

They had a sharp time in the Senate to-day. Douglas made a great speech. He argued that the Government had neither the right nor the might to collect the revenue at the South; that this could only be done by recapturing all the forts now in the hands of the Confederate States, which would require 280,000 men, at the least estimate. The expenditure, he said, would amount to no less than \$10,000,000 annually, and an army of 33,000 men would, besides, be required to protect Washington. (It is understood that this estimate was furnished by Scott.) Douglas closed by declaring plainly that there were but two alternatives—either to withdraw the troops and acknowledge the independence of the South, or to begin a civil war. If the latter course should be determined on, he added, the sooner they began the better.

During his speech, which galloped the Abolitionists terribly, Fessenden frequently interrupted him, and rather violent words ensued. [Special Despatch to Charleston Courier.]

The Senate had a long Executive Session to-day. Gen. Scott (a most unusual thing) was admitted and consulted in regard to the status of all the Southern forts. Important military movements were considered. Gen. Scott reiterated his opinion that Maj. Anderson must be withdrawn. Questions were put to him and the matter discussed minutely in all its bearings.

Another third determination has been arrived at, that there is no other alternative, that Anderson must be withdrawn. A final decision was thus had.

Mr. Corwin has decided to accept the mission to Mexico.

Despatches for Mexico go out to-morrow by a special messenger to Mr. Weller, the United States Minister. It is believed they refer to the positions of this Government and the Southern Confederacy.

[Special Despatch to Charleston Courier.]

WASHINGTON, March 16.—In the Senate, the further discussion of Douglas' resolution was postponed until Monday. The rest of the proceedings were unimportant. There are no new political developments to-day.

WASHINGTON, March 13.—Chief Justice Taney delivered the opinion of the Supreme Court, to-day, in the matter of the Commonwealth of Kentucky against the Governor of Ohio, (Dennison), deciding that it was a case of original jurisdiction, and, in effect, of one State against another, and therefore the Court has jurisdiction under the Constitution. It is a case to compel the Governor of Ohio, by writ of mandamus, to surrender a fugitive from justice from Kentucky. The Court says the demanding State has a right to have every such fugitive delivered up; that the State of Ohio has no right to enter into the question as to whether the act of which the fugitive stands accused is criminal or not in Ohio, provided it was a crime in Kentucky, and it is the duty of the Governor of Ohio to deliver up, upon any proper proof that the act charged is a crime by the laws of Kentucky; that the act of Congress of 1793 determines what evidence is to be submitted to the State of Ohio; that the duty of the Governor is ministerial merely, like that of a sheriff or marshal, and the court appeals to his good faith, in the discharge of a constitutional duty, for the reason that Congress cannot impose any federal duty on the officers of a State, and that where such officers are called upon, by any act of Congress, to perform such duty, it conceives, of course, good faith on their part. And on these grounds the writ of mandamus is refused.

WASHINGTON, March 16.—It is reliably stated that Messrs. Forsyth and Crawford, the Commissioners from the Confederate States, entertain the strongest hopes of preserving peaceful relations between the two Governments. It is believed that their course of diplomacy has been wise and judicious throughout.

WASHINGTON, March 13.—The Executive officials state to-day that no order has yet been issued for the evacuation of Fort Sumter. Others well informed, say that Gen. Scott has been duly empowered to act in the premises, and has issued such orders.

Samuel Archibald, Chief Engineer in the navy, and a citizen of Maryland, has resigned his position.

The Commissioners of the Confederate States are awaiting a response to their communication to the President. Governor Roman is expected to arrive this afternoon.

The Senate, to-day, debated Senator Douglas' resolution. Mr. Breckinridge spoke in favor of it, and Mr. Hale against it. Mr. Bright presented a joint resolution from the Indiana Legislature, petitioning Congress to call a Convention of all the States, to consider the propriety of amending the Constitution.

The Senate then went into executive session, and received the following nominations: C. F. Adams, Abolitionist from Massachusetts, Minister to England; W. L. Dayton, of New Jersey, (Abolition candidate for Vice-President in 1856), Minister to France; Marshall, of Vermont, Minister to Sardinia; James Watson Webb, (fighting Black Republican Cavalier), as Minister to Turkey. Dayton was confirmed.

Tips strawberries were on sale at New Orleans on the 1st inst. At Raleigh, N. C., on the 6th, the peach trees were in full bloom, garden peas in flower, and cabbage plants quite large enough to transplant.

God gives every bird his food, but does not throw it into the nest.

HYMENEAL.

