

FARM LOANS

\$100,000.00 to loan on improved farms. Money on deposit in one of the Banks in Augusta. No delay. No Company. We have been in this business exclusively 17 years. Interest 7 per cent. Term of loan five years. **JAMES FRANK & SON** Augusta, Ga.

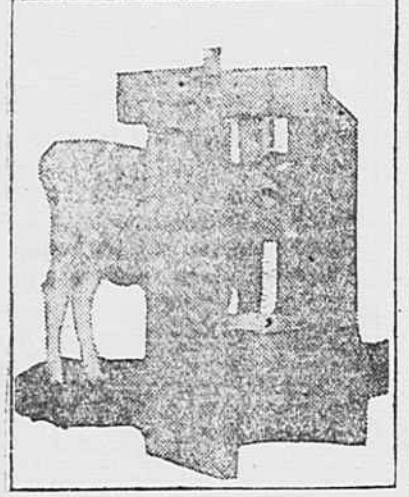


DAIRY

GOOD CARE OF YOUNG CALF

Prof. Redman Does Not Favor Pasturing Animals During First Summer on Account of Flies.

The Maine Farmer thus reports the address of Prof. R. W. Redman given on the Farming Special trip, on the subject of the dairy calf: His suggestions were the results of the best practical experience along that line. After some preliminary remarks along the line of selection of the cow and the use of a pure-bred bull, in which he emphasized the quite generally accepted assertion that the sire is half the breed, he spoke particularly of the treatment of the cow before calving. She should rest a few weeks and should be fed well but not high, and should have some succulent feed. She should have good care and attention and will respond with better offspring. He suggested the following treatment of the calf: Leave it with the dam a few days and then take it away and teach it to drink. A clean pail should be used and the milk should always be the same temperature. After a few days of whole milk, the use of skim milk may be com-



Comfortable Calf Stanchion.

menced, with some substitutes for the fat which is taken out in the cream. The feeding of grain and clover hay may be commenced and gradually increased as the calf is able to assimilate it.

Professor Redman said that the calf should be kept growing and not allowed to get a setback at any time, for it might never fully recover from it and would not be likely to make the high quality cow that it otherwise would.

Professor Redman did not favor pasturing the calves during the first summer, but rather keeping them inside and away from the annoying flies during the warm days, for often they lose more in fighting flies than they gain by the open air and pasturing. They might be turned out into a pen at night.

CARE OF THE YOUNG CALVES

Especially Susceptible to Ravages of Flies and Should Be Kept in Barn—Good Repellent.

(By W. W. KIMBALL)

The young calves are especially susceptible to the ravages of flies and it will seldom prove profitable to allow them out of the barn except for exercise during the night when the flies will not prove troublesome. There are numerous remedies that may be used as fly repellents but the following formula recommended by Doctor Moore has given excellent satisfaction wherever used and where many of the expensive preparations have failed to perform what their manufacturers claimed for them.

Fish oil 100 parts
Oil of tar 50 parts
Crude carbolic acid 1 part

The cost of the mixture is about 30 cents a gallon and it may be applied with a hand sprayer every two days. Some prefer applying the mixture once a day, using lighter applications.

Loads of clover and other forage hauled to the stable every two or three days will keep the calves and cows in excellent condition and the manure thus made will nearly pay for the increased labor required in cutting and hauling.

When we consider the relationship between the comfort of the cows and calves and the amount of milk and growth we can hardly fail to see that we should do all in our power to improve their condition in fly time.

Learning Dairy Business.

The man who imagines he knows all there is to know about dairying without attending the short courses for dairying at the agricultural colleges or without reading a reliable farm paper is making a great mistake because no one man can hold all there is to know about the dairy business.

Temperature of Dairy.

Bacteria do not thrive in the cold, but in heat only. If you keep your milk below 40 degrees the bacteria will have small chance.

The dairy cannot be managed just right without the use of a thermometer—and it must be a good one, no 25-cent affair.

WISDOM OF CATULLE MENDES

Men give their measure by their admirations.

If gamblers agreed to cheat there would be no more cheating.

In things where the heart is not, the hand is never powerful.

Proof of inherent narrow-mindedness: love for narrow-minded people.

I am of those who think that the best way to see the world is to see it through the great poems.

Only the fact of our life makes us think. The rest of thought is philosophy—a hole made with a corkscrew in a cloud.

When superior men are mistaken, they are superior in that as in all else. They see more falsely than small or mediocre minds.

