

**COTTON MANUFACTURES AT THE SOUTH.**

That the agricultural labor of the South is not very economically applied, will fully appear from a comparison of official statistical data. For this purpose we will take the States of Massachusetts and South Carolina. The results stated in connection with the United States census for 1840, and which apply to the year 1839, though doubtless embracing some errors, I shall assume to be sufficiently correct for the present purpose. In looking over that document, and summing up the amount of agricultural products of that year, it will be found that the market value of the products of South Carolina did not exceed eighteen millions of dollars. The number of hands employed in agricultural operations was one hundred and ninety-eight thousand three hundred and sixty-three; thus giving a tride over ninety-seven dollars to each person employed in that branch of industry. From the same data, reckon the market value of productions common to both States at the same market value, we shall learn the aggregate proceeds of agriculture for the same year, in Massachusetts, amounted, in round numbers, to thirteen millions of dollars. This amount was produced by the labor of eighty-seven thousand eight hundred and thirty-seven persons; thus giving to each person so employed but a fraction short of one hundred and forty-six dollars, or an excess in favor of Massachusetts of about forty dollars. For this difference some cause must have existed.

It cannot be pretended that the hard and sterile soil of Massachusetts is naturally more productive than the soil of South Carolina. In the latter State, to be sure, are large tracts of sandy pine barren, but a great proportion of the surface of the State is capable of high cultivation and of easy tillage, and with proper management, yields heavy crops. The rich glades, the swamp lands, where reclaimable, and the extensive bottom lands, are probably hardly exceeded as to fertility in the Union. And all these lands might be well cultivated with two-thirds the labor at most, are requisite for the cultivation of the hard rock-bound surface of Massachusetts. True, on the banks of the Connecticut there is a large tract of fine bottom land, and here and there in various parts of the State, a rich meadow of intervals. Yet all these divide into comparative insignificance when set against the exhaustless bottoms on the Catawba, the Broad, the Pacolet, the Enoree, and other rivers in South Carolina, as well as on their numerous creeks and branches. Besides, South Carolina, with a population numbering only twenty-four to the square mile, has a chance for selection of the best lands for cultivation, which cannot be had by Massachusetts with a population of one hundred to the square mile. For every article named in the schedule alluded to, with perhaps the exception of hay, the climate of South Carolina is more congenial than that of any New England State, and with proper cultivation, would yield them in higher perfection and greater abundance. And South Carolina, too, adds to all these products Cotton and Rice.

By many people the difference above noted is assigned to the difference in the efficiency of free white labor at the North, and slave labor at the South. This reason is entirely fallacious, as any one may see at a glance. A given number of slave laborers at the South cultivate a greater number of acres than are cultivated by an equal number of free white laborers at the North. The difference in product results from the difference in management, and the difference in management is precisely the difference between Massachusetts and South Carolina in the economy of labor. Thus, compared with agricultural labor in Massachusetts, one-third part at least of that in South Carolina is wasted, from the want of economical application. But the reader will perhaps say, what has all this discussion about agricultural labor to do with "Cotton Manufactures at the South?" My reply is, very much; and if the courteous querist will bear with me a while I will endeavor to show how and why.

Let it be still borne in mind, that it is as true as that there is a sun in the heavens, that labor is the original capital and the great source of wealth. Let it also be remembered, that to produce the most profitable result, it must be subjected to the guidance and control of the best skill and judgment. And now, what are the facts to be deduced from the comparison we have made. We have seen that the South Carolina planter receives, on an average, ninety-seven dollars for each hand employed, while the Massachusetts farmer receives one hundred and forty-six. Thus, the latter receives thirty-three and one-third per cent. of the labor, when compared with the former, the excess to be applied to manufacturing purposes. In other words, the agriculturists of the South, by subjecting labor to the system adopted at the North, would produce as much as they now do, and probably more, and save one-third part of the labor. Thus South Carolina might save the labor of sixty-six thousand one hundred and twenty-one persons now employed in the field, to be employed to spin and weave the cotton she produces, and retain in her own hands the profits now made by speculators, commission

merchants, &c. abroad, as well as those realized by the Northern manufacturer. This is no fiction; abundance of facts prove the statement true. C. T. J.

