

Edgefield Advertiser.

"We will cling to the Pillars of the Temple of our Liberties, and if it must fall, we will Perish amidst the Ruins."

VOLUME XIII.

EDGEFIELD, S. C. OCTOBER 11, 1848.

NO. 38.

**PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY
BY WM. F. DURISOE.
EDITOR & PROPRIETOR.**

NEW TERMS
Two Dollars and Fifty Cents per annum if paid in advance. \$3 if not paid within six months from the date of subscription, and \$4 if not paid before the expiration of the year. All subscriptions will be continued, unless otherwise ordered before the expiration of the year; but no paper will be discontinued until all arrearages are paid, unless at the option of the Publisher. Any person procuring five responsible subscribers, shall receive the paper for one year, gratis.

Advertisements conspicuously inserted at 75 cents per square, (12 lines, or less,) for the first insertion, and 50 for each continuation. Those published monthly or quarterly, will be charged \$1 per square. Advertisements not having the number of insertions marked on them, will be continued until ordered out and charged accordingly. Communications, post paid, will be promptly and strictly attended to.

NOTICE.
Messrs. G. L. & E. PENN having assigned to me their estate for the benefit of their creditors, it is essential that speedy collections should be made of all debts due to them. All persons indebted, will please make immediate payment to Mr. Edmund Penn who will be found for the present at their old stand, and who has been appointed by the creditors to act as agent with me. Those who do not give attention to this notice, must not complain, if they are compelled to pay cost.

N. L. GRIFFIN,
Sept 19, 1848 35

Public Notice
It is hereby given, that application will be made to the Legislature for an Act of Incorporation of Mount Tabor Church, situated 6 miles N. E. of Edgefield Court House.

July 19, 1848 3m 26

Notice.
Application will be made at the next session of the Legislature to discontinue the old Charleston Road between the Bridge on Ninety-Six Creek and the Creek next above the Gin House of N. L. Griffin, on the said road.

July 19, 1848 3m 26

Public Notice.
It is hereby given, that application will be made to the Legislature for an Act of Incorporation of Little Stephens' Creek Church, situated about 10 miles north of Edgefield Court House.

July 19, 1848 3m 26

Notice.
Application will be made to the Legislature at its next Session for a Public Road to be made from Shilburn on Coffee Town Creek, by way of Dorn's Mill on Hardlabor Creek, to intersect the old Cambridge Road in Abbeville District, not far from Mattison's Ferry on Little River.

Aug 30th 1848 3m 32

NOTICE.
Application will be made to the Legislature of this State at the next Session, to repeal the Sixth Section of an Act entitled an Act, to incorporate certain societies and companies, and to renew and amend certain Charters heretofore granted, ratified on the 17th of December, 1847.

Aug 23 3m 31

Notice
It is hereby given, that the next Legislature will be petitioned, praying the opening of a Public Road, near J. G. Burnett's, to run by J. W. and R. Cooper's residence, in the Island Ford Road, near T. C. Griffin's thence across it by James Cresswell's residence, on the N. L. Griffin's plantation, into the old Charleston Road, near his quarter.

July 19, 1848 3m 3m

NOTICE.
MR. ROFF, who held conditionally an interest in the right of Edgefield District, to Hotchkiss' Reaction Mill Wheels, (Patent) has never complied with said condition, therefore he holds no interest, and has no right to sell or make any contract for said wheels. We, the undersigned are the owners, of said right, and a right purchased from any other, unless our agent, will not be good. Mr. J. T. WEBBER, we authorize, with full power to act as our agent.

COTHRAN & MOORE,
March 1, 1847. 11 6

Notice.
ALL those indebted to the estate of Charity Johnson, dec'd., are requested to make immediate payment, and those having demands to present them properly attested.

C. B. GOULDEN,
SIMEON ATTAWAY,
Attorneys.
July 7 24

Notice.
All persons indebted to the Estates of Eliza Beth Clark, Mary Clark, and Henry Clark, deceased, late of this District, are requested to make immediate payment, and all those having any demands will present them duly attested, according to law.

JAMES BLACKWELL, Admin'r.
Aug 7 1848. 3m 29

Notice.
THE Estate of Marshal R. Smith, deceased, being without administration, and therefore derelict, all persons having papers pertaining to the estate, are requested to hand them over to me by the earliest practicable time, and all those indebted to the estate to make payment, and those having demands to present them properly attested.

JOHN HILL, O. E. D.
June 14 6m 21

Hamburg Journal will please copy.