The trouble and fear that the force of sheer affirmation produces is not enough known. All the evil done of journalism comes of knowing how to affirm.

Man is so profoundly vile that he makes acts which he does not understand villainous, because only in that way is he sure of understanding them.

To know that one is a force is a consolation for many things that are cruel and bitter in life. Self-consciousness is worth more than glory. I know nothing similar to soothe a destiny.

In the days when wars were between prince and prince, nations paid less of the expenses. At present the masses must intervene in affairs and with that system frightful destructions happen.

RAM'S HORN BROWN.

No man's life can be right whose habits are wrong.

A man feels most like an angel just after a good dinner.

If you take a single step with the devil you are in for a long walk.

More battles have been lost by delay than by poor fighting or lack of courage.

Many a man would be a big gun if he didn't siver up into so many toy pistols.

If you don't want your head to look like a peanut after a while, son, put something into it now.

The country that is able to pay billions for battleships doesn't need the help of whisky money.

Many a promising career has been nipped in the bud by too little sleep at night and too much in the morning.

In spite of what Solomon said, there are a good many folks who keep on trying to make a silk purse out of a sow's ear.

Some of the men who are always having their shoes shined never seem to think it worth while to shine up their faces.

If want to get on in the world, young man, keep out of debt, but also keep your pantaloons from bagging at the knee.

The man who does his work in the best possible way, walks with God in the doing of it, whether he shoes horses or preaches.

TART STATEMENTS

Fortune won't smile on you unless you meet her half way.

When some people drop a hint it sounds like an explosion.

It doesn't require an earthquake to shake our faith in some people.

Of all human virtues the world is apt to regard success as the greatest.

The people who pose as martyrs seem to get a lot of satisfaction out of it.

There is always a certain amount of coolness between the iceman and his customers.

Any lawyer will tell you that some people hate to take advice even when they pay for it.

It is possible for a woman's head to be turned by flattery, even when she has a stiff neck.

DUST BY THE WAYSIDE.

After the office seeks the man it sometimes wonders why it went so far for so little.

The man that holds the dollar until the eagle screams is never arrested for disturbing the peace.

Many a man gets safe in office, then slams the door and builds a fire under the voters when they try to slide down the chimney.

Wisdom doesn't remain long enough in one place for people to get well acquainted with it.—Atlanta Constitution.

NEW BAGGING

Piece bagging, New Ties
Re-bundled Ties,
Scale beams, Steelyards.

Jones & Son.



CORTRIGHT
METAL SHINGLES
THE FIREPROOF ROOF

Never need repairs
—Inexpensive—Stormproof
—Will last as long as the building.
Roofs put on over twenty years ago are as good as new today. For further detailed information apply to

Stewart & Kernaghan
Edgefield, S. C.

Round Trip Excursion Fares Via Southern Railway from Edgefield, S. C.

Augusta, Ga. and return Account Georgia-Carolina Fair Nov. 6-11, 1911, \$1.20.

Tickets on sale Nov. 5 to 10 inclusive with final limit returning Nov. 12, 1911, \$1.20.

Augusta, Ga. and return, Account negro Fair Association, Nov. 14-17, 1911. Tickets sold Nov. 13 to 16 and for trains scheduled to arrive Augusta before noon Nov. 17 with final limit returning to reach starting point not later than midnight Nov. 20, 1911, \$1.20.

Richmond, Va. and return, \$17.15. Account National Convention, United Daughters of the Confederacy, Nov. 6-11, 1911. Tickets sold Nov. 4, 5 and 6, 1911 with final limit returning Nov. 20, 1911.

New Orleans, La. and return, \$20.35. Account American Bankers' Association, Nov. 20-25, 1911. Tickets sold Nov. 17 to 20, 1911, inclusive good returning Nov. 30, 1911. Extensions.

Savannah, Ga. and return, \$4.90. Account Grand Prize Automobile Races, Nov. 27-30, 1911. Tickets sold Nov. 26 to 29, 1911, inclusive with final limit returning Dec. 4, 1911.

The Southern Railway offers convenient schedules, superb service and Pullman sleeping car and Southern Railway dining car service on all through trains. For detailed information, call on nearest Southern Railway ticket agent, or John L. Meek, AGPA, Atlanta, Ga. Frank L. Jenkins, TPA, Augusta, Ga.

SPECIAL TRAIN SERVICE FROM COLUMBIA AND INTERMEDIATE POINTS TO AUGUSTA, GA.

