

NEWBERRY, S. C. THURSDAY, JULY 5, 1883.

A PAPER FOR THE PEOPLE. The Herald is in the highest respect a Family Newspaper, devoted to the material interests of the people of this County and the State. It circulates extensively, and as an Advertising medium offers unrivalled advantages. For Terms, see first page.

THE FOURTH OF JULY.

The birth-day of our national existence has become as tame as the other three hundred and sixtyfour days of the year, and the bonfires and illuminations which Adams thought would be kindled and rekindled at its annual return, are no longer seen. The bell of liberty is silent and fourth of July celebrations are almost confined to our brothers in black, whose freedom is of later birth than ours, and who know nothing of the infancy of American liberty. We feel that it may not be unimportant to mention a few of the steps that led to the declaration of independence, for these are becoming indistinct in the minds of our most enlightened

On the seventh of June, 1775 Richard Henry Lee, acting under the instructions of the Virginia Convention, from which he was a delegate to Congress, submitted a resolution "that the United Colonies are and eaght to be free and independent States; that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown; and that all political connection between them and the State of Great Britain is, and ought to be, totally dissolved." On the following day Congress debated the resolution in committee of the whole. And, says Mr. Pitkin, "No question of greater importance was

On the second day of July Mr. Lee's resolution, which had been agreed to in committee of the whole, was adopted by Congress. The committee which had been instructed to prepare the declaration, had reported on the twentyeighth of June, and on the fourth day of July that paper was adopted, and our nation was brought into existence. No date marks the birth of a more distinguished and powerful offspring; and few historical truths are more familiar than that Jefferson was the author of the declaration.

LO! THE POOR CONVICT!

"Irregularities" have been discovered in the treatment of the convicts at work in Laurens County. The inhuman treatment of the convicts laboring in the phosphate works, called forth the apology empt from levy and sale. Under his advice, and for whom his voice that their health was ruined by this decision in what light must we has been heard in this Court, of the "the peculiar kind of work in which regard the homestead set apart to your Honor's permission to second they had been engaged." Later the widow, as the head of the fami- the motion of the Attorney-general developments show, however, that ly, out of the husbands estate. If that your Honor should adjourn the the convicts suffer most from the the homestead is not a new kind of Court, not as a cold mark of respect peculiar kind of treatment to which estate, is she entitled to home- for his memory, but that some of they are subjected. If the State is stead out of the husbands, proper- the public business at least may be disposed to ignore the article of the Constitution which provides that cruel and unusual punishment shall not be inflicted, it might at least extend to the convicts the benefits immigrants into our State. We of the law prohibiting cruelty to take this suggestive paragraph from animals. The subject has become an interview with the Commissiona very troublesome one; but it seems to us that the remedy is very to white immigrant laborers than to It was filled with high aims, distinsimple. The directors of the Peni- negroe laborers?" tentiary may pretend that they are smitten with deep sorrow, and that their feelings of humanity are outraged; but who will believe it, ways. They require better food when they take no steps to punish and better houses, and it is expectthe offenders? Let the convicts be ed that in return they will give bet every law office in South Carolina. kept at the Penitentiary under the ter labor. When the employer adimmediate care of the officers of and incurs the expense of properly that institution; or let the contrac- fitting up houses for them and pays tors to whom they are leased under- them the usual wages, \$10 to \$12 a ranks of his profession. As a stand that the convicts must be month and rations, (which, as I said, humanely treated.

Field, wife of Senator Field, of it is probable that the employer will Pickens County, was thrown from lose money, although this is not a buggy at this place this morning always the case." by a runaway horse, causing the to. News and Courier.