FOR SALE.
TRACT OF LAND, containing Five hundred and eighty-five acres (585), twelve miles from Edgefield C. H., lying between Beverdam and Turkey Creeks, 1 1/2 miles from Carroll's Mill.

Terms will be made easy.

Apply to R. PLATT BRUNSON,
May 31 6m 19

Abstract of the last Muster Roll of Capt. Brooks' Company of Old '96 Boys (Company, D Palmetto Regiment) showing all the casualties and changes which have occurred in said Company during the Mexican Campaign.

Preston S. Brooks, Captain.
Joseph Abney, 2d Lieutenant.
Lafayette Waver, 2d Lieutenant.
Richard S. Key, 1st Sergeant.
Eldred Simkins, 2d "
Cary W. Styles, 3d "
Hillery Cooper, 4th "
Jefferson P. Nixon 1st Corporal,
Wm. B. Galphin, 2d "
Charles Keeny, 3d "
Robert Slowman, 4th "

PRIVATE.

Leonard P. Andrews,
Thomas Anderson, (transferred from Comp. L. to Comp. D.)
John W. Arnold, (transferred from Company E. to Comp. D.)
Willis Brannon, (left sick in Hamburg, afterwards joined the Regiment, never having heard of the order, discharging the sick left behind.)

Horatio Blesse,
Wm. Bessil,
Wm. Burrell,
John Cureton,
Geo. W. Durst,
Jasper Devore,
James Goff,
David Hopkins,
Wiley Holsunback,
Robert E. Keeny,
Edmund Mellon,
Alex. McKenzie,
James Marony,
Henry Mallon, substitute for J. C. Larke.
Thomas B. Norvel, recruit.
Elbert Padgett,
Nelson D. Phillips, recruit.
Alex. Sharpion,
Wm. S. Smith, transferred from Comp. K. to Comp. D.
Godfrey Strobel,
Wm F. Uthank,
John A. Walsingham, recruit.
Jephtha L. Wikle, recruit.
Total 28

RESIGNED.

Wm. C. Moragne, 1st Lieutenant, resigned 1848.
Wm. P. Jones, 2d Lieutenant, resigned 1847.

KILLED IN BATTLE.

David Adams, 2d Lieutenant, killed at Churubusco, Aug. 20 1847, promoted from 1st Sergeant to 2d Lieutenant July 8
Wm. Butler Blocker, Sergeant, killed at Garita de Belin, Sept. 13, while in command of Company.
Lewellen Goode, Corporal, killed at Garita de Belin, Sept. 13, 1847.
Turner Croaker, Private, killed at Garita de Belin, Sept. 13, 1847.
Henry Callahan, killed at Garita de Belin, Sept. 13, 1847.
Thomas M. Lyles, killed at Garita de Belin, Sept. 13, 1847.
Mathew Martin, killed at Garita de Belin, Sept. 13, 1847.
Thomas F. Tillman, killed at Churubusco, August 20, 1847.
Total, including Corporal Brooks, 9.

DIED.

Lemons Abney, died on march to Perote, Aug. 8, 1847.
Malachi Bettis, died at Puebla, August 1, 1847.
John A. Blankenship, died at Vera Cruz, June—1847.
William H. Cobb, died at Puebla, June 3, 1847.
Nathan DeLoach, died at Puebla, June 3, 1847.
Wm. B. Davis, recruit, died at Jalapa, May—1848.
James Durvan, died at Vera Cruz Dec. 16, 1847.
James Fitzsimmons, transferred from Comp. H to Comp. D Died or deserted at San Angel, 12th January, 1847.
John T. Gassaway, died at Puebla, Sept. 8, 1847.
Julius N. Glover died at San Angel, 20, 1847.
Jesse Hill, at Puebla, Sept. 15 1847
Reub. Jarrel, at Atlanta, Jan. 14 1846.
Boliver Jones, at Puebla, July 2, '47.
John Johnson, Vera Cruz, May 16, '47
Hugh McMahon, San Angel, Dec. 27, 1847.
Moody McDaniel, City of Mexico, Oct. 20, 1847.
Thomas H. Nixon, " " Oct 17, 1847.
Reuben Newman, (Substitute for C. Ardis,) at Puebla, Aug. — 1847.
John Proctor, Perote, June 21, 1847.
Wm. F. Reyuolds, Vera Cruz, April 4, 1847.
Wiley Robinson, Puebla, June 18, '47.
Edward Ramsay, died at sea Feb. 10, 1847.
Benj. Tillman, Perote, Sept. — 1847.
Paschal Tillman, " Aug. — 1847.
Benj. G. Tillman, killed accidentally at City of Mexico, Nov. 6, 1847.
John Walls, Jalapa, June 8, 1847.
Jeff. Williamson, Perote, June 16, 1847.
Toliver Youngblood, Puebla, Oct. 7, 1847.
Total, 28.
Deserters, 5.
DISCHARGED.

