VIZ: 15c per pound, SUGAR at 30e " " COFFEE, 65c per gallon, MOLASSES, \$1.25 each, BLIND BRIDLES, 7:00 " SADDLES, 4.00 per set, WAGON HARNESS 1.25 per pair, SHOES, 75c each, HATS, 5.00 per suit CLOTHING, 16 to 20e per yard, PRINTS, BLEACHED HOMESPUN 18c " " 85c " " COTTONADES, 75c " " CASSIMERE, \$2.00 " "

BROAD CLOTHS, Besides the above I have a great variety of

Fancy and Domestic Dry Goods,

GROCERIES, Saddlery, Hardware, Crockery,

Table and Pocket Cutlery, Tin, &c., &c.,

All of which will be sold at the above REDUCED PRICES.

Country merchants would do well to examine my stock before purchasing in Charleston.

GEO. D. SMITH, Agent, 5 MOLLOHON ROW

NOW is the TIME TO BUY

Cheap Goods. As I will

CLOSE

The following articles A SACRIFICE

10 Pieces col'd Alpaca 80c per yard, worth \$1,00 By J. T. Peterson, Esq., Ordinary of New-Poplins, 35c Printed worsted, 27 Barege, Printed Muslins, 30 Debage, \$3,00 each 6.00 " Summer Shawls 4,50 do do 4,00 50 Pair Sleeve Setts, 1,25 per sett-500 Pieces Lawn Hokfs 15 each 200 Pr col'd Kid Gloves, 1,00 per pair (Best make,)

1000 Ladies paper collars, 3 pieces for 5 cents. And a great many other articles not mentioned here, at proportionale prices. Come and see for Respectfully, vourselves.

JACOB STERN, 2d door from the corner in the Newberry Hotel Building.

New Market

Presh Beef, &c., supplied three times a week.

THE UNDERSIGNED will open a MARKET HOUSE, in rear of the Hotel and opposite the Post Office, on Caldwell-street, on Tuesday's, Thursday's and Saturday's, for the purpose of supplying the citizens with good, choice, fat, and juicy beef, pork, veal, mutton, lamb, etc., also eggs, poultry, froits and vegetables. Market open at 6 o'clock, A. M. G. H. BOOZER,

J. E. PETERSON.

M. J. JENKINS

TS PREPARED to do any kind of work in the above line, in the latest STYLE and FASH-ION. Office outh of Mr. P. Scott's. May 2, 18-3t.

Amity Lodge, No. S7, A. F. M. A REGULAR COMMUNICATION OF

A REGULAR COMMUNICATION OF Amity Lodge will be held in the Lodge Room on MONDAY NIGHT, May 7, 1860, at half-past 7 o'clock. Punctual attendance is requested. By order of the W. M. JAMES LARKIN, Secretary.

Signet Chapter No. 18, R.: A.: M.: A REGULAR CONVOCATION OF

SIGNET CHAPTER will be held in the Chapter Room on MONDA:
May 14th, 1866, at half-past 7 o'clock.

"He essemble without further notice Chapter Room on MONDAY NIGHT, Companions will assemble without further notice. By order of the M. E. H. P. : ay 2 JAMES LARKIN, Secretary.

WINTHROP B. WILLIAMS FORMERLY CALDWELL, BLAKELY & CO. edness of the estate. E. P. CHALMERS. April 18-16-3t. paid. Adm' COTTON FACTOR

AND COMMISSION MERCHANT. No 12, Accommedation Wharf, CHARLESTON, S. C. Refers to Carwile & McCaughrin, who are authorized to make advances upon Cotton consigned to him. May 2, 18-6mos.

Super Chewing Tobacco. Spencer's celebrated Tobacco.

A small lot of this superior Tobacco just regeived and for sale by R. STEWART. ap 25 16

HANDSOME SUPPLY

Spring & Summer Goods. Latest Designs---Most Beautiful Fabrics. STOCK LARGE, VARIED, & COMPLETE.

PRICES REDUCED.

HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND HANDSOME STOCK of Ladies and Gentle-

DRESS GOODS, ALSO,

Groceries, Hardware. Crockery, Hats, Boots & Shoes

Varieties. Dress Goods.

Organdies, Berege, Mozambi ques, Poplins, English Ginghams, Black Silk, French Baretha,

Muslins, Calicoes, etc.

