WEDNESDAY, MARCH 13.

INFORMATION. Subscription Price—Sent to any address for one year for 1.50; for aix months, 75c; for three months, 50c.

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Write for terms.

[THE ADVERTISER,
Edgefield, S. C.

"UNCLE JOE" HADDON.

An Unpublished Incident of the Famous Enginer's Life.

In the latter part of the Nine teenth century, Mr. Joseph Haddon-"Uncle Joe," as he was familiarly known, was a concountry knew, or might have known, that "Uncle Joe," who had lived more than ninety winters, enjoyed the reputation of being the oldest engineer in the world. He was born at Newcastleupon-the-Tyne, England, about the year 1801. He was engineer for George Stephenson at the time that celebrated Englishman made improveyements on the locomotive. He ran the first engine from Stephenson's colliery to the sea-

From that part of England he went to London, where he was employed about 1828 as engineer on a new road being built from that city to a point 20 miles in the country, where he remained four or five years, when he decided to go to America.

Young, full of vigor and hope, he bade his sisters and other kinsfolk farewell, before taking ship for the New Work.

Reaching New York, he disembarked, remaining in that city several months. From New York he went to Charleston, where he was employed as engineer on the South Carolina road, at that time the longest railroad in the world.

From the South Carolina road he went to Cuba, where he was employed as engineer on a road running out from Habana.

Later he returned to South Caroling, this time being employed as engineer at Dorn's gold mine, in Abbeville county. In this county he was married, and has one daughter, now living at Cross Hill.

During all this time, coverhing a period of 60 years, the relatives of "Uncle Joe" for some unaccountable reason had received no information from him. Many letters of anxious inquiry as to his whereabouts were written, but all failed to bring the much desired information. It was more than a quarter of a century before his nearest relatives gave up all hope of ever hearing from him.

About 60 years after he had left England, "Unce Joe" received a lefter postmarked "Coshocton, Ohio, April 4, 1890." Here is the

Coshocton, Ohio. April 4th, 1890.

Mr Joe Haddon, Saluda, S. C. Dear Sir: I had a brother who came to America over fifty years ago, and from whom we never heard anything until about two weeks ago, when a clipping came out in our county paper giving such a good description that we wrote to several of the papers of that State.

And yesterday, through the kindness of Messrs. T. H. Riley and M. C. Taggart, Greenwood S. C., by whom we were furnished your address, I write you to see if you are my long lost brother who left the north of Eng.and to come to this country and run a locomotive; and if you had two sisters, Mary and Margaret, who lived near Gatesheat, Durham county, England.

I am living with a son and daughter, and have one son mar-

Hoping that you will write as soon as you receive this, as we are very anxious to find you the person we are looking for. Yours in

Margart Robson.

A letter enclosing one of "Uncle Joe's" photographs was immediately sent to his sister, who in return mailed one of her photographs to him.

Up to the time of his deathther and sister were the recipients work done extending through a period of 12 years." of many letters of affection from one another .- The State.

GOOD ROADS VS. BAD ROADS. HOW TO DO IT.

Let us make a study of "hills" in roads and see what difficulties as I understand it, have the authey actually present, scientifically. Let's see how many of these grades we have in Edgefield county. Here is a 2 per cent. grade; that is a hill rising two feet in every hundred:

2 feet in 100.

The United States government says "A horse can pull only fourfifths as much on a grade of two feet in 100 as he can on a level road." Here is a grade of 3 per cent:

3 feet in 100.

A publication of the government says: "All things being considered, the horizontal grade of a road should never be greater than 3 feet to 100." However, a 4 per cent. grade is the maximum steepness generally adopted, beyond which States that pay much attention to the subject will not let the grade go. Here is a 4 per cent. grade-how loes this compare with Edgefield county's grades?

4 feet in 100.

Gen. Roy Stone, the able head of the road department of the govrnment, recently said in an address: "Your chief difficulty is not with your road surfaces, but with their high grades. Your roads were spicuous personage in the hustling laid out * * without any attention to the general topography * * little town of Greenwood, S. C. regardless of grades or direction, and most of them still remain where Everybody in that part of the they were laid, and where untold labor has been wasted in trying to is on each box.

