

### Give Preference to Winthrop Graduates.

(Yorkville Enquirer)

"Do you know that 60 per cent of the young women who graduate from Winthrop College at Rock Hill go to North Carolina to teach?" inquired the superintendent of a North Carolina public school, who was in York the other day. "That is a fact, and I am on my way over to Rock Hill now to meet some of the members of the graduating class at Winthrop this year with a view to trying to employ them as teachers in my school next year. The reason for the preference for North Carolina situations is obvious. South Carolina, I suppose, pays graduate teachers the smallest salary of any State in the Union. The average young woman who has spent four years working for a diploma at a school like Winthrop is not going to teach for a paltry \$90 or \$100 a month if she can help it. In North Carolina we are in a position to pay much higher salaries than that. All the Winthrop girls know it and we have no trouble getting them. I am informed that almost half of the young-women teachers in the public schools of Winston-Salem, N. C., are Winthrop girls.

"Some time ago a movement was inaugurated in North Carolina having as its object the establishment of a normal and industrial school similar to Winthrop. The superintendent of education of the State opposed the idea, saying that there was no necessity for such a school so long as North Carolina educators could come over in to South Carolina and get all the Winthrop girls needed for the schools because of the fact that teachers' salaries in North Carolina are so much greater than those paid in South Carolina."

### What is the Best Source of Nitrogen?

Clemson College, June 9.—It has generally been the custom during the past several years that farmers have paid considerably higher prices for organic sources of nitrogen than they have for mineral nitrogen, such as nitrate of soda or sulphate of ammonia. There has often been a question also about the relative value of nitrogen secured from green manure crops, such as cowpeas, velvet beans, etc., as compared with stable manure and mineral sources of nitrogen.

The New Jersey Experiment Station has been conducting a series of experiments along this line and Prof. A. W. Blair has recently reported the results of some of the work of that station in the Journal of American Society of Agronomy for May, 1922. As an average for a ten-year test slightly better results were secured with mineral nitrogen than with organic nitrogen, all organic nitrogen being furnished in the form of blood, fish scrap and tankage. The mineral nitrogen was supplied in the form of nitrate of soda and sulphate of ammonia and calcium nitrate. There was very little difference, but the results indicate that the organic nitrogen does not last longer in the soil than the mineral nitrogen, and that the mineral nitrogen does not leach out readily as has generally been supposed.

The combination of one-half mineral nitrogen and one-half organic nitrogen gave slightly better results than any single source when taken alone. For example, with potatoes, nitrate of soda alone gave 251 bushels per acre; fish scrap gave 244 bushels, and tankage gave 241 bushels; while a combination of nitrate of soda and fish scrap gave 257 bushels per acre in a five year test.

A comparison was made also between green manure crops when grown regularly in a rotation, and stable manure. The result was that higher yields were secured from the green manure crops than from the stable manure, and that the average gain per acre was from \$10 to \$12 in favor of the green manure crops, making due allowance for the phosphoric acid and potash in the manure and without regard to the larger yields secured from the green manure crops. This indicates the very great importance of the use of green manure crops for soil building purposes.

These results indicate, says Prof. C. P. Blackwell, Agronomist, that here in the South we can save a great deal of money by planting velvet beans, cowpeas, and soy beans as sources of nitrogen instead of depending entirely on commercial nitrogen, for which we always have to pay a very high price.

### FOR SALE!

Any one wishing a copy of the Life of D. A. Tompkins can procure same at the store of W. E. Lynch & Co., Edgefield, S. C., price \$1.25. This book ought to be read by every young man in the county.

### Challenged the Lawless Element.

There is a lawless element in practically every community, some more bold than others. Unemployment and the restless spirit created by war is undoubtedly responsible for much of it. But even so, law-abiding citizens have grown tired of contributing to the support of petty thieves, holdup men and burglars, and in many cities and communities the good citizens have boldly issued a challenge to these roughnecks and advised them to either obey the law or to move on.

Ont in Ranger, Texas, the tough element kept increasing its activities until neither one's property nor person was safe day or night. To correct this evil, those who believe in law and order got together, selected a committee and boldly advanced upon those known to stand out defiantly against good judgment and told them to move on or go to jail. A warning was issued to other suspects and as a consequence, Ranger is once again a city where life and property has reasonable protection.