AT LAST.

completed and published the standand regulations, required by law. The important interests involved, the aim to do thorough work, and the desire to be fair to the public as well as just to the railroads, led the Commission to act slowly and deliberately, in spite of the impatience that was manifested on all sides.

to the traveling public, and cannot seriously affect the roads. These

The average freight rates adopted by the Commission are much lower than those now in force on the roads in this State, and we may fairly presume that the railroad corporathe reductions. We feel safe in saying that, if they can stand it, the public can. These corporations threw the weight of their influence against the creation of the Commission; and it is well known that they regard the law as unconstitutional. This is another reason why the tariff adopted by the Commission cannot yet be regarded as final, for there is little doubt that the constitutionality of the law will be submitted to the test of the Supreme Court.

AN IMPORTANT DECISION.

that the Homestead right, as derivever presented to the deliberation ed from the Constitution, is not a of a deliberative body, or debated new kind of estate. The purpose with more energy, eloquence and was, not to create any new estate, time in conflict with his, and when ability." The resolution was dis- or to invest estates already exist. so they found him an unbending cussed again on the tenth, and ing with any new qualities, or to opponent. But his strength was adopted. Congress was now pre- subject them to any restrictions; pared to act promptly and decisive- but to secure a right of exemption taken he no doubt was at times; ly. A committee was appointed to by forbidding the use of any mesue but not even in the moment of the cure? It will cure Heart Disease, draft a declaration of independence. or final process to sell certain prop-This committee consisted of erty for the payment of debts. It will call the real Disease, any member of the bar for a mo-Consumption, Dyspepsia, Rheu-Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia, would not be competent for the John Adams, of Massachusetts, Legislature to change the charac-Benjamin Franklin, of Pennsyl- ter of the estate which the citizen no argument could ever overcome vania, Roger Sherman, of Connecti- has in his property, or to transfer the clank of Gen. Conner's crutches cut, and R. R. Livingston, of New his property without his consent. in an assembly of citizens. But it If, therefore, the Legislature had was not pity for his sufferings that declared in express terms that the sels. Our people loved him for the homestead should be held by the dangers he had passed, and for the head of the family, in trust for his blood he had shed for them. But wife and children, such legislation it was not on that account they would have been clearly unconstitutional and void, and the head of knew that the popularity he wished the family would continue to hold is that "which follows, not that the property by the same right as which is run after," "that popularity before, and would have the power to use and dispose of it in the same ends by noble means." way as he could any other property either by sale or mortgage.

> many persons hold the opinion that after the homestead is set apart to under this decision to use and dispose of it as he pleases. It is not a new estate, but merely so have followed Gen. Conner in battle, much of his absolute property ex- of many who have been guided by

The Commissioner of Agriculture and the News & Courier think that as well for the public. by thoroughly advertising our resources, we can bring an influx of

"Well, the immigrant laborers have generally commanded higher except its premature ending. He wages than the negroes and they cost their employers more in other must be of better quality than that He was liberal, candid and fair. given negro laborers) they cannot He was able and learned. The expect to make any extra profit death of such a man is always a Easley, July 2.—Mrs. W. T. from their work the first year, and great loss to the profession.

fracture of a knee joint and proba- Mrs. M. F. Ellerbe, Bennet'sville, only; he was a self-sacrificing bly dislocation. She was badly S. C., says: "Brown's Iron Bitters patriot. I need not refer here and gin by the above date. bruised otherwise and it is feared has added much to the health of our now to instances in illustration of that her injuries are fatal .- Palmet- household. We used it for dyspep his unselfish patriotism. How un-

GENERAL JAMES CONNER.

On Wednesday of last week, a The Railroad Commission has motion was made in the Court of ard schedule of freight and pas- General Sessions, in Charleston, senger rates, together with the rules that the court adjourn in token of respect to the memory of the Hontributes, we give the following: REMARKS OF COL. M'CRADY.

When, may it please your Honor, read yesterday morning on the bulletin board the announcement, diligent labor and painstaking of seemed we were still in the war, six months. It is not intended to and that he had died of his wound duced to three cents a mile for per- or, dream and reality blended tosons twelve years old and over, and gether, and I realized that he had died at last of his wound-died, too, one and one half for those between still fighting for his country after State he loved and had served so

-but he never complained. We, his old comrades, thought he tions will not cheerfully submit to and might give what remained of his strength and his shattered health to | be ordered back to the Penitentiary. his family and his profession. But the day of trouble had not passed for his people, and in their extremity, bowed on his crutches, he was their guide; worn and maimed as he was, when domestic war and strife arose he again was the captain of our citizen soldiery.