All druggists refund the money if it fails to cure. E. W. Grove's signature country knew, or might have improve them. It would have been worth many millions to you to have had them systematically and skillfully laid out in the beginning. All your leading roads would have been kept down to the limit prescribed for hilly regions in other countries; that is, to a 4 per cent. grade, * * instead of 10, 12 or 15 as yeu have them now. And if this 1901. had been done one-half the cost of all the hauling that has ever been done to and from your farms, etc., would have been saved." Here is a 5 per cent. grade:

5 feet in 100.

The publications of the government say: "It costs one and a half times as much to haul over a road having a 5 per cent. grade as on a level." Here is a 10 per cent grade or hill:

10 feet in 100.

The government says: "With a grade of 20 feet to 100 a horse can draw but one-fourth as much as he can on a level." It says again: "The cost of hauling is three times as much over one having a 10 per cent. grade as on a level road." Yet how many, many hills we have in Edgefield county far steeper than 10 feet to the 100! How long are we going to continue this costly and senseless system? Here ita 15 per cent grade:

15 feet in 100.

Here is a 20 per cent. grade.

Here is a 30 per cent. grade.

Let each of us compare these grades with hills that we know of along our roads and the force of them will appear to us. Here is a 50 per cent. grade, a rise of 50 feet in every 100.

30 feet in 100.

50 feet in 100.

We actually have some hills in Edgefield county of this steepness. Heaven knows what proportion of a load can be hauled up them. Heaven knows what the cost of all these hills of more than proper grade, is to us in Edgefield county in a year, doubtless as in Iowa for same territory, about \$200,000. The department says: "If a road goes over a hill when it might go around the labor and expense put upon it are absolutely wasted. * * It is a great error to continue to follow these primitive paths. The proper thing to do is to call in a good road engineer and have the location so changed as to throw the roads around the ends or along the sides of the steep hills and ridges instead of continuing to go over them."

Gen. Stone also says that in one township in New Jersey he calculated the "hills cost the peo, le \$10,000 per annum. They have been paying this tax 100 years," he says, "at d yet they wonder why they are poor."

In such states as Massachusetts, Connecticut, etc., no appropriation will be given to roads of more than about 4 per cent. grade. Senator Mayfield of this state writes to the government: "Pickens county, which is a mountainous one, has perhaps the best dirt roads in the state. Instead of crossing the hills as the old roads did, they were laid off so Building and Loan Association is as not to exceed a rise of seven inches to the rod. This was done by called to take place at the Bank of about three years ago-both bro- Mr. Absalom Talley, while county commissioner. * * He had this Edgefield, Edgefield, S. C., on

As I stated last week the hills on our roads are far worse than all the holes, ruts, and mud; they are the chief hindrance to travel. Instead of hauling eight and ten bales of cotton, we haul two and three creasing the capital stock of the up them, at immense extra cost to all our hauling. As the govern- said association from twenty thou-YOU KNOW WHAT YOU ARE TAKING ment says, we ought to get a good road engineer and re-survey our sand (\$20,000) dollars to a maxi-When you take Grove's Tasteless Chill roads, running them around the hills, This will do the roads more mum of one hundred thousand Tonic, because the formula is plainly printed on every bottle, showing that crack of doom as they at present run. All the work in Christendom it is simply Iron und Quinne in a won't make "good roads" up the hills. Our county convicts and road tasteless form. No Cure, No Pay. 500

forces all over the county are throwing their work away, as the government so truly points out, by continuing to try to work these hills. Our county commissioners. thority to employ an engineer and naugurate this work. If you wil do so, Mesers. County Commission ers, we and future generations will rise up and call you blersed.

Clarks Hill, S. C.

The 'Big Three" Bitters.

Remember that there are three

kinds of the old Household Remedy, Misbler's Herb Bitters. The "Yellow Label," is a superb touic and appetizer, of the highest value in all cases of weakness. The

"Red Label," is for LADIES ONLY. when suffering from their peculiar silments. The "Green abel" is a specific for Blood Diseases. Scrofule, White Swelling, etc. address. The "Yellow Label" is best. Sold by druggists in SC2, and \$1. sizes. *Red and the Green Label" \$1.50 and a book that tells more about it, both sent absolutely free by mail, sold by drggists at \$1.00. The Co., 400 N. Third Street. Philadelphia, Pa.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets.