White Goods. Brilliants, Nainsooks, Jackonets, Swiss Muslins, L. C. Handkerchiefs, Cuffs and Gollars, Misses' Hoops, Ladies' Hoops, Ladies' Hose,

Boots and Shoes.

Ladies Patent Leather, Morocco and Kid; Childs' Fancy, Misses' do., Boys' do., Men's laced Boots, Men's Brogans, Oxford Ties and Boots.

Longcloth,

10-4 Sheeting, 4-4 Sheeting, Ticking, Brown

Hats.

Boys' Cassimere, Mens' Cassimere, Boys' Fur, Men's Fur, Men's Brush.

Groceries. Choice country cured Bacon, Hams, Lard, Golden Syrup, New Orleans Molasses, A No. 1 Flour, Coffee, Tea, Sugar, Rice, Soda, Fickles,

Pepper, etc. Miscellaneous.

American and French Calf Skins, Sole Leather, Cotton and Wool Cards, Patent Axes, Seives, Table and Pocket Knives, Padlocks, Scissors, Shears, Looking Glasses, Perfumeries, Tobacco, Segars, Iron, Nails, Powder, Shot, Buckets, Brooms, Baskets, etc.

My facilities are equal to any house in the upcountry. I will sell as cheap as the cheapest. W. H. WEBB. May 2 18

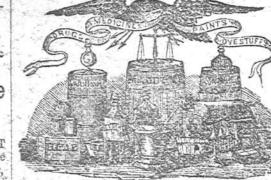
THE STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA. NEWBERRY DISTRICT.

berry District. HEREAS, Simeon Werts has applied to me for Letters of Administration, on all and singular the goods and chattels, rights and credits of Henry M. Werts, late of the district aforesaid deceased:

These are therefore to cite and admonish all said deceased, to be and appear before me, at dec'd. Terms cash. our next Ordinary's Court for the said District, to be holden at Newberry Court House, on the 11th day of May, inst, to shew cause, if any why the said Administration should not be

Given under my hand this 27th day of April, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight bundred and sixty-six, M 2, 18-2t. JOHN T. PETERSON, O.N.D.

Drugs & Medicines.



GRIMBALL & AY be found at FROG LEVEL, where they

are prepared to furnish at the LOWEST CASH PRICES, a variety of articles in their Drugs,

Medicines, Paints. Oils and Varnish, Cigars, fine Chewing Tobacco, Hair Oils, Faney and Common Soaps, Perfumery and Patent Medicines.

Purchasers will find in our establishment a full

ASSORTED STOCK, which we propose to sell LOW.

Dr. L. M. GRIMBALL,

DR. L. M. GRIMBALL

OFFERS HIS PROFESSIONAL SERVICES to the Citizens of Frog Level and the surrounding country. He may be found at his office in the Drug Store. April 18, 16-4t.

Notice.

LL persons having demands against the Estate of John C. Chalmers, Dec'd, will please furnish me or John T. Peterson with a copy of in order that I may know the it

CALL AND SEE 1mprovements! C. A. KINGSMORE

AS returned from Augusta and is prepared to take any kind of PICTURE. Ambrotypes,

Photographs,

Portraits, From any kind of Pictures! AT THE OLD OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE.

HOES,

Brades and Elwill's crown Hoes, Shovels, Forks and Spades, Anres' long handle Shovels, Forks,

" Spades, Whittemore's Cotton and Wool Cards. Trace Chains.

Collins' and other Axes. Hand-Axes, various sizes. Westenholm's and Rodgers' Cutlery. Rodgers' Seissors. Horse and Mule Harness. Super Needles. Meal Sieves. Nails, all sizes.

Pad and other locks.

Butcher's Files. Chisels. Landreth's Garden Seeds. Together with many other useful and desirable articles, all just received and for sale by R. STEWART. Apr 25, 17-4t

IN STORE A FULL STOCK OF

TUST RECEIVED, AND WHICH ARE BE-

ING CONSTANTLY ADDED TO. Consisting of

Dress Goods, Prints, White Goods, Clothing,

Hats, Caps, Boots,

Fancy Articles, Groceries,

&c., &c. All of which being purchased for cash, from first hands, and at fallen prices, can be sold at very low figures for CASH.