Gen. Conner's courage and to his aution, how much to his political sagacity in 1876 it is hard to estifor the skill and conduct which dares to endure and hold the hand of violence leaves little-mark or remembrance, save in the consciousness of him who knows how near and great the danger was that

The Supreme Court has decided Gen. Conner was a strong manstrong in his mind-strong in his will Doubtless there are those amongst us whose views and wishes came somethe strength of a clear judgment and an honest conviction. Mis-

It was the common remark that do justice to the pursuit of noble

May it please your Honor, I have which belongs to him absolutely, known Gen. Conner from my youth upward. My introduction to him The decision is important, for as a lad at school was his interference to protect a brother of mine from the violence of an older boy, a protection to which, as it happenthe head of the family, it must be ed, his own strength was not suffiheld in trust by him, for his wife cient. From that time, more than and children. He has the right, forty years ago, I have known him always the same heroic character.

I speak, I am sure, not only the sense of the Bar, but of many who community at large, when I ask suspended for a while that we may pause for a moment to think of one who spent his time and his blood

REMARKS OF JUDGE WALLACE. I have known Gen. Conner, gentlemen, for many years. With the interest and pleasure of personal friendship I have observed his ca-"Are farmers willing to pay more reer from its beginning to its close. guished achievement and duty done. There is nothing about it to regret took hold of the duties and responsibilities of life with a firm grasp. The fruit of his early intelligent industry made his name familiar in That work was only the earnest of his subsequent attainments and achievements in the law and at the Bar which placed him in the front lawyer he was diligent and faithful.

> Gen. Conner, like other great lawyers whose names are embalmed | For this is the in the history of the struggle for just government, was not a lawyer reservedly he devoted his time and | july 4, 27-tf

talent to the establishment of good government in this State in '76, is fresh in the recollection of us all. Gen. Conner was more than a lawyer and patriot. He was a manly man -loyal and true; he had a firmness of courage and a soundness of judg-James Conner. From the spoken ment, a fidelity in friendship, that commanded the respect and the confidence of every one. His influence was always exercised in the

interest of high and patriotic ends. But, gentlemen, what is uppermost in the breasts of all of us now "Gen. Conner died at Richmond 4 is a sense of personal loss. He o'clock this morning," it carried me was your daily associate and friend. This schedule is the outcome of the back at once twenty-one years. It He was my friend also for more than thirty years. I, like you, feel a sense of personal bereavement. be a finality; complaints will be he received at Mechanicsville on I mourn with you for his death. the 26th of June, 1862-died of the The motion is granted. Let this heard, and reasonable changes wound I saw him a few days after Court stand adjourned as a mark of lying, suffering under at Rich- respect to the memory of James The passenger tariff has been re- mond. And as I mused, your Hon- Conner until 10 o'clock on Friday

Superintendent Lipscomb and Dr. Pope reported to the Governor the ages of five and twelve. This twenty-one more years of hard ser- last week that they had discovered reduction will prove of advantage vice in the field and at home for the irregularities in the treatment of convicts on the Greenwood, Spartanburg and Laurens R. R., in It was just twenty-one years to Laurens County. A meeting of are the summer excursion rates of the day of his death that he fell at the directors was held on the 27th, our railroads, and the practice of Mechanicsville at the head of his and a committee consisting of Maj. the roads themselves leads us to regiment. But what an age in those D. F. Bradley and Major T. W. think that the increase in travel years had he lived. Going back to Woodward was appointed to inspect the army with his wound unhealed, the convict camp and make a report will almost, if not altogether, sup- he led again, as brigadier-general, to the Governor. The committee, ply the decrease in the passenger many a battle line until a shell car- accompanied by Dr. Jas. McIntosh, ried away the limb that would not | made a full and careful examinamend. From the moment of his tion of the convicts, on the 28th, first wound to his last breath his and will in a day or two submit a life was one of pain and suffering full report. It is understood that the report will show that the camp is in a bad condition and that some had done full service to his State, of the convicts are unfit for duty, recommending that all the convicts