**List of Letters**

REMAINING in the Post Office, at Edgefield Court House, April 1, 1843.

Addison, B R 2	Ligon, D
Armstrong, Mrs C	Lanham, T W
Addison, Miss F	Martin, T W
Anderson, Mrs M A	Mawbey, S
Baker, Miss S E	McCleudon, J 2
Butler, Miss E	Moragne, W C
Butler, Lewis	McLendon, Mrs A
Bobo, W M	Morange, Wm
Bauhtnight, C	McDevitt, John 2
Bledsoe, J W	Mitchell, Mrs M
Battle, C A	Moore, John R
Bryan, B	McDavid, J
Culbreath, W	Mobley, John
Culbreath, Mrs S A	Mitchell, D D
Chester, G	McKie, George
Clay, R	Meriwether, S G
Coleman, R	Miller, Wm
Carledge, S	Odum, Mrs P S
Culbreath, L	Parker, D R
Doby, J	Presley, J D
Dou, J A	Phillips, Mrs D
Dora, J	Paul, Jacob
Dyson, T J	Perrin, A M
Davis, T	Richardson, F D
Eisey, L	Reese, T P
Feeles, S	Rhinchart, J
Fair, J H	Rodgers, J
Galphin, J M	Rodgers, miss
Goldman, R	Scurry, R
Gill, B L	Stedham, M
Goldman, J	Smyley, A S
Glanville, S	Smyley, D C
Hamilton, Mrs L V	Sean, Henry
Hartover, G 2	Sudduth, L
Hurlong, H C	Stuart, miss C
Haney, miss E	Shaver, Nancy
Hughes, P A	Stowell, J
Harde, R	Tillman, miss E
Irwin, John	Towles, Wm
Jones, George	Vaughn, J
Johnson, J	Van Buren, T 2
Johnson, Wm	Wilson, R W
Jones, Jesse	Walker, W J
Jones, Mrs J	Watkins, George
Key, J C G	Wikel, J L
Lamar, B N	White, J
Logan, Mrs N	Wigfall, L F
	Yarborough, G M

Persons calling for the above letters, will please say they are advertised.

M. FRAZER, P. M.  
April 1 3 12

**HEAD QUARTERS,**  
7th Reg't, S. C. M.  
Edgefield, April 4, 1843.

OFFICERS and Non-Commissioned Officers of the 7th Regiment, will appear at the Cherokee Point, on Saturday the 27th May next, for drill and review.

Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers, (including the Colonel's Staff,) will assemble the day previous for drill and instruction. The Upper Battalion will appear at the Pine House, on Saturday the 31st June next, for drill and review.

Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers of the day previous for drill and instruction. The Upper Battalion will appear at the Pine House, on Saturday the 31st June next, for drill and review.

By order of Col. G. D. Mims,  
C. A. MEIGS, Adj't  
April 4 3 11

**HEAD QUARTERS,**  
10th Reg't, S. C. M.  
Col. G. D. Mims, April 3, 1843.

THE Lower Battalion of the 10th Regiment will appear at Mount Willi, on Saturday the 29th of April instant, armed and equipped as the law directs, for drill and review.

The Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers of the day previous, for drill and instruction. The Upper Battalion will appear at Colonel Towle's, on Saturday the 6th of May next, armed and equipped as the law directs, for drill and review.

Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers of the day previous, for drill and instruction. The Upper Battalion will appear at Colonel Towle's, on Saturday the 6th of May next, armed and equipped as the law directs, for drill and instruction.

Lieut. Col. West, and Maj. Hill are charged with the extension of the above orders, to their respective commands.

