"The appearance of Col. Joe E. Spingarn on the platform, foremost advocate of the antilynchming bill, in Chicago, Toledo Dayton and Cleveland, stating that has no faith in any promises of Mr. Landon regarding an antilynching bill, has taken all of the wind out of the sails of the Lan don statement regarding lynching "On my first trip West I found

many Negroes who put much upon Mr. Landon's statement. The Republican orators were saying 'Look what Landon promises' and it impressed some colored people; but the old common sense maxim that a bird in hand is worth two in the bush has completely relegated the Landon promise to the rear, and the great mass of Negroes either receive the reference to his promise in silence or with laughter and sometimes boos. I listened to such great orators as Bishop Reverdy C. Ransom of the M. E. Church, Bishop W. J Walls of the A. M. E Zion Church Dr. J. C. Austin of the Baptist Church, Col. J. E. Spingarn, Atty Emory B. Smith of Washington Dr. Marshall L. Shepard of Phil adelphia, President D. Ormonde Walker of Wilberforce university, and other leaders who have sen their audiences home thoroughly convinced that we need another four years of President Roosevelt."

JESSE OWENS FORGOT TO REGISTER

Cleveland, O .- (C) Jesse Owens was so busy campaigning for Landon and Knox that he failed to register, and therefore cannot vote on November 3, the Board of Elec-tions announced Tuesday.

ETHIOPIANS BATTLE ITALIANS IN JUNGLE

Addis Ababa-(C)-The Ethioof Italians. A pitched battle in fought Wednesday. Native and Martini, one of the Italian com-manding officers, admitted 1,200 it for proper tinting.

She further states that her new ers, were slain.

ITALY SENDING 30,000 WORKERS TO ETHIOPIA

leave for Ethiopia a contingent of she wishes to invite all her cus of a tota, ...
rized workers,

SPECIALIST OPENS OFFICE New York--(C)-Dr. Thomas R. Payton, a graduate of Long Isand College, and who has done post work in the St. Antoine hospital Paris, France, and St. ton St., Orangeburg, President of Mark's hospital, London, England Hairdressers Association. and Mt. Royal hospital, Canada, has opened offices at 1945 Seventh avenue, limiting his practice to diseases of the lower intestines, Dr. Peyton did some research work COLUMBIA LODGE KNIGHTS rector. in Italy, and says he was welcomed at all foreign clinics.

"BROWN BOMBERS" MAGAZINE OUT

York-(C)-The Brown Bomber's Magazine, a semi-monthly athletic, theatrical and society journal, made its appearance on Harlem newsstands last week. The magazine is published from 209 West 125th street, and members of the staff are Howard Day, business manager, Fritz Pollard, managing editor, and Frank Hailstolk circulation manager.

MARLEN PEW MOURNED New York-(C)-The death of Marlen E. Pew, last week, former editor of Editor and Publisher, recalled his interest in the Negro press. On May 11, 1932, Mr. Pew wrote Floyd J. Calvin: "If you wish to send me a half dozen Negro papers, I will look them over and give you such advice and criticism as they occur to me. I, of course, am interested in your movement."

(Continued on Page 8)

The Palmetto Leader

VII.—NO. 44. COLUMBIA, S. C., SATURDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1936.

nears To sit Again

SOUTHERN PAINTER TO EXHIBIT IN FRANCE

After an absence of two years, due to the deaths of beloved ones in his family, the works of Charlie Spears, widely known southern painter will again be seen in exhibits in this country and abroad The artist has recently completed a tour of North and South Carolina, making preliminary sketches and gathering data for a series of paintings which will be shown the first time at the annua internationale exhibition sponsored by "La Revue Moderne" in Paris, France next spring.

Included in this special series of Carolina landscapes will be many scenes of old oaks and spanish moss, and little known aspects of the deep South. Among the lowcountry scenes is a large painting of the mosquito fleet a widely known group of Negro fishermen, who sail out of sight of land off the Carolina coast, in tiny sail boats, one man in each boat. A very old sailor and ship carpen er, is known as the Admiral of the nosquito fleet.