MARRIED, on the 10th February last, by L. Rogers, Esq., Mr. T. J. BLOX to Miss ELIZA MOSS, all of Pickens.

By the same, on the 11th March, Mr. ASHLEY POWELL to Miss C. SHEN, all of Pickens.

By the same, on the 17th instant, Mr. W. W. CROMPTON to Miss N. A. ROBERTS, all of Pickens.

On the 26th February last, by Rev. B. Wall, Mr. W. T. FINLEY, of Pickens, to Miss MARY M. HOLDEN, of Rabun, Ga.

The State of South Carolina, PICKENS DISTRICT.

LUCY MCCOY, wife of Roy McCoy, of Pickens District, hereby gives notice that upon the expiration of the legal length of time, I will take and have as a freeholder or "femme covert," and public notice is hereby given accordingly.

MARCH 23, 1861. 35 3m

Notice.

The public are hereby informed from track to James M. Wilson, for \$400, dated about the year 1860. I do not intend to pay said note, unless compelled by law, the consideration of said note having failed.

NOEL SHOOK, 35 3m

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In Advance of the Mail.

WASHINGTON, March 19.—In the Senate, to-day, Mr. Douglas' resolutions were up for discussion.

Mr. Clingman argued that Lincoln's inaugural meant war, and that war was the real purpose of the Administration. Within the last three days he had received information that heavy guns and large reinforcements were going South, to take possession of the forts in North Carolina, Virginia and elsewhere.

Messrs. Hale, Chandler and Simmons replied.

WASHINGTON, March 20.—It is reliably stated that President Lincoln intends to maintain the military status of the Gulf forts.

Captain Frazer, of Mississippi, and Lieutenant O'Bannon, of South Carolina, have resigned.

Foreign goods are arriving at St. Louis free of duty, via New Orleans.

NEW ORLEANS, March 19.—Advices received in this city from Texas state that there will be an entire evacuation of all the forts by the Federal Government by the 20th instant.

RESIGNED.—The Hon. Mr. Clingman, the son-in-law of the late John C. Calhoun, has tendered to the Secretary of the Interior his resignation of the chief of the Agricultural Bureau of the Patent Office. The Hon. A. B. Greenwood, Commissioner of Indian Affairs, has also resigned.

THE REPUBLICAN SENATORS.—It is said that the Republican Senators have held a caucus and passed resolutions opposing the abandonment of Sumter, and also deciding to accept the resignations of the seceding Senators, informing the Governors of their respective States of the vacancies.

SENATOR JOHN COVING.—It is said that Senator John C. Coving, has decided to remove to some of the Confederate States, where he intends to apply himself solely to the practice of his profession.

Special Notices.

A meeting of the Board of Domestic Missions for the Twelve Mile River Baptist Association will be held at Second Church, on Saturday before the first Sabbath in April next.

H. I. ANTHONY, Secretary.

The funeral of the late Rev. W. G. MELLIX will be preached at Mount Zion, on the fifth Sabbath in March, instant.

The friends of Hon. JOHN D. ASHMORE announce him a candidate to represent this Congressional District in the Congress of the Confederate States of America.

Col. E. P. Jones.

The remaining Volunteer Companies in this Brigade will soon be organized into a Regiment. We most respectfully suggest that Col. Jones is the proper man for the position of COLONEL, and we trust he will be elected without opposition.

GREENVILLE VOLUNTEERS.

The friends of CAPT. J. L. SHANKLIN announce him a candidate for Lieutenant-Colonel of the Regiment of Volunteers now forming.

The friends of CAPT. R. A. HAWTHORNE announce him a candidate for MAJOR of the Regiment of Volunteers now forming.

The friends of CAPT. L. C. CRAIG announce him a candidate for MAJOR of the Regiment of Volunteers now being formed.

The friends of DR. G. H. SYMMES announce him a candidate for Major of the Regiment of Volunteers now being formed.

ESTATE SALE.

WILL be sold to the highest bidder, on the 9th day of April next, at the late residence of Nathaniel Lynch, senior, deceased, his personal estate, consisting of:

Ten Likely Negroes, (There is one Blacksmith in the lot.) Three Horses, stock of Cattle, Hogs, Sheep, one two-horse Wagon, about

500 Bushels of Corn, Fodder, Shucks, with other articles not necessary to mention.

Terms—On a credit of nine months, with interest from date, and note with two good sureties given before the right of property is changed. Sums under \$5, cash.

G. M. LYNCH, N. LYNCH, B. S. LYNCH, Adm'rs. H. LYNCH, 35 3

Administrator's Sale.