By order of  
M. W. CLAREY,  
Col. 10th Reg. S. C. M.  
M. GRAHAM, Adjutant.  
April 3 3 11

**CIRCULAR.**

THE Commissioners to the Downer Fund, would hereby notify the public, that they have completed a commodious edifice for the accommodation of indigent Orphans of Edgefield District, at Beach Island; and have procured the services of a competent individual to take charge of the same. The Funds subject to our control will board, clothe, and educate ten or twelve Children per annum, limited to the ages of seven or fourteen years. We will give the preference to those Orphans that are destitute of both parents, provided we can procure a sufficient number of applicants of that class, otherwise we will admit those destitute of either parent, of which due notice will be given. Applicants for admission will be required to furnish testimonials, signed by two or more responsible persons, certifying that they are destitute of both parents, that they are in indigent circumstances, and their respective ages. The Children will be subject to no expense after entering the institution.

M. GALPHIN,  
D. ARDIS,  
G. B. MILLS,  
Beach Island, March 8, 1843. Jun 9

**New Boot and Shoe MANUFACTORY.**

WHERE Gentlemen's Boots and Shoes are made in a most superior style of fit and workmanship.

Gentlemen wanting cork soled, double soled, water proof, walking, dress, patent leather, and a fine pump soled BOOTS, need but leave their orders with the subscriber.

WILLIAM McEVROY,  
march 1 3 6

**CAUTION.**

ALL persons are hereby Cautioned against paying any Notes or Accounts, which I hold against them to any other person than W. H. Atkinson, Esq., T. J. Whitaker or to myself.

B. J. RYAN,  
March 8 4 7

**Notice.**

ALL those indebted to the estate of Thos. J. Hibbler, dec'd., are required to make immediate payment, and those having demands to present them properly attested.

JOSIAH P. PERRIN, Adm'r.  
Feb 9 3 3

**Tax Collector's Notice, No. 2.**

I WILL attend at the times and places hereinafter specified, to collect the General Poor, and Road Tax, for the year 1847, viz. At Smyley's On Monday 27th March.

"Allen	Tuesday 28th
"J. K. Johnston's	Wednesday 29th
"Ridge	Thursday 30th
"Krep's	Friday 31st
"P. House	Saturday 1st April
"Edgefield C. H.	Monday 3d
"Ranville's	Tuesday 4th
"Branch Island	Wednesday 5th
"Hamburg	Thursday 6th
"Geiger's	Friday 7th
"Wightman's S. H.	Saturday 8th
"Collers,	Sunday 9th
"Red Hill,	Monday 10th
"Samuel's,	Tuesday 11th
"Freeland,	Wednesday 12th
"Liberty Hill,	Thursday 13th
"Shatterfield,	Friday 14th
"Shppard's,	Saturday 15th
"Dunton's,	Sunday 16th
"Moore's,	Monday 17th
"Cooper's,	Tuesday 18th
"Coleman's Roads,	Wednesday 19th
"Perry's Roads,	Thursday 20th
"Kin-hair's,	Friday 21st
"Norris'	Saturday 22d
"Mt. Willing,	Sunday 23d
"Richardson's,	Monday 24th
"Edgefield C. H.	Tuesday 25th
"Edgefield C. E.	Wednesday 26th

After which my books will close for the present year.

J. QUATTLEBUM, T. E. D.  
March 22 3 9

**State Agricultural Society of South Carolina.**

THE following PREMIUMS will be awarded to the successful competitors, at the semi annual meeting, to be held in the village of Spartanburg, on the second Wednesday in Sept. next:

1. For the best Stallion, for Agricultural purposes—a Silver Medal.
2. For the best Mare, for Agricultural purposes—a Silver Medal.
3. For the best native Bull, over 3 years—a Silver Medal.
4. For the best native Cow, over 3 years—a Silver Medal.
5. For the best Jack, bred in South Carolina—a Silver Medal.
6. For the best Mule, bred in South Carolina—a Silver Medal.
7. For the best Ram, adapted to our climate—a Silver Medal.
8. For the best Ewe, adapted to our climate—a Silver Medal.
9. For the best Ram, regarding wool chiefly—a Silver Medal.
10. To the most successful and extensive grower of clover for three consecutive years—a Silver Medal.
11. To the successful competitor in a ploughing match, with double or single team—a Silver Medal.
12. For the most successful and extensive experiment with lime for three consecutive years; one complete set of the Farmer's Register.
13. For the best conducted Farm in the District of Spartanburg—a Silver Cup of the value of \$40.