Jobbers will find it to their advantage to examine this stock M. FOOT.

Mar. 20, 3m.

Work-Shop

FROG LEVEL, S. C.

Buggies,

Wagons, Coaches

est notice. PAINTING, TRIMMING, &c.; also, all kind of WOOD and IRON WORK done to order, in the neatest possible manner. Also, HORSE-SHOEING, and all kind of plan-

The patronage of the public, respectfully so-WATTS, CHAPMAN & CO. Frog Level, S. C., April 12th, 1866. April 25, 17-3t.

Administrator's Sale.

TILL be sold Sale-day in May, a HOUSE and LOT in the town of Newberry, adoining the property of the late Mrs. A .. Caldwell, and singular, the kindred and creditors of the belonging to the estate of Mrs. Rosannah Moore, H. D. HUNTINGTON.

April 18, 16-St.

MORE nice Summer Goods, we are just re-ceiving our third stock of SPRING and SUMMER GOODS, and hope the public will find them to please their fancy in price and style. We have a splendid lot of Prints, Muslins, Challies, and various other Dress Goods, also, Parisols Fans, &c., &c., black-and doited Alpacca, and for Gents', Cloths, Doeskins, Cassimeres, Tweeds, Cottonades, Linen Goods of various styles. We also have a very heavy stock of Boots and Shoes, which will be sold very cheap. Give us a call and see if we do what we say. Don't forget the place.

LOVELACE & WHERLER. April 18, 16-tf.

W. W. HOUSEALL,

LOVELACE & WHEELER. DEALERS IN

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, BOOTS,

SHOES, HATS, FANCY ARTICLES, NOTIONS, &c.

He will be glad to have his friends and former customers, and the public generally, to call and examine the above stock of goods, being determined to sell as cheap as the cheapest. mar 21 12

New Furniture Store, Over Rutledge & Ostendorff's,

(And Opposite the Marble Yard.) TVE expect to keep constantly on hand, a complete assortment of the following articles, viz:

Chnmber Setts. (Different Styles.)

BUREAUS, WASH STANDS, Bed-steads, Trundles, Cribs, Cradles,

MATRASSES, Toilet, Saloon, Folding and Extension Tables,

SOFAS, TETE-A-TETE, DIVANS, ROCKING CHAIRS,

A good variety of Cane and Wood-seat Chairs. and Children's Rockers, Dining and Nursery Chairs, also Merchant's Stools. We will also keep Wall Papering and Window

(From Common to the Finest.)

for old frames. Having find several year's experience in this business, we feel confident that we can sell as cheap as any house in the State, and hope that all our old friends will call and examine our

Entrance through Rutledge & Ostendorff's store. JOHN R. LEAVELL & CO. April 11 14 3mo.

NOTICE.

A LL persons having demands against the estate of Dr. J. A. Renwick, deceased, are hereby notified to present them properly attested And all indebted to said estate will make pay- MAY NEXT. ment as early as convenient. ap 11 15 4t JOHN S. RENWICK, Admr.

TO THE LADIES.

MRS. SELL respectfully informs the ladies of Newberry, and vicinity, that her SPRING STOCK

MILLINERY Is now open for their inspection and approval and consists in part of the latest styles of HATS AND BONNETS For LADIES and MISSES.

Ribbons, Flowers & Trimmings Of most beautiful patterns, and all the many little articles which constitute a first class STOCK in

the MILLINERY LINE. Her long experience in the above business warrants her in believing that she can render satisfaction to all who favor her establishment with a March 28, 13-tf.

Wm. Bouce

EDESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE PUBLIC

It that he has opened a choice stock of fresh FAMILY GROCERIES.

and intends to keep constantly on hand a general assortment of goods in that line. He respectfully solicits, and hopes by selling goods at small profits, to secure a share of public

His store is on Main-street, opposite Doctor Capers' drug store, where he will be pleased to fall Row, No. 4. wait on any who will favor him with a call. Newberry, March 27, 1866.