WILL be sold, on WEDNESDAY, 3d of April next, at the residence of Albert Stansell, deceased, the personal estate of said deceased, consisting of one horse, four head of Cattle, one H. gun, two Saws and pigs, about 100 bushels Corn, two Saddles, Fodder, Farming tools, household and kitchen furniture, with other articles.

Terms—On a credit of nine months, with interest, note and security.

ELI STANSELL, Adm'r. March 23, 1861. 22 2

Executor's Sale.

WILL be sold on WEDNESDAY, 17th of April next, at the late residence of Jas. Lay, deceased.

600 or 700 Bushels of Corn, LOT OF SHUCKS, &c., &c.

Terms—On a credit till the 6th of September next, with interest, note and approved securities.

C. M. LAY, Executor. March 20, 1861. 33 4

THE STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA, PICKENS—IN EQUITY.

Tilman C. Magee, vs. Margaret Magee, et al.

Appearing to the Commissioner that Margaret Magee, N. A. Magee, Nancy Hunt; heirs-at-law of Fanny Magee, deceased, to wit: Benjamin Mason, Elias Mason, Ezekiel Mason, Ward, defendants in this case, reside without the limits of this State: On motion of Harrison & Pulliam, Comp. Sol., it is ordered, therefore, that the said absent defendants do appear, plead, answer, or demur to complainant's said bill of complaint, within three months from the publication of this rule, or an order pro confesso will be taken against them.

ROBT. A. THOMPSON, C.E.P.D. Comm'r's Office, March 23, 1861. 3m

The State of South Carolina, PICKENS—IN EQUITY.

G. M. Lynch, et al., vs. C. F. Lynch, et al.

TAXES! TAXES!

I WILL attend at the following times and places, for the purpose of receiving Taxes for the year 1860:

The late day at which the tax bill was perfected has delayed the arrival of my books; therefore, I have been compelled to change the day of my departure and attendance at the various points in the district. This change is absolutely necessary, and I hope it will not work a disappointment to any.

Monday 11 March at Trap;

Tuesday 12 " at Hester's;

Wednesday 13 " at Haggood's;

Thursday 14 " at Mrs. Barton's;

Friday 15 " at Mrs. Stansell's;

Saturday 16 " at Wolf Creek;

Court week 18, 19, 20, 21 & 22 at Pickens C. H.;

Sunday 23d March at Hurricane;

Monday 24 " at Wm. Nimmom's;

Tuesday 25 " at Grant's Store;

Wednesday 26 " at Cannon Hill;

Thursday 27 " at A. Robinson's;

Friday 28 " at Jonas Phillips';

Saturday 29 " at Fenton H. Hall's;

Monday 1st April at C. P. Poole's;

Tuesday 2 " at G. W. Phillips';

Wednesday 3 & Thursday 4 at Wallhalla;

Friday 5 April at Ezekiel Cox's;

Saturday 6 " at Center;

Monday 8 " at Bachelor's Retreat;

Tuesday 9 " at Fair Play;

Wednesday 10 " at Daught's;

Thursday 11 " at Paul's;

Friday 12 " at Paul's;

Monday & Tuesday 15 & 16 " at Pickensville;

Wednesday 17 " at T. Gossett's;

Monday 22 " Pickens C. H.;

Monday 6th May at

at which time my books will be closed. All persons failing to make their returns by that time are, by law, double taxed. The Tax Collector has no discretion in the matter.

State Tax twenty-five per cent higher than last year.

Road Tax 25 per cent.

Poor 15 per cent.

Tax payers will take notice that no Returns will be received unless accompanied with the money. None but State money can be received.

One tenth of one per cent on all monies loaned, monies at interest, all monies invested in the stocks or bonds of any other State, other than the bonds or stocks of this State, and other than the stocks of the banks and railroad companies of this State.

The aggregate amount of monies to be returned by each person should be ascertained before the return is made.

The owners are required by law to return the number of dogs belonging to their negroes.

The following is the list of taxable property: Slaves and lands, sales of goods, footage, employment, faculties and professions, all salaries and wages over five hundred dollars, lots in villages and towns, monies loaned and all monies drawing interest, including bonds, other than State and railroad bonds, playing cards, and dogs kept by slaves.

No Returns sent can be received, unless sworn to before a magistrate or notary public, and signed by the person making the return. The law requires every tax payer to put his or her signature on the tax book. As I am compelled to make my Return by the 1st June, I hope tax payers will be prompt in making returns, and paying taxes.