Vincent Cogburn, Sergeant, discharged on certificate of disability, Nov. 1, '47.
Lewis Covar, Corporal, discharged on certificate of disability, June 1, '47.

Christopher Ardis, Private, discharged on certificate June 25, '47, at Puebla, by substitute.

Jas. M. Addison, on certificate of disability at Puebla, Dec. 2, '47.

Henry W. Barham, by general order from Washington, April 26, '47.

Joshua Broome, by Surgeon's certificate of disability, Nov. 27, 1847.

Anthony Delorea, on pension certificate, Oct. 27, 1847.

James D. Davis, on certificate of disability at Puebla, Oct. 30, 1847.

Joseph H. Gassaway, on certificate of disability at Puebla, Nov. 2, 1847.

Wm. T. Gafford, on certificate of disability at Puebla, — 1847.

Benj. Gill, on certificate of disability at Puebla, Dec. 30, 1847.

John Gill, by general order from Washington, April 26, 1847.

Joel P. Hill, on certificate of disability, at Perote, November 2, 1847.

Anderson Howard, on certificate of disability at City of Mexico Dec. 7, '47.

Joseph A. Jones, on certificate of disability at Puebla, December 2, 1847.

Thomas G. Key, by order of Secretary of War at San Angel, March 10, '48.

James C. Lark by substitute at city of Mexico, December 7, 1847.

Wm. E. Murphy, certificate of disability at Mexico, Nov. 27, 1847.

Frederick Morgan, discharged on disability at Mexico, December, 27, 1847.

Joseph C. Payne, on account of mental incapacity at Griffin, January 5, 1847.

Francis Posey, on pension certificate at Mexico October 27, 1847.

Christopher Pryor, by gen. order from Washington at Hamburg, Ap. 26, '47.

Pickens B. Ryan, by gen. order from Washington at Hamburg, Ap. 27, '47.

Jeff. Whitaker, on pension certificate at Mexico, Oct. 27, 1847.

Total, 22.

TRANSFERRED.

John Simkins, Sergeant, promoted to 1st Lieutenant 12th Inf. July 1847

Whitfield B. Brooks, promoted to 2d Lieut. 12th Inf. Oct. '47—died of wound received in battle Churubusco Oct. 1847.

From the
HF

full, with a little pepper, alcohol, and other stimuli. Whilst under the effects of this treatment, and in a free perspiration, remove a certain part of the dress, and sit on a cold stool. The dysentery, also, no doubt, is often continued in this way.

Pleurisy, or the lung fever, may be induced by admitting a current of cold air at the moisture of the armpits, while the mass of the body is kept dry and warm. See maxim 3.

It is very difficult to escape a cold in November, unless, during hours of repose, a nightcap be worn, the thickness of which bears some proportion to the increased thickness of the bed cloths. Many of our worst coughs, agues, toothache, &c. are thus taken during sleep.—are more than forty years ago; since then I have had abundant evidence that, had I been careful at all times to follow them as strictly as I believed them, I should have escaped several attacks of cough, of lumbago, and other rheumatism, toothache, &c., that have punished me for carelessness.

If three in bed should dare to lie. The middle one with croup may die, The side ones will in danger be, Of rheumatism in leg or knee. Dress that's formed of equal thickness. Keeps one safer from a sickness. (Max. 5.) While all your cloth is wet throughout, Much danger does not lurk about. Sudden changes in the sky. Hurt not him whose cloth is dry, (Mx 8, 6, 3, 4.) A vile untruth is often said, To clothe the feet and not the head. Consumption frequently is got By taking off the hat when hot.

A WARNING.

The correspondent of the Baltimore Sun gives the following account of an accidental death which should serve as a warning: WASHINGTON, Sept. 29.

Michael Connor, a stout, fine looking fellow, and well known by everybody as the obliging porter and barkeeper Willard's hotel, hid for some days

system, the influence of wealth, and more turtle soup and champagne. Shall this disreputable state of things be allowed to continue? There cannot be but one answer to the question.