Dr. McIntosh has submitted his report to the Governor, in which he recommends certain changes in the diet of the convicts, and an enlargement of their quarters. It has not been ascertained that there has been any maltreatment or cruelty. Eight of the convicts have been returned How much our people owe to to the penitentiary as unfit for duty.

It is said that the members of the United States Supreme Court represent \$15,000,000. Judge Blatchford is said to be worth at least \$13,000,000 and is childless-nobody but his wife and self. Stanley Matthews is said to be worth \$300,000 at the very lowest estimate, while Justice Wood's fortune is stated to be at least \$100,000. Chief Justice Waite is said to have at least \$150,000. Justice Field \$750,000. Justice Bradley is said to be worth \$500,000, while Justices Miller and Harlan are both poor men. Their only income, it is said, is their salaries-\$10,000 per an-

What will Brown's Iron Bitters wonderful curative power is simply because it purifies and enriches the blood, thus beginning at the foundation and building up the system, drives out all disease. For the peculiar troubles to which ladies are subject it is invaluable. It is the only preparation of iron that does not color the teeth or cause

All Persons in the Town of Newberry must cash their accounts IN FULL bewhich sooner or later never fails to fore asking for further Credit.

S. F. FANT. july 5, 27-tf.

NOTICE.

The regular meeting of the Merchants Protective Association will be held in the office of Geo. S. Mower, on Monday evening next (9th inst.), at 81 o'clock. The election of officers and other matters of interest to the Association will be transacted. Punctual attendance desired.

J. W. COPPOCK.

Change!

opartnership of the present firm, and an entire change in the style and guali-ty of our stock, on or i efore Septem-ber 1st, and to make room for the

Entire Stock of Staple and Fancy DRY GOODS

We Now Offer Our

At and Below New York Cost.

In this stock will be found a full line of Staple and Domestic Dress Goods of every description.

White Goods, Hamburg Edgings, Laces, Parasols, and Trimmings of every description. Notions of all Kinds.

BOOTS and SHOES of the Season.

and many of the Goods in this stock will be sold REGARDLESS OF COST. Country Merchants and the trade will fin' to their interest to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Grand Clearing Out Sale of the season, and we are determined to reduce our stock to its lowest mar-

McFALL & SAFTERWHITE.

New and Seasonable Goods!

Are being received every day. Our Stock is large and complete in all departments.

Spring and Summer Goods In full line will be offered at great Bargains.

Examine them. C. BOUKNIGHT, EX'R. & CO., COLUMBIA, S. C.

The Log Remains Stationary while the Saw Travels.

THE NOVELTY SAW, MILL is mounted on wheels or stationary, can be moved about with almost as much as ease as a portable cotton gin or thresher *guaranieed*, with a good 10 horse power engine will cut 4,000 ft. 1 in. lumber per day, or 2,000 or 3,000 feet with a 6 horse power. Has

The Birdsall Traction Egine has no equal, will travel over the roughest roads, through mud or sand and carry saw mill, thresher or wagon.

The Birdsall 6 to 8 h. p. engine mounted or sem-portable drives a 60 saw gin up to one bale Cotton an hour. Has more power to its weight than any engine on the market.

The Birdsall Separator noted for its cleaning qualities and fast work.

Having the general agency for South Caraolina for the above machinery can sell on liberal terms and at reasonable prices.

AUGUSTA COTTON GIN WORKS.

All gins especially the Gullett repaired in the best manner. Ribs, Bristles, Gin Saws, Belting, &c., glled promptly.