Good citizens are always in the majority in every city, town and community. They only need to assert themselves, offering and giving their hearty support to the constituted officials, to have every law enforced. The more openly they do this, the more fear is thrown into the hearts of the lawless. There is no good reason for law-abiding citizens to work under cover.—Farm and Ranch.

### Bull Sentiment—Bear Prices.

Does the present price of cotton fully discount the mullish statistical position of the staple in the markets of the world? Many members of the trade say it does not, and are anticipating higher prices for the 1922 crop than now prevails. They base their anticipations upon the present demand for spot cotton and the rapidly shrinking stocks.

The government figures for May show that while the 1921 crop in America amounted to 7,800,000 bales of all kinds, the consumption of American cotton from August 1, 1921, to May 1, 1922 was 10,513,488 bales, with a weekly consumption of 229,332 bales. With the present rate of consumption, the amount of American cotton consumed from August 1, 1921, to August 1, 1922 will amount to 13,494,737 bales, or approximately 500,000 bales more than was produced last year. This will leave the stocks at the beginning of the 1922-23 season at the lowest ebb for many years.

Those who keep in close touch with the cotton situation say that there will be need for fully 13,000,000 bales of American cotton next year, and but few believe that under prevailing conditions, that the South will produce within sixty per cent of that amount. Therefore, there is reason to believe that those who have cotton for sale next fall will receive a fair price, as compared with price levels of the past few years. No matter what the price, if farmers have planted cotton, it will be good business to make its yield its maximum. Cultivate carefully and use every economical means in fighting the boll weevil and other insect pests. Every additional pound thus produced or saved will be that much money in your pocket.—Farm and Ranch.

### Poultry Sanitation Important.

Clemson College, S. C., June 9.—Most of our poultry diseases are brought about by unsanitary conditions in the poultry yards, poultry house and feeding utensils. Recently examination and thorough study was made on some poultry farms in Florence county where there had been an outbreak of a disease, resulting in heavy mortality, says N. R. Mehrhof, Extension Poultry Specialist, who reports that upon examination of the birds tape worms, round worms and coccidia were found, and that upon studying the conditions under which the chicks were living it was found that they were housed in unsanitary houses, the yards were unsanitary, and the feeding hoppers were dirty.

What does sanitation mean? It means clean sanitary houses, houses that are dry, properly ventilated, plenty of sunshine; clean yards, that are planted in some good green crop; clean birds, clean feeding and water hoppers; clean feed. If we do not have the above we cannot make a success in poultry.

There is no one phase of the poultry industry that is neglected as much as this. We cannot expect to get results if our poultry does not have the proper environment. Sanitation means better poultry and more profit.

### Whenever You Need a General Tonic Take Grove's

The Old Standard Groves Tasteless Chill Tonic is equally valuable as a General Tonic because it contains the well known tonic properties of QUININE and IRON. It acts on the Liver, Drives out Malaria, Enriches the Blood and Builds up the Whole System. 50 cents.

### CANDIDATES' COLUMN

#### For Congress.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Representative in Congress from the 2nd Congressional District.

JAMES F. BYRNES.

#### For House of Representatives.

I respectfully announce that I am a candidate for re-election to the House of Representatives from Edgefield county and pledge myself to abide by the rules of the Democratic party.

S. T. MILLIAMS.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the House of Representatives from Edgefield county and pledge myself to abide by the rules and results of the Democratic party.

CLAUDE T. BURNETT.

To the Democratic Voters of Edgefield County:

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for re-election to the House of Representatives from Edgefield county and pledge myself to abide the results of the primary election, and to support the nominees of the party. If the citizens of Edgefield county will honor me with their votes, I shall conscientiously endeavor to honor them by my conduct and my service, as I have tried to do during the past term.

JAMES O. SHEPPARD.

#### For Clerk of Court.

I respectfully announce that I am a candidate for the office of Clerk of Court of Edgefield county for the unexpired portion of my father's term, pledging myself to abide by the rules of the Democratic party.

PAUL L. COGBURN.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Clerk of Court of Edgefield County and if elected I shall strive to make you a good and efficient officer. I pledge myself to abide by the result of the democratic primary election.

LUKE T. MAY.

#### For Treasurer.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for re-election to the office of Treasurer of Edgefield county and herewith pledge myself to abide by the rules of the Democratic party and the result of the primary election.