SANTA CLAUS, notwithstanding that the sea-son for his distribution of good things has past, has returned to Newberry with a great varietly of Fancy Goods, Confectionaries and Gro ceries, which will be disposed of at the establish-

WICKER

Assorted candies, gum drops, toys, fruits in cans, currants, citron, raisins, almords, English walnuts, pecan nuts, hazle nuts, butter nuts, cocoanuts, fruits, lemons, sugar buiscuits, lemon, soda, wine and Boston crackers, ginger cakes, cheese, flavoring extracts, figs, fig-paste, honey, prunes, wines, cordials, syrups, porter, ale, champagne, vermacelli, maccaroni, table salt, oysters, sardines, pickles, pepper sauce, mustard, soda, ginger, candles, matches, sugar, coffee, tea mackerel, flour, blueing, indigo, copperas, starch, ground pepper, unground do., spice, nutmegs, F all kinds made and repaired on the short- cloves, hams, rice, codfish, salt, blue stone, camphor, tobacco, segars, pipes, maccaboy snuff, toi let soaps, blacking, brushes, paper collars, buttons, combs, brushes, pencils, hooks & eyes, thread, concentrated lye, sifters, cotton cards, Whittemore's No. 10, I pair ladies' scales, buckets, shoe thread, hair pins, pens, and in fact everything usually found in a family grocery or confectionery store. All of which will be sold cheap for eash. If

you cannot come send, but in all cases let cash accompany the order. old friends and customers.

A. M. WICKER.

STREET

THE subscriber is now prepared to do all kinds L of repairing on Carriages, Buggies and Wa- too tedious to mention. gons; Painting and Trimming neatly executed. All kinds of Blacksmith's Work done. I have a large lot of seasoned lumber, fourteen setts of Wheels, Buggy bodies, Spokes, By John T. Peterson, Ordinary of Newberry Hubs, Felloes, Shafts, Poles, &c.

Two fine new Buggies, 1 sett fine silver plated double Harness. Terms positively cash. ap 11 1m

LEVI SLAWSON.

Co-Partnership Notice. THE subscribers have this day formed a part-I nership under the name and style of WIS-

KEMAN & WILBER, to transact a General Grocery and Commission business. Having superior accommodation, particular attention will be given to the storage of cotton, and goods generally. We hope by strict attention to business to merit and receive a share of public patronage,

H. C. WISKEMAN, W. G. WILBER. Newberry, April 10, 1866. April 18-16-3t.

THE UNDERSIGNED respectfully autrounces to the citizens of Newberry, and surrounding country, that he is now fully prepared to fill all orders for Sash, Doors, Blinds, Window and Door Frames, Moulding and Cornice, Plaining Tongue and Grooving, and all kinds of Scroll Work, &c., on the shortest notice. Teams Cash. W. A. CLINE.

March 14, 11-3m. The State of South Carolina. NEWBERRY DISTRICT-IN EQUITY. Sarah A. Thompson, v. Thos. A. Thompson and

Ino. M. Thompson. Bill to sell property and to marshal assetts. THE creditors of the estate of Dr. THOMAS W. THOMPSON, are required to render and establish their respective claims on oath before the Commissioner, on or before the twentysixth day of May next, or they will be precluded SILAS JOHNSTONE, C. E. N. D.

ROTICE:

Com's. Office, Feb. 26, 1866.

Feb. 28, 9-3m.

HAVE opened; by request, in connection with my Writing School for Young Men, a class for Young Ladies, which meets at my residence every afternoon at 4 o'clock. berry Academy, at 3 o'clock, p. m. Terms &6 per month, payable in advance.

Mules for Sale.

R. T. GAPERS.

Private lessons given when desired.

March 28, 1866.

THE subscriber has five or six, well broken, No. 1 MULES for sale, which will be disposed of most reasonably on application to him. to business to still merit the same. E. H. CHRISTIAN. April 18, 16.

Bank of Newberry, S. C.

THE ANNUAL ELECTION for THIRTEEN DIRECTORS of this BANK, will be held to me, on or before the first day of May next. at the Banking House on WEDNESDAY, 2d B. D. BOYD, Pres't. Newberry, S. C., April 20, 1866. Apr 25 17-2t.

New Store.

DRY GOODS Ladies' Dress Goods.

CLOTHING, BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, &.C.,

Messrs. J. H. Rutledge & Bro., ESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Newberry and surrounding country that they have opened a COMPLETE STOCK of the above Goods at the stand for merly occupied by Miller & Thompson, where they intend to keep con-

Will soon have on hand a cheap lot of choice

latest styles of Ladies' Dress Goods, Clothing,

Groceries, Hardware and Crockery. J. H. Rutledge & Bro.