And Return Account Georgia-Carolina Fair November 8th and 9th, 1911, on the following schedule:

Lv Columbia	7:00 a m
Cayce	7:05 a m
Arthur	7:16 a m
Lexington	7:27 a m
Barr	7:38 a m
Gilbert	7:49 a m
Summit	7:53 a m
Leesville	8:05 a m
Batesburg	8:10 a m
Monetta	8:23 a m
Ridge Spring	8:30 a m
Ward	8:40 a m
Johnston	8:50 a m
Trenton	9:10 a m
Miles Mill	9:25 a m
Vaucuse	9:27 a m
Graniteville	9:44 a m
Warrenville	9:49 a m
Ar. Augusta	10:30 a m

Returning, train will leave Augusta 7:30 p. m. on Nov. 8 and 9 arriving Columbia 11 p. m. See reduced fares advertised in another column. Call on ticket agents for further information.

John L. Meek, AGP, Atlanta, Ga. Frank L. Jenkins, TPA, Augusta, Ga.

Land For Sale: A tract of 100 acres known as the Arthur place, a part of the B. F. Mays estate, with in one and a half miles of the corporate limits of town of Edgefield. Price \$1,250. Apply to Calhoun A. Mays, or to S. B. Mays, Edgefield, S. C.

Just received a large shipment of trunks and suit cases. All sizes at very reasonable prices. Edgefield Mercantile Co.

Treasurer's Notice.

The County Treasurer's office will be open for the purpose of receiving taxes from the 15th day of Oct., 1911, to the 15th day of March, 1912, inclusive.

A penalty of one per cent will be added to all unpaid taxes after the 1st day of January to the 31st of January 1912, of two per cent, from the 1st day of February to the last day of February 1912 and penalty of five per cent from the first day of March to the 15th day of March, 1912.

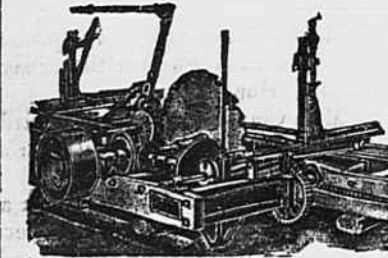
The tax levies for the year 1911 are as follows:

For State purposes	5 1/2 mills
Ordinary County	4 1/2 "
Cons. School tax	3 "
Special County tax	1 1/2 "
Bacon S. D. Special	2 "
Edgefield S. D.	2 "
Long Cane S. D.	3 "
Liberty Hill S. D.	3 "
Johnston S. D.	4 "
Collier S. D.	3 "
Flat Rock S. D.	3 "
Prescott S. D.	3 "
Plum Branch S. D. No 1	3 "
White Town S. D.	3 "
Trenton S. D.	2 "
Yard S. D.	2 "
Rose S. D.	2 "
Parkeville S. D.	3 "
Washington S. D.	2 "
R. R. Bonds Wise T's p	1 1/2 "
R. R. Bonds Pickens	3 "
R. R. Bonds Johnston	3 "
R. R. Bonds Pine Grove	14 "
R. R. Bonds Rocker	14 "
Bonds Town Edgefield	1 "
School Bonds	1 "
Town of Edgefield	7 "
Corporation Purposes	7 "

All male citizens between the ages of 21 years and 60 years except those exempt by law are liable to a poll tax of one dollar each. A capitation tax of 50 cents each is to be paid on all dogs.

The law prescribes that all male citizens between the ages of 18 and 65 years must pay a \$2 commutation tax or work six days on the public roads. As this is optional with the individual, no commutation tax is included in the property tax. So ask for road tax receipt when you desire to pay road tax. Positively no taxes received after 15th of March.

JAS. T. MIMS,
Co. Treas. E. C.



Light Saw, Lathe and Shingle Mills, Engines, Boilers, Supplies and repairs, Portable, Steam and Gasoline Engines, Saw Teeth, Files, Belts and Pipes. WOOD SAWS and SPLITTERS.

Gins and Press Repairs.
Try LOMBARD,
AUGUSTA, GA.

Remember we still sell Rock Hill, Tyson & Jones, Columbus and Hackney buggies. Nothing better on the market for the money.
Ramsey & Jones.

Farm For Sale: In Ridge section, Ask for free list. Johnston, S. C. Y. May.

We sell the celebrated Babcock buggies and carriages. They never fail to give satisfaction.
Ramsey & Jones.