The artists is a painter with an international reputation and dur-ing the French Coloniale Exhibition in 1930, was rated by "La Revue Moderne" (Paris) as one of the world's greatest lixing Negro landscape painters. He has raveled extensively having workd throughout Canada, Europe, the United States, and Old Mexico. He has exhibited in past years in New York, London, Paris, 1980d Rome. He is a national officer of the Disabled American Veterans a volunteer veteran of World War and Mexican Border Service, 35 years of age, and lives in Sumter. South Carolina, where he has extensive real estate holdings, and his studios are located.

OPEN LETTER FROM MADAM JULIA E. BREELAND TO BEAUTICIANS OF THE STATE

> Orangeburg. S. C. October 24, 1936

Dear Beauticians: I'm leaving today for Atlanta Ga., where I am to demonstrate a wonderful preparation to the Felton Beauty Supply Co., in Atlanta, Ga.

If I am able to put this program over which I believe I will, it will be a great credit to our race as am the founder.

, It's good for white and colored. On my return I'll be able to put it in the hands of all Beauticians.

SAYS HAIR TONIC A WONDERFUL SUCCESS

As a fitting climax to her twenty-five years in beauty culture work, Julia Breeland, proprietess pians are putting up strenuous resistance to the further invasion of Italians. A hitchest to the further invasion of Italians. of Italians. A pitched battle in a jungle near Lake Margherita, in Southwestern Ethiopia, was personally concocted by her the first standard college course after many years of diligent exim Negro history in any colored periment. This preparation she -uoo Aq 'isbournos out to abolicate the first standard college course after many years of diligent eximal periment. This preparation she -uoo Aq 'isbournos out to abolicate the first standard college course after many years of diligent eximal periment. Arab troops are being used by the Italians under white officers. Col. Martini, one of the Italian com.

ans, including Dedjaz Araga, the hair dressing specialist in Atlancommanding officer of the defend-ers, were slain. ta, Ga., has invited her to come to and History". a special demonstration of this wonder tonic.

Speaking of the manifold ben-Rom (C)—There will soon hair and scalp, Julia Breeland says six weeks. 30,000 workers, as the first part tomers and the public to visit her of a total force of 150,000 milita-shop at 12½ S. Broughton street, where she will be pleased to give a personal demonstration. For special appointment call phone No

704-J. It would pay to write for information concerning this prepara-tion. Write 121/2 South Brough-

Thanking you in advance JULIA BREELAND.

OF PYTHIAS MEET

The regular meeting of Columbia Lodge, Knights of Pythias, will be held in the Odd Fellows's Hall, Monday night, November 2, at 8 p. m. A cordial invitation is it Columbia Lodge. The practice teachings are the captions under which this lodge is working, futuristic with an impressionistic back mately. 700 students. ground of fraternal organization of its past, as intelligible upside down as right side up to many of us. Nevertheless, a picture and dormitory. He recommended that so colossal in its import that we the board take steps to secure ad have begun to shape our ethics to ditional housing facilities for men. the new way of life. Therefore. Pythian lectures and current events will be topics discussed from time to time.

Fraternally yours, E. R. Lewis, C. C. T. J. Morris, K. of R. & S. Judge Armond W. Bishop and Mrs. Scott



Washington, D. C., October 25-Judge Scott is the first Negro Democrat to be appointed to the Federal Judiciary, and had the unusual distinction of being conirmed by the Senate without a lissenting vote. He took the oath of office May 27, 1935.

During the period of cighteen months since he has been on the ench, he has administered jus-tice in such a fair and impartial way to win thee commendation of all classes, and has not had a single reversal by a higher court.

Georgia State College Wright, have sailed Revs. J. Y

Dean To Study On Ph. D.

By Julia Braxton Clark New York, N. Y., October 26-Among the distinguished colored scholars of the South studying for advanced degrees at Columbia unversity this year is Dean Asa H. Gordon a former teacher at S. C. State college. Dean Asa H. Gordon on leave to

study to complete requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in American History at Columbia university this winter and spring sessions. Dean Gordon re-seived his leave on recommenda tions of President B. F. Hubert to the Chancellor of the University System of Georgia and it is the first instance of the Board of Regents granting what practically amounts to a subsidy for one of its leading colored scholars to better prepare himself for outstanding service in the senior college system for Negroes.

