be quenched because for lack of proper apparatus.

SOUTHERN FERTILIZERS.

Two Extremely Popular Forms, Tankage and Cottensed Nitrate. Cottensed meal contains besides nitrogen small amounts of phosphoric acid and potash.

The mixture, made in different proportions to suit different crops upon different soils, is very extensively used all over the state and gives general satisfaction. It also furnishes nitrogen and phosphoric acid in their cheapest and best forms.

Tankage is extensively used under sugar cane. It contains from 4 per cent to 12 per cent of nitrogen and 6 per cent to 20 per cent of phosphoric acid. It is a mixture of blood, meat, bones, etc., of the slaughter houses (from which the fat has been extracted) dried and pulverized.

Neither the nitrogen nor the phosphoric acid in bones is readily available on most of our soils. Hence in buying tankage great care should be exercised to obtain as large a nitrogen content as possible.—Dr. W. C. Stubbs.

San Jose Scale. While it can undoubtedly be asserted that San Jose scale is to be a permanent pest, it by no means follows that the profitable growth of deciduous fruits is seriously menaced on this account.

It is certainly very unwise and wasteful to dig up and burn a large portion of an orchard because it is infested with this scale insect, especially since the replanted stock, even if clean when purchased, would, with little doubt, be in the same condition of infestation in a very short time.

An Evangelist's Story. "I suffered for years with a bronchial or lung trouble and tried various remedies, but did not obtain permanent relief until I commenced using One Minute Cough Cure."

The most optimistic estimate for the orange crop of Florida the present year places the product at 1,000,000 boxes. This is in contrast with the 7,000,000 box crop of 1894-5.

Needed Legislation.

Possibly from the best of motives, some politicians, however much they may have been mistaken, propose to legislate against the poor white man in the hope of striking at the interests of the cotton mills.

While we believe the Legislature should not shut their eyes to the necessity for legislation in reference to the cotton mills, yet we think the open and manly way would be to strike at the short-comings of the cotton mills, and not seek to do them an injury by being unjust to the best interests of the laboring man and his children.

The first thing which demands the attention of our legislators is to know if there is truth in the thought that the mill authorities have some kind of contract, trade or understanding with each other by which the territory is divided out among the cotton planters living nearest to the local mills.

We do not know if there is such a contract, trade or understanding. But if there is, the interest of the cotton planters living in the proximity to the local cotton mills should receive attention.

It might be ascertained whether injurious contracts or conditions exist. The farmers are entitled to know if the presence of a local mill is to be detrimental to their interests and a charge on those planters who sell cotton at mill doors and to the mill itself.

The cotton mills need legislation, and they need it badly. The poor people who are trying to make a living need to be let alone.

Our law-makers should see that the officers of the mill take as good care of the children which have been entrusted to their supervision as is usual for humane people to give to the cattle of the field.

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Keep Your Bowels Strong. Constipation or diarrhoea when your bowels are out of order. Cascarets Candy Cathartic will make them act naturally.

Deafness Cannot be Cured

by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies.

Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the eustachian tube. When this tube gets inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever.

We will give one hundred dollars for any case of deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Sent for circular free.

A Buffalo dispatch says: The expense incurred in the trial and conviction of Leon F. Czolgosz, the assassin of President McKinley, was \$1,799.50.

The people need no law which removes the children of operatives from the laws which govern the children of other people.—Abbeville Press and Banner.

Keep Your Bowels Strong. Constipation or diarrhoea when your bowels are out of order. Cascarets Candy Cathartic will make them act naturally.

THE COURIER and the Atlanta Constitution and the Home and Farm one year for the sum of \$5.

A Hint to Governor McSweeney.

If the Governor were in a condition to accept suggestions from a newspaper, which in the recent election gave him hearty and unreserved support, we would suggest that he, in his message to the Legislature, give due and proper consideration of the proposed legislation in reference to the wrong with which mill operatives are threatened.

It is not less certain that the operatives need protection from those who propose to interfere with their right to earn an honest living. Looking alike to the interests of the poor and defenseless people as well as to the privileges and rights of the mill owners, it is hoped that the Governor may rise superior to prejudice, and that he may be stronger than the existing clamor, so that he may dispassionately look at the issues with clearness of vision.

The mill people are poor and need not be shackled by unfriendly legislation. This newspaper contends, therefore, that an industrial commission should be organized whose duty it shall be to protect the weak from the aggressions or wrongs that may be perpetrated against them by mercenary or unfeeling employers.

Abridge not one jot or one tittle of the poor man's right to control his own family. When the management of the children of poor people is transferred to corporations, then a strike has been made at the very foundations of American freedom.

Leave the management of children to their natural protectors, but see that the powerless parents are protected. No corporation on earth should have the right to huddle together hundreds—it may be thousands—of little children, and then make no provision for the protection of their morals, while neglecting their spiritual welfare.

Some men in an inexcusable ignorance of what they are talking about, have proposed that children under twelve years should not be allowed to care for the machines of a cotton mill. It would be hard to conceive how any one less than a fiend incarnate should advocate the enforced idleness of the great numbers of children who are thrown together at a cotton mill.

Better that every cotton mill in the State should sink to the bottomless pit, than to have the pride and spirit crushed out of the mill operatives. Better that the children be sent to their graves than to see them demoralized and unfitted for becoming good and useful citizens.

Don't legislate against the poor. Give them help and encouragement so that they may better their condition.—Abbeville Press and Banner.