A full and detailed statement of the value and operations of the Farm, to be furnished by the Agricultural Society of Spartanburg, or a Committee of three disinterested farmers of the District.

April 5 3 11

**JUST RECEIVED**  
**At Roberts' Cash Store.**

SWEET Oranges, fine and large size, New York Apples, DRY GOODS.

In reference to those I have only to say that my assortment is very complete and will compare with any in price, as almost all my large and beautiful selections, lately arrived, was bought for Cash, particular my domestics to which I invite attention.

GROCERIES.

The finest Coffee in market 10 pounds for \$1.  
The finest Sugar in market 14 pounds for \$1.  
Good Sugar 12 pounds for \$1.  
Next week I expect some lower in price, say 15 pounds for \$1.

**Cutlery, &c.**

MATHEMATICAL Instruments, for the use of Schools, a fine only left, Children's Knives and Forks, low. Brass Bells, a very neat article, at 50 cents, Coffee Mills, a very good article, at 37 1/2. Carriage Whips from 50 cts up higher, Pole and Nail Hamm 25 and 37 1/2. Shovels 62 1/2 cents, Hatchets 50 cents, 50 pound Steeldrags at 62 1/2 cents, 100 " 75 cents.

With many other articles which will be sold low, at the cheapest Cash Store, by  
J. COHN,  
March 21 3 9

**SOUTH CAROLINA**  
**EDGEFIELD DISTRICT.**  
**IN EQUITY.**

H. H. Hill, & others } Amended Bill  
vs. } for  
Jonathan M. Hill, & others } Account.

IT appearing to my satisfaction that Jonathan M. Hill, James E. Goodwin and wife Rhoda, James Hill, Amanda Hill and Henrietta Hill, Defendants, in this case, are absent from and without the limits of this State. On motion by Mr. Wardlaw Solr., it is ordered that the said Defendants, do appear, and plead answers or demurrers to said bill within three months from the publication hereof, or the said Bill will be taken pro confesso against them.

S. S. TOMPKINS, c. z. e. d.  
Commissioners Office, Feb. 28, 1848. 3m 6

**State of South Carolina.**  
**ABBEVILLE DISTRICT.**  
**IN EQUITY.**

Dr. Isaac Branch } Bill to Foreclose  
vs. } Mortgage of  
Robert M. Mann. } Land.

IT appearing to my satisfaction that Robert M. Mann, the defendant in this case, is without the limits of this State, on motion, or default, that he do appear, and answer, plead or demur, to the said Bill within three months from the date of the publication hereof, or the said bill will be taken pro confesso against him.

H. A. JONES, c. z. e. d.  
Abbeville C. H., March 13, 1848. 3m 8

**NOTICE.**

THE Subscriber having been appointed in trade, and assets, hereby requires payment from all the debtors of the said J. D. Tibbetts, who want to avoid costs.

Notice is also given to the creditors of the said J. D. Tibbetts, to meet at Edgefield C. H. on Tuesday the 7th of March next, to appoint an Agent, to act with the subscriber in the premises, if they think proper.

S. CHRISTIE, Assignee.  
Feb 16 3m 4

**THE EDGEFIELD FEMALE ACADEMY,**  
CONDUCTED BY  
**Dr. and Mrs. Jones,**

WILL open as heretofore advertised, on Monday the 7th of February. The arrangements are as follows: A Primary Department, Junior, Middle and Senior Classes.