J. L. PRINCE.

#### For Auditor.

I respectfully announce that I am a candidate for re-election to the office of Auditor of Edgefield county and pledge myself to abide by the result of the Democratic primary election.

J. R. TIMMERMAN.

#### For Judge of Probate.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for re-election to the office of Judge of Probate of Edgefield county and pledge myself to abide by the rules and regulations of the Democratic party.

W. T. KINNAIRD.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Judge of Probate of Edgefield county. I respectfully ask for the support of the people, and will abide by the rules of the Democratic Primary.

OTIS D. LAMB.

#### For Master.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for re-election to the office of Master in Equity of Edgefield county, subject to the rules and regulations of the Democratic party.

J. H. CANTELOU.

#### For Coroner.

I beg to announce that I am a candidate for the office of Coroner of Edgefield county and solicit the votes of the people. I pledge myself to abide by the results of the Democratic primary election.

J. R. SCURRY.

#### For Magistrate.

I respectfully announce that I am a candidate for the office of magistrate for the first judicial district of Edgefield county and solicit the support of the people in that district, pledging myself to abide by the result of the Democratic primary election.

GEORGE W. TURNER.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the office of magistrate for the first judicial district of Edgefield county, and solicit the support of the people in this district, pledging myself if elected to render faithful service and to abide by the result of the primary election.

J. H. COGBURN.

ful service and to abide by the result of the primary election.

J. H. COGBURN.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for re-election to the office of magistrate for the First magisterial district of Edgefield county and pledge myself to abide by the result of the Democratic primary election.

JAMES B. TOMPKINS.

I respectfully announce that I am a candidate for re-election as magistrate for the Sixth Judicial District of Edgefield county. I have endeavored to discharge the duties in a manner that would reflect credit upon myself and if the people see fit to reelect me, I shall endeavor to merit their confidence in the future. I pledge myself to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

P. W. CHEATHAM.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for re-election to the office of magistrate of the second judicial district of Edgefield county and pledge myself to abide by the result of the Democratic primary election.

WALLACE W. WISE.

Trenton, S. C.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for magistrate of the 6th magisterial district of Edgefield county and solicit the support of the people of that district, pledging myself to abide by the rules of the Democratic party.

ARTHUR M. TIMMERMAN.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for magistrate of the 6th magisterial district of Edgefield county and solicit the support of the people of the 6th district, pledging myself to abide by the rules of the Democratic party.

JOHN W. BLEDSOE.

### RENEWED TESTIMONY

No one in Edgefield who suffers backache, headaches, or distressing urinary ills can afford to ignore this Edgefield woman's twice-told story. It is confirmed testimony that no Edgefield resident can doubt.

Mrs. E. C. Crouch, Gully Row, says "I had backache until I couldn't rest and dizzy spells came on when my sight was affected, causing black spots to appear before my sight. My kidneys acted too freely and I used Doan's Kidney Pills. Doan's helped me from the first and when I had finished one box I felt entirely well. I have had no trouble with my kidneys since."

Mrs. Crouch gave the above statement on February 7th, 1918 and on February 6th, 1922, she added: "I have not needed a kidney medicine since Doan's Kidney Pills cured me. I can always recommend them."

60c at all dealers. Foster-Milburn Co., Mfrs., Buffalo, N. Y.

### Abbeville-Greenwood Mutual Insurance Association.

ORGANIZED 1892.

### Property Insured \$17,226,000.

WRITE OR CALL on the undersigned for any information you may desire about our plan of insurance.

We insure your property against destruction by FIRE, WINDSTORM, or LIGHTNING and do so cheaper than any Company in existence.

Remember, we are prepared to prove to you that ours is the safest and cheapest plan of insurance known.

Our Association is now licensed to write Insurance in the counties of Abbeville, Greenwood, McCormick, Edgefield, Laurens, Saluda, Richland, Lexington, Calhoun and Spartanburg, Aiken, Greenville, Pickens, Barnwell, Bamberg, Sumter, Lee, Clarendon, Kershaw, Chesterfield.

The officers are: Gen. J. Fraser Lyon, President, Columbia, S. C., J. R. Blake, Gen. Agent, Secretary and Treasurer, Greenwood, S. C.