The post of Governor of South Carolina is one of great distinction, which should be conferred by the spontaneous will of the sovereign power. To know, therefore, who the candidates are, in order to a full and free discussion of their respective merits, the people should demand. While several gentlemen have been privately spoken of as fit and proper persons for the gubernatorial chair, the names of three only have appeared in the public prints. Major Eaves recently has been announced in one or more of the up-country papers. This is also true, I think, of Judge Richardson. The Hon. White-maish B. Seabrook has been nominated in the Abbeville and Laurens journals, and more recently by public meetings in the Parishes of St. John's Berley and St. Stephen's.

If there be other candidates, it is their duty as well as that of their friends no longer to conceal their names from the public eye. No good to the community, nor to themselves, can result from pursuing such a course. Are they unwilling to submit their qualifications and claims to the judgment of the people? Do they rely for success on party machinery when the Legislature shall have assembled. This I do not believe. The private character of every one who has been mentioned in connection with the Governor's Office, forfeits the supposition.

A PLAIN MAN.

Encouraging to Grain Growers.—We are pleased to learn that two extensive Merchant Mills are about to be erected in this city for the manufacture of its im-

and horse laughs he has indulge in; or perhaps distressed, because the capacity of his stomach will not allow him to consume more than half of his allowance, and he is obliged to forego the pleasure of longer feasting. Who ever heard of such a case as the following, or any thing like it—occurring in the South. We clip it from a late No. of N. Y. Sun, and so common are such cases that from the Northern press, they scarcely produce a remark.

THE POOR SEAMSTRESS.

"A poor creature was found wandering about the streets of the third Ward on Tuesday night. When taken to the Station House she stated that she worked at making shirts for a firm in William street. She received six cents each, but was forced to find her own thread, and being unable to pay her rent from the miserable pittance given her, she with two small children, had been turned into the street. Some Philanthropists took charge of her and relieved her immediate necessities."

The following note, which we find in the National Intelligencer of Saturday, explains itself:

DETROIT, Sept. 9.

To the Editors of the National Intelligencer:

I notice in your paper of the 5th instant an article addressed "to the Southern States," the burden of which is to prove that Gen. Cass really entertains views different from those expressed by him in his letter to Mr. Nicholson on the Wilnot Proviso, so called. This is attempted by referring to the acts of others who are said to be on intimate personal relations with Gen. Cass, and who are charged with holding not in accordance with those expressed by him. My name with others being introduced into the article, I claim the privilege of correcting the statement, so far as I am referred to.

There are other statements in the article equally erroneous, which will doubtless in due time be corrected.

Yours, &c.

HENRY W. WALKER.

Major M. M. Noah.—This veteran of the New York Press, and distinguished member of the Hebrew faith, he addressed a series of letters to Russell Jarvis, on the subject of Slavery and Free Territory, which appear in the N. Y. True Sun. From one of these letters we present the following characteristic extract.

"It is not for men to arraign the decrees of the Almighty, or to dispute. His divine will; nor has man a right to establish a higher standard of morals than that which he has authorized and instituted. A transcendental religion and philosophy may construe the Bible as their wishes and professions may dictate, and substitute laws and ordinances of their own, but I belong to that race chosen as witnesses by the Almighty of His unity and omnipotence, and have no other guide than the Bible, in its plain and palpable meaning, and there we find Slavery recognized, and humanely regulated. So likewise will you find it in the New Testament. The universal prayer says, "Thy will be done on earth as it is in heaven." Not our will or our wishes."—Hamburg Republican.

Wash for Buildings.—The following receipt was sent by a gentleman of New Orleans to his friend in Philadelphia, who writes that the wash was satisfactorily tested upon the roof of the Phoenix Foundry, in that neighborhood. It is not only a protection against fire, but renders brick work impervious to water. The basis is lime, which must be slacked with hot water in a tub, to keep in the steam. It should then be passed, in a semi fluid state, through a fine sieve. Take six quarts of the fine lime, and one quart of clean rock salt, for each gallon of water—the salt to be dissolved by boiling, and the impurities skimmed off. To five gallons of this mixture, salt and lime, add one pound of slum, half a pound of coppers, three fourths of a pound of potash, the last to be added gradually, four quarts of fine sand, or hard wood ashes. Add coloring matter to suit the fancy. It should be applied with a brush. It looks as well as paint, and lasts as long. It stops small leaks, prevents moss from growing and renders the work incombustible.—N. Y. Farmer.

It is good to know much, but better to make good use of what we know. Great gifts make beggars bold.