SILVER STREET VARIETY STORE, NO. 3.

North East Corner of Messrs. Stewart and Roberson, one door below Slawson's Silver Street Car. riage Manufactory, one door above Smith's Dead-

NO. 3 being Broadway of this town you will of course find the latest, cheapes; and most approved style of Spring and Summer GOODS, ever before offered in this town. Being immediately on the Rail Road you may look for the engine when the whistle blows, embark for the upper or lower country, remembering to take a glass of ALE before leaving.

April 18, 16-3t*

For Sale. THAT handsome residence, formerly the property of Mr. Samuel merly the property of Mr. Samuel copal Church, and the dwelling of the late Chan-

J. W. SPEARMAN.

cellor Johnstone. On the premises are all necessary outbuildings and a good well of water. The lot contains 3 acres highly cultivated. The premises are in good repair. Apply to March 28-13-tf. MRS. E. SELL.

STOCK

Ladics', Gentlemen's, Boy's Youth's, Misses & Children's

S now full and complete. Consisting of every variety and style of Goods, in our line, all of which were made, especially to order, by the very best manufactors. Therefore, we feel confident that we can, and will sell a better shoe for the same money, than any other house this side of Philadelphia. We cordially invite a call before you buy elsewhere.

Main st., opposite Court House. N. B .- Being connected with the House of L. M. Suber & Co., I will be happy to see all my

I. M. SUBER, & Co.,

Jan 10 2 tt Piano for Sale, WILL be sold at a bargain, a fine Rosewood PIANO, nearly new. Also, a desirable lot of FURNITURE, as good as new, being but little used, consisting in part as follows: 3 fine Marble top Bureaus and Washstands, 2 fine Wardrobes, 3 Sofas, 1 Mahogany French Bed-stead, 1 Book Case, Gentre Tables, Extension Dining Tables, What Nots, Cottage Bedsteads,

March 28, 13-1t. STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.

Mattrasses, Chairs, and numerous other articles

NEWBERRY DISTRICT. District. WHEREAS, Jefferson Davenport has applied to me for Letters of Administration,

on all and singular the goods and chattels, rights and credits of Harrison Davenport, late of the district aforesaid, deceased: These are therefore to cite and admonish all and singular, the kindred and credi ors of the said deceased, to he and appear before me, at our next Ordinary's Court for the said District, to be holden at Newberry Court House on the 7th day of May next, to shew cause, if any why the said Administration should not be granted. Given under my hand and Seal, this 23d day

of Apr. in the year of our Lord one thousand

eight hundred and sixty-six. A 25 2 JOHN T. PETERSON, 6.N.D. NOTICE

At Bush River.

I would respectfully inform my friends and customers, that I have just returned from Charleston, where I have with great care selected a complete stock of goods. Having bought entirely for cash, and since the great decline in goods, as my price list below will show, I am enabled to sell cheaper than the cheapest. All I ask is an examination of my stock, I will self

Brown homespuns 15 cents per yard, Bleached

Calicoes Men's, boys, ladies and misses hats, \$1 each " shoes, \$1 per pr

And all other goods in proportion. I will buy or barter for all kinds of country pro-The class for young men meets at the New- duce. I have a nice lot of Bacon, Molasses, Flour, Corn and Iron on hand, all of which I will sell low.

> their kind patronage heretofore so liberally bestowed upon me, I hope by strict attention

> > THOS. F. HARMON.

ap 18 16 St

School Notice. MRS. RYAN and MISS MORTIMER having opened a SCHOOL at the residence of Mr. T. H. Mortimer, are prepared to receive a few more and hopes, by diligence in business and a dispe-

Arithmetic.