—DIRECTORS—  
A. O. Grant, Mt. Carmel, S. C.  
J. M. Gambrell, Abbeville, S. C.  
J. R. Blake, Greenwood, S. C.  
A. W. Youngblood, Dodg. S. C.  
R. H. Nicholson, Edgefield,  
J. Fraser Lyon, Columbia,  
W. C. Bates, Batesburg,  
W. H. Wharton, Waterloo.

J. R. BLAKE,  
General Agent.  
Greenwood, S. C.

J. S. BYRD  
Dental Surgeon  
Office Over Store of  
Quarles & Timmerman  
Office Phone No. 3  
Residence Phone 87

FOR SALE: Several fine specimens cherry red registered Duroc Jersey male hogs about six months old at \$25, including pedigree. These hogs are sired by a worthy son of "Scissors" the fifty thousand dollar animal, and from "Defender" and "Pathfinder" dams. They are doubly enhanced in value having been inoculated against cholera. Address Turkey Creek Duroc Farm, Mrs. Mamie Norris Tillman, Edgefield, S. C.

5-17-4t.

To Cure a Cold in One Day  
Take LAXATIVE BROMO Quinine. It stops the Cough and Headache and works off the Cold. Druggists refund money if it fails to cure.  
E. W. GROVE'S signature on each box. 25c

## VAN-NIL

The new non-alcoholic vanilla flavoring never disappoints.

It is sold under a positive guarantee that your money will be refunded if not entirely satisfactory.

Ask your grocer for it.

To Prevent Blood Poisoning  
Apply at once the wonderful old reliable DR. PORTER'S ANTISEPTIC HEALING OIL, a surgical dressing that relieves pain and heals at the same time. Not a stimulant. 25c.

## Summer Camps for Boys and Girls

### "Land of the Sky"

In the Mountains of Western North Carolina

Accommodations reasonable and every feature of amusement and education available

For generations Western North Carolina has been called "The Land of the Sky." It has long been characterized as one of the most beautiful mountain regions in all America. In these mountains are many healthful and delightful places to spend your vacation.

#### SUMMER TOURIST TICKETS

Now on sale to all resort points, limited to October 31, 1922, prior to midnight of which date return trip must be completed. Liberal stopovers. For particulars communicate with any ticket agent or—

R. S. BROWN, District Passenger Agent,  
741 Broad Street, Augusta, Ga.

## SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM

## University of South Carolina Entrance Examinations

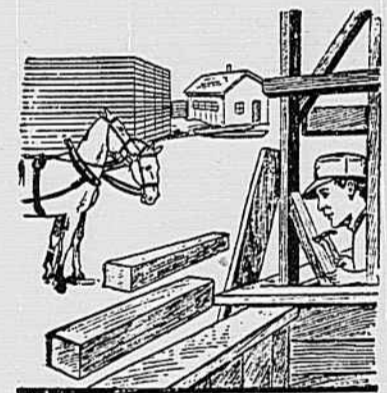
Entrance examinations to the University of South Carolina will be held by the County Superintendent of Education at the County Court House Friday, July 14, 1922, at 9:00 A. M.

The University offers varied courses of study in science, literature, history, law and business. The expenses are moderate and many opportunities for self-support are afforded. Scholarships are available.

For full particulars write to—

President W. S. Currell,  
University of South Carolina,  
Columbia, S. C.

## We Can Give You Prompt Service on Mill Work and Interior Finish



Large stock of Rough and Dressed Lumber on hand for Immediate Delivery.

## Woodward Lumber Co.

QUALITY—SERVICE

Corner Roberts and Dugas Sts., Augusta, Ga.

## ARRINGTON BROS. & CO.

Wholesale Grocers and Dealers in

## Corn, Oats, Hay and all Kinds of Feeds

Gloria Flour and Dan Patch Horse Feed  
Our Leaders

Corner Cumming and Fenwick Streets  
On Georgia R. R. Tracks  
Augusta, Ga.

## YOUR PATRONAGE SOLICITED

See our representative, C. E. May.

## EAGLE "MIKADO" Pencil No. 174

For Sale at your Dealer Made in five grades

ASK FOR THE YELLOW PENCIL WITH THE RED BAND  
EAGLE MIKADO

EAGLE PENCIL COMPANY, NEW YORK