Dean Gordon richly deserves this consideration. He is a graduate of Atlanta university. He taught history for nearly a decade at the the first standard college course cliege of the Southeast, by conas a "contribution to American history", and by publishing a book Ethiopians had attacked, but preparation has met with such on the history of the colored peo-claimed several hundred Ethiopi-ans, including Dedjaz Araga, the hair dressing specialist in Atlan-known "Sketches of Negro Life

> "The Georgia Negro" which he announces will come from the press of one of the nation's out-standing publishers of college

At Columbia university this erm Dean Gordon will not only omplete all required courses for he Ph. D. in American History and the writing of his doctor's dis ertation on "The Negro Slaves technique of historical and socia- city. logical research preparatory to carrying forward the program of the newly formed "Division of Research and Publication" at the automobile except Mr. Thompson, tober 27, at 9:30 o'clock.

Georgia State college of which he "I am not feeling none the best". Mr. Neal, the son of Mr. and is the originator and present di-

Board of Trustees of State College Meet

Orangeburg, S. C., October 27— The Board of Trustees of State A. and M. college met at the colextended to all old Knights to vis- lege at 10:30 today to receive the report of the president and consid of fraternity and its fundamental er the budget request to be presented to the Lgislature, President Whittaker reported an unus ually large attendance of approxi

physician, appeared before the board and called attention to the over-crowded condition of the boys Other routine matters were dis cussed and the report of the president was approved.

Members of the board attending the session were: C. F. Brooks, chairman, Laurens; W. P. Mason Westminster; W. M. Hodge, Alcolu; A. L. Dukes, A. H. Moss and W. C. Bethea of Orangeburg.

Wright To Sail November 6th

At midnight, Friday, November 6, Bishop and Mrs. R. R. Wright Jr., will sail for Capetown, South Africa on the S. S. Europa, where the bishop will begin his work unthe bishop will begin his work under the auspices of the African
Methodist Episcopal Church for
the cent four years. Bishop
Wright was elected bishop at thlast General Conference of his
church which met in New York
City in May, 1935, after having served as Acting President of Wilberforce university, America's old est Negro newspaper and oldest Negro college. Bishop Wright holds the distinction of being the first Negro holding the degree of Doctor of Philosophy to be elected to the office of Bishop. Mrs. Wright, formerly Charlotte

Crogman, is the daughter of the late Dr. Wm. H. Crogman, for many years President of Clark university in Atlanta, Ga. Before her marriage, Mrs. Wright was als: a teacher of Latin in this university.

Under his jurisdiction, Bishop Wright will have nearly 500 churches in a territory in which there are fifty million Negroes His district extends over Cape Colony, Natal, the Transvaal and Southern Rhodesia, also the protectorates of Swaziland and Bechuanaland, which comprise the Fif teenth Episcopal District of the A. M. E. Church. In this district are sixty-five schools and one college, Wilberforce Institute.

fantsi, Jonathan M. Makone, T M. Tilo. F. M. Gow and Mrs. Eva B. Morake, who were in this country as delegates to the General Conference, Mrs. Morake, a graduate of Wilberforce and Columbia niversities, has been serving as principal of Wilberforce institute n South Africa. Mr. E. C. Maxcke, a recent graduate of Wil-terforce university, also sailed last week to take up work in his native land.

In his final statement before Which said: "I sailing, Bishop Wright said: look forward with a great deal of pleasure to the work to which my church has assigned me in South Africa, I know there are many difficulties we will have to overcome. There will be a lack of trained workers, lack of equipment lack of funds and a lack of many things, but there will be great faith and great determination, and both my wife and myself are thrilled over the opportunity for service we will have. Just the thought of a great mission to fifty million people is enough to fire the imagination and steel the deermination of any man. I believe that my work is just beginning, and I ask for the prayers and consideration of our friends in A

Bishop Wright will be the eleventh bishop sent to South Africa by the A. M. E. Church snice it began work there in 1896 under Bishop H. M. Turner.