1 case of new fall outings in light and dark colors, the very best on the market, only 9c. New fall gingham, pretty scotch patterns and plaids. Full 32-inch wide, per yard 9 1/2c.
C. H. Schneider,
Next to Edgefield Mercantile Co.
If you love your wife buy her a new Perfection oil cook stove.—Stewart & Kernaghan.



Stylish

Fall Garments

We have never been equipped better than we are now to serve the people. Our large fall stock of clothing, Shoes, Hats, Underwear and Furnishings were carefully bought from the leading manufacturers. When you buy a suit from us you know it is right in style, quality and price.

We sell the celebrated Crossett and Selz-Scwab shoes. Wear a pair and you will wear no others.

Full line of nobby fall hats in Stetson and other dependable brands. Let us supply you with underwear for Fall and Winter.

Beautiful line of neckwear.

DORN & MIMS

EDGEFIELD PRESSING CLUB.

I wish to inform the public that I am better equipped than ever to do pressing and cleaning of all kinds. Let me make your old suit look brand new. We take especial pains impressing ladies skirts. Send us your garments. Satisfaction guaranteed.

We make a specialty of cleaning and re-blocking hats, both felt and Panama hats. Ring Phone No. 35 and I will send for the clothes.
Wallace Harris, Prop.

JAS. S. BYRD, SURGEON DENTIST,

EDGEFIELD, S. C.
Office over Post-Office.

James A. Dobey, DENTAL SURGEON,

Johnston, S. C.
Office over Farmers Bank Building

New Photograph Galery

I am now prepared to take photographs of all kinds, and respectfully solicit the patronage of the people. Special attention given to groups and outdoor work. My prices are very reasonable. Gallery open Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Saturday from 11 till 5 o'clock.

D. O'HARA, NORRIS BUILDING

NOTICE.

All persons indebted to the estate of the late Thomas G. Smith will make payment at once to the undersigned, and persons holding claims against said estate must present same at once for payment to the undersigned or be debared by law.
Joe S. Smith,
Administrator

NOTICE.

I take this means of informing my Edgefield friends that I am now with Burton-Taylor Wise Co., of Augusta, and I shall be pleased to have my friends call when they are in the city. I shall at all times take pleasure in showing them every courtesy possible. We give special attention to mail orders and any order sent me will receive my personal attention.
Edgar L. Hart.

NOTICE.

I desire to notify my friends that I am now in Augusta with the large dry goods firm, Burton-Taylor Wise Co., where I shall be pleased to serve them. When in Augusta do not fail to call on me. Special attention given to mail orders. Your patronage will be appreciated.
J. T. Bryan.

THE STATE FAIR.

The State Fair this year will be held October 30th to and inclusive of November 3rd. There are more reasons than ever why the people of South Carolina should take this one holiday and meet at the State Fair. Reduced railroad rates have been announced for the round trip.

FOR YOUR Buggies and Wagons

Come to see us when in Augusta. We buy the leading brands of buggies, surries, and Farm wagons in car shipments and can make you a close price. We call especial attention to the Moyer buggies. There is nothing better on the market. Try one of them when your old buggy needs repairing with a new one.

We also carry a full assortment of buggy and wagon harness, single and double, light and heavy. Our Edgefield friends are invited to call and see us. We shall be pleased to show them through our large stock.

W. R. Munday & Co

723 Broad Street, Augusta, Ga.

Stock Feeds

We are distributors for the highest grade feeds on the market.

SUCRENE—both dairy and horse Tennessee horse and mule feed which is ground corn oats and alfalfa. Dried beet pulp—5 per cent. to your dairy feed daily will increase milk supply very materially.

ARRINGTON BROS. & CO.

P. S. Mr. M. Gary Satcher is with us and will be glad to see his friends

Attention Farmers

I am better supplied than ever before to suit you in wagons, buggies and carriages. We sell the celebrated Studebaker wagons and carry a full line of sizes. We have a large assortment of buggies in Brockway, Summers, Columbus and others. Come in and see what we have. Our harness department is well stocked with single and double wagon and buggy harness. Can suit any purse. Full stock of Furniture. We buy in large quantities direct from manufacturers and can make close prices. Full assortment of house furnishings of all kinds. We carry a full line of stoves. Buy your wife a new stove and make her happy. It will surprise you how cheap we can sell you a good stove.

UNDERTAKING DEPARTMENT.

In this as in all other departments we can supply any reasonable demand. We carry a full line of sizes both in cheap coffins and higher priced cases. Our hearse responds to all calls, either day or night

G. P. COBB,

Johnston, S. C.