In the Primary Department,  
Spelling, Reading, Writing and Elementary Arithmetic, \$5 00

In the Junior Class,  
Spelling, Reading, Writing, Grammar, Arithmetic, Primary Geography, Abridged History, Composition, 8 00

In the Middle Class,  
Spelling, Reading, Writing, Arithmetic extended, Grammar and Parsing, General Geography, History of United States and of England, Astronomy, Chemistry, Natural Philosophy, Composition, 10 00

In the Senior Class,  
Ancient Geography, General History, Critical Reading, Rhetoric, Logic, Botany, Chemistry and Natural Philosophy, Algebra, Geometry, Latin with a view to a more thorough understanding of English, 12 00

Instruction in Music, 15 00

do do French, 12 00

The year will be divided into four quarters of eleven weeks each, commencing as follows—1st of January, 15th of March, 1st of June, and 1st of October.

Books, Stationery, &c., will be furnished at prices to cover expenses only.

N. B. The present quarter (to commence on the 7th of February,) will be charged as a half quarter.

Feb 2 3 2

**REMOVAL.**  
**W. M. KETCHAM & CO.,**  
HAMBURG, S. C.

HAVE removed their stock of Dry Goods to the Store under the American Hotel, (late Hubbard's) where it is their purpose to keep a full assortment of

**American, French and English DRY GOODS.**

We would take this opportunity to return our thanks to our numerous friends for their liberal patronage bestowed on us for the last six years, and would solicit a continuance of their favors.

We would also invite all persons buying Dry Goods in Hamburg, who are not already on our large list of subscribers to give us a trial.

Our stock will consist of a much larger and more general assortment than we have heretofore kept. We shall also continue to keep our usual assortment of Carpeting, Oil Cloth, Floor Matting, Bonnets, and Ladies and Childrens Shoes.

N. B.—Just received a full assortment of all numbers of genuine

**Dutch Bolting Cloths,** which together with all articles in our line will be sold as low as they can be procured in Hamburg or Augusta.

W. M. KETCHAM & CO.,  
Hamburg, S. C. Aug. 7-11 3 29

**NEW STORE AND NEW GOODS!**  
**CHARLES A. MEIGS,**

DESPECTFULLY announces to his friends and the public generally, that he has removed to the Store recently occupied by J. D. Tibbetts, where he is now prepared to exhibit, an entirely new and carefully selected Stock of

**Spring and Summer Goods** embracing a general assortment of Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, Groceries, Crockery, Hardware, Hats, Caps, Bonnets, Shoes, Drugs and Medicines, Books and Stationery, &c. &c., which he will sell on liberal terms, and the usual credit, to responsible and punctual customers, and "very low for Cash."

C. A. M. hopes by a strict personal attention to business, with a knowledge founded on fifteen years experience, and a desire to please those who may favor him with a call, to merit a share of that patronage which is in the power of a liberal and enlightened community to bestow.

Edgefield C. H., March 8 3 7

**ROBERTS' Celebrated Cheapest CASH STORE.**

Summer Clothing and Panama Hats!  
Waistcoats 75 cents to \$2 each,  
Pants \$1 50 to \$5 a pair,  
Coats \$1 50 to \$4 50 each,  
Panama Hats,  
Good quality, at \$2 50 each,  
Best " at \$3 50 "  
Silk lined at \$6 50 "  
Palm leaf Hats,  
Men's common at 1 1/2 cents each,  
Boys' " at 15 " "  
Boys' extra at 50 " "

Leghorn Hats,  
Fine quality, Men's at \$2 75 each,  
Extra " \$3 "  
Silk lined " \$3 50 "  
New Drugs and Medicines,  
Philtoken, a new supply,  
Lump Magnesia do  
Sassa Parilla do  
Rug Nursing Bottles do  
Orris Root do  
Spanish Flat Indigo do  
Macebay Suff do  
Poland Starch do  
Clarks' Matches do  
Husbands' Magnesia do  
Balsam of Fir do  
Sand Soap for cleansing the Skin,  
And an extensive assortment of useful Drugs and Patent Medicines.

Factory Yarn, from No. 5's up to No. 12's, all the numbers at 87 1/2 cents a bundle.