North Carolina Mutual Ins. Representative in Car Wreck

Mr. H. K. Thompton, represen tative of the North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Greenville, S. C., was seriously injured Friday night. October 3rd.

Mr. Thompson was returning homeward from the Greenville County Fair which was in session, brook, sargeant-at arms, at Riedy Fort. He was accompanied by Miss Pauline Taylor of Laurel Creek section; Misses Bes-Struggle for Physical Freedom In Laurel Creek section; Misses Bes-The United States," but he will see L. Stewart, Sallie Craft and also take certain courses in the Mr. and Mrs. James Hill of the sie L. Stewart, Sallie Craft and

Miss Gaylor was seriously injured worse than any others in the died at the Waverly hospital. Oc

Mr. Thompsen said, today while derson, S. C. As a young man he talking to him at his bedside, came to Columbia to attend Althrilled me in visiting and child. record there, he made Columbia ren however thrilled me, in visit ims nome, where the leath. In 1917 he ing and cheering me when they married to Miss Ruth Penn of Co found out that I would not be able lumbia. to teach my group Sunday after-

BYPU department.

We hope for him a speedy reevery and that he will be able to return to his work as soon as re-

Mr. Thompson was unable to correspond with the finance com mittee in the musical program at the Textile hall Monday nightwhich was under the auspices of the Phillis Wheatly Center.

Mr. W. H. Thompson of Gaffney was called to the city to visit Mr.

Penn School Club of Main Exhibit Left at Executive Board State N. Y. C. Scores Again

By Julia Braxton Clark

New York, N. Y., October 26.

The Penn School club of New York City through the untiring efforts of Martin V. Washington, presi dent have been able to carry or all during the economic change. On interviewing Mr. Washing n about the old historic school who will celebrate its seventy-lifth anniversary next spring, he spoke of things that happened in Penr it were yesterday. The fond men ories he had for his former teachers that had tried mold and shape the lives of some of the outstanding men in the race who received their first instruction from Penn School with inspiration to go higher.

School Founded 1862

Pena School, St. Helena, S. C. was founded in 1862 by the late Misses Laura M. Towne and Ellen Murray (white). Their broad vis-ion and their friendly interest in these untutored natives of St. Helena, inspired these pioneers to levelope an institution which would adequately care for the elementary, academic and industrial needs of these people. They were entiring in their efforts to stimulate in the inhabitants the desire fire. While the exhibit portrays to acquire knowledge and skill and to grasp the opportunities for training offered to them through medium of this school. Penn school is a living monument to county-wide protection. In coop their efforts and objectives evidence of their vision,

Misses Towne and Murray were succeeded at their passing about twenty-nine years ago, by the pre sent incumbents, Miss Rosa B. Cooley and Miss Grace B. House, principal and assistant, respectively. Under their able leadership many improvements have been made at the school. The curriculum has been revised and prevention and control. brought up to standard, and to, the courses in Sewing, Cooking, Printing and Carpentry have been added other industrial departments. Also a School of Agricul-

The students at the school as well as the natives on the island are happy to live and study under the creative influence leaders. The well trained teach ers have maintained an institution of which they may very justly

Penn School Club of New York City

The Penn School club was organized in 1926 by a group of peo ple consisting of graduates, for-mer students and friends of Penn Normal Industrial and Agricultu ral school.

The purpose of the club is to stimulate and maintain an inter est in the scholastic welfare o students at Penn School and general welfare of the This interest is marrifested by two annual scholarship grants made to two students at the school who have consistently maintained high scholastic ings. When the club reaches a higher financilal statis additional annual scholarships will be award-

The club meets on the third unday of each month, in the Ur ban League building, 202° West 136th street at 5:00 p.m. Officers: Martin V. Washington.

president; James W. Gardner vice-president; James V. Greene corresponding secretary; Edward Jackson, chaplain; William Sea-

Mr. T. J. Neal

"I am not feeling none the best" . Mr. Neal, the son of An-But my BYPU children has ever, len university. After a splendid

Mr. Neal had become prominent in hotel work. For several years he worked at the Jefferson and Mr. Thompson is very active in Jerome hotels in Columbia. Later the church program of Taberna he worked winters in Florida and cle Baptist church and conducted summers in Atlantic City. At the time he was taken suddenly ill, on October 19, he was at the Claremont hotel, Sumter, S. C.