Manufacture the VAR ZANDT CROWN GIN which is warranted to make a fine sample, clean the Seed perfectly and not choke or break the Roll. For sale a lot of Gullett and Barrett Cotton Gins new and in perfect

> O. M. STONE, Agent, Augusta, Ga.

> > An Ordinance.

entitled "An Ordinance for Regulating

the Market, "ratified on the 13th day of March, A. D. 1883.

Be It Ordained by the Mayor and Aldermen of the Town of Newberry,

That section 2 of said Ordinance be

so amended that the same said section

shall read as follows: SECTION 2. That for the use of per-

ons residing outside of the corporate

limits of the Town of Newberry, who shall send or bring the fresh meat of a

beef or beeves, a goat or goats, sheep, or swine into the Town of Newberry

for sale, there shall be reserved one

stall in the public market, which said

stall shall be known as the "Farmer's Stall," provided that no one shall be allowed to use said Farmer's Stall ex-

cept for the sale of the fresh meat of a

beef or beeves, sheep or swine, or a goat or goats of his, her or their own

raising: and that such person or per-sons so using said Farmer's Stall shall pay therefor to the Clerk and Treasur-

twenty cents for each hog; and the

sum of fifteen cents for every sheep

or goat sold therein.

Done and ratified under the corpor-

[SEAL.] the twenty-fifth day of June in

Mayor of the Town of Newberry,

Boarding House!

Having leased and newly furnished

JUDSON COLLEGE BUILDING.

in the Town of Hendersonville, the un-dersigned will, on the 1st day of July,

next, open the same as a SUMMER

BOARDING HOUSE, prepared to

accommodate a large number of Visi-

tors during the season. A beautiful

oak grove surrounds the Building,

while the Campus of EIGHT ACRES

Coldest Free-Stone Water.

Fine Mountain Views can be had from

The building is of Granite, the

Rooms large and well ventilated. The table will be furnished with the best

the market affords. Terms reasonable.

School Examinations.

The regular semi-annual examina

tion of applicants for certificates to

teach in the public schools of this

Colored applicants on Friday,

white applicants on Saturday.

The Board of Examiners will

by order of the Board.
J. C. BOYD.
S. C., N. C.

NOTICE.

Pursuant to the order of Jacob B.

Fellers, Esq., as Judge of Probate for Newberry County, S. C., I will make a final settlement of the estate of

William S. Caldwell, deceased, in the

Probate Court for Newberry, on Fri-

day, the 27th day of July next, at 11

o'clock in the forenoon, and immediately apply for a final discharge as Ad-

As Administrator of Estate of William

Newberry, S. C., 18th July, 1883. june 19, 25-5t.

THE BLATCHLEY

PUMP!

BUY THE BEST.

BLATCHLEY'S

PORCELAIN-LINED

SEAMLESS TUBE COPPER-LINED

PUMP

C. C. BLATCHLEY, Manuf'r, 308 MARKET ST., Philad'a. Write to me for name of nearest Agent.

Mar. 28, 13-6m.

Do not be argued into

ministrator of said estate.
JNO. C. WILSON,

S. Caldwell, dec'd.

County, will be held at Newberry C. H., S. C., on Friday and Saturday, July 6 and 7, 1883.

C. M. PACE.

PROPRIETOR

points near the House.

june 27, 26-4t.

june 11,24-4t

JOHN S. FAIR,

june 25, 26-2t.

berry, South Carolina, on this

YOUNG JOHN POPE,

C. and T., T. C., N.

South Carolina, in Council assemb

and by the authority of the same:

FOR SALE!

A Bracket Saw in good running condition, foot power, with all attach-ments. For further particulars apply



july 4, 27-tf.

NOTICE.

The public are warned against hiring or harboring Amanda Harmon, a laborer, who is under contract with me for the year. Any person hiring or har-boring her without my consent will be prosecuted to the full extent of the GODFREY HARMON. july 5, 27-3t*.

NOTICE.