March 23 3 10

**NEW GOODS.**  
**AT J. COHN'S**  
**Cheap Cash Store.**

TURPENTINE Soap 1 1/2 cents a bar,  
Best Soap 1 1/2 cents a pound or 9 lbs. for \$1,  
Ground Pepper 6 1/2 cents a paper,  
Fresh Salsaparilla 1 1/2 cents a pound,  
Sperma and Tallow Candles,  
Mackrel very cheap,  
Best Lamp Oil \$1.25 a gallon,  
Sugar 10 1/2 and 12 pounds for \$1,  
Best Rio Coffee 10 1/2 pounds for \$1,  
With many other Goods, sold at New York and Philadelphia Cash prices.

March 22 3 9

**Notice.**

ALL those indebted to the estate of Charity Johnson, dec'd., are requested to make immediate payment, and those having demands to present them properly attested.

C. B. GOULDEN,  
SIMEON ATTAWAY,  
Administrators.  
July 7 3 21

**DR. JOEL BRANHAM'S**  
**LIVER & DYSPEPTIC**  
**MEDICINE.**

IN offering this valuable Medicine to the people of S. Carolina for the relief and cure of many diseases incident to a Southern climate, I do not claim for it infallibility; neither do I say it will cure all diseases. But in

**CHRONIC LIVER AFFECTIONS**  
**AND DYSPEPSIA.**

I can confidently advise and recommend its use, from my personal observation and use of the article in my own practice. This article is favorably received wherever it has been used. I am allowed to refer to Mr. George Heard of Troup, Mr. John Warren of Columbus, Mr. McAlfee of C-bb, Mr. Ashbury Hill of Athens, Mr. William D. Terrell of Putnam, Rev. J. John E. Dawson of Langrage; to which a great number of names might be added, who bear their testimony to its value.

Habitual costiveness is found very frequently connected with feeble constitutions, and persons of sedentary habits, which often exert a very unfavorable influence upon the general health of the subject; and is particularly manifested by a restless and desponding state of the mind, irregular if not a loss of appetite. For this condition of the system, this article is confidently recommended with the positive assurance that if the dose is properly adjusted, so as not to move the bowels too actively, relief may be relied on, without any, or even the least of the unpleasant consequences, resulting from the use of the common purging medicines usually resorted to. This article will be found to act as a pleasant cordial and tonic, restoring the appetite, and at the same time fulfilling every indication that the common purging medicines are designed to effect.

There are some constitutions liable to regular attacks of Bilious fever almost every fall, to such, I recommend the use of this Medicine, beginning at least by the middle of May, or fast of June.

Many persons whose Digestive organs are feeble, often experience a sense of fullness, weight, and oppression, about the stomach after entering in such cases a dose of this medicine will often afford immediate relief.

Frequent seasons often suffer from heat, burn and constiveness, they may use the article without the least danger and with great benefit. In sick or nervous head-ache, it is a most valuable medicine.

I could append a long list of certificates, but for brevity, preferring to rely on the virtues of the medicine to sustain itself. The medicine is a gentle and certain cathartic tonic and sudorific.

JOEL BRANHAM.

Eatonton, Georgia.  
For sale by Robert Anderson, Liberty Hill, Cheatem & Settle, Dntonsville, Charles Freeman, Cairo P. O., and  
J. D. TIBBETTS,  
Edgefield C. H.  
sept. 8 3 33

**GRAEFENBERG COMPANY'S OFFICE**  
50 Broadway, New York.

This is to certify that Mr. GEORGE BRAINARD of the State of Georgia, is duly appointed the General Agent of this Company for the State of South Carolina and Georgia, and is authorized to establish Local Depots therein, and grant rights to vend the Company's Medicines. Every Agent must have a certificate with the seal of the Company thereunto, signed by its Secretary and countersigned by the aforesaid General Agent. No one is authorized to sell the Company's Medicines without such certificate.

EDWARD BARTON, Sec'y.

**GRAEFENBERG Medicines.**

The undersigned is fully prepared to establish a GRAEFENBERG DEPOT in all places of proper size in S. Carolina and Georgia. Immediate application should be made, personally or by letter to George Brainard, agent, No. 10, Hayne street, Charleston. As there will probably be but one Depot in a town or village, the agency will be very valuable.