He is survived by his widow. Miss Naomi Neal, Sophmore at Benedict college; Catherine Neal and T. J., Jr., students at Booker Washington Hi school; a brother, Mr. Aaron Neal of Pal-metto. Fla. He also leaves an adoptel daughter, Mrs. Della Mac Entzminger, wife of Prof. Maceo Entzminger.

He was a member of Bethel A M. E. church. He was loved and respected by all who knew him. The funeral services will be conducted at Bethel A. M. E. church.

Colored State Fair

EXHIBIT SHOWS FOREST FIRE SCENE, EXTENT OF DAM-AGE CAUSED AND EF. FECTS

Columbia, S. C., October 26th-The exhibit of the South Carolina State Forest Service now on display at the Colored State Fair, is lrawing considerable interest. The exhibit was originally divided into hibits, however, have been transferred to other County Fairs, but the main division has been left at the Fairgrounds for exhibit the close of the Colored Fair. The outstanding feature of this

exhibit is an electric action scene of a forest fire in Southern woods which is depicted in a vividly real istic manner and which attracted large crowds daily during the write Fair. In front of this fire scene and leading up to it is an actually burned area in long leaf woods, appropriately marked with signs showing extent of damage by forest fires, including a quainest with eggs, also burned some the losses caused by forest fires, it also bring out that a solution of the problem is available in eration with the State and Federal Governments. In this connection it will be interesting to the col ored people to know that nine counties in the state are already under county-wide forest protection and both the white and colored cit izens of these counties are coop crating splendidly in forest fire

The exhibit also points out such fire losses as the destruction of timber, of soil fertility, of game and birds and of natural beau ty, the exposing of soil to erosion and of trees to insects and dis eas.s. etc.

This forestry exhibits is considered an educational feature of considerable importance, and as such, both grown-ups and young are urged to study it carefully. realizing that "forest fires make idle lands, idle industries, idle Fands", and all are urged to "step Bing, Allendale, fires-grow trees-keep forest land

Bishop J. W. Martin to Preach at Jones Chapel, Nov. 5th

The pastor, officers and mem-bers of Jones Chapel A. M. E. Zion church jein in inviting the public to be present Thursday, November Bishop J. W. Martin, A.B., A.M. D.D., of Chicago, Ill., presiding bishop of the sixth Episcopal dis-trict, A. M. E. Zion church. Rev. H. C. YOUNG.

MISS EVELYN JONES SPEAKS FOR HARLEM GIRLS ON POLITICS

New York-(C)-Miss Evelyn A. Jones, vice-president of the Young People's Auxiliary of the Beaver-Ramapo Democratic Chib 728 St. Nicholas avenue, has give en out a statement, "Why I Wil Vote for President Recevelt". which she says: "It will be Laid To Rest pleasure to east my first vote for our m st deserving President. Franklin D. Roosevelt, who has not overlooked the Negro. Most important, he has put thousands of our youth back to work and has given them the opportunity to earn again a living wage, I sincerely believe he should be given our support which will enable him during the next four years.

TO PRESENT "MENELEK" IN OPERA

New York-(C)-The opera, "Menelek", in three acts, by Penman Livingood, is to be presented by the American Negro Opera Association at Central Opera House, 205 East 67th street, Monday eyening, November 16, it is announ-Reservations may be made with Mr. Livingood, director, at 33 Bradhurst avenue.

Teachers Meet

PRICE: 5 CENTS

By W. R. Bowman

Orangeburg, S. C., October, 27-One of the most harmonious meetthe Executive Board of the Palmetto State Teachers' asociation was held Saturday at the nary, Prof. G. W. Howard of Georgetown said in his introduc-tory remarks" What we shall do today will affect, help or hurt in ome way thousands of teacher their work. The teachers of South Carolina are depending upon us o blaze the way for them in their any struggles.