TO THE CITIZENS OF SOUTH CAROLINAS

The termination of a sangainary contest, which for the past four years has presented an impassible barrier to all social or commercial intercourse between the two great sections of our country. having at length happily cleared away all obstacles to a renewal of those relations which formerly bound us together in a fraternal union, I take the emliest opportunity afforded me by this auspicious event, to greet my Sonthern triends, and to solicit from them a renewal of that extensive business connection which for a quarter of a century has been uninterrupted save by the great public calamity to which I have adverted. It is scarcely necessary, on the threshold of a business re-union, I should repeat the warning sc often given to my friends, to beware of all those spurious and deleterious compounds which, under the specious and false titles of Imported Wines, Brandies, Rolland Gin, Liquors, &c.; have been equally destructive to the health of our citizens as prejudicial to the interest of the legiti-

mate Importer. Many years of my past life have been expended in an open and candid attempt to expose these stantly on hand a well-selected supply of the wholesale frauds; no time nor expense has been spared to accomplish this salutary purpose, and to place before my friends and the public generally, at the lowest market price, and in such quantities as might suit their convenience, a truly gen-

uine imported article. Twenty five years business transactions with the largest and most respectable exporting houses. in France and Great (ritain have afforded me unsurpassed facilities for supplying our home market with Wines, Liquors and Liquores of the best and most approved brands in Europe, in addition to my own distillery in Holland for the

The latter, so long tested and approved by the medical Faculties of the United States, West Indies and South America as an invaluable therapeutic, a wholesome, pleasant and perfectly safe beverage in all climates and during all seasons, quickly excited the capidity of the home manufacturers and venders of a spurious article un-

I trust that I have, after much toil and expense, surrounded all thy importations with safe-guards and directions which with ordinary circumspection will insure their delivery, as I receive them from Europe, to all my customers. I would, however, recommend in all cases where it is possible, that orders be sent direct to my depot, 22 Beaver Street, New York, or that pruchases be made of my accredited agents. In addition to a large stock of Wines, Brandles, &c., I have a considerable supply of old tried for-

past, battled up before the commencement of the war, which I can especially recommend to all connoisseurs of these rare luxuries. In conclusion, I would specially call the early attention of my Southern customers to the advantage to be derived by transmitting their. orders without loss of time, or calling personally at the depot, in order to insure the fulfilment of their orders out of the present large and well se-

eign wines, embracing vintages of many years

lected assortment, UDOLPHO WOLFE.

22 Beaver-Street, New York.

In America, can be found at NEWBERRY C. H., S. C.,

HENRY H. BLEASE,

BLEASE'S

Tin Ware & Prices

OLD STOVES and OLD STOVE Piping, old Gutters, old Roofing,

Repaired at short notice, by jan 3 1 tf HENRY H. BLEASE. NEW ROOFING, NEW STOVES. New Stove Piping, new Guttering, New Tin for Valleys, &c., &c.,

jan 3 1 tf HENRY H. BLEASE.



THE subscriber has just riceived a supply of these Cases, from the above celebrated manufacturer, which are of the latest and most improved patterns, and of elegant Resewedd finish, and which he offers at low rates to the public. He takes this occasion to say that they have been purchased exclusively for cash, and selling them at only a small advance on the cash price, that no orders for the above Cases will be

Newberry, S. C., March 1, 1866. Dr. J. E. Dapray, SURGEON DENTIST,

FFICE on the North side of Main street, for-merly occupied as a law office by Mr. G.G. De Wait, and opposite Mr. Field Montgomery's
Watch-making and Jewelry store.
Dr. Dapray is now prepared to perform all operations at the OLD PRICES for CA H or its equivalent. Chloroform administered when desired. All fillings 1.50, each.

A FEW very excellent COOKING STOVES of different sizes, have just been received directly from the manufacturers in New York,

Who furnishes

FOR OLD STOVES,

that will last for years. Who manufactures and Thankful to my friends and patrons for sells at wholesale and retail the very best article

> Roofing, Guttering, Putting in Vallics, &c. Wro does all kinds of

usually done by tinners. And last, though not least of all, who returns thanks to a generous

Scholars. Mr. Mortimer will teach Writing and sition to please all, never to wern less. March 14 | Jan 21 2 tf | 100 8 2 20 Jun 20 12 180 6 200 1

MANUFACTORY OF GOOD

MERCHANTS WOULD DO WELL To call at

And all old Tin Ware,

All furnished and finished, with all of the newest improvements, by



attended to unless accompanied with the eash. R. C. CHAPMAN.

FROM CHARLESTON;

Newberry, June 1, '65.

W. T. WRIGHT, NEW WROUGHT IRON BACKS

TINWARE.

REPAIRING.

Newberry, April 4, 1866.

manufacture of the "Schiedam Schnapps,"