Executions will be issued against all defaulters immediately after the 1st of May in accordance with my instructions. The late hour at which I have received my books requires me to act promptly, and I hope all interested will see the necessity of making returns at once, and thereby save me trouble and themselves cost.

JOHN W. L. CARY, T. C. March 8, 1861. 32 7

PROCLAMATION.



WALHALLA INSTITUTE,

Rev. Aug. Angerer, A.M., Principal.

THE FIRST TERM of this School begins February 5th, and will continue for five months. The second term will begin first of August next.

There is yet no Primary Department, but one will be added as soon as practicable.

The Scholars have to partake in the Study of all the common English branches.

Discipline—Mild, friendly, yet decided.

TERMS: Each course of five months, \$7.50 Latin, French or German, extra, each, 5.00 Drawing, extra, 3.00 Piano, per lesson, extra, 40

Payable middle of each term.

For further particulars, apply to the Principal, Rev. Mr. Angerer, at Walhalla, D. D., and Rev. L. Muller, Charleston; Mr. D. Bieman and Dr. Norman, Walhalla.

Walhalla, Jan. 30, 1861. 26 1f

CLAREMONT ACADEMY.

THE TRUSTEES take pleasure in announcing to the public that they have received the services of Mr. C. L. HOLLAND, a worthy and able Teacher, who has experience, and are competent to instruct in all the various branches of an English education. By arrangement, a Male and Female School will be taught in the same house.

The Academy will be opened on the 2d Monday, 13th January, 1861.

Good boarding can be had in the neighborhood on favorable terms.

The salubrity of the climate and the moral tone of the vicinity, are inducements that should not be overlooked by parents and guardians in educating their children and wards.

By order of the Board: M. S. STRIBLING, Sec'y. Jan. 9, 1861. 23 1f

PENDLETON FEMALE SEMINARY.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will commence on the 1st Monday in February next, under the direction of Mr. W. C. HYND, whose testimonials of high moral worth and scholarly attainments, from the first citizens of Greenville, and her Institutions of learning, give ample satisfaction.

The Music Department will continue under the direction of Mrs. CONNOR, already so favorably known to the public.

In connection with the large and well arranged School Rooms, is a commodious BOARDING HOUSE, to be opened for the reception of the Teacher and family, and pupils from a distance. The Scholastic Year will embrace two Sessions of Five Months each.

TERMS: First Class, \$8.00 per Session, Second " 10.00 " Third " 14.00 "

The above, with Latin or Greek, or either, \$16; Contingent expenses, \$1; Music, \$20; and \$1 for use of Piano.

H. C. MILLER, J. E. BELLOUITE, JAMES HUNTER, J. B. SITTON, Board of Trustees. Pendleton, S. C., Jan. 24, 1861. 26—R

SHERIFF'S SALES.

BY virtue of sundry writs of fieri facias to me directed, will be sold before the Court House, in Pickens District, within the legal hours, on the first Monday and Tuesday in April next,

One bay mare and one gray mare levied on as the property of George Grant, at the suit of O. H. P. Pant.

One sorrel mare and one man saddle, and on Tuesday after Sale day at the residence of M. L. Davis, one yoke oxen and one wagon, as the property of J. G. Davis, at the suit of S. H. Johns & Co., and others.

Two negro men, Bill and Tank, and one woman Letty and child, levied on as the property of J. M. Brock at the suit of W. E. Archer and others.

One tract of land containing 300 acres more or less, lying on Rocky Fork, waters of Chauga creek, adjoining lands of Spencer Chambers, Ephraim Cobb and others, levied on as the property of Wm. Phillips at the suit of Robert Spencer and others.

One tract of land, on Cooked Creek, adjoining lands of Daniel Butler, Joseph Brewer and others, containing two hundred and eighty acres more or less, levied on as the property of D. Von Eltzen, at the suit of the State and others.

One tract of land, lying on waters of Chattooga River, containing one hundred and eighty acres more or less, adjoining lands of M. Burrell, Philton Craige and others, levied on as the property of James N. Ridley, at the suit of A. B. Grant and others.

One tract of land, adjoining lands of David Strubling, the village of Fair Play and others, containing eighty acres more or less, levied on as the property of Joseph Keese, at the suit of S. & E. W. Brown.

One sorrel horse, and one buggy and harness, levied on as the property of R. E. Norris at the suit of Leonard Towers.

Four mules, levied on as the property of Dr. Charles Brown at the suit of M. K. Hunnicutt and others.

Terms, cash; purchasers to pay for papers. W. N. CRAIG, s.p.d. Jan. 8, 1861. 23 1d

THE STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA, PICKENS—IN EQUITY.