After the roll was called and doption of the minutes, Prof. J. B. Blivess, executive secretary explained the business of the day On motion of Prof. S. I. Finley of Chester, Columbia was chos n the place for the annual meeting ofthe Palmetto State Teacters' association and the dates were fixed March 25, 26, 27, 1937.

Dr. B. F. Mayes, Religious tenher of Ireward university, a gradnate of the State rollege, a national and outstanding character and very popular with the educa-tors of America was selected as the guest speaker for the State Teachers' association. Other speak ers that will appear on the pro-gram are Bishop D. H. Sims of New Jersey, once president of Al-den university; George T. Angell of Boston, editor of the Dumb Apimals society; Mrs. Brich, president of the National Teachers' association will head and supervise the elementary group, along with our own J. H. Hope, state super-intendent of education. J. H. Fel-der, state agent for Negro schools and his assistant. W. A. Schiffley of Orangeburg. The program committee members are Prof. J. P. Burgess, Prof. J. W. T. Mims of Clinton; Prof. J. L. Cain, Darlington; Mrs. Alice LaSaine, Charle ton and Miss M. A. Broadnax.

The final and closing speech was made by President Whittaker of State college welcoming the groups and telling them the value of a teacher in a community. The folowing board members attended: Prof. G. W. Howard, president; W. W. Wilkins, vicespresident; J. P. Burgess, executive secretary Alice LaSaine, treasurer: Prof. C. A. Johnson, Columbia, Mrs. M. A. Broadnax, Charleston, Prof. Z. Townsend, Aiken, Mrs. Alice W. Anderson, Anderson, Prof. J. T. W. Mims, Clinton; S. L. Finley, Chester: Prof. J. L. Cain, Darlington and Prof. C. V.

In speaking about 'School Work' magazine published in Columbia edited by Prof. W. A. Perry f Waverly school, Profs. S. L. inley of Chester along with C. V. Bing, of Allendale, after mak-ing favorable comments of its work and editorials both declared reach all the teachers in the tate the house of delegates should take over this strong magazine and by common consent a comnittee was appointed by President Howard to inquire and get all information as to its status and present their finding to the

Favorable comments concerning the fine spirit of the board and impartial ruling of the newly elect-Prof. J. D. McGee, a veteran

newspaper man and a professor of Benedict college was seen on the campus and spoke very favorable concerning the system of educa-

ALVIN'S FOOTBALL SCORE BOARD

Made up Monday Morning From Air Mail Reports)

Vi Orania	T 20 0 1
Allen 6	Livingstone ()
Ky. Industrial :	Tuskegee 0
W. Va. State 25	Howard 0
Morris Brown o	Morchouse 0
Va. State 14	A. and T. 7
Hampton ,	Lincoln (Pa.) 0
Bluefield 6	Morgan 0
N. C. College 7	St. Augustine 6
Texas College (Xavier 12
Claflin 18	Voorhees 6
Claflin 18 Wiley 18 Shaw 7	Southern 0
Shaw 7	J. C. Smith 0
Fla. A. & M.	Alabama State 0
Talladega 19.	Dillard 0
Bethune 26	Georgia State 0
	Va. Union 0
LeMoyne 19	Lincoln 6
Alabama State	6 Industrial Hi 6
Ku xville 14	Fisk 7
Tougaloo 19	Okolona 0
Ark. State 19	Philander Smith 0
Tenn. State 14	Clark_0 ·
	Louisville M. 0
Morristown 14	Morris 6

SPECIAL NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS!

To our loyal subscribers who have paid up for the year; and to those who will pay when the agents prosent your statement; or the book-keeper sends your statement by mail, this notice is not intended for you. We thank those who have already paid; and thank those in advance who will pay when they receive their statements.

To those subscribers, who give the agents an excuse or ignore the notices sent from the office, we will be compelled to cut your paper off, two weeks after notice is received, if at least a part of your bill is not