Advertised Leiters.

List of letters remaining in the Post Office at Edgefield C. H., March 9

Miss Mabel Satcher, Mr John Bresch, Soray Ben, Mr J Coffsky, William Dorn, Mr J C Earterlin, Mr W R M Little. Mr Samuel Lewis, Sandy Springs, Frank Tucker,

John Bg. When asking for letters on this lis y "advertised." Very respectfully.

W. H. BRUNSON, P. M.

EDGEFIELD, S. C.

Annual statement of the condition of the Bank of Edgefield at the close f business March 7, 1901.

RESOURCES. Leans and discounts \$148,692.14

Safe and furniture..... Judgments..... Due from other banks..... Cash in vault 9,612.88 173,992 84

LIABILITIES. Capital stock...... \$ 57,400,00 6,233.45

Surplus...... 5,318-98 Undivided profits..... Bil s payable..... 10,000.00 173,992,84

State of South Carolina, County of Edgefield. I, E. J. Mim-, Cashier of the Bank of Edgefield, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of

my knowledge and belief. Sworn to before me this the 7th day of March, 1901. B. B. JONES, (L.S.) Correct -Attest: Not. Pub. S. C.

W. W. ADAMS, A. S. TOMPKINS, Directors. B. S. HOLLAND,

NOTICE.

RUSTEES of the public schools are hereby notified that the Teachers' Registers and Trustees Records wust be properly kept and filed in my office as soon as the schools are closed, not later than July 15, 1901. A. R. NICHOLSON, Co. Supt. of Education.

and Presses.

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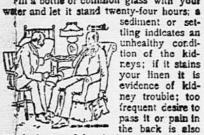
MUNN & CO. 361Broadway. New York NOTICE.

By virtue of a resolution of the Board of Directors, a meeting of the shareholders of the Edgefield o'clock p. m., for the purpose of considering the question of in-

W. W. ADAMS, President, E. J. Mims, Secretary.

Thousands Have Kidney Trouble and Don't Know it. How To Ilind Out.

Fill a bottle or common glass with your



unhealthy condition of the kidneys; if it stains your linen it is evidence of kidney trouble; too frequent desire to the back is also nyincing proof that the kidneys and blad-

What to Do.

There is comfort in the knowledge so offen expressed, that Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney remedy fulfills every wish in curing racumatism, pain in the back, kidneys, liver, bladder and every part of the unit are presented. of the urinary passage. It corrects inability to hold water and scalding pain in passing it, or bad effects following use of liquor, who or beer, and overcomes that unpleasant necessity of being compelled to go often during the day, and to got up many times during the night. The mild and the extra-ordinary effect of Swamp-Root is soon realized. It stands the highest for its wonderful cures of the most distressing cases. You may have a sample Lottle of this

absolutely free by mail, address Dr. Kilmer & Home of 6 ward Root. Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing mention reading this generous offer in this paper.

Notice to Stock Owners!

Ontario veterinary ollege, TORONTO, CANADA.

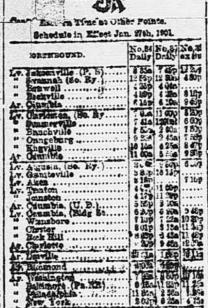
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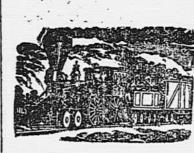


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The finest selection of Sheet Music ever seen in this section, come and look through our line of classical and operatic vocal and instrumental music.

And last, if the sad necessity ever comes to you or yours when you shall need anything in the Undertaker's line, our Hearse and entire line of Undertakers' Goods are at your services. You are cordially invited to visit my store and let us show you anything you wish to see or hear.

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Under this pseudorym were written we firm most striking of recent novels, "Slock like and "The Sky Filot." A new novel of Grad was Western life by this author will a port it will outlook during the year. Insperit, hann, I although the strong character-drawing it is even superior to its predecessors. The author of "How the Other Half Lives" will give in The Outhors an intensely human and vivid account of his experiences as a child in Denmark, an immigrant in America, a workman, a traveller, a reporter, and finally a student of tenement house problems, and an efficient aid to Theodore Roosevelt in reorganizing the New York police. Mr. Riis writes with simplicity, humor and vigor.

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