C. W. Rankin, Assignee, vs. B. F. Holland and others.

Appearing to the Court that B. F. Holland, Christopher Kirksey, Jared E. Kirksey, Isiah M. Kirksey, Mary L. M. Kirksey, reside without this State: On motion of Harrison & Pulliam, Pro. Pet., it is ordered, that the said absent defendants do appear, plead, answer or demur, to the petition filed in this case, within three months from the publication hereof, or their consent to the same will be taken pro confesso as to them.

ROBT. A. THOMPSON, C.E.P.D. Comm'r's Office, March 23, 1861. 3m

THE STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA, IN EQUITY—PICKENS.

John Burdine, vs. Patsy Burdine, et al.

Appearing to my satisfaction that the heirs of Polly Latham, to wit: Geo. Latham, T. H. Southwick and wife Patsy, J. W. Latham, Richard M. Latham, Andrew P. Latham, Anthony G. Latham, Sam. W. Latham, Jan. E. Pettit and wife Jane E., Jacob Ernest and wife Betsy, John Burdine, Sam. I. Burdine, Elijah Robinson and wife Henrietta, defendants in this case, reside without the limits of this State: On motion of Harrison & Pulliam, Comp. Sol., it is ordered, therefore, that the said absent defendants do appear in this honorable Court, and plead, answer or demur, to complainant's said bill of complaint, within three months from the publication hereof, or an order pro confesso will be taken as to them.

ROBT. A. THOMPSON, C.E.P.D. Comm'r's Office, March 23, 1861. 3m

State of South Carolina, IN EQUITY—PICKENS.

Wm. Hunter, Adm'r, vs. J. M. Owens and others.

Appearing to my satisfaction that J. M. Owens and wife Permelia A. Ollata Archer and Eugenia Archer, defendants in this case, reside without the limits of this State: It is ordered, therefore, that the said absent defendants to appear in the Court of Ordinary, at Pickens C. H., on Monday the first day of July next, to show cause, if any they can, why a final settlement of the estate of Andrew H. Archer, deceased, should not be made at that time, and a decree had thereon.

FOR SALE!

THE Subscriber is the proprietor of a valuable TRACT OF LAND, situated near Walhalla, on the Blue Ridge Railroad, containing

Five Hundred Acres, Fifty of which are good Creek and Branch Bottom. There are two settlements on the tract, and the land is susceptible of division. I desire to sell from One hundred and fifty to Four hundred Acres, on easy terms. Apply by letter to me at Walhalla, or on the premises to

A. D. GAILLARD. Sept. 3, 1860. 6m

The *Carolinian* will copy in its tri-weekly on Monday, and in the *Banner* twice a month for six months, and forward bill to me.

A. D. G.

MARBLE YARD AT PENDLETON.

EVERY ONE CAN BE SUITED, AS WE have on hand and receive every month the best

ITALIAN AND AMERICAN MARBLE FOR MONUMENTS, SLABS, TOMBS

AND HEADSTONES OF ALL SIZES. And as cheap as can be bought anywhere, with freight added.

Cut letters, 3 1/2 cents each. Raised letters, 20 cents each; and the letters cut deep and well.

We have secured the services of Mr. JOHN C. CHERRY as our Agent, who will do all that can be done to give entire satisfaction. All business transacted by him will be ratified by

LEAVELL & WHITE. March 20, 1860. 33 1f

THE PENDLETON HOTEL.

THE Subscriber takes pleasure in informing his friends and the public, that he has taken charge of that large and commodious House in the village of

PENDLETON, S. C. He intends to keep a first class house, and invites the travelling public and his friends to give him a call. Amongst the comforts and conveniences added, is that of a Reading Room, where the latest papers may be consulted.

A. B. BOWDEN. Feb. 2, 1860. 27 1f

FOR GOOD BARGAINS AND GOOD AND CHEAP GOODS, COME TO WALHALLA!

THE undersigned has just returned from Charleston, where he has purchased one of the most complete

STOCK OF GOODS Ever before brought to this place. The variety is great, therefore, enumeration is practically impossible. He has

DRY GOODS, Both for Ladies and Gentlemen's wear.

READY MADE CLOTHING, Of the various sizes and patterns, cut and made up in the latest style.

Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, In great variety, and of the latest pattern and style.

Bonnets, Ribbons, &c. My stock of Hardware, Glassware, Cutlery, &c. is large, and will compare favorably with the best.

GROCERIES. Of every description, fresh, and a fine supply on hand.