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Millions in Georgia Cane.

Georgia has had all along a great source of revenue in sugar cane, which grows to a high degree of perfection in the greater part of the State.

There is something in sugar cane raised in this State that makes the best syrup known. This is not an idle boast, but a fact to which chemists and hosts of people who now use Georgia cane syrup and will have no other, testify.

Nearly two years ago Mr. John M. McCandless, the well known chemist, made for The Journal analysis of several specimens of this article which showed it to possess better qualities than any other syrup on the market, and there is an abundance of scientific evidence to corroborate this estimate.

The experts of the federal agricultural department, who are now paying attention to Georgia cane syrup, have found that it contains 2 per cent more sugar than Louisiana syrup.

Such proofs of the superiority of Georgia syrup are bound to increase the demand for it, to stimulate the larger planting of sugar cane and manufacture of syrup in the State. The production of Georgia sugar is sure to increase immensely.

An Atlanta merchant, who deals largely in syrup and sugar, and who has studied the Georgia sugar cane question, said recently that he had no doubt that a great sugar refinery would be established in this State, and he is convinced that it will prove very profitable.

There is a great future for Georgia cane syrup and Georgia sugar.—Atlanta Journal.

Within the picture-decked walls of the play-room an experienced kindergarten will conduct games and occupations suitable to the age of the children and entertain them with songs and stories.

The children will be registered and checked, the parents' desires concerning them noted, and full responsibility assumed for their safe custody and return.

The attractions of sand to play in and other children to play with will probably far surpass those of the Midway or the exhibits to the juvenile sight-seer.

The next session of the Cotton Spinners' Association of the South will be held in Charleston next May.

The Finest Cake Is made with Royal Baking Powder. Always light, sweet, pure & wholesome.

Take six to ten onions, according to size, and chop fine, put in a large spider over a hot fire; then add about the same quantity of rye meal and vinegar enough to make a thick paste.

John Adams died of senile weakness; interred in a vault under the entrance to the Unitarian church, at Quincy, Mass.

Thomas Jefferson died of chronic diarrhoea; interred on his estate at Monticello, Va.

James Madison died of old age; interred on his estate at Montpelier, Va.

James Monroe died of general debility; interred in Marble Cemetery, New York City.

John Quincy Adams, the son of our second President, died of paralysis; interred in the vault with his father at Quincy, Mass.

Andrew Jackson died of consumption and dropsy; interred on his estate, the Hermitage, about eleven miles from Nashville, Tenn.

Martin Van Buren died of catarrhal trouble of throat and lungs; interred in the Reformed church cemetery at Kinderhook, N. Y.

William Henry Harrison died of pleurisy; interred at North Bend, Ohio.

John Tyler died of a bilious attack; interred at Richmond, Va.

James K. Polk died of a general weakness caused by cholera; interred at Nashville, Tenn.

Zachary Taylor died of cholera morbus; interred on his estate near Louisville, Ky.

Millard Fillmore died of paralysis; interred in Forest Hill cemetery, Buffalo, N. Y.

Franklin Pierce died of inflammation of the stomach; interred at Concord, N. H.

James Buchanan died of rheumatism and gout; interred near Lancaster, Pa.

Abraham Lincoln was assassinated; interred at Springfield, Ill.

Andrew Johnson died of paralysis; interred at Greenville, Tenn.

Ulysses S. Grant died of cancer of the throat; interred in Riverside Park, New York City.

Rutherford B. Hayes died of paralysis of the heart; interred at Fremont, Ohio.

Jas. A. Garfield was assassinated; interred at Cleveland, Ohio.

Chester A. Arthur died of Bright's disease; interred in Rural cemetery, Albany, N. Y.

Benjamin Harrison died of pneumonia; interred in Crown Hill cemetery, Indianapolis, Ind.

William McKinley was assassinated September 6, 1901, and died September 14; interred at Canton, Ohio.

The following were the maiden names of the mothers of our Presidents: Washington, Mary Ball; John Adams, Susanna Bowdoin; Jefferson, Jane Randolph; Madison, Nellie Conway; Monroe, Eliza Jones; J. Q. Adams, Abigail Smith; Jackson, Elizabeth Hutcheson; Van Buren, Maria Hoes; W. H. Harrison, Elizabeth Bassett; Tyler, Mary Armstrong; Polk, Jane Knox; Taylor, Sarah Strother; Fillmore, Phoebe Millard; Pierce, Anna Kendrick; Buchanan, Elizabeth Speer; Lincoln, Nancy Hanks; Johnson, Mary McDonough; Grant, Hannah Simpson; Hayes, Sophia Birchard; Garfield, Eliza Ballou; Arthur, Malvina Stone; Cleveland, Annie Neal; Benjamin Harrison, Elizabeth Irwin; McKinley, Nancy Allison.

Three of our Ex-Presidents (John Adams, Thomas Jefferson and James Monroe) died on the Fourth of July.

Generally speaking, our Presidents have been tall men. Washington, Lincoln, Monroe, and Arthur rose considerably above six feet; and Jefferson, Jackson, William Henry Harrison, Fillmore, and Pierce were above the average height.

The latest craze among the Parisian women is that of foxes, or rather fox cubs, as household pets. They are so largely in demand that the little creatures are for sale now in the streets.

He who is firm and resolute in will molds the world to himself.

Dr. Miles' Nervine is a nerve tonic and strength-builder that starts right in restoring health immediately.

Sold by all Druggists, Dr. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind.

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