The Copartnership heretofore existing under the firm name of Glenn & Pool in the Insurance business is by mutual Consent hereby dissolved, and on and after 1st July next the business will be continued on my own account. I would respectfully ask a continuance is delightfully shaded and quite attrac-tive; in which is a well of the of the liberal patronage heretofore extended to the firm.

JAMES F. GLENN. In retiring from the Insurance business I bespeak for Mr. Glenn the same iberal patronage heretofore extended o Glenn & Pool.

T. C. POOL. June 27, 1883, 26-3t.

NOTICE.

All persons indebted to me must

K. P. GOGGANS. **GOGGANS & HERBERT,** Attorneys-at-Law,

"Strict Attention to Business."

NEWBERRY, S. C.

Sampson Pope, M. D., Office-Opera House, NEWBERRY, S. C.

In addition to a general practice pays especial attention to the treatment of diseases of Females, and Chronic diseases of all kinds including diseases of the Respiratory and Circulatory Sys-tems-of the Bowels, Kidneys, Bladder, Rectum, Liver, Stomach, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, of the Nervous Sysem and Cancerons Sores and Ulcers. Correspondence solicited.

April 2, 14—1y.

BOOK STORE BOOM Note Paper, first-rate quality, 15 ets.

quire. Note Paper, second quality, 10 ets. Letter Paper, good quality, 20 ets. a

Legal Cap, first-rate, 30 ets. a quire. medium, 20 ets. " first-rate, 25 ets. medium, 20 ets. Envelopes, superfine, 15 cts. per pack. second quality, 10 ets per

" common, 8 cts. per pack.
And every thing else in proportion. HERALD BOOK STORE. june 27, 26-3t.

Something Pretty. Beautiful Paper Dolls for Misses.

HERALD Book Store.

New Advertisements.

If your pocket-book is rather light and you wish to make the contents buy as much as possible, you naturally consider where is the best house to visit to most advantage. It is a wellknown fact that one house in particular is taking the cake every-time for nice new Goods in prices and styles defying competition.

is determined to clear out his entire Summer stock at prices that will astonish every one. He believes this is better than to carry over to next season Goods that should be sold now. The prices quoted before will be continued, and in addition will be found an endless variety of other Goods not on the previous list.

The latest novelty is the beautiful line of Dress Goods in every color, including the Crushed Strawberry, Cream, Navy Blue, Black Green, &c. In Mourning Goods a great variety is .. er of the Town of Newberry, the sum of fifty cents for each beef; the sum of

Remember the prices of Calicos 3 1-2c. to the best quality 7c.

For the benefit of those who have the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-

Ladies'		Hose,	5c.	worth	10c
66		**	8	"	15
66			10	**	25
Men's	12	- 66	5	"	10
"		66	6	- 44	15
"		44	10	. 66	25

The following alarming prices are repeated: Unlaundried Shirts, pure Linen fronts, 50c. worth \$1.00 Cambrie Handkerchiefs, " 10 Paper of Needles, 21 44 12 Yards Trimming for 10 124

D. C. FLYNN

was the first to introduce Goods at these bewildering prices, and as advertising very often means exaggeration, strangers entered this store with caution and doubt, but when the Goods were shown as advertised, their countenances assumed a very different appearance, and after making their purchases, left us with the assurance of their confidence and future trade.

Please remember I have Genuine Wamsutta Yard wide, Fruit of the Loom, - -- 10 9 worth 121 Another lot,

As the first rule in this house is polite attention to customers, the public will be shown the Goods with pleasure whether they purchase or not.

Straw Hats almost given away. Boots and Shoes in immense variety.

Ready-made Clothing lower than the lowest, including Linen Goods for Summer Wear. Ladies' Ulsters at bottom prices. Ladies' Collaretts, Scarfs, Gloves in profusion.

Come Early and Make Your Selection. Gents' Ties, Scarfs, Collars and Undershirts Very Cheap.

D. C. FLYNN.

KELLY & PURCELL, Managers. April 21, 17-tf.