The celebrated Medicines of the GRAEFENBERG COMPANY are rapidly and completely superseding all others. Where once introduced, no one thinks of using any others. Their character is best explained by the fact that THIRTY THOUSAND BOXES OF THEIR PILLS ALONE ARE SOLD EACH AND EVERY WEEK.

Certificates up to certificates from all parts of the country are constantly received, testifying to their wonderful power. Their efficacy is almost immediately felt, so that a single box will show the invalid whether they are or are not doing him good. The sick should at once abandon all other medicines and give these Pills a fair trial.

The operations of the Company throughout the world are of unprecedented magnitude, the high and commanding character of which has received the unequalled approbation of distinguished Clergymen, Jurists, philanthropists, and the public generally. The Patent Medicine business is assuming an entirely new position through the Graefenberg Company. Almost every family in the land has occasion to use some kind of patent medicine, and an organization like that of this Company is of paramount public importance. By this means, reliable medicines may be had.

The leading article to which public attention is invited is

**THE GRAEFENBERG VEGETABLE PILLS.**

The following complaints yield with certainty to their power:

Asthma,	Fever and Ague
Bilious Complaints,	Green Sickness
Byssal-declit ac-	Gripes,
tion in	Headache,
Catarrh,	Hysterics,
Constipation,	Incontinence of Urine,
Cough of Pregnancy,	Indigestion,
Costiveness,	Jandice,
Diarrhoea,	Liver Complaints,
Dyspepsia,	Menstruation, suppres-
Dyspeptic Consump-	sed or painful,
tion,	Nervous Disorders,
Digestion-imperfect,	Neuralgia,
Erysipelas,	Paralysis,
Epilepsy,	Rheumatism,
Fever-low Nervous,	Stomach-various dis-
Intermittent Remit-	temporals,
Flour, Albus or Whites,	(Worms)

**HOGAN & THOMPSON,**  
WHOLESALE  
**Booksellers, Stationers,**  
AND PUBLISHERS,  
No. 30 North Fourth Street,  
Philadelphia.

ANNOUNCE to their friends, and to merchants generally, that their stock of Books and Stationery for the coming business season of 1848 will be larger and better assorted than at any former period. They will embrace every article in the trade which is required for the sale of this country, merchant or scholar.

In consequence of the change in their terms of selling, they are enabled to offer SCHOOL AND MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS, BLANK BOOKS, PAPERS, &c. at prices so greatly reduced from former rates, as to make it to the interest of all who deal in these articles to purchase from their stock.

Hitherto the system of crediting small amounts has involved an expense in their collection, and as H. & T. now sell only for CASH, or such negotiable notes as are sure to be paid in bank at their maturity, the saving to those who choose to deal in this manner, will be a very considerable per centage on their purchases.

Few dealers in the country buy more than \$300 worth of stationery in a season, many not over one-half, and a large portion not more than one fourth of that amount. There is not a dealer, therefore, who visits Philadelphia who would be inconvenienced by paying these small sums in Cash, and as each can save money by doing so, H. & T. believe they are offering an inducement which will gladly be embraced by those who make their purchases in Philadelphia. Those who enter into such an arrangement will be enabled to sell at prices much below their former rates at home, and will consequently reap a larger aggregate profit from the increased amount of their sales.

Having a PRINTING OFFICE for copypaper and type work, and an extensive BINDERY, H. & T. are prepared to fill orders from Banks and Public Offices, when forwarded through merchants, at extremely low prices.

Philadelphia January 13, 1843  
February 2 3m 2

**STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA,**  
**EDGEFIELD DISTRICT.**  
**IN THE COMMON PLEAS.**

George Parratt, vs. Eli Clark. Declaration in Attachment.

THE Plaintiff in the above case, having filed this Declaration in my office, and the Defendant having neither wife nor attorney, known to reside within the limits of the said State, on whom a copy of said Declaration with a rule to plead thereon can be served, on motion of Mr. Wardlaw, Plaintiff's Attorney, it is ordered, that the said Defendant appear and plead to the said Declaration within a year and a day, from the date hereof, or judgment will be awarded against him by default.

T. G. BA'ON, C. E. D.  
Clerk's Office, April 30, 1847. 1y 13

**SOUTH CAROLINA,**  
**EDGEFIELD DISTRICT.**  
**IN THE COMMON PLEAS.**

Henry B. Gleason, vs. James H. Jones, & Co. Declaration in Attachment.

THE Plaintiff in the above case, having filed this Declaration in my office, and the Defendant having neither wife nor attorney, known to reside within the limits of this State, on whom a copy of the said Declaration, with a rule to plead, can be served. On motion of Mr. Gray, Attorney for Plaintiff, it is ordered, that the said Defendant appear and plead to the said Declaration, within a year and a day from the date hereof, or final and absolute judgment will be awarded against him by default.

THO. G. BACON, Clerk.  
Clerk's Office, May 26, 1847. 1y 19

**CAUTION.**

ALL Persons are hereby cautioned against employing or harboring any indentured apprentice named Robert Woodherst, as he has left my employ without any provocation, and I am determined to prosecute any one who either employs or harbors him.

J. D. TIBBETTS,  
March 13 3 8

**GRAEFENBERG COMPANY'S OFFICE**  
50 Broadway, New York.

This is to certify that Mr. GEORGE BRAINARD of the State of Georgia, is duly appointed the General Agent of this Company for the State of South Carolina and Georgia, and is authorized to establish Local Depots therein, and grant rights to vend the Company's Medicines. Every Agent must have a certificate with the seal of the Company thereunto, signed by its Secretary and countersigned by the aforesaid General Agent. No one is authorized to sell the Company's Medicines without such certificate.

EDWARD BARTON, Sec'y.

**GRAEFENBERG Medicines.**

The undersigned is fully prepared to establish a GRAEFENBERG DEPOT in all places of proper size in S. Carolina and Georgia. Immediate application should be made, personally or by letter to George Brainard, agent, No. 10, Hayne street, Charleston. As there will probably be but one Depot in a town or village, the agency will be very valuable.

The celebrated Medicines of the GRAEFENBERG COMPANY are rapidly and completely superseding all others. Where once introduced, no one thinks of using any others. Their character is best explained by the fact that THIRTY THOUSAND BOXES OF THEIR PILLS ALONE ARE SOLD EACH AND EVERY WEEK.

Certificates up to certificates from all parts of the country are constantly received, testifying to their wonderful power. Their efficacy is almost immediately felt, so that a single box will show the invalid whether they are or are not doing him good. The sick should at once abandon all other medicines and give these Pills a fair trial.

The operations of the Company throughout the world are of unprecedented magnitude, the high and commanding character of which has received the unequalled approbation of distinguished Clergymen, Jurists, philanthropists, and the public generally. The Patent Medicine business is assuming an entirely new position through the Graefenberg Company. Almost every family in the land has occasion to use some kind of patent medicine, and an organization like that of this Company is of paramount public importance. By this means, reliable medicines may be had.

The leading article to which public attention is invited is

**THE GRAEFENBERG VEGETABLE PILLS.**

The following complaints yield with certainty to their power:

Asthma,	Fever and Ague
Bilious Complaints,	Green Sickness
Byssal-declit ac-	Gripes,
tion in	Headache,
Catarrh,	Hysterics,
Constipation,	Incontinence of Urine,
Cough of Pregnancy,	Indigestion,
Costiveness,	Jandice,
Diarrhoea,	Liver Complaints,
Dyspepsia,	Menstruation, suppres-
Dyspeptic Consump-	sed or painful,
tion,	Nervous Disorders,
Digestion-imperfect,	Neuralgia,
Erysipelas,	Paralysis,
Epilepsy,	Rheumatism,
Fever-low Nervous,	Stomach-various dis-
Intermittent Remit-	temporals,
Flour, Albus or Whites,	(Worms)

**THE CHILDREN'S PANACEA**

THE CHILDREN'S PANACEA—The medicine should be in